

A local /bin Directory

- Adding a local directory for executable files.
- Adding local directories for python modules

Hamilton Python Users Group
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Ian Stewart

\$PATH - /usr/local/bin/

```
$ echo $PATH
```

```
Bash:
```

```
/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:  
/sbin:/bin:/usr/games:/usr/local/games:/snap/bin:  
$
```

Write a python program

```
$ touch my_python_prog
```

```
$ nano my_python_prog
```

```
$ cat my_python_prog
```

```
#!/usr/bin/env python3
```

```
#!
```

```
print("my_python_prog prints out this message")
```

```
$ ls -l my_python_prog
```

```
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ian ian 75 Mar 10 17:09
```

```
my_python_prog
```

Run Program

```
$ python3 my_python_prog
```

my_python_prog prints out this message

```
$ my_python_prog
```

my_python_prog: command not found

```
$ ./my_python_prog
```

bash: ./my_python_prog: Permission denied

```
$ sudo ./my_python_prog
```

[sudo] password for ian:

sudo: ./my_python_prog: command not found

Use chmod +x to run program. But...

```
$ chmod +x my_python_prog
```

```
$ ls -l my_python_prog
```

```
-rwxrwxr-x 1 ian ian 75 Mar 10 17:09 my_python_prog
```

```
$ ./my_python_prog
```

my_python_prog prints out this message

```
$ mkdir another_folder
```

```
$ cd another_folder
```

```
$ ./my_python_prog
```

```
bash: ./my_python_prog: No such file or directory
```

Need priv to copy to /usr/local/bin/

```
$ ls -l /usr/local/
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 15 2018 bin
```

```
...snip...
```

```
$ ls -l my_python_prog
```

```
-rwxrwxr-x 1 ian ian 75 Mar 10 17:09 my_python_prog
```

```
$ cp my_python_prog /usr/local/bin
```

```
cp: cannot create regular file
```

```
'/usr/local/bin/my_python_prog': Permission denied
```

```
$ sudo cp my_python_prog /usr/local/bin
```

```
[sudo] password for ian:
```

```
$
```

Try out program in /usr/local/bin

```
$ ls -l /usr/local/bin/my_python_prog
```

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 75 Mar 10 19:40  
/usr/local/bin/my_python_prog
```

```
$ ls -l my_python_prog
```

```
-rwxrwxr-x 1 ian ian 75 Mar 10 17:09 my_python_prog
```

```
$ mv my_python_prog my_python_prog_local
```

```
$ ls -l my_python_prog_local
```

```
-rwxrwxr-x 1 ian ian 75 Mar 10 17:09  
my_python_prog_local
```

```
$ my_python_prog
```

```
my_python_prog prints out this message
```

Program runs OK. Unable to modify program...

\$ **my_python_prog**

my_python_prog prints out this message

\$ **nano /usr/local/bin/my_python_prog**

```
GNU nano 2.9.3 /usr/local/bin/my_python_prog

#!/usr/bin/env python3
#!/
print("my_python_prog prints out this message")
print("changed the program by editing it with nano")

File Name to Write: /usr/local/bin/my_python_prog
^G Get Help M-D DOS Format M-A
^C Cancel M-M Mac Format M-P

[ Error writing /usr/local/bin/my_python_prog: Permission denied ]
Out Where To OK Cut Text A Justify AC Cut F
```


Need priv to modify my program in /usr/local/bin/

```
$ my_python_prog
```

my_python_prog prints out this message

```
$ sudo nano /usr/local/bin/my_python_prog
```

```
GNU nano 2.9.3 /usr/local/bin/my_python_prog

#!/usr/bin/env python3
#!
print("my_python_prog prints out this message")
print("Can I change the program this time")
```

```
File Name to Write: /usr/local/bin/my_python_prog
```

```
$ my_python_prog
```

my_python_prog prints out this message

Can I change the program this time

Examine the accounts .profile file...

```
$ cd ~/
```

```
$ cat .profile
```

```
# ~/.profile: executed by the command interpreter  
# for login shells.
```

```
# This file is not read by bash(1), if  
# ~/.bash_profile or ~/.bash_login exists.
```

```
... snip...
```

```
# set PATH so it includes user's private bin if it  
# exists
```

```
if [ -d "$HOME/bin" ] ; then  
    PATH="$HOME/bin:$PATH"
```

```
fi
```

Make a bin folder. Move program to bin folder.
Logout of account...

```
$ mkdir bin
```

```
$ mv my_python_prog_local bin/my_python_prog_local
```

```
$ ls -l bin/my_python_prog
```

```
-rwxrwxr-x 1 ian ian 75 Mar 10 20:33  
bin/my_python_prog_local
```



Log back in to account. Run / Modify program...

```
$ echo $PATH
```

```
bash: /home/ian/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:...
```

```
$ my_python_prog_local
```

my_python_prog prints out this message

```
$ cd bin
```

```
$ nano my_python_prog_local
```

```
GNU nano 2.9.3 my_python_prog_local

#!/usr/bin/env python3
#!
print("my_python_prog prints out this message")
print("Changed my_python_prog_local with normal priv")

File Name to Write: my_python_prog_local
```

Get out of bin folder. Can run modified program...

```
$ cd ~/
```

```
$ my_python_prog_local
```

```
my_python_prog prints out this message
```

```
Changed my_python_prog_local with normal priv
```

Create bin-x sub-directories off bin...

```
$ cd ~/
```

```
$ cd bin
```

```
$ ls -l
```

```
total 4
```

```
-rwxrwxr-x 1 ian ian 129 Mar 10 20:46
```

```
my_python_prog_local
```

```
$ mkdir bin-python
```

```
$ mkdir bin-bash
```

```
$ mkdir bin-development
```

```
$ ls
```

```
bin-bash  bin-development  bin-python
```

```
my_python_prog_local
```

Move program to sub-directory. Fails...

```
$ my_python_prog_local
```

my_python_prog prints out this message

Changed my_python_prog_local with normal priv

```
$ mv my_python_prog_local bin-python/
```

```
$ ls -l bin-python
```

```
total 4
```

```
-rwxrwxr-x 1 ian ian 129 Mar 10 20:46
```

```
my_python_prog_local
```

```
$ my_python_prog_local
```

```
bash: /home/ian/bin/my_python_prog_local: No such  
file or directory
```

Add code to .profile. Then Logout and Login...

```
if [ -d "$HOME/bin" ]
then
    for file in ${HOME}/bin/bin-*
    do
        if [ -d "$file" ]
        then
            PATH="$file:$PATH"
        fi
    done
fi
```


\$PATH after logout / login...

```
$ echo $PATH
```

```
bash:
```

```
/home/ian/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/...
```

\$# Equivalent to Logout / Login

```
$ source ~/.profile
```

```
$ echo $PATH
```

```
bash: /home/ian/bin/bin-python:/home/ian/bin/bin-development:/home/ian/bin/bin-bash:/home/ian/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/...
```

Does program run from bin/bin-python/

```
$ cd ~/
```

```
$ ls bin/bin-python/  
my_python_prog_local
```

```
$ my_python_prog_local  
my_python_prog prints out this message  
Changed my_python_prog_local with normal priv
```

pythagoras_1 program in bin/bin-python/

```
1 #!/usr/bin/env python3
2 #!
3 # pythagoras_1
4 import math
5 adjacent = input("Enter the length of the adjacent side: ")
6 opposite = input("Enter the length of the opposite side: ")
7
8 hypotenuse = math.sqrt(float(adjacent)**2 + float(opposite)**2)
9 print("Length of hypotenuse: {:g}".format(hypotenuse))
```

chmod + x to run from bash prompt...

```
$ pythagoras_1
```

```
bash: /home/ian/bin/bin-python/pythagoras_1: Permission denied
```

```
$ ls -l bin/bin-python/
```

```
total 8
```

```
-rwxrwxr-x 1 ian ian 129 Mar 10 20:46 my_python_prog_1
```

```
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ian ian 294 Mar 10 22:45 pythagoras_1
```

```
$ chmod +x bin/bin-python/pythagoras_1
```

```
$ ls -l bin/bin-python/
```

```
total 8
```

```
-rwxrwxr-x 1 ian ian 129 Mar 10 20:46 my_python_prog_1
```

```
-rwxrwxr-x 1 ian ian 294 Mar 10 22:45 pythagoras_1
```

Program now runs from \$ prompt

```
$ cd ~/
```

```
$ pythagoras_1
```

```
Enter the length of the adjacent side: 5
```

```
Enter the length of the opposite side: 12
```

```
Length of hypotenuse: 13
```

Summary, so far...

- Python, bash, etc. scripts can be run as bash commands.
- Scripts are normally in folder `/usr/local/bin/`
- Scripts need `priv` to copy there and to edit.
- Many computers have only one user.
- Can create a `/home/USER/bin/` folder.
- `.profile` adds `~/bin` to `$PATH`
- Scripts in `~/bin` upon having `chmod +x` can be executed from any folder in the User's account.
- Scripts in sub-directories of `~/bin` will not execute.
- Modify `.profile` to support some sub-directories of `~/bin` running python or bash scripts.

Continue with...

- Sub-folders as executable.
- Python modules in sub-directories.
- \$PYTHONPATH to local directory.

Pythagorean theorem using a function...

```
1 #!/usr/bin/env python3
2 #!
3 # pythagoras_2
4 import math
5
6 def calculate_hypotenuse(adjacent=3, opposite=4):
7     # Use Pythagorean theorem to calculate hypotenuse.
8     hypotenuse = math.sqrt(float(adjacent)**2 + float(opposite)**2)
9     return hypotenuse
10
11 if __name__ == "__main__":
12     adjacent = input("Enter the length of the adjacent side: ")
13     opposite = input("Enter the length of the opposite side: ")
14
15     hypotenuse = calculate_hypotenuse(adjacent, opposite)
16     print("Length of hypotenuse: {:g}".format(hypotenuse))
```


Run pythagoras_2

```
$ python3 bin/bin-python/pythagoras_2  
Enter the length of the adjacent side: 5  
Enter the length of the opposite side: 12  
Length of hypotenuse: 13
```

Convert program with function to a module

```
1 #!/usr/bin/env python3
2 #!
3 # pythagoras_theorem.py
4 import math
5
6 def calculate_hypotenuse(adjacent=3, opposite=4):
7     # Use Pythagorean theorem to calculate hypotenuse.
8     hypotenuse = math.sqrt(float(adjacent)**2 + float(opposite)**2)
9     return hypotenuse
10
11 if __name__ == "__main__":
12     # For testing...
13     #adjacent = input("Enter the length of the adjacent side: ")
14     #opposite = input("Enter the length of the opposite side: ")
15     #hypotenuse = calculate_hypotenuse(adjacent, opposite)
16     hypotenuse = calculate_hypotenuse()
17     print("Length of hypotenuse: {:g}".format(hypotenuse))
```

pythagoras_theorem.py module can be run on its own to test it works OK...

```
$ python3 bin/bin-python/pythagoras_theorem.py  
Length of hypotenuse: 5
```

Create pythagoras_3 that calls pythagoras_theorem.py module

```
1 #!/usr/bin/env python3
2 #!
3 # pythagoras_3
4 import pythagoras_theorem
5
6 def main():
7     adjacent = input("Enter the length of the adjacent side: ")
8     opposite = input("Enter the length of the opposite side: ")
9     hypotenuse = pythagoras_theorem.calculate_hypotenuse(adjacent, opposite)
10    print("Length of hypotenuse: {:g}".format(hypotenuse))
11
12 if __name__ == "__main__":
13
14     main()
```

Both pythagorus_3 and pythagorus_theorem.py files are in ~/bin/bin-python.

Run pythagoras_3

```
$ ls bin/bin-python/pythagoras_3 -l
```

```
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ian ian 386 Mar 10 23:24 pythagoras_3
```

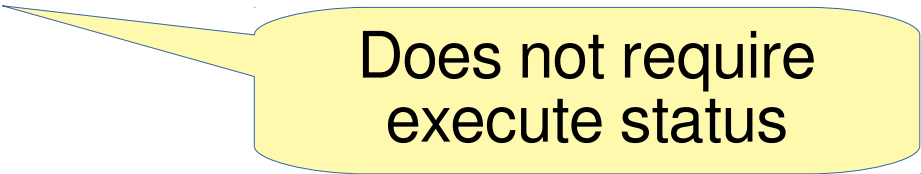
```
$ chmod +x bin/bin-python/pythagoras_3
```

```
$ ls bin/bin-python/ -l
```

```
-rwxrwxr-x 1 ian ian 386 Mar 10 23:24 pythagoras_3
```

```
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ian ian 599 Mar 10 23:36
```

```
pythagoras_theorem.py
```



Does not require
execute status

```
$ pythagoras_3
```

```
Enter the length of the adjacent side: 20
```

```
Enter the length of the opposite side: 21
```

```
Length of hypotenuse: 29
```

Run pythagoras_4 no if `__name__=='__main__':`:

```
1 #!/usr/bin/env python3
2 #!
3 # pythagoras_4
4 import pythagoras_theorem
5
6 adjacent = input("Enter the length of the adjacent side: ")
7 opposite = input("Enter the length of the opposite side: ")
8 hypotenuse = pythagoras_theorem.calculate_hypotenuse(adjacent, opposite)
9 print("Length of hypotenuse: {:g}".format(hypotenuse))
```

\$ pythagoras_4

Enter the length of the adjacent side: 11

Enter the length of the opposite side: 60

Length of hypotenuse: 61

```
1#!/usr/bin/env python3
2#!
3# pythagoras_5. Pass arguments from bash
4import pythagoras_theorem
5import sys
6if len(sys.argv) == 1:
7    adjacent = input("Enter the length of the adjacent side: ")
8    opposite = input("Enter the length of the opposite side: ")
9
10if len(sys.argv) == 2:
11    adjacent = sys.argv[1]
12    opposite = input("Enter the length of the opposite side: ")
13
14if len(sys.argv) == 3:
15    adjacent = sys.argv[1]
16    opposite = sys.argv[2]
17
18hypotenuse = pythagoras_theorem.calculate_hypotenuse(adjacent, opposite)
19print("Length of hypotenuse: {:g}".format(hypotenuse))
```

pythagoras_5
Bash passes arguments

pythagoras_5 – passing arguments

\$ pythagoras_5

Enter the length of the adjacent side: 9

Enter the length of the opposite side: 40

Length of hypotenuse: 41

\$ pythagoras_5 9

Enter the length of the opposite side: 40

Length of hypotenuse: 41

\$ pythagoras_5 9 40

Length of hypotenuse: 41

Create a python library off bin-python

```
$ cd bin
```

```
$ cd bin-python
```

```
$ ls pythagoras_theorem.py -l
```

```
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ian ian 599 Mar 10 23:36  
pythagoras_theorem.py
```

```
$ mkdir pylib
```

```
$ mv pythagoras_theorem.py pylib/
```

```
$ ls -l pylib/
```

```
total 4
```

```
-rw-rw-r-- 1 ian ian 599 Mar 10 23:36  
pythagoras_theorem.py
```

pythagoras_6

import from pylib

```
1#!/usr/bin/env python3
2#!
3# pythagoras_6. Import from pylib
4from pylib.pythagoras_theorem import calculate_hypotenuse
5
6import sys
7if len(sys.argv) == 1:
8    adjacent = input("Enter the length of the adjacent side: ")
9    opposite = input("Enter the length of the opposite side: ")
10
11if len(sys.argv) == 2:
12    adjacent = sys.argv[1]
13    opposite = input("Enter the length of the opposite side: ")
14
15if len(sys.argv) == 3:
16    adjacent = sys.argv[1]
17    opposite = sys.argv[2]
18
19hypotenuse = calculate_hypotenuse(adjacent, opposite)
20print("Length of hypotenuse: {:g}".format(hypotenuse))
```

pythagoras_6

```
$ pythagoras_6 6 8
```

```
Length of hypotenuse: 10
```

```
$ tree bin
```

```
bin
```

```
├── bin-bash
├── bin-development
└── bin-python
    ├── pythagoras_6
    ├── pylib
    │   ├── __pycache__
    │   │   └── pythagoras_theorem.cpython-36.pyc
    │   └── pythagoras_theorem.py
```

Create a separate local python library directory

```
$ ~/
$ mkdir lib
$ cd lib
$ mkdir python
```

```
$ cd ~/
$ nano .profile
```

```
...
```

```
# Allow python modules to reside in local library.
export PYTHONPATH="$HOME/lib/python:$PYTHONPATH"
```

Logout and log back in.

pythagoras_7 – local library

```
1#!/usr/bin/env python3
2#!
3# pythagoras_7. Import from ~/lib/python/ in $PYTHONPATH
4from pythagoras_theorem import calculate_hypotenuse
5
6import sys
7if len(sys.argv) == 1:
8    adjacent = input("Enter the length of the adjacent side: ")
9    opposite = input("Enter the length of the opposite side: ")
10
11if len(sys.argv) == 2:
12    adjacent = sys.argv[1]
13    opposite = input("Enter the length of the opposite side: ")
14
15if len(sys.argv) == 3:
16    adjacent = sys.argv[1]
17    opposite = sys.argv[2]
18
19hypotenuse = calculate_hypotenuse(adjacent, opposite)
20print("Length of hypotenuse: {:g}".format(hypotenuse))
```

Pythagoras_7 with updated \$PYTHONPATH

```
$ pythagoras_7 6 8
```

```
Length of hypotenuse: 10
```

```
$ tree bin
```

```
/home/ian/
```

```
├── bin
│   ├── bin-bash
│   ├── bin-development
│   └── bin-python
│       └── pythagorus_7
└── lib
    └── python
        └── pythagoras_theorem.py
```

Comparison of imports...

pythagoras_6 with module in ~/bin/bin-python/pylib/

```
from pylib.pythagoras_theorem import calculate_hypotenuse
```

pythagoras_7 with module in ~/lib/python/

```
from pythagoras_theorem import calculate_hypotenuse
```

Call is the same...

```
hypotenuse = calculate_hypotenuse(adjacent, opposite)
```

__end__