

# Addendum for End Cost Capability

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SPOCv1.3 addresses the following problem:

**Problem P:** For a parameter space  $\Omega = [\omega_{0,1}, \omega_{f,1}] \times [\omega_{0,2}, \omega_{f,2}] \cdots \times [\omega_{0,N_\omega}, \omega_{f,N_\omega}] \subset \mathbb{R}^{N_\omega}$ , determine the state-control pair,  $t \rightarrow (x, u) \in \mathbb{R}^{N_x} \times \mathbb{R}^{N_u}$  that minimizes the cost function:

$$J[x(\cdot), u(\cdot)] = \int_{\Omega} \left[ F(x(T), u(T), \omega) + G \left( \int_0^T r(x(t), u(t), t, \omega) dt \right) \right] \phi(\omega) d\omega \quad (1)$$

subject to the dynamics:

$$\dot{x}(t) = f(x(t), u(t))$$

with initial condition  $x(0) = x_0$ , control constraint  $K_1 \leq u(t) \leq K_2, \forall t \in [0, T]$ . The function  $\phi : \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is a continuous single-valued function, as are  $G : \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  and  $r : \mathbb{R}^{N_x} \times \mathbb{R}^{N_u} \times [0, T] \times \Omega \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ .

In this problem, an end cost is now included as an option. The choice to include an end cost is specified in the problem definitions file by setting the following variable:

CONSTANTS.End\_Cost = 'yes' or CONSTANTS.End\_Cost = 'no'.

A 'yes' commits to entry of end time cost information.

If gradient options are set to automatic, this information is merely the file defining the end cost function  $F$ . This file is specified along with all other files which define the problem as

My\_Problem.End\_Cost = 'end cost function file'.

If gradients are user entered, additional required files are:

My\_Problem.End\_Cost\_Gradient = 'My\_Problem\_Cost\_Gradient\_file';

My\_Problem.End\_Cost\_Sparsity = 'My\_Problem\_Cost\_Sparsity\_file';

The formatting of these files is similar to those required for the inner function files. For details, see the included example End\_Cost\_Targeting\_user\_gradient.