



Inspiring Excellence

## **Paper Review**

“Sentiment Analysis of E-commerce Customer Reviews Based on Natural Language Processing”

**Course Title:** Natural Language Processing

**Course Code:** CSE431

**Name:** Irfanul Hoque

**ID:** 21301232

**Section:** 02

**Team No. :** 45

Submitted To

**Annajiat Alim Rasel**

**Senior Lecturer**

## **1. Summary**

### **1.1 Motivation/Purpose/Aims/Hypothesis**

The research report is driven by the noteworthy impact of women's clothing consumption in the e-commerce industry. The goal is to use machine learning algorithms to analyze customer reviews for sentiment. The goals are to determine the predictive relationship between product suggestions and review sentiments. According to the underlying concept, e-commerce companies can gain a better knowledge of client sentiment by utilizing sophisticated machine learning algorithms.

### **1.2 Contribution**

The main contribution of the study is the analysis of sentiments expressed in evaluations of women's clothes using five different machine learning algorithms. Through the use of the LightGBM algorithm, it establishes a baseline for sentiment prediction accuracy and contributes to the understanding of the relationship between product suggestions and customer feedback.

### **1.3 Methodology**

From a methodological standpoint, the study makes use of a Kaggle dataset that has more than 19,000 reviews. The dataset is framed by statistical analysis, and features are extracted using TfidfVectorizer. In order to maximize performance, a variety of machine learning models—such as Logistic Regression, SVM, Random Forest, XGBoost, and LightGBM—are used. The parameters of the models are carefully chosen to improve their predictive power.

### **1.4 Conclusion**

The research findings indicate that the LightGBM algorithm outperforms alternative models in terms of forecasting consumer sentiment with the best accuracy and AUC value. As a result, it offers e-commerce platforms an efficient tool for analyzing customer evaluations and enhancing their marketing campaigns.

## **2. Limitations**

### **2.1 First Limitation/Critique**

The study's dependence on a single dataset, which could not be representative of all e-commerce platforms or demographic groups, is one of its limitations. Because of this, there is a chance that the study's conclusions will be overgeneralized and become less applicable in various e-commerce scenarios.

### **2.2 Second Limitation/Critique**

Additionally, a thorough examination of the linguistic and cultural quirks that could influence sentiment analysis is lacking in the research. The results may not be as accurate or applicable in international e-commerce environments due to the lack of consideration for the complexities of natural language and the diversity of emotional displays among countries.

## **3. Synthesis**

The concepts in the paper—which offer a guide for enhancing customer understanding through sentiment analysis—are essential for the future of e-commerce. Advanced natural language processing (NLP) and machine learning can be used to improve customer service, personalize marketing campaigns, and improve product recommendation systems. Future developments could include adding multilingual analysis and broadening datasets to include a wider range of demographics, which would increase sentiment analysis's general application in a worldwide economy. Combining these strategies may result in an e-commerce environment that is more customer-focused and intuitive, encouraging a proactive response to market developments and desires of consumer