

Building Data Systems with iRODS and Golang



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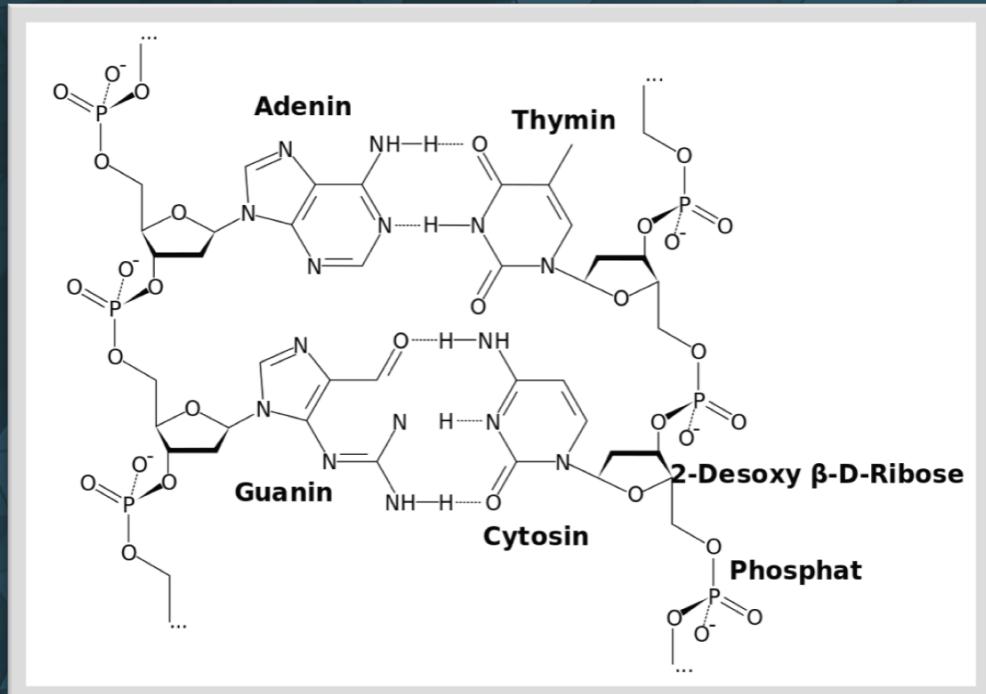
Presentation Road Map

- My vision of an iRODS data system in the domain of life sciences
 - Data formats & automated bioinformatics pipelines
 - Tiered storage
 - GUI for automation design, data discovery, delivery
 - Open-source
- Why Golang?
- Integration Points and Use Cases
 - Client – A deep dive into GoRODS
 - Microservices and iRODS DSL
 - Rule Engine
 - RPC API: Client & Server
- That's it!



iRODS In The Domain of Life Sciences

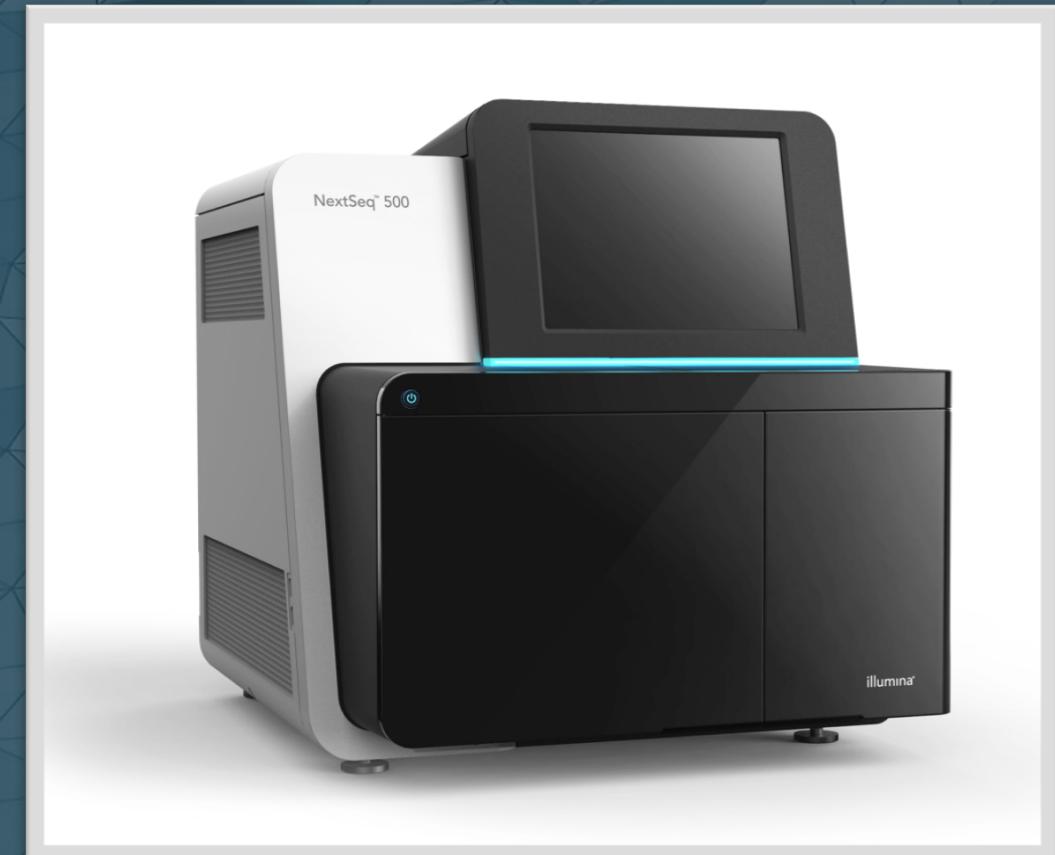
DNA Sequencing



iRODS In The Domain of Life Sciences

File formats for High-Throughput sequencing

- Instrument generates BCL
 - Utility translates raw BCL to FASTQ
 - QC is run
 - Cleaning / trimming takes place
 - Assembly, Alignment
 - FASTQ to BAM/SAM
 - BAM/SAM -> diff -> VCF
-
- Raw: BCL
 - Primary: FASTQ
 - Secondary: SAM, BAM
 - Tertiary: VCF



iRODS In The Domain of Life Sciences

Tiered Storage of Sequencing Data: Optimizing processing & performance

Raw: BCL

Primary: FASTQ

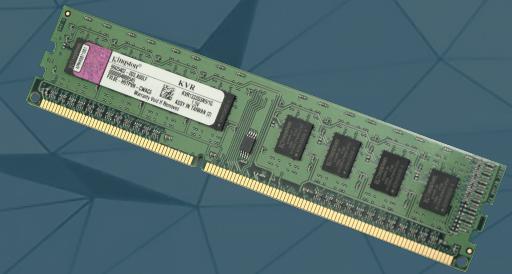
Secondary: SAM, BAM

Tertiary : VCF

iRODS Resource
(Consumer)



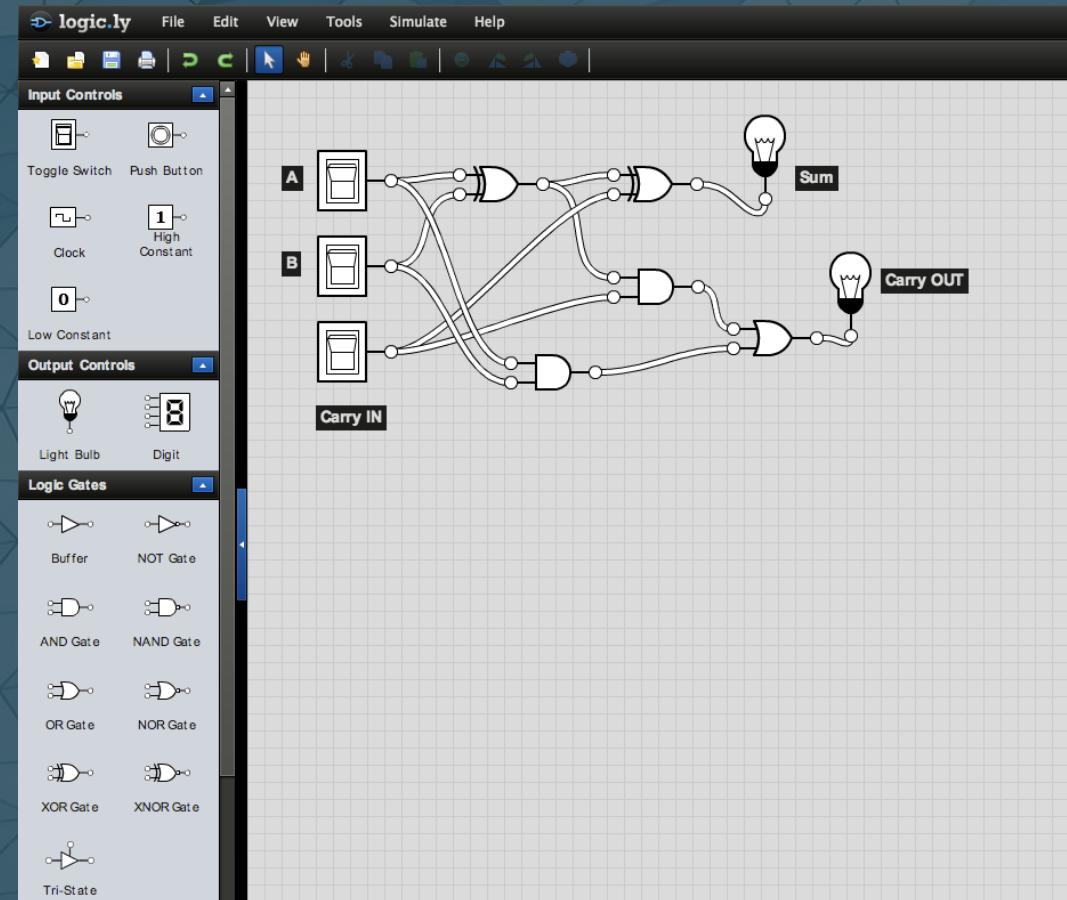
iRODS Resource
(Consumer)



iRODS In The Domain of Life Sciences

The full picture we're working towards

- Web UI: Primary Interface
 - Invoke workflows of rules / microservices / processes
 - View status and output
 - Search and discover in-flight & processed data
- Rule Engine: Data "Brain"
 - Visually compose workflow automation
 - Code for automated workflows
 - Invoke Multi-step Data Processing Pipelines
 - Distributed computation
 - Tiered Storage for data at-rest and processing
 - Geographically distributed Backups



Open-source

- Add to the sum of human knowledge and computational ability
- We can work faster and achieve more together
- No sense in reinventing the wheel, unless you're inventing a better wheel
- If an idea is worth creating, it's worth sharing



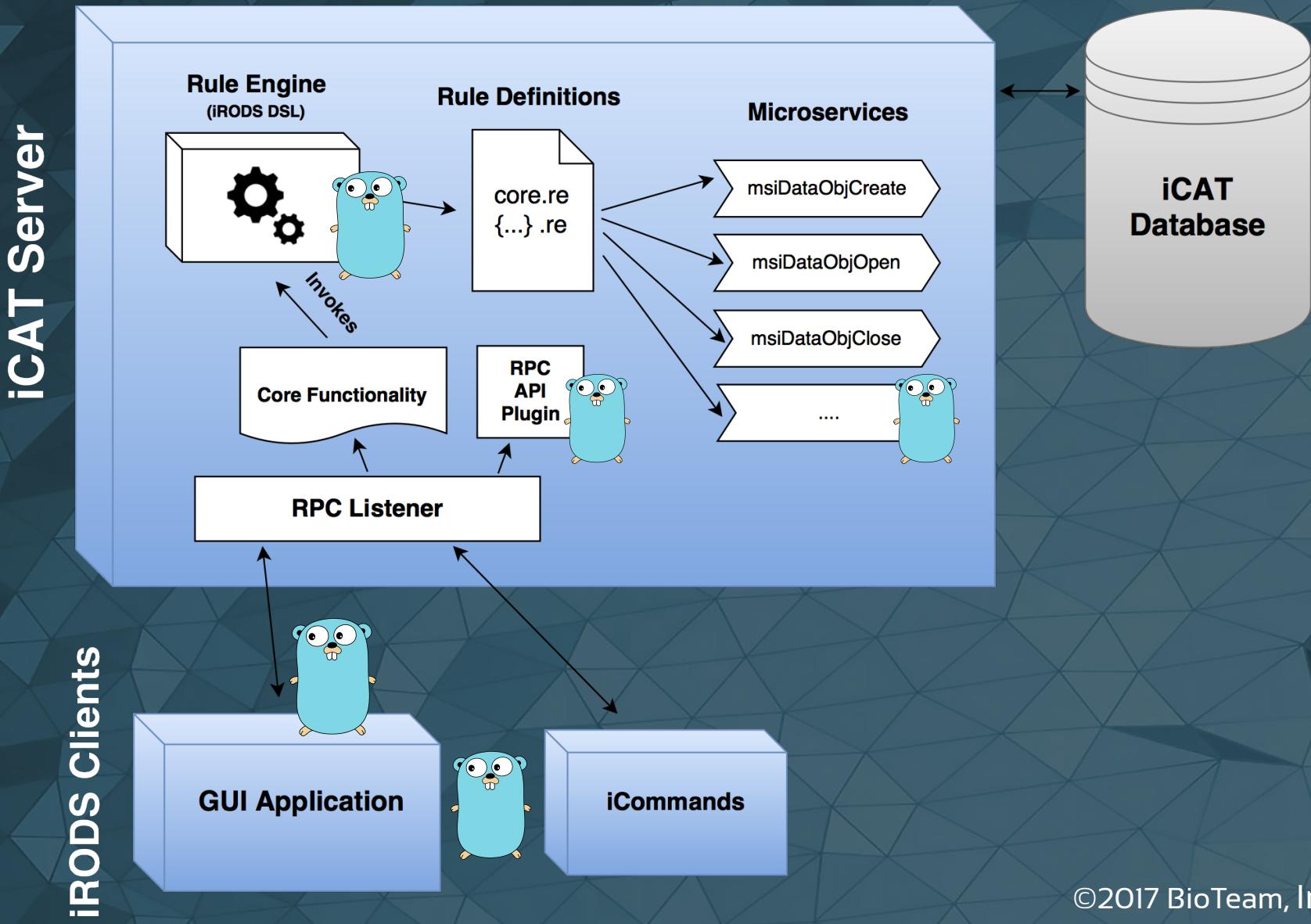
But Why Golang?

A biased explanation of the Golang programming language

- Golang is John's favorite programming language
- It plays nicely with C and C++ (via cgo!)
- It's fast
- Simple design
- Encourages consistency (idiomatic go code), modularity (via packages), sturdy code (forced error handling)
- Standard library
- Standard toolchain – profiling, testing, etc...
- Community
- Concurrency model for dummies
- Deployment
- End goal: Commoditize iRODS development for the Golang community



iRODS Integration Points: Visual



iRODS Integration Points

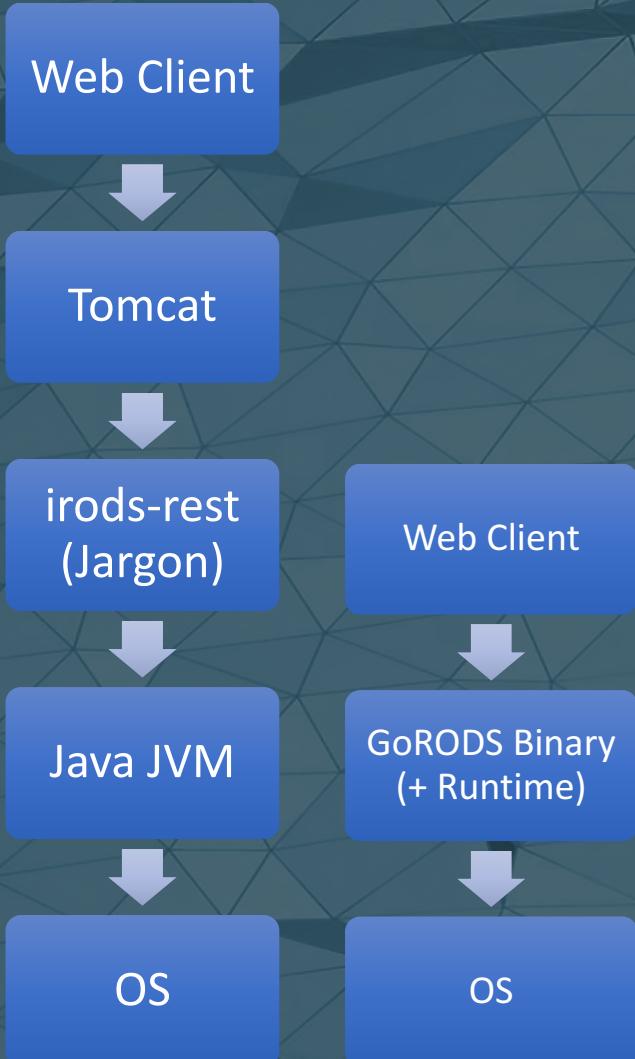
Common use cases

- iRODS Client
 - RESTful APIs
 - WebDAV
 - Web applications
 - Remote integration (decoupled distributed compute)
- RPC API
 - Deep integration
 - Side-loaded business logic
 - Full DB access
(good for additional features for stateless clients)
- Microservices & iRODS Rule Language DSL
 - Automated data processing
 - Automated business logic and data management
 - Replica based distributed computation
- Rule Engine
 - Full integration into iRODS rule engine component, a step above microservices
 - DRY event notifications -> WebSocket server -> Web UI

Integration Point: iRODS Client

GoRODS: <https://github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS>

- iRODS C API Binding via cgo
- Supports latest 4.2.1
- Efficient options for memory management
- Working example for HTTP User Interface
 - Byte range support (concurrency for large downloads, “chunked downloads”)
- Fully documented at godoc.org



Integration Point: iRODS Client

GoRODS: <https://github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS>

```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "fmt"
5     "github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS"
6     "log"
7 )
8
9 func main() {
10
11     client, conErr := gorods.New(gorods.ConnectionOptions{
12         Type: gorods.UserDefined,
13
14         Host: "localhost",
15         Port: 1247,
16         Zone: "tempZone",
17
18         Username: "rods",
19         Password: "password",
20     })
21
22     // Ensure the client initialized successfully and connected to the iCAT server
23     if conErr != nil {
24         log.Fatal(conErr)
25     }
26 }
```

Creating a Connection to iRODS

Integration Point: iRODS Client

GoRODS: <https://github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS>

```
1 // Open a collection reference for /tempZone/home/rods
2 if openErr := client.OpenCollection(gorods.CollectionOptions{
3     Path: "/tempZone/home/rods",
4 }, func(col *gorods.Collection, con *gorods.Connection) {
5
6     // Output collection's string representation
7     fmt.Printf("String(): %v \n", col)
8
9     // Loop over the data objects in the collection, print the file name
10    col.EachDataObj(func(obj *gorods.DataObj) {
11        fmt.Printf("%v \n", obj.Name())
12    })
13
14    // Loop over the subcollections in the collection, print the name
15    col.EachCollection(func(subcol *gorods.Collection) {
16        fmt.Printf("%v \n", subcol.Name())
17    })
18
19}); openErr != nil {
20    log.Fatal(openErr)
21}
```

Looping over collection objects

Output:

Collection: /tempZone/home/rods
C: pemtest
C: source-code
C: test
d: hello.txt
d: mydir1.tar

Integration Point: iRODS Client

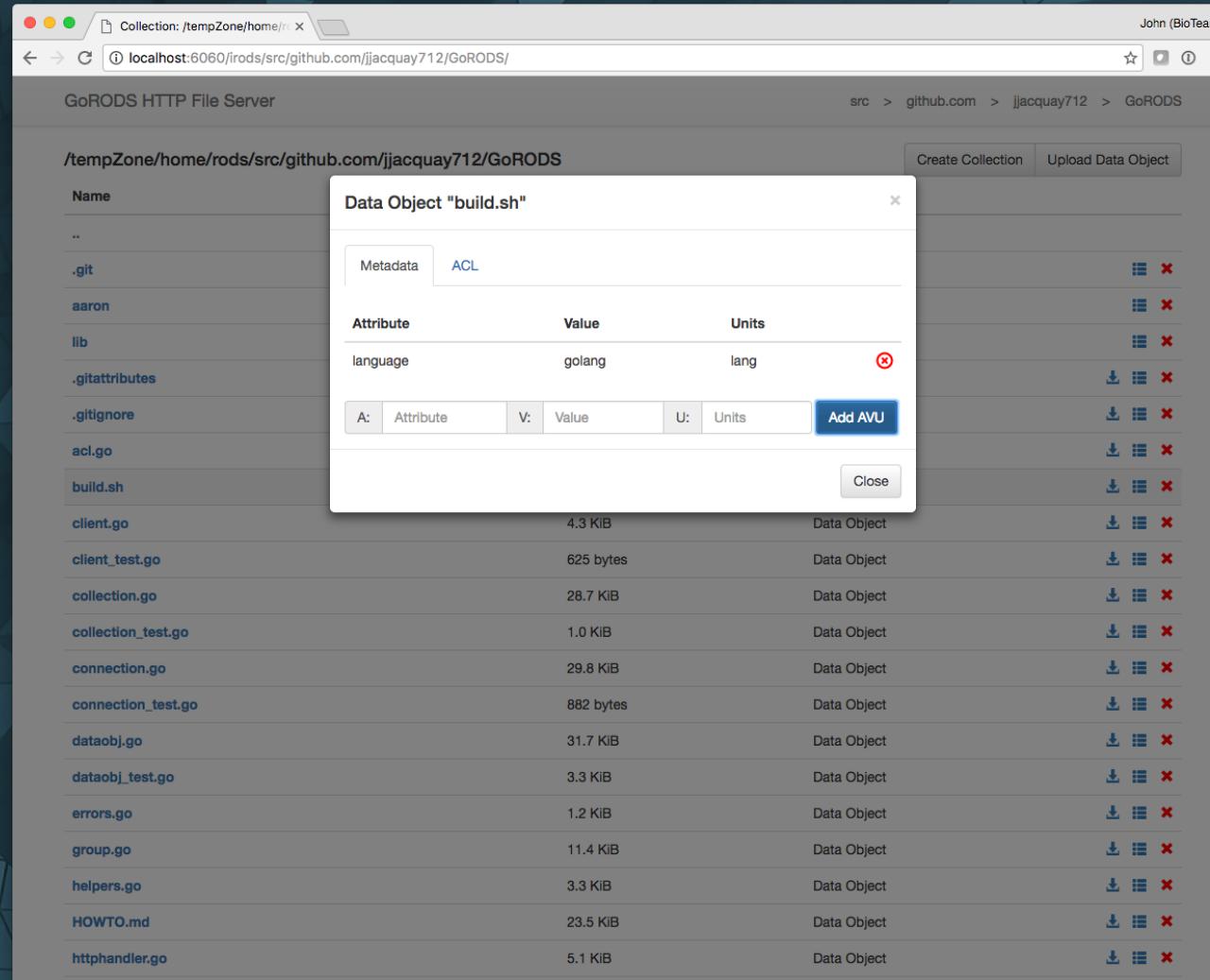
GoRODS: <https://github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS>

```
1 mountPath := "/irods/"
2
3 // Setup the GoRODS FileServer
4 fs := gorods.FileServer(gorods.FSOptions{
5     Path:    "/tempZone/home/rods",
6     Client:  client,
7     Download: true,
8     StripPrefix: mountPath,
9 })
10
11 // Create the URL router
12 mux := http.NewServeMux()
13
14 // Serve the iRODS collection at /irods/
15 mux.Handle(mountPath, http.StripPrefix(mountPath, fs))
16
17 // Start HTTP server on port 8080
18 log.Fatal(http.ListenAndServe(":8080", mux))
```

Serving over HTTP

Integration Point: iRODS Client

GoRODS: <https://github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS>



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL <http://localhost:6060/irods/src/github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS/>. The page title is "GoRODS HTTP File Server". The main content area lists several files in a collection, including "build.sh", "client.go", "collection.go", etc. A modal dialog is open for the "build.sh" file, titled "Data Object \"build.sh\"". The dialog has two tabs: "Metadata" (selected) and "ACL". The "Metadata" tab shows a table with one row: "language" (Value: "golang", Units: "lang"). Below the table is a form with fields "A:", "Attribute", "V:", "Value", "U:", "Units", and a "Add AVU" button. To the right of the modal, the list of files continues with their sizes and types.

Attribute	Value	Units
language	golang	lang

A: Attribute V: Value U: Units Add AVU

Close

Name	Size	Type	Actions
..			
.git			
aaron			
lib			
.gitattributes			
.gitignore			
acl.go			
build.sh	4.3 KiB	Data Object	
client.go	625 bytes	Data Object	
client_test.go	28.7 KiB	Data Object	
collection.go	1.0 KiB	Data Object	
collection_test.go	29.8 KiB	Data Object	
connection.go	882 bytes	Data Object	
connection_test.go	31.7 KiB	Data Object	
dataobj.go	3.3 KiB	Data Object	
dataobj_test.go	1.2 KiB	Data Object	
errors.go	11.4 KiB	Data Object	
group.go	3.3 KiB	Data Object	
helpers.go	23.5 KiB	Data Object	
HOWTO.md	5.1 KiB	Data Object	
httpandler.go			

Serving over HTTP: Output

Integration Point: iRODS Client

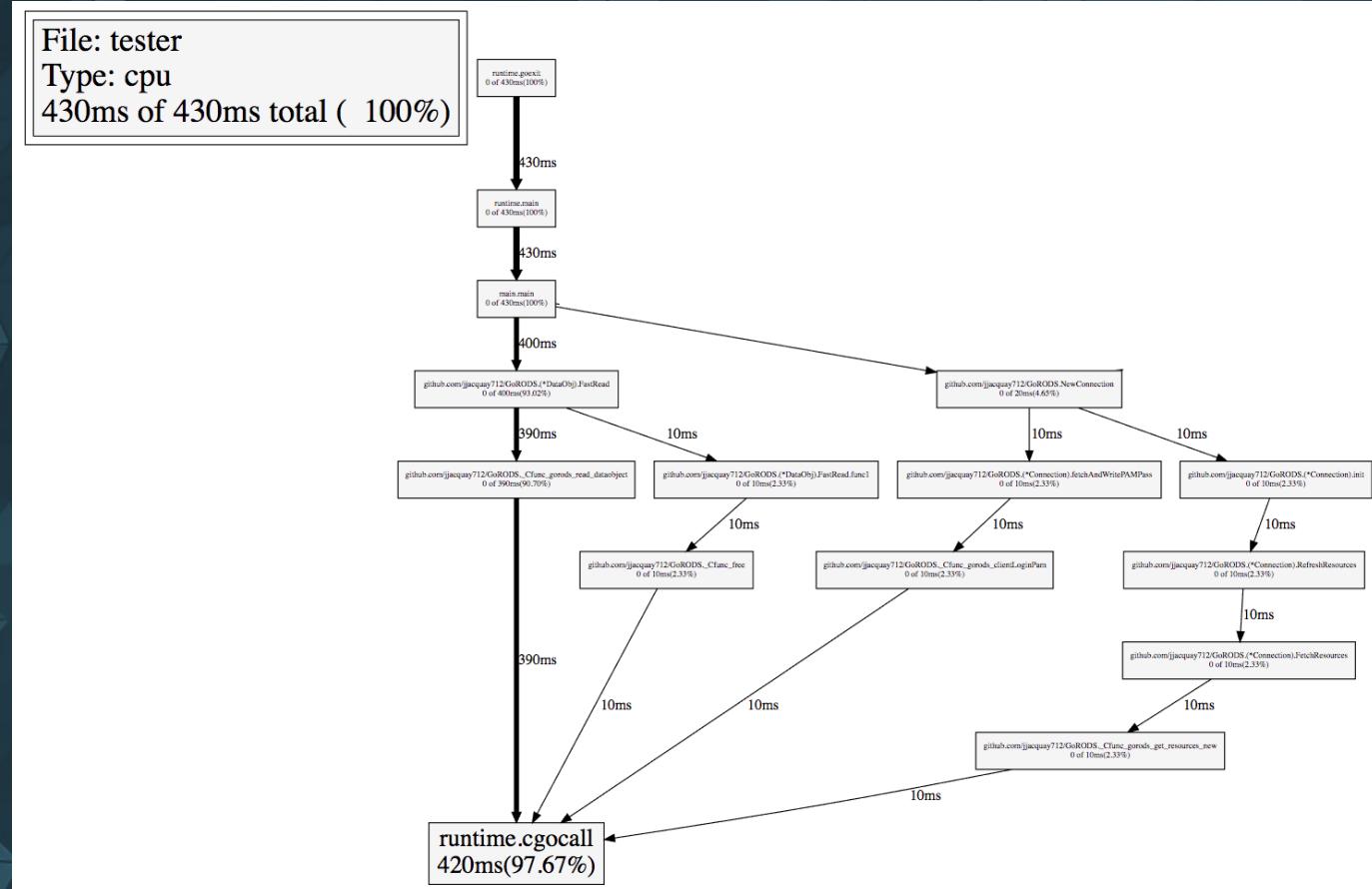
GoRODS: <https://github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS>

```
1117     outBuff := make(chan *ByteArr, 100)
1118
1119     go func() {
1120         if readEr := obj.ReadChunkFree(10240000, func(chunk *ByteArr) {
1121             outBuff <- chunk
1122         }); readEr != nil {
1123             log.Println(readEr)
1124
1125             handler.response.WriteHeader(http.StatusInternalServerError)
1126             handler.response.Write([]byte("Error: " + readEr.Error()))
1127
1128         }
1129
1130         close(outBuff)
1131     }()
1132
1133     for b := range outBuff {
1134         handler.response.Write(b.Contents)
1135         b.Free()
1136     }
1137 }
```

Reading Data / Concurrency

Integration Point: iRODS Client

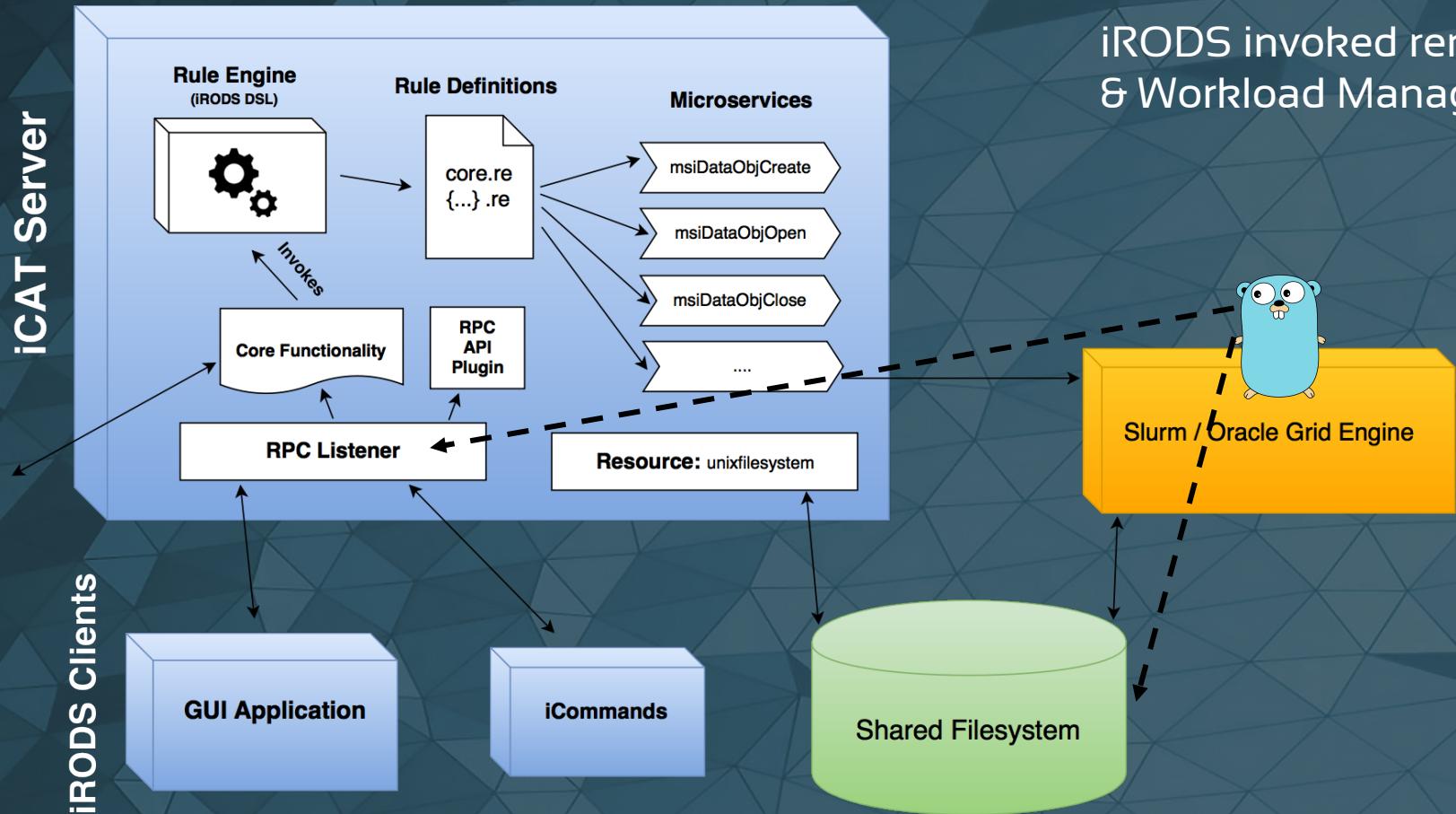
GoRODS: <https://github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS>



Golang CPU Profiling

Integration Point: iRODS Client

GoRODS: <https://github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS>



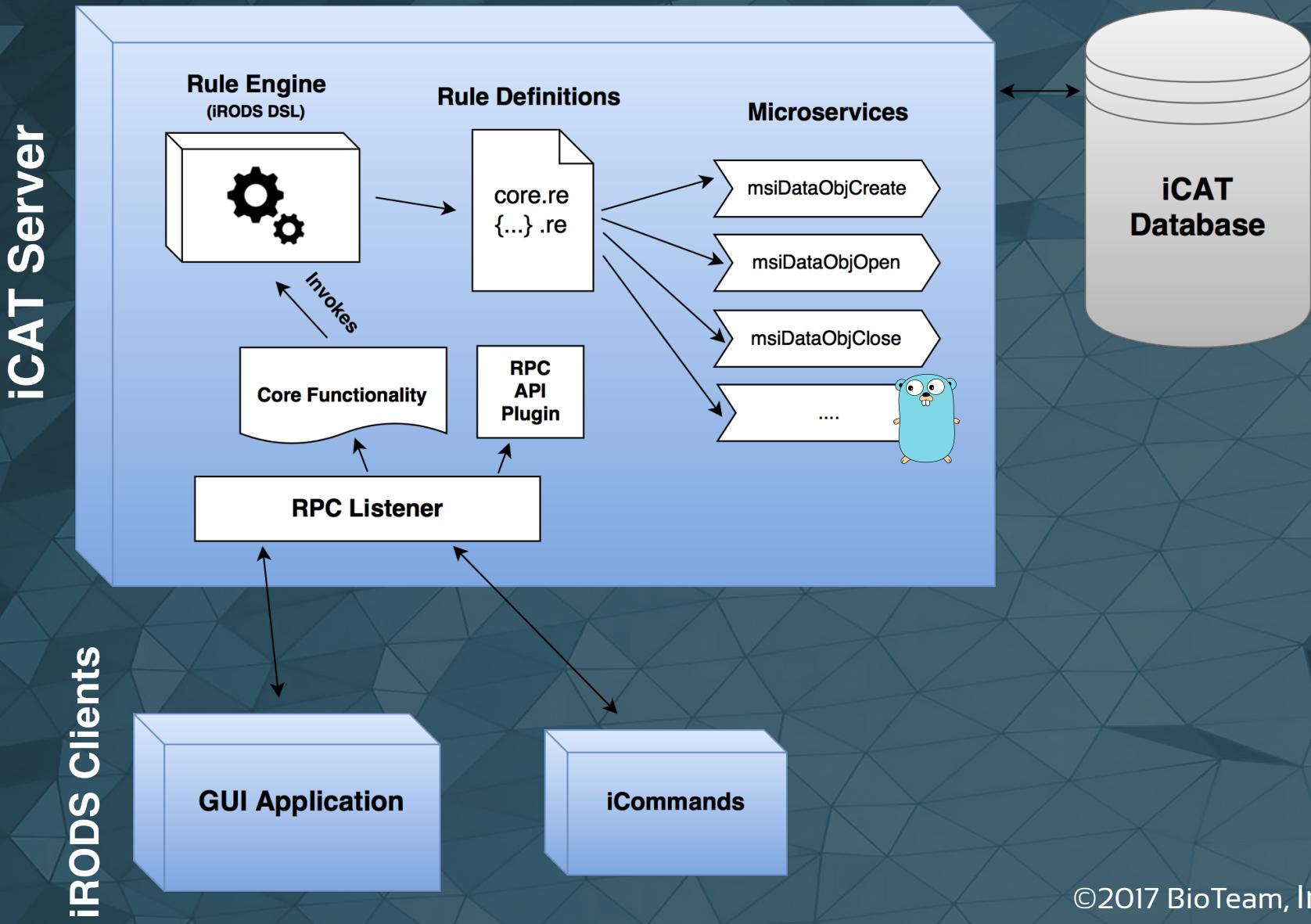
iRODS invoked remote compute & Workload Manager integration

iRODS Integration Points

& Common use cases

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iRODS Integration Points: Visual



Integration Point: Microservices & iRODS Rule Language DSL

<https://github.com/jjacquay712/irods-ugm-2017>

Introducing: GoRODS/msi

- Everything is on GitHub, ready to go. Go get it!
- Just spin up the Vagrant machine (2.5GB box file)
- Uses new GoRODS “msi” subpackage, written just for you!

```
82     // Associate metadata to data object
83     if err := msi.Call("msiAssociateKeyValuePairsToObj", labelsKVP, imagePath, "-d"); err != nil {
84         log.Println(err)
85         return msi.SYS_INTERNAL_ERR
86     }
87 }
```

- Simple example “msibasic_example” returns CSV metadata as KVP struct
 - Testing example
- Advanced example implements Google Cloud Vision and Translation APIs to extract meaningful metadata, optionally compresses data objects



Integration Point: Microservices & iRODS Rule Language DSL

<https://github.com/jjacquay712/irods-ugm-2017>

```
1 package main
2
3 ▼ import (
4     "encoding/csv"
5     "github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS/msi"
6     "io"
7     "log"
8     "strings"
9     "unsafe"
10 )
11
12 // #cgo CFLAGS: -I/usr/include/irods
13 // #cgo LDFLAGS: -lirods_server -lirods_common -lpthread
14 /*
15 #include "msParam.h"
16 #include "re_structs.h"
17 */
18 import "C"
19
20 //export BasicExample
21 ▼ func BasicExample(inputParam *C.msParam_t, outputParam *C.msParam_t, rei *C.ruleExecInfo_t) int {
22
23     // Setup GoRODS/msi
24     msi.Configure(unsafe.Pointer(rei))
25
26     // Convert *C.msParam_t to golang types
27     inputCSV := msi.ToParam(unsafe.Pointer(inputParam)).String()
28     outputKVP := msi.ToParam(unsafe.Pointer(outputParam)).ConvertTo(msi.KeyValPair_MS_T)
29
30     // Set output KVP
31     outputKVP.SetKVP(GetKVPMap(inputCSV))
32
33     return msi.SUCCESS
34 }
```

Basic Example

Input:

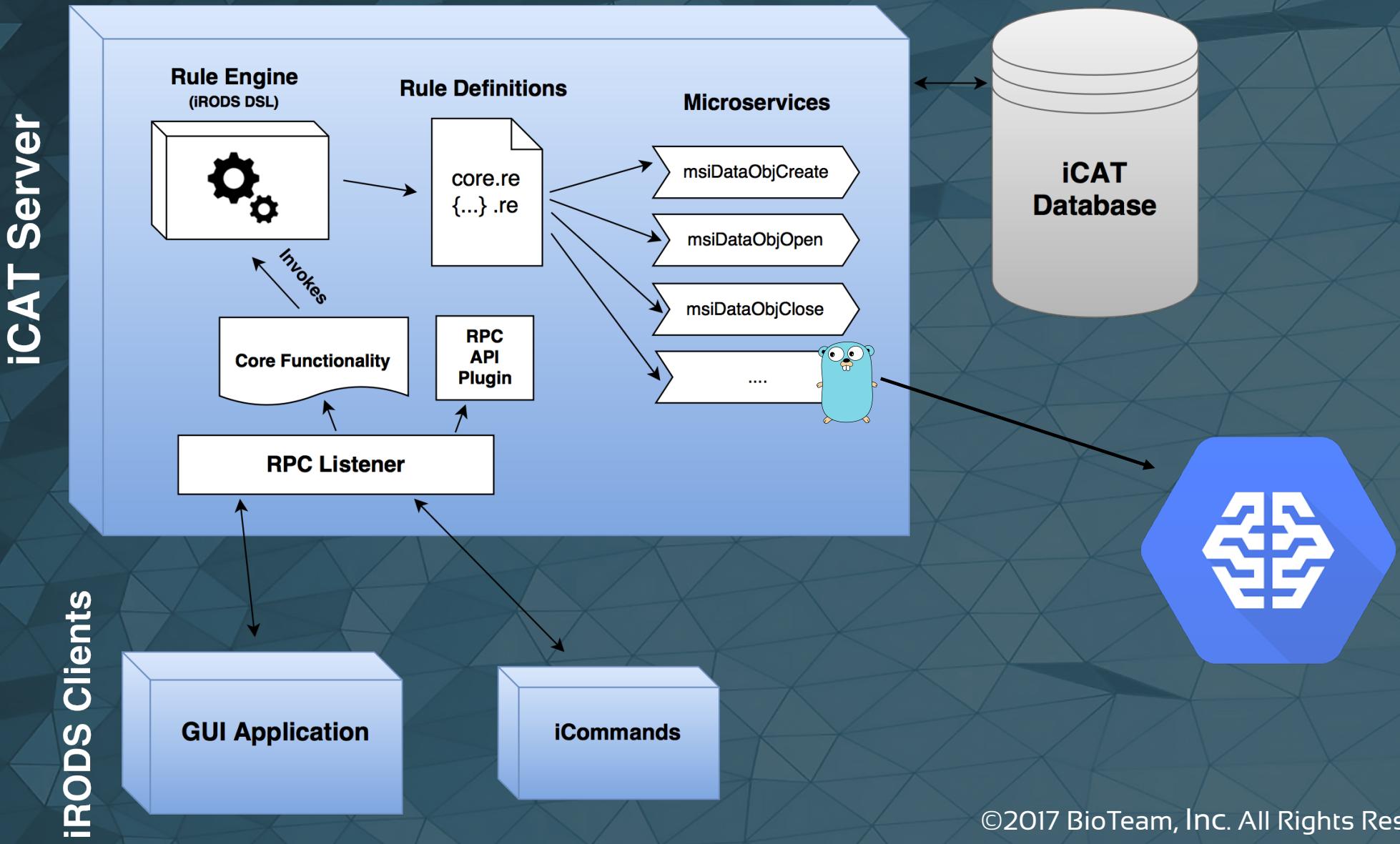
2 Column CSV

Output:

Key value pair structure (for metadata assignment)

```
1 TestBasicExample {
2     msibasic_example("keytest,value", *outKVP);
3     msiPrintKeyValPair("stderr", *outKVP)
4 }
5
6 INPUT null
7 OUTPUT ruleExecOut
```

iRODS Integration Points: Visual



Integration Point: Microservices & iRODS Rule Language DSL

<https://github.com/jjacquay712/irods-ugm-2017>

GoRODS/msi

Go's Magical Interfaces

```
56     if enableGzip {
57         gzipDataObjPath := imagePath + ".gz"
58         gzipDesc := msi.NewParam(msi.INT_MS_T)
59
60         if err := msi.Call("msiDataObjCreate", gzipDataObjPath, "", gzipDesc); err != nil {
61             log.Println(err)
62             return msi.SYS_INTERNAL_ERR
63         }
64
65         gzipDataObj := msi.NewObjReaderFromDesc(gzipDesc)
66         defer gzipDataObj.Close()
67
68         gzWriter := gzip.NewReader(gzipDataObj)
69         defer gzWriter.Close()
70
71         origDataObj, err := msi.NewReader(imagePath)
72         if err != nil {
73             log.Fatalf("Failed to read file: %v", err)
74         }
75         defer origDataObj.Close()
76
77         io.Copy(gzWriter, origDataObj)
78
79         imagePath = gzipDataObjPath
80     }
```



Advanced Example

Input:

iRODS Data Object Path

Output:

Assigns metadata from APIs to data object, and optionally compresses the object.

Integration Point: Microservices & iRODS Rule Language DSL

<https://github.com/jjacquay712/irods-ugm-2017>

GoRODS/msi

Go's Magical Interfaces

```
196     file, err := msi.NewReader(filepath)
197     if err != nil {
198         log.Fatalf("Failed to read file: %v", err)
199     }
200     defer file.Close()
201
202     image, err := vision.NewImageFromReader(file)
203     if err != nil {
204         log.Fatalf("Failed to create image: %v", err)
205     }
206
207     labels, err := visionClient.DetectLabels(ctx, image, nil, 10)
208     if err != nil {
209         log.Fatalf("Failed to detect labels: %v", err)
210     }
```

Advanced Example

Input:

iRODS Data Object Path

Output:

Assigns metadata from APIs to data object, and optionally compresses the object.

Integration Point: Microservices & iRODS Rule Language DSL

<https://github.com/jjacquay712/irods-ugm-2017>

GoRODS/msi

Memory Management, take #3. This time, it's for real

```
21 // NewParam creates a new *Param, with the provided type string
22 func NewParam(paramType ParamType) *Param {
23     p := new(Param)
24
25     p.rodsType = paramType
26
27     cTypeStr := C.CString(string(paramType))
28     defer C.free(unsafe.Pointer(cTypeStr))
29
30     p.ptr = C.NewParam(cTypeStr)
31
32     runtime.SetFinalizer(p, func(param *Param) {
33         C.FreeMsParam(param.ptr)
34     })
35
36     return p
37 }
```

Integration Point: Microservices & iRODS Rule Language DSL

<https://github.com/jjacquay712/irods-ugm-2017>

msiextract_image_metadata: Let's run some data through!

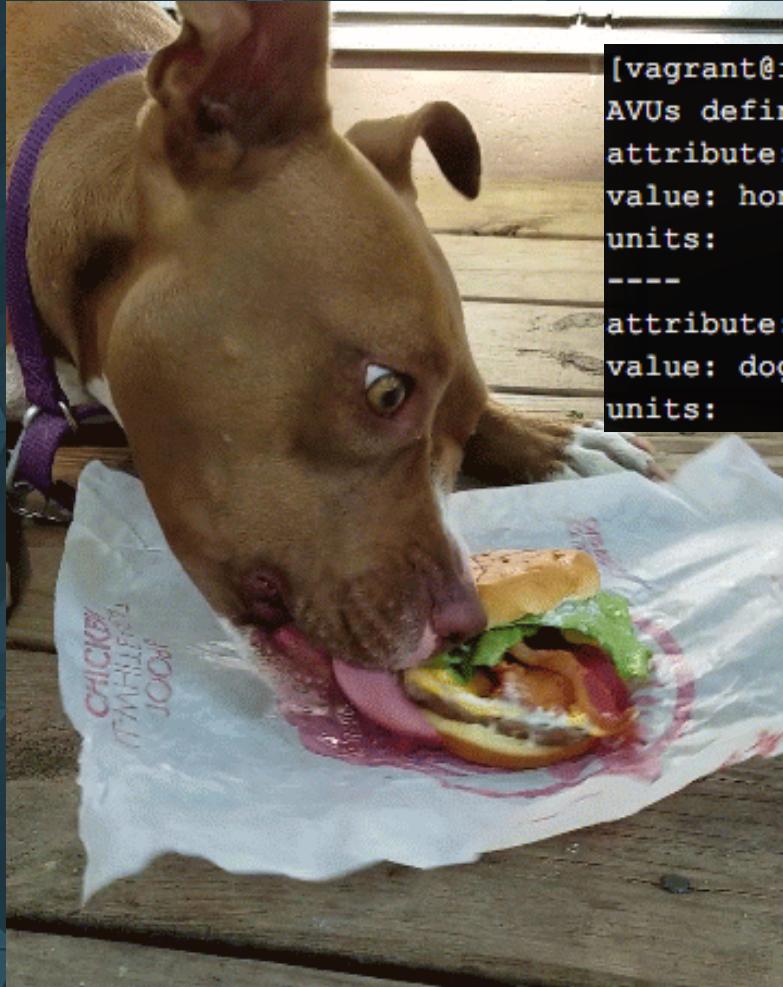


```
[vagrant@irods-icat irods-ugm-2017]$ imeta ls -d gopher.jpg.gz
AVUs defined for dataObj gopher.jpg.gz:
attribute: tags_english
value: mammal,vertebrate,wildlife,squirrel,fauna,whiskers,prairie dog,marmot,rodent,prairie
units:
----
attribute: tags_dutch
value: zoogdier,gewerveld,dieren in het wild,eekhoorn,fauna,bakkebaarden,prairiehond,marmot,knaagdier,prairie
units:
```

```
attribute: exif_PhotometricInterpretation
value: 2
units:
----
attribute: exif_XResolution
value: "720000/10000"
units:
----
attribute: exif_YResolution
value: "720000/10000"
units:
----
attribute: exif_PixelYDimension
value: 630
units:
----
attribute: exif_ThumbnailJPEGInterchangeFormat
value: 450
units:
----
attribute: exif_ImageWidth
value: 840
units:
```

Integration Point: Microservices & iRODS Rule Language DSL

<https://github.com/jjacquay712/irods-ugm-2017>



```
[vagrant@irods-icat irods-ugm-2017]$ imeta ls -d pretzel.gif.gz
AVUs defined for dataObj pretzel.gif.gz:
attribute: tags_dutch
value: hond,zoogdier,gewerveld,Hond zoals zoogdier,Pit bull,Amerikaanse pit bull terrier
units:
-----
attribute: tags_english
value: dog,mammal,vertebrate,dog like mammal,pit bull,american pit bull terrier
units:
```



Integration Point: Microservices & iRODS Rule Language DSL

<https://github.com/jjacquay712/irods-ugm-2017>



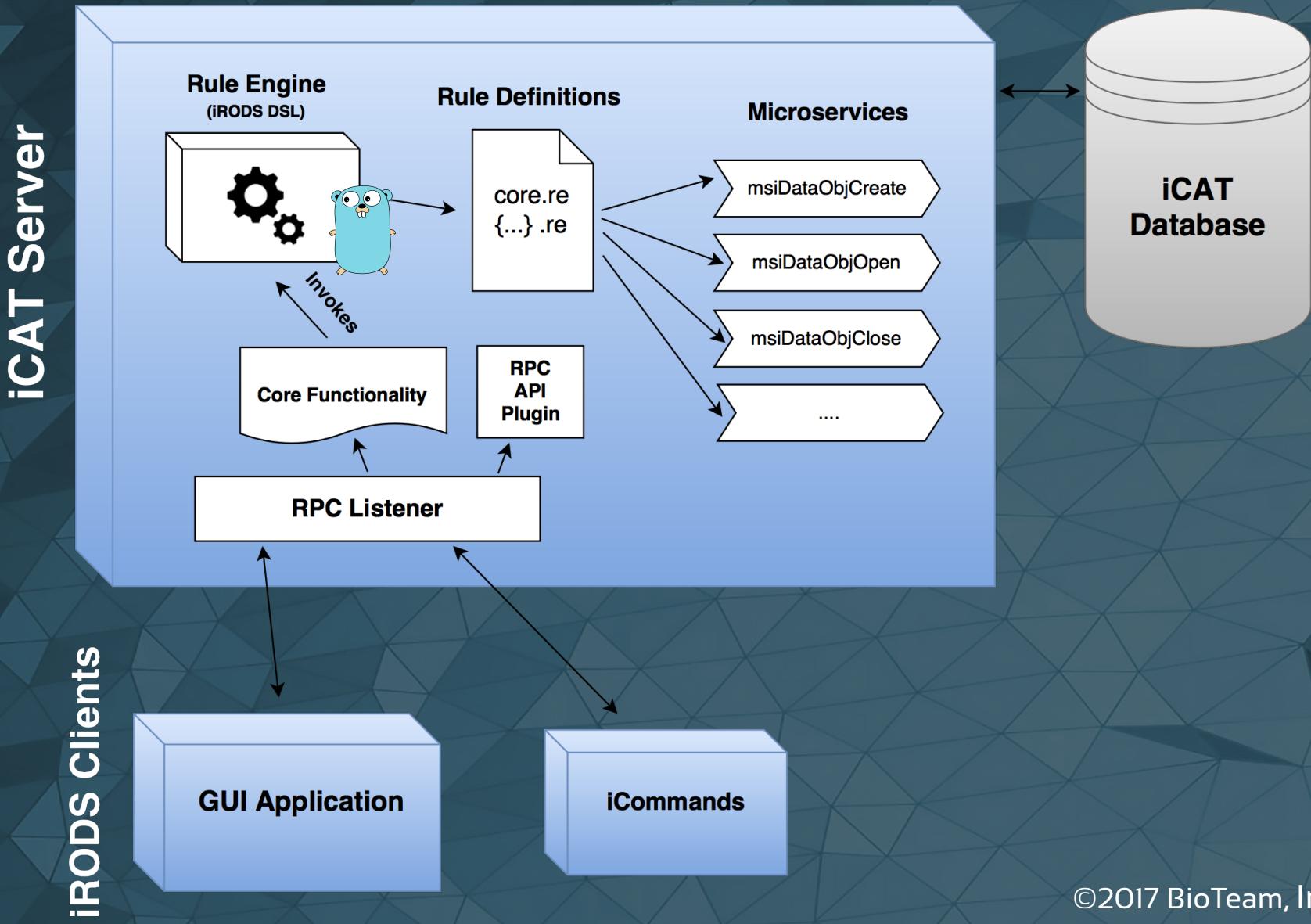
```
[vagrant@irods-icat irods-ugm-2017]$ imeta ls -d jason.jpg
AVUs defined for dataObj jason.jpg:
attribute: tags_english
value: long luscious hair, facial hair, face, nose, chin, beard, forehead, eyebrow, hairstyle, head, mouth, hair metal band
units:
-----
attribute: tags_dutch
value: lang lekker haar, gezichtshaar, gezicht, neus, kin, baard, voorhoofd, wenkbrauw, kapsel, hoofd, mond, haar metalen band
units:
```

iRODS Integration Points

& Common use cases

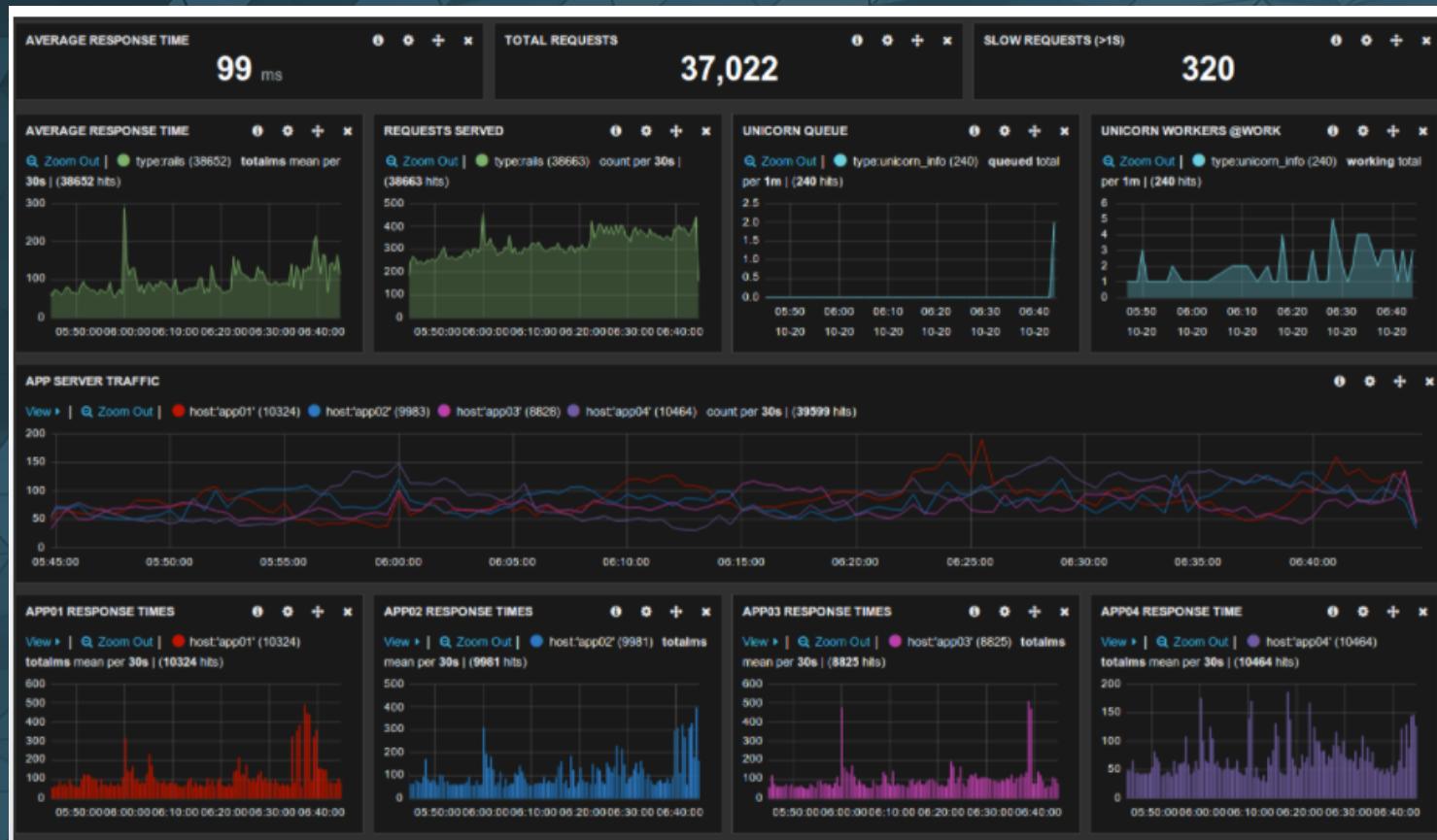
- iRODS Client
 - RESTful APIs
 - WebDAV
 - Web applications
 - Remote integration (decoupled distributed compute)
- RPC API
 - Deep integration
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 - DRY event notifications -> AMQP -> WebSocket server -> Web UI

iRODS Integration Points: Visual



Integration Point: Rule Engine

Kibana



```
1 package main
2
3 import (
4     "github.com/xiam/exif"
5     "gore"
6     "log"
7     "path"
8     "strings"
9 )
10
11 func init() {
12
13     re.Configure(re.Opts{
14         Verbose: true,
15         LoadDefaultRules: true,
16     })
17
18     re.RegisterRules(re.Rules{
19         "acPostProcForPut": func(ps re.Params, cb *re.Callback) *re.Error {
20
21             sess := cb.SessionVars()
22
23             objPath := sess.Get("objPath").String()
24             physPath := sess.Get("filePath").String()
25
26             ext := path.Ext(objPath)
27
28             if ext == ".jpg" {
29                 if data, err := exif.Read(physPath); err == nil {
30
31                     metaStr := ExifToKVPStr(&data)
32
33                     meta := re.NewMsParam(re.KeyValPair_MS_T)
34
35                     if er := cb.Call("msiString2KeyValuePair", metaStr, meta); !er.Ok() {
36                         return er
37                     }
38
39                     log.Println(meta.String())
40
41                     if er := cb.Call("msiAssociateKeyValuePairsToObj", meta, objPath, "-d"); !er.Ok() {
42                         return er
43                     }
44                 } else {
45
46                     log.Println("Error reading EXIF data from file")
47                     return re.NewError("Failed to read EXIF data from file")
48                 }
49             }
50
51             if err := cb.Call("msiAssociateKeyValuePairsToObj", meta, objPath, "-d"); !err.Ok() {
52                 return err
53             }
54
55             log.Println("EXIF data successfully associated with object")
56
57             return nil
58         }
59     })
60 }
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94 }
```

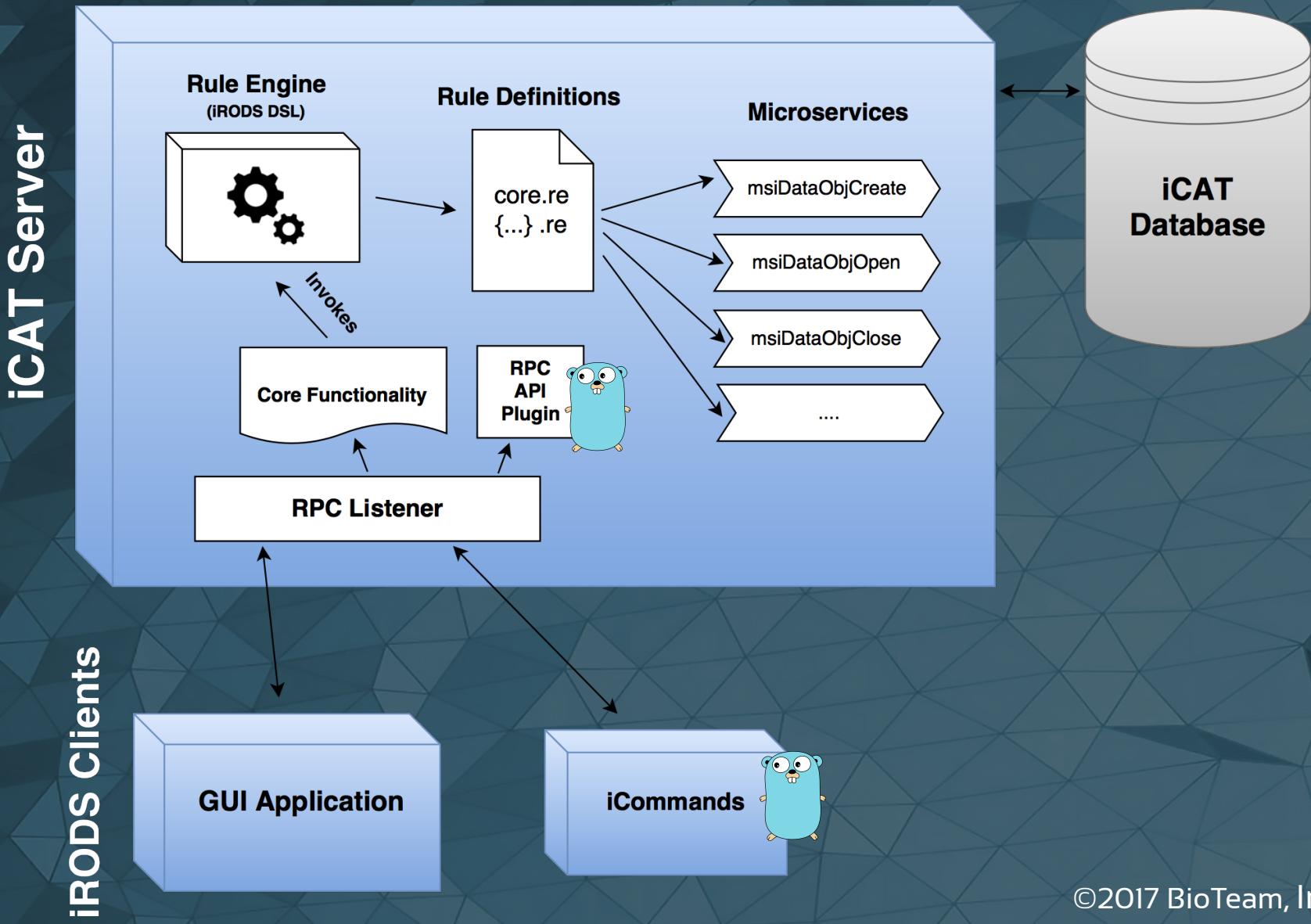
```
default_rules.go x
1 package gore
2
3 import (
4     "log"
5 )
6
7 var defaultRules Rules = Rules{
8     "printHello": func(ps Params, cb *Callback) *Error {
9         return cb.Call("print_hello")
10    },
11    "acPreConnect": func(ps Params, cb *Callback) *Error {
12
13        ps.Each(func(p RodsObj) {
14            if p.Type() == StdStringPtr {
15                strPtr := p.(*RodsStdStringPtr)
16
17                strPtr.Set("CS_NEG_DONT_CARE")
18            }
19        })
20
21        return Success()
22    },
23    "acCreateUser": func(ps Params, cb *Callback) *Error {
24
25        var err *Error = cb.Call("acPreProcForCreateUser")
26
27        err = cb.Call("msiCreateUser")
28        if !err.Ok() {
29            cb.Call("msiRollback")
30            return err
31        }
32
33        info := cb.SessionVars()
34
35        otherUserName, _ := info.Get("userNameProxy")
36
37        if otherUserName.String() != "anonymous" {
38            err = cb.Call("acCreateDefaultCollections")
39
40            err = cb.Call("msiAddUserToGroup", "public")
41            if !err.Ok() {
42                cb.Call("msiRollback")
43                return err
44            }
45        }
46
47        cb.Call("msiCommit")
48
49        return cb.Call("acPostProcForCreateUser")
50
51 }
```

iRODS Integration Points

& Common use cases

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- **RPC API**
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 - Full DB access
(good for additional features for stateless clients)

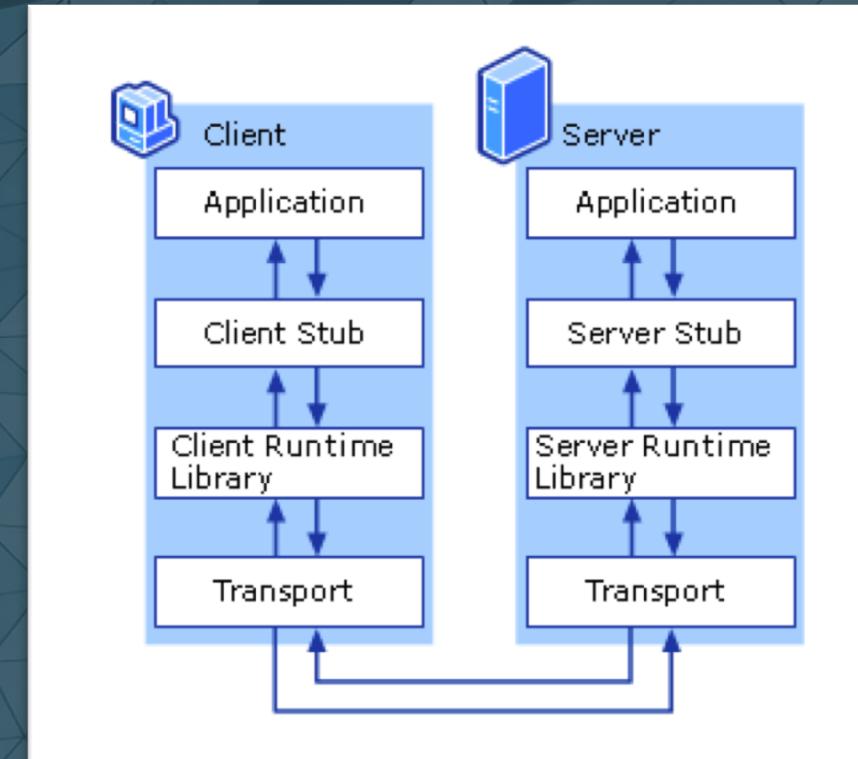
iRODS Integration Points: Visual



Integration Point: RPC API

Still figuring this out myself

- Similar binding as rule engine integration
- Low-level binding to C, C++ data structures
 - Not just iRODS C API functions
- Client & Server component



The End

GoRODS: <https://github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS>

GoRODS/msi: <https://github.com/jjacquay712/GoRODS/msi>

UGM 2017 Microservice Demo

<https://github.com/jjacquay712/irods-ugm-2017>

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