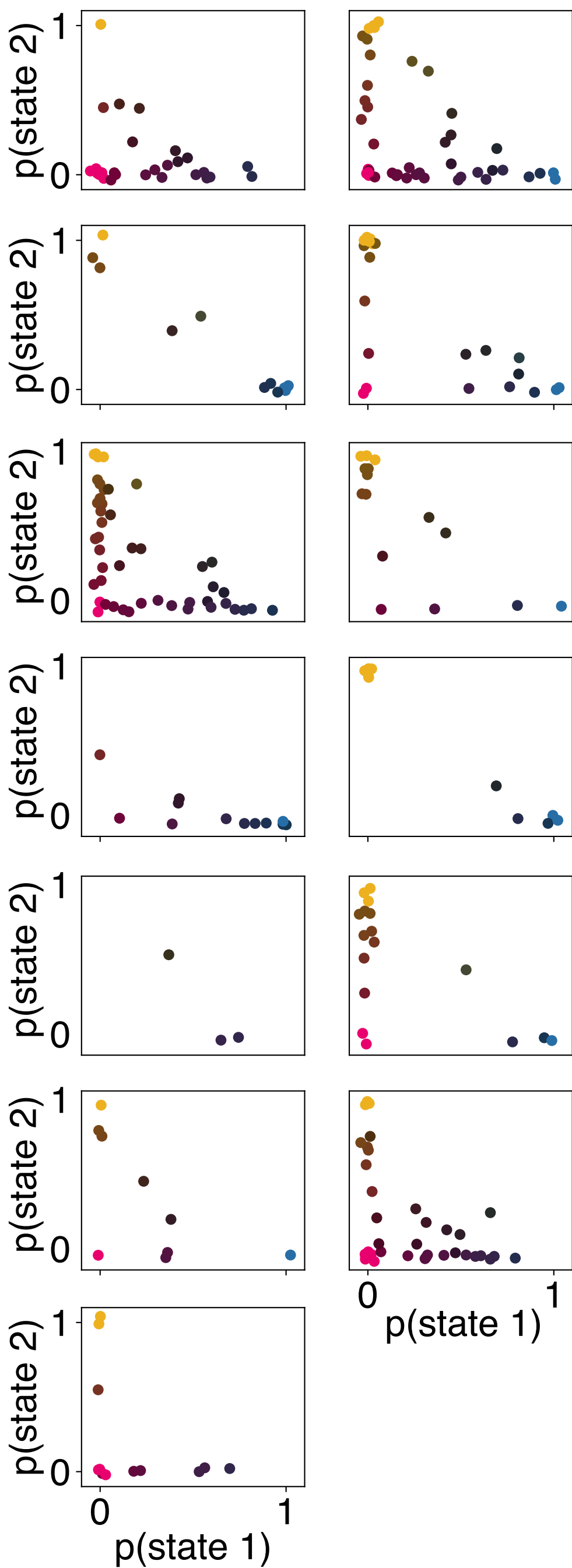


## a indirect pathway



## b direct pathway

