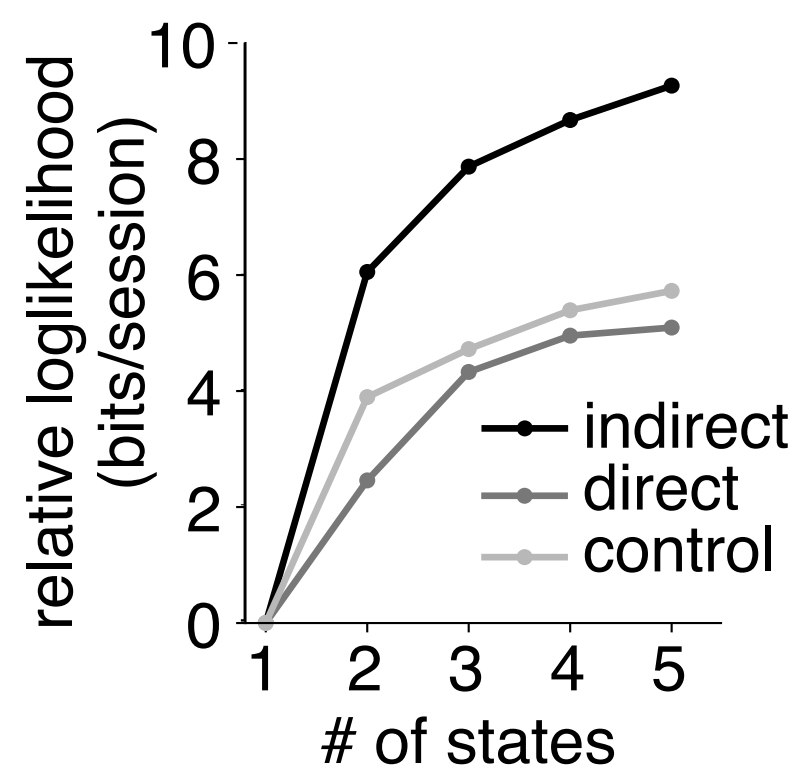
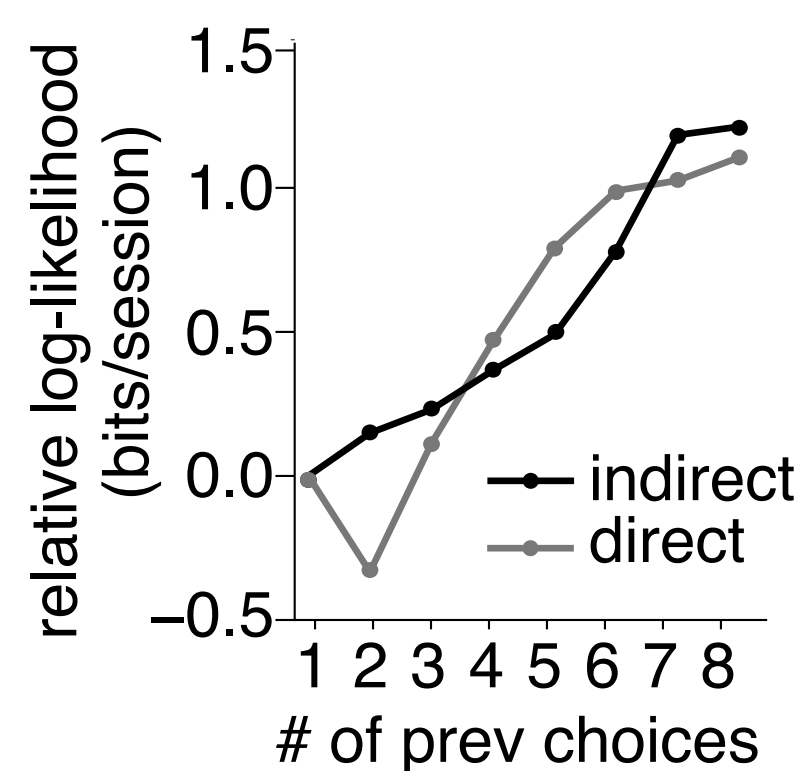
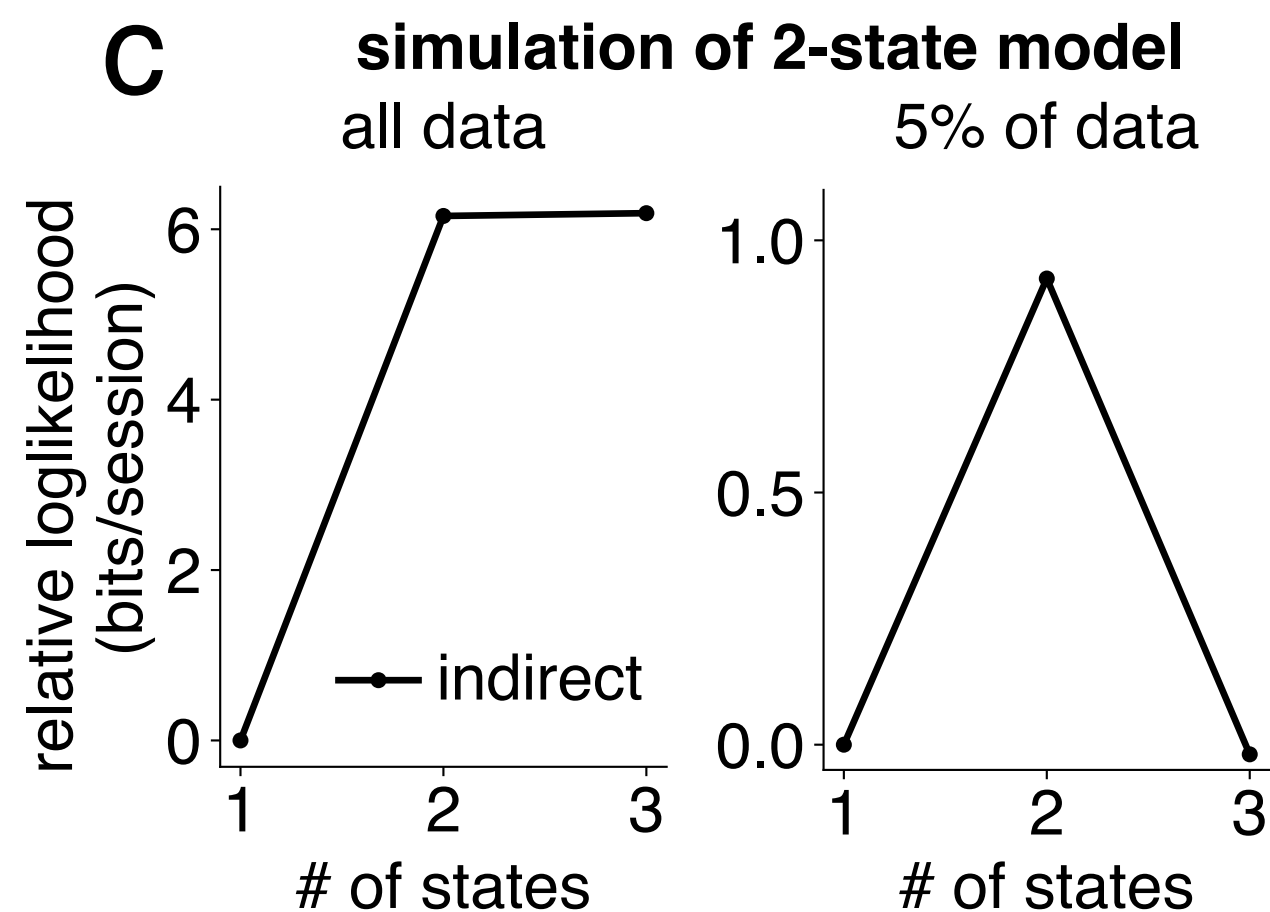
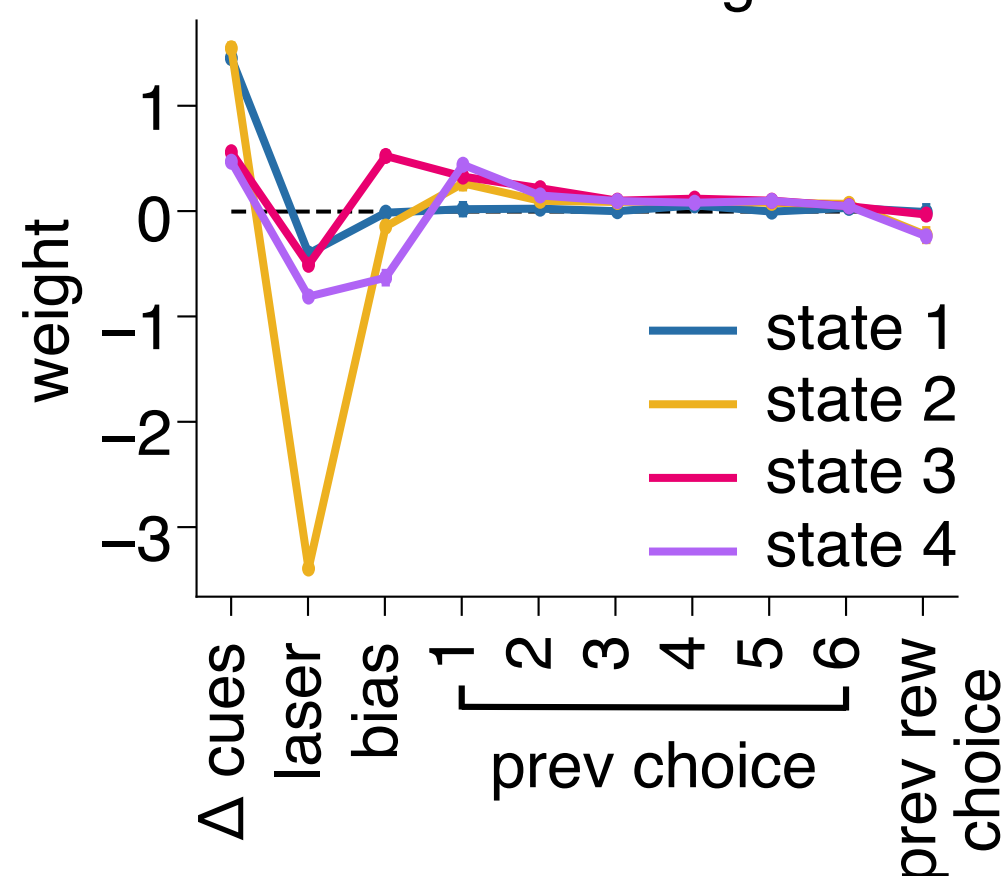
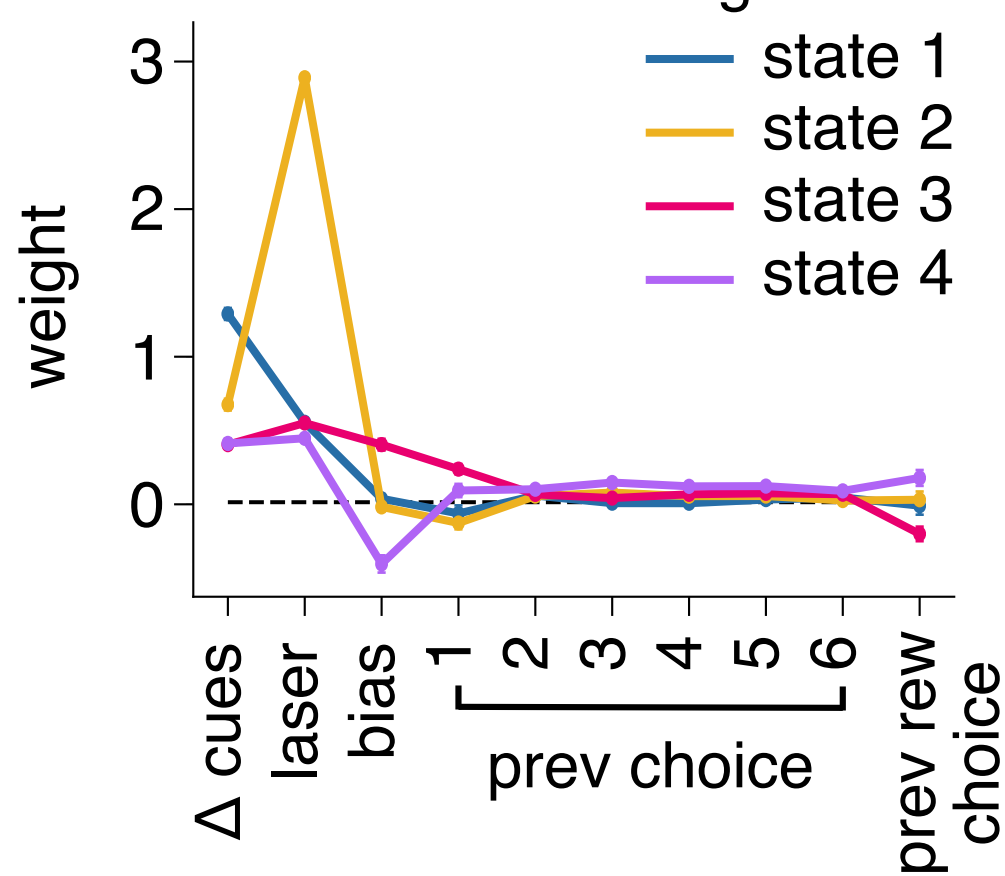


a**b****c****d****indirect pathway**

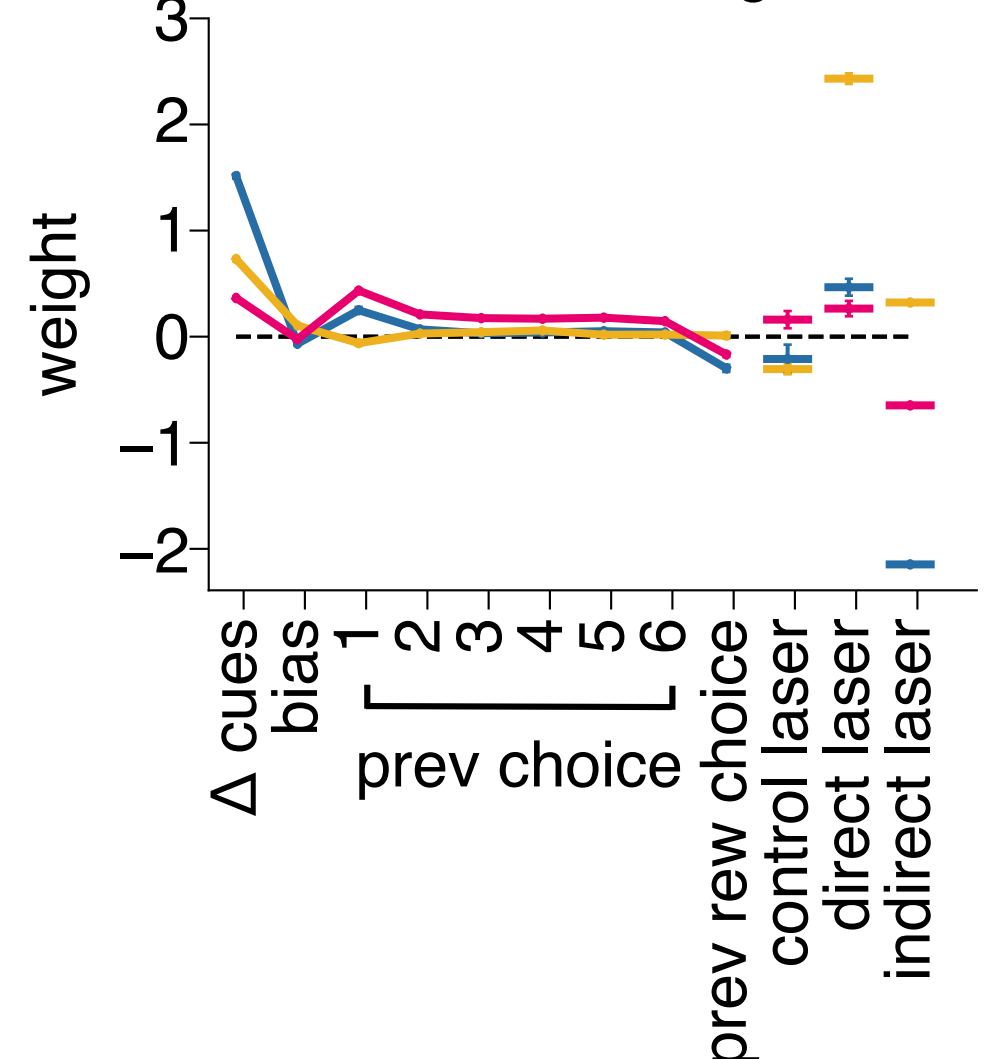
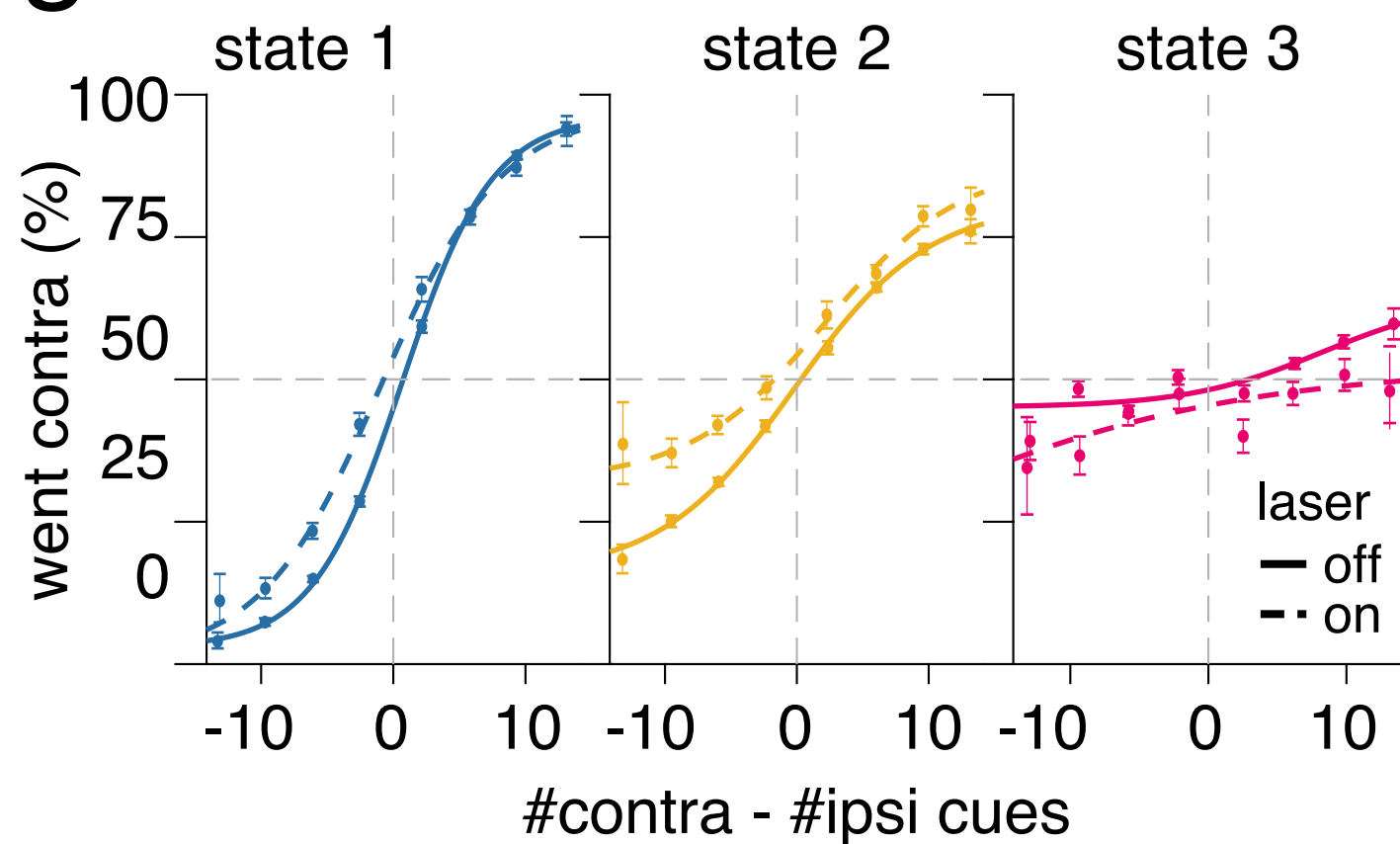
fitted GLM weights

**e****direct pathway**

fitted GLM weights

**f****indirect, direct, and control**

fitted GLM weights

**g****control data****h****control model simulation**