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| Project Name | Reducing Inventory Discrepancies in Warehouse Operations |
| Today's Date | October 6, 2025 |
| Project Start Date | October 10, 2025 |
| Target Completion Date | December 15, 2025 |

| Project Element | Response | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------------|-----|-----|----------------------|-----|----|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|--------|--|--|--|
| Problem Statement <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Includes time, measurable item, gap and business impact | Frequent discrepancies between SAP MM system inventory records and physical counts have resulted in an average variance of 10% per cycle count, leading to delayed order fulfillment, rework, and financial inaccuracy. This project aims to reduce the discrepancy rate to less than 5% within 10 weeks to improve inventory reliability and operational efficiency. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Business Case <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Why is this project important to do now? What is the project's financial impact? What is the impact on DPMO/ Sigma level? What is the impact on customer service | <p>Accurate inventory is essential for seamless warehouse operations, timely replenishment, and effective financial reporting.</p> <p>Inventory mismatches cause shipment delays, labor inefficiency, and lost productivity. Reducing discrepancies is expected to save approximately 20 labor hours weekly, equivalent to \$1,200 per month in reduced rework and reconciliation time.</p> <p>An increase in the sigma level results in a decrease in Defects per Million Opportunities (DPMO), indicating a more capable process with fewer errors, lower yield-related costs, increased customer satisfaction, and better overall efficiency.</p> <p>Reducing discrepancies will minimize rework, improve customer satisfaction, and enhance profitability through reduced material handling time and stockouts.</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Goal Statement <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Specific Measurable Achievable Realistic Time-bound | To reduce inventory discrepancies from 10% to below 5% within 10 weeks using Lean Six Sigma DMAIC methodology, ensuring at least 98% inventory accuracy in SAP MM and physical counts, minimizing back orders and improving order fulfillment reliability for customers. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| List of Improvement Goals <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. | <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Measure (units)</th> <th>Baseline</th> <th>Goal</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Inventory Accuracy (%)</td> <td>90%</td> <td>98%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Discrepancy Rate (%)</td> <td>10%</td> <td>5%</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Reconciliation Time (%)</td> <td>8 hrs.</td> <td>6 hrs.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Picking time</td> <td>20 min</td> <td>15 min</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Measure (units) | Baseline | Goal | Inventory Accuracy (%) | 90% | 98% | Discrepancy Rate (%) | 10% | 5% | Reconciliation Time (%) | 8 hrs. | 6 hrs. | Picking time | 20 min | 15 min | | | |
| Measure (units) | Baseline | Goal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inventory Accuracy (%) | 90% | 98% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Discrepancy Rate (%) | 10% | 5% | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Reconciliation Time (%) | 8 hrs. | 6 hrs. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Picking time | 20 min | 15 min | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| Process <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the process in which the problem exists | The process includes receiving shipments, put away, picking, cycle counting, and reconciliation in SAP MM. Discrepancies arise during put away and picking when incorrect item quantities or locations are updated in the system. | |
| Project Scope <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What part of the process will be addressed? What are the boundaries of the project or process? What areas are inside or outside the team's focus or authority? Attach a SIPOC diagram if necessary | <p>In-Scope: Cycle count and reconciliation process for Zone A racks.</p> <p>Out-of-Scope: Vendor-managed inventory and damaged/obsolete items.</p> <p>Boundaries: From physical count to data update in SAP MM.</p> | |

| Suppliers | Inputs | Process (5–7 Steps) | Outputs | Customers |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Vendors / Suppliers | Shipment documents, Purchase orders | 1. Receive materials and verify PO in SAP MM | Verified receipt data | Receiving team |
| Receiving Department | Item details, packing list | 2. Inspect and label items | Labeled items | Put-away team |
| Put-away Team | Location assignment, barcode labels | 3. Store items in assigned racks (Zone A) | Updated stock records | Picking team |
| Picking Team | Pick lists, handheld scanner | 4. Pick items for order fulfillment | Picked orders | Shipping team |
| Cycle Count Team | Count sheets, SAP MM data | 5. Conduct cycle counts for Zone A | Count results | Inventory Control |
| Inventory Control | Discrepancy reports, SAP MM | 6. Reconcile physical vs. system count | Updated inventory records | Management, Finance |
| Quality/Operations | Updated SOPs | 7. Implement corrective actions & standardize | Standardized process | Customers, internal teams |

| Team | Member Name |
|------------------|--|
| Project Sponsor | Andrew Molnar |
| Key Stakeholders | Dante Jackson |
| Team Lead | Yash Bokade (Inventory Specialist) |
| Team Members | Faith Knoppel, Brandon Fowler, Hunter Clethen, Jake Lennon |
| Process Owner | Bradford Blackbull |
| Other | |

| Timeline by Project Stage | Milestone | Target Completion Date |
|----------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Define | Project Charter and kickoff problem validated (SIPOC completed) | Oct 15, 2025 |
| Measure | Define and collect data (baseline data created) | Oct 25, 2025 |
| Analysis | Finding causes (Root Cause Analysis) | Nov 5, 2025 |
| Improve | Fix causes (Pilot Process Improvement) | Nov 25, 2025 |
| Control | Standardize the fix (Update Sop & control plan) | Dec 10, 2025 |

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| Expectation | Example | Team Rule |
| Attendance | Attendance is required at all team meetings. Changes in meeting times must be made at least 24 hours ahead of time. | All members must attend weekly check-ins. Notify in advance for absences. |
| Participation | Team members may not be substituted unless approved by team leader. | Everyone contributes to data collection and analysis tasks. |
| Focus | We will stay on task and on topic, using the Project Charter as our guide. A meeting agenda will be published at least one day in advance. | Each meeting follows a pre-published agenda. |
| Interruptions | Interruptions for emergencies only. Phones turned to silent. | No unrelated conversations during work sessions. |
| Preparation | All deliverables are expected to be completed in a timely manner. Each meeting will have a published agenda. | Review assigned metrics before each meeting. |
| Timeliness | Meetings will begin promptly as scheduled. | Join meeting within 5 minutes of scheduled time. |
| Decisions | We will choose the best decision-making method for each situation. We will support decisions made by the team. | Team lead facilitates, majority vote if needed. |
| Data | We will rely on data to make decisions. | All improvements must be data-supported. |

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| Expectation | Example | Team Rule |
|--------------------|---|--|
| Conflict | We welcome honest disagreements, as long as everyone is treated with respect. A facilitator will be used if conflict cannot be resolved. | Use respectful communication and mediation if needed. |
| Other | | Maintain confidentiality of warehouse data. |

| Team Member | Role | Signature |
|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| Yash Bokade | Inventory Specialist | YB |
| Andrew Molnar | Warehouse Manager | AM |
| Dante Jackson | Operations lead | DJ |
| Faith Knoppel | Picker Representative | FK |
| Brandon Fowler | Quality Coordinator | BF |

Data Collection Plan – Inventory Accuracy Improvement

1. Measures and Operational Definitions

- Inventory Accuracy (%) = $(\text{Accurate Counts} \div \text{Total Counts}) \times 100$
- Discrepancy Rate (%) = $(\text{Discrepancies} \div \text{Total Items Counted}) \times 100$
- Reconciliation Time (hrs) = Time between discrepancy detection and resolution
- Picking Time (min) = Average time taken to pick an item/order

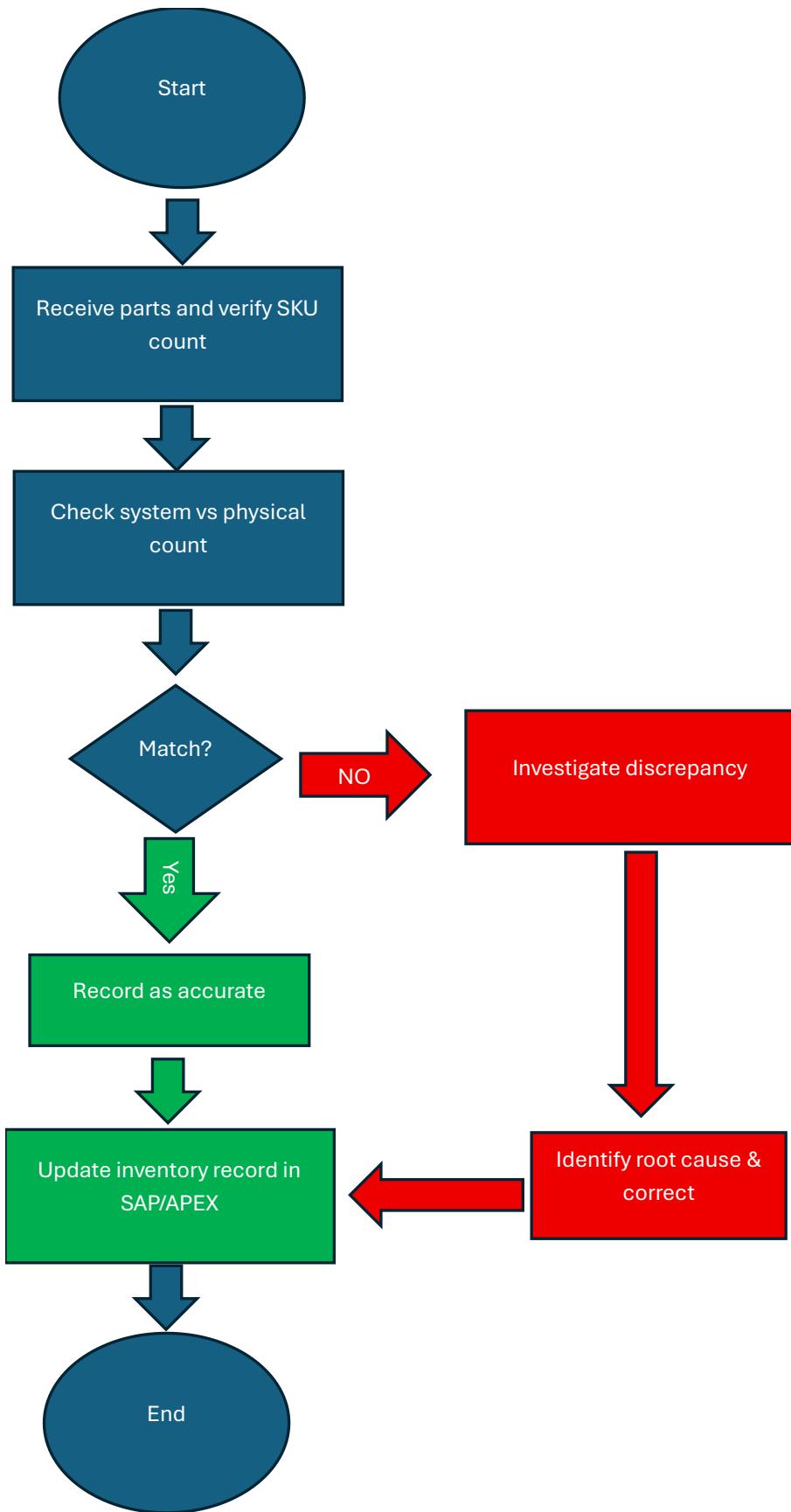
All metrics are continuous data, recorded from SAP/APEX systems and warehouse logs.

2. Data Collection Matrix

| Measure | Who Collects | Where | When/Frequency | Source/System | Tool/Form | Sampling Plan | Quality Control |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Inventory Accuracy | Warehouse Team | Market Hub Zones A-C | Daily during cycle count | SAP MM, APEX Logs | Excel Tracker | 100 SKUs per day | Supervisor spot-checks |
| Discrepancy Rate | Inventory Analyst | Stock bins | Weekly | SAP Reports | Excel Dashboard | Stratified sample by SKU category | Random 10% verification |
| Reconciliation Time | Inventory Analyst | Warehouse floor | Daily | APEX Ticket Logs | Time Log Sheet | Every discrepancy event | Timestamp validation |
| Picking Time | Warehouse Associates | Picking Area Zone A | Every 5th order | SAP Picking Logs | Stopwatch + Excel | 5 samples per shift | Weekly review by lead |
| Root Cause Logs | Quality Engineer | Audit Zone | Weekly | Excel / APEX | Pareto Log | All recorded errors | 100% review during meeting |

3. Data Quality Controls

- Weekly spot checks by supervisor to verify data entry accuracy.
- Gauge R&R (lightweight): double-check 10% of entries by a second operator.



Hypotheses & Statistical Analysis

Summarized from your Excel dashboard:

| Metric | H ₀ | H ₁ | Test |
|----------------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Inventory Accuracy | No change | Accuracy ↑ | Two-sample t-test |
| Discrepancy Rate | No change | Discrepancy ↓ | One-tailed t-test |
| Reconciliation Time | No change | Time ↓ | Two-sample t-test |
| Picking Time | No change | Time ↓ | Two-sample t-test |
| Root Cause Frequency | No change | Distribution changed | Chi-square |

Reflection and Lessons Learned

Completing the Six Sigma Yellow Belt capstone project has provided a comprehensive understanding of how data-driven decision-making enhances process efficiency and quality. By applying the DMAIC framework—Define, Measure, Analyze, Improve, and Control—I learned how to approach operational challenges systematically, ensuring that each improvement is measurable and sustainable. Through the creation of the project and team charters, process map, and data collection plan, I was able to clearly define the problem, align stakeholder roles, and visualize workflow inefficiencies within the inventory management process.

This project deepened my knowledge of statistical tools, control charts, and hypothesis testing in Microsoft Excel, allowing me to link quantitative analysis with real-world performance outcomes. I also learned the importance of process documentation, standardization, and continuous improvement using Lean Six Sigma principles. Overall, this experience not only strengthened my analytical and problem-solving skills but also enhanced my ability to lead cross-functional improvement initiatives that drive accuracy, reduce waste, and improve operational excellence in inventory control and warehouse management environments.