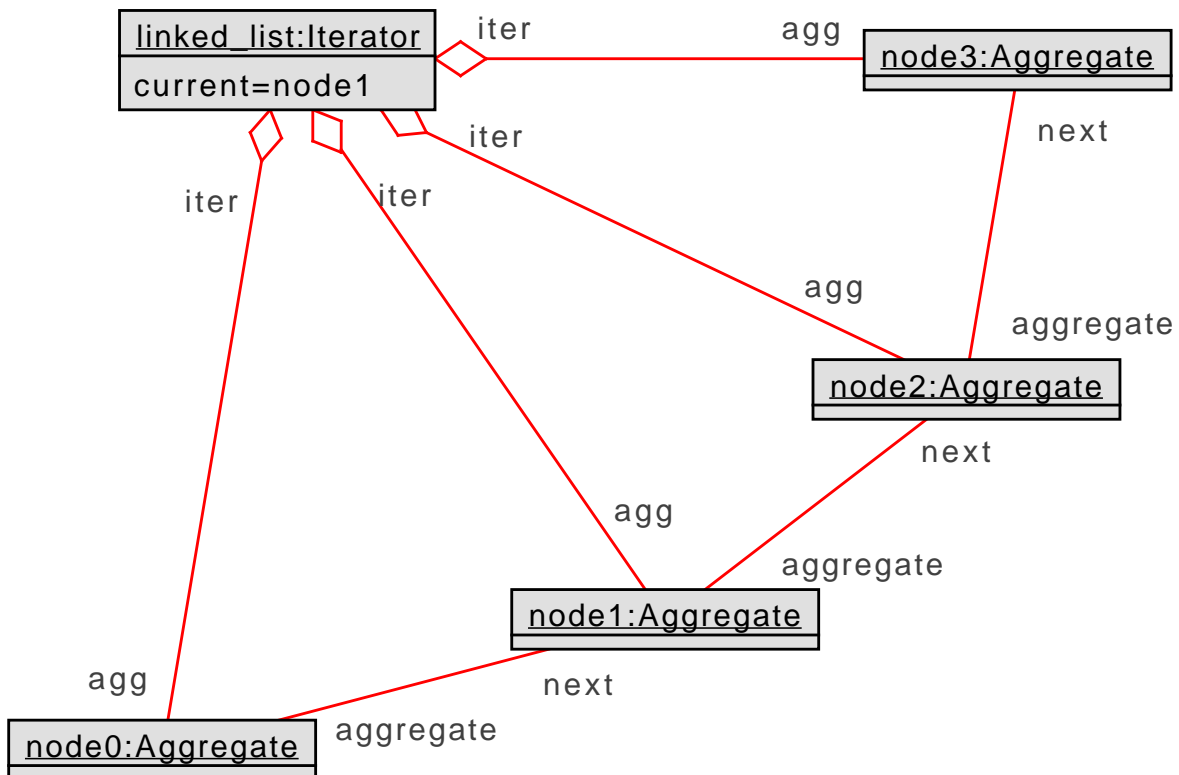
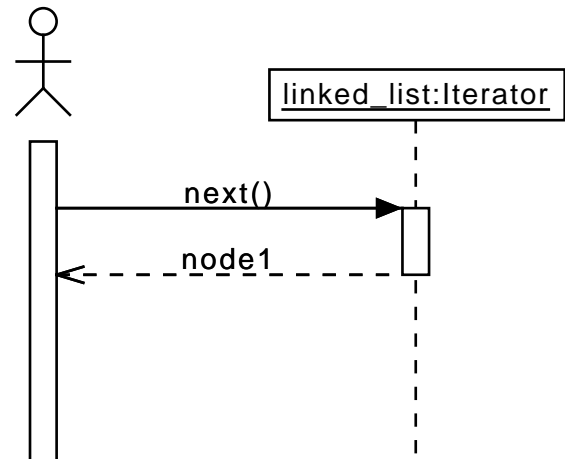
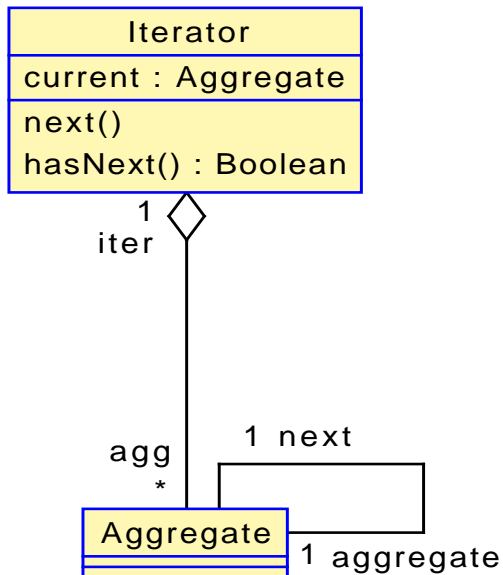


Iterator Pattern: An iterator class is used to look through the elements of of a collection by looking at each element sequentially by looking at an element followed by the element designated by the next pointer in the current element.



Iterator.use

-- USE model for an Iterator --

model Iterator

-- classes

class Aggregate

attributes

operations

end

class Iterator

attributes

current:Aggregate

operations

next():Aggregate

begin

self.current := self.current.next;

result := self.current;

end

hasNext():Boolean

begin

result := self.current.next->notEmpty;

end

end

-- associations

aggregation creates between

Iterator [1] role iter

Aggregate [0..*] role agg

end

association next between

Aggregate [1]

Aggregate [1] role next

end

-- constraints

constraints

context Iterator::next():Aggregate

pre nextPre: current.next->notEmpty

Iterator.x

```
-- Object models commands for Iterator

-- create objects
!create linked_list:Iterator
!create node0:Aggregate
!create node1:Aggregate
!create node2:Aggregate
!create node3:Aggregate

-- create associations
!insert (linked_list,node0) into creates
!insert (linked_list,node1) into creates
!insert (linked_list,node2) into creates
!insert (linked_list,node3) into creates
!insert (node0,node1) into next
!insert (node1,node2) into next
!insert (node2,node3) into next

-- assign variables
!set linked_list.current := node0

-- call next
! linked_list.next()
```