

```

151 class Parents {
152     public $property;
153
154     public function __construct ($parameter){
155         $this->property = $parameter;
156     }
157
158 }
159
160
161 interface ParentInterface {
162     function __construct ($parameter);
163 }
164
165 trait ParentTrait {
166     public $property;
167
168     public function __construct ($parameter){
169         $this->property = $parameter;
170     }
171 }
172
173 // ===== //
174
175 class Child extends Parents {
176
177 }
178
179 class Kid implements ParentInterface {
180     public $property;
181
182     public function __construct ($parameter){
183         $this->property = $parameter;
184     }
185 }
186
187 class Litler {
188     use ParentTrait;
189 }
190
191
192
193 function turunan (Parents $obj){
194     return $obj->property;
195 }
196
197 function turunan01 (ParentInterface $obj){
198     return $obj->property;
199 }
200
201 function turunan02 (ParentTrait $obj){
202     return $obj->property;
203 }
204
205 $object01 = new Child ("<h3>test</h3>");
206 $object02 = new Kid ("<h3>test</h3>");
207 $object03 = new Litler ("<h3>test</h3>");
208
209 echo turunan ($object01);
210 echo turunan01 ($object02);
211 // echo turunan02 ($object03);
212 // Fatal error: Uncaught TypeError: Argument 1 passed to turunan02() must be an instance of ParentInterface,
213 // instance of Litler given,
214

```

```
215     echo var_dump ($object01 instanceof Parents);
216     echo var_dump ($object02 instanceof ParentInterface);
217     echo var_dump ($object03 instanceof ParentsTrait);
218     ?>
```