Frameworks #WWDC14

Creating Extensions for iOS and OS X, Part 1

Extending Apps

Session 205
lan Baird
iOS Frameworks Engineer

Matt Gamble iOS Notifications Engineer Guy Fullerton iOS Social & Accounts Engineer

Agenda

Extensions and Extension Points

Agenda

Extensions and Extension Points

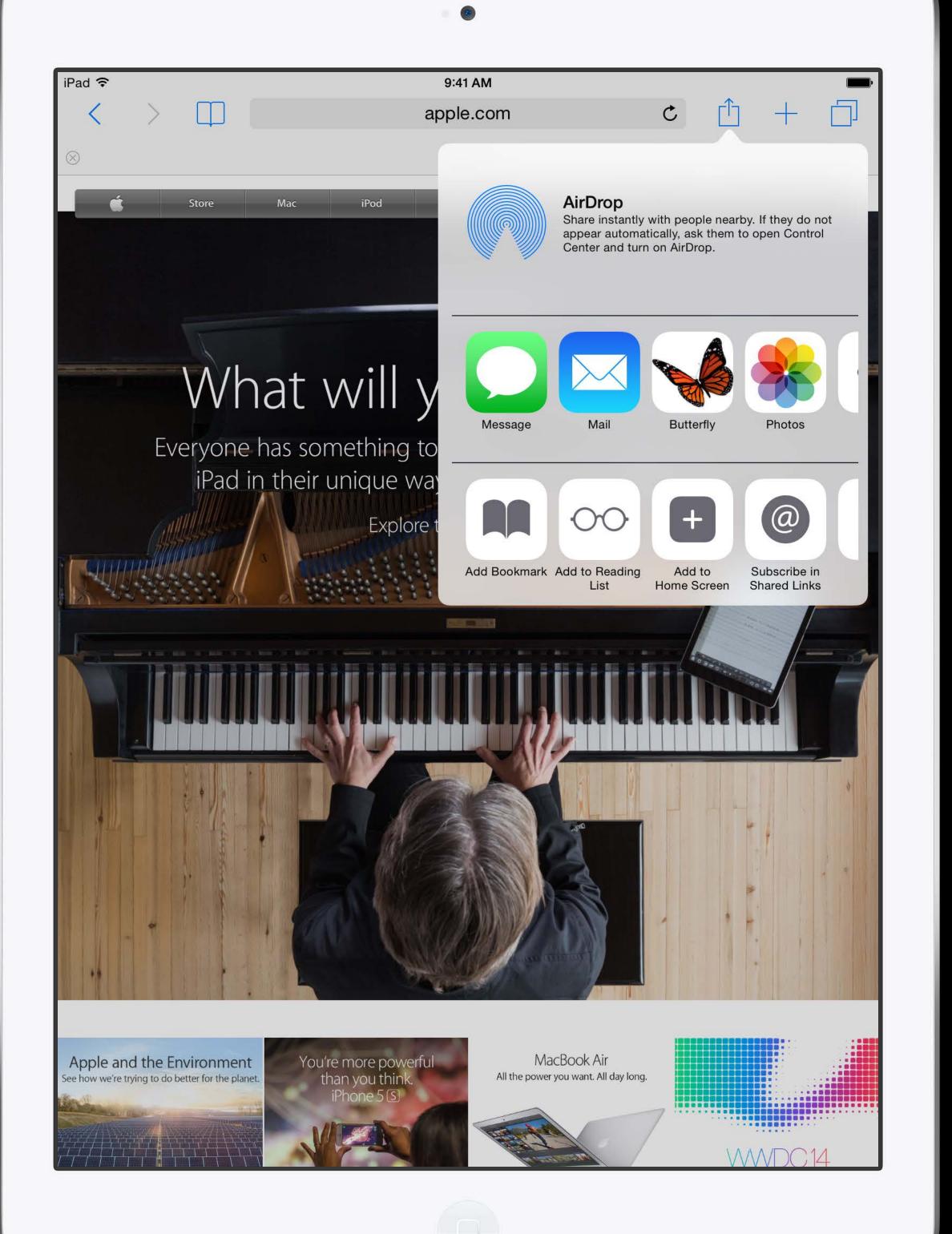
Today Extensions

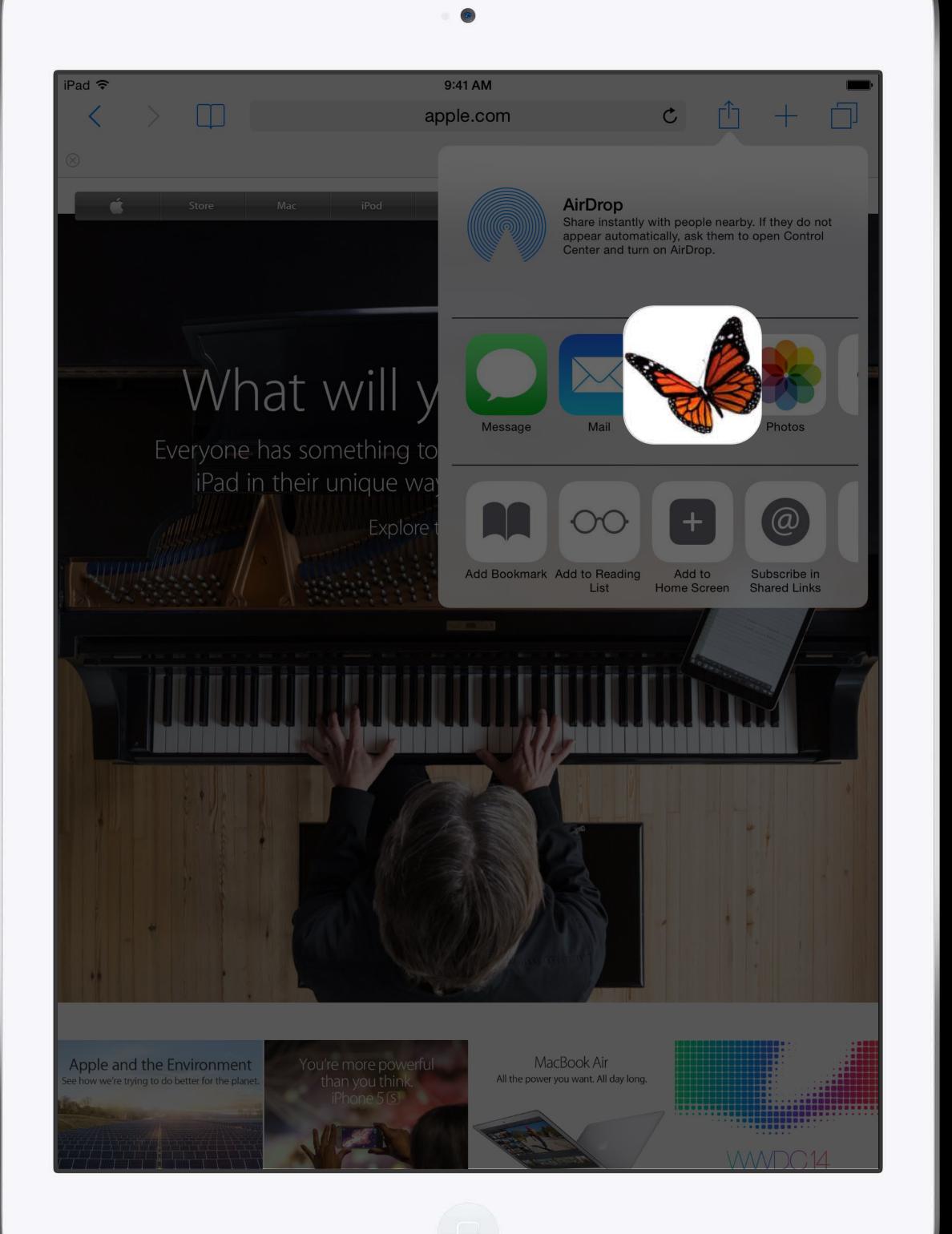
Agenda

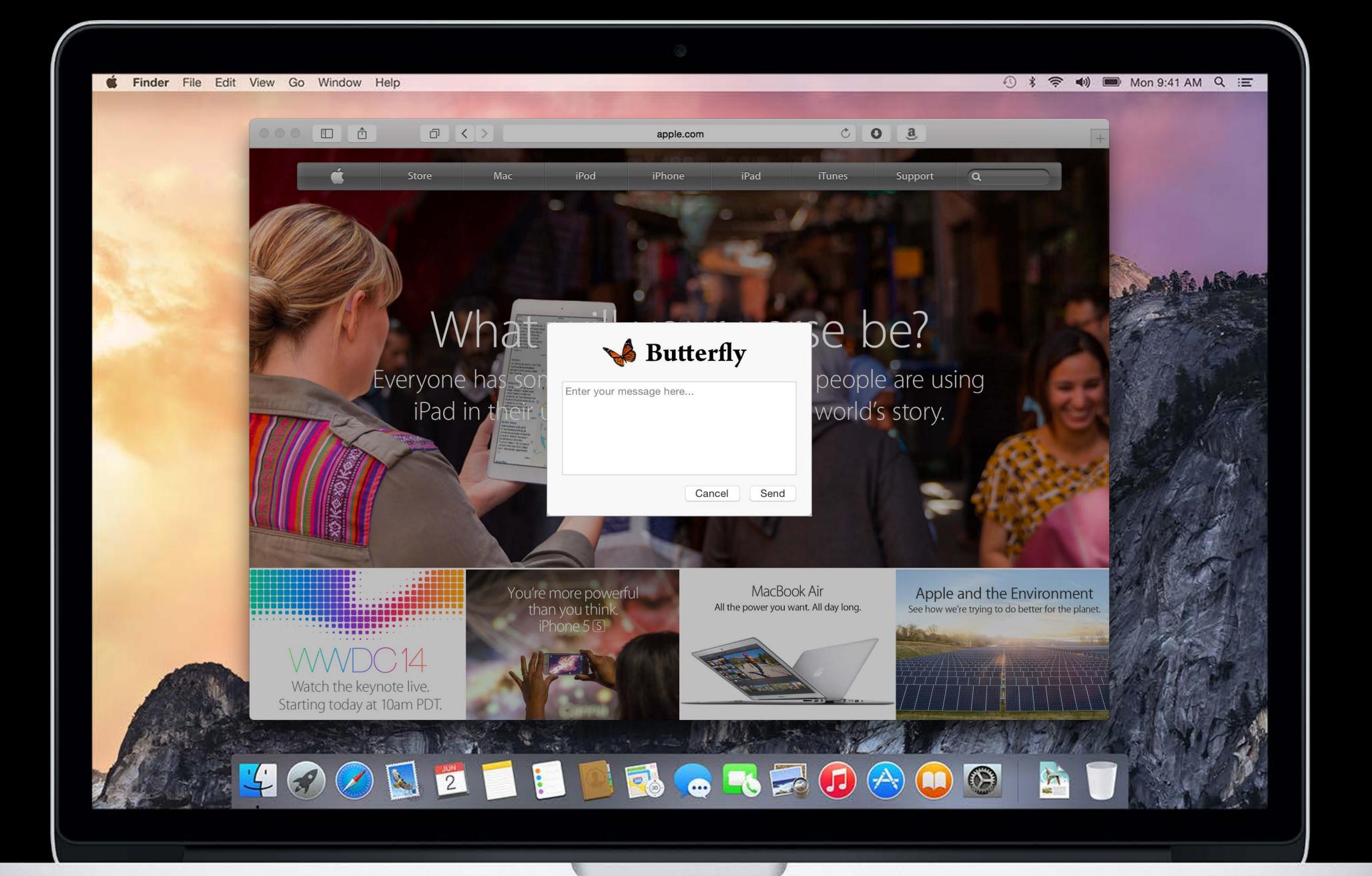
Extensions and Extension Points

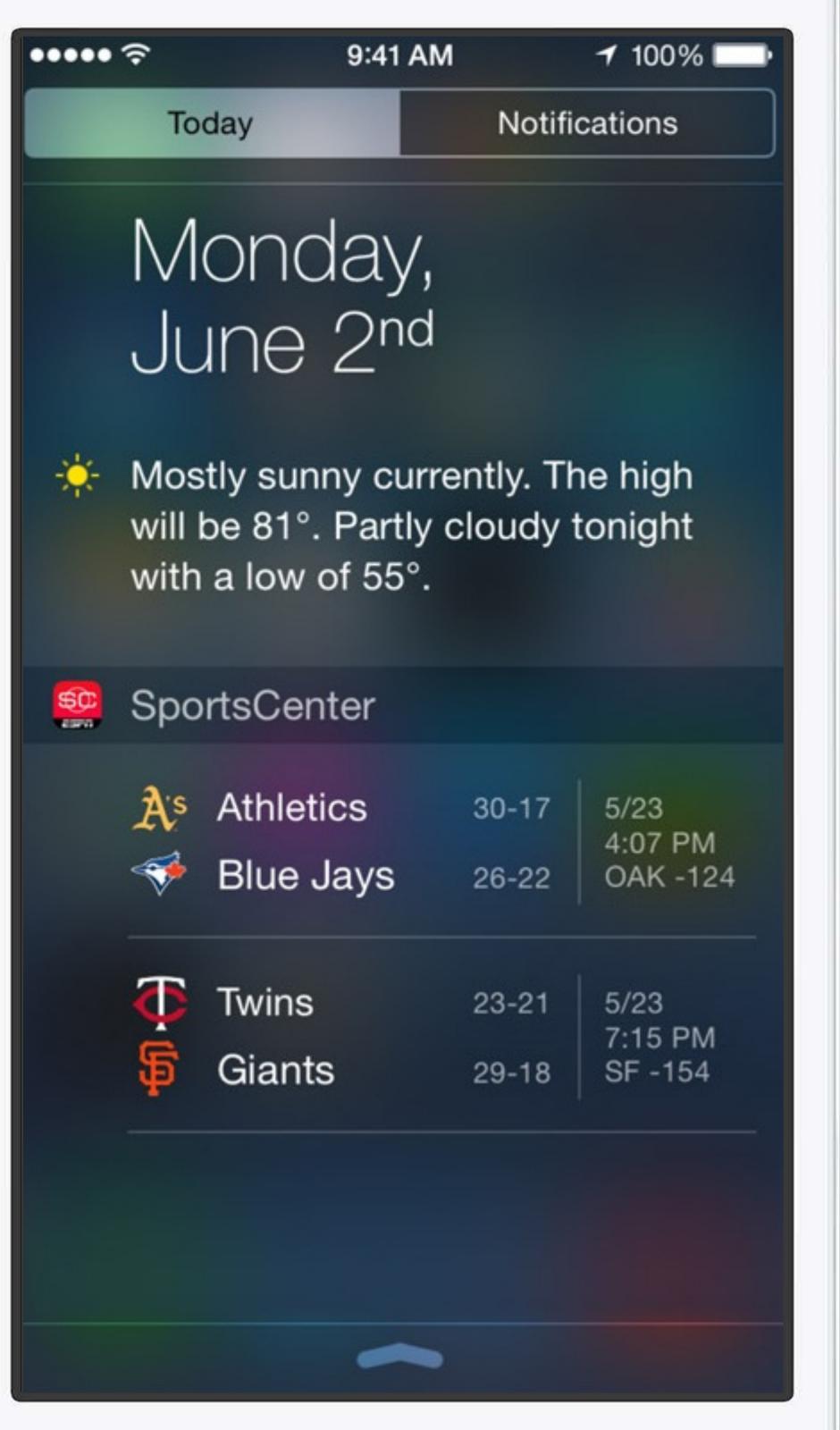
Today Extensions

Share Extensions

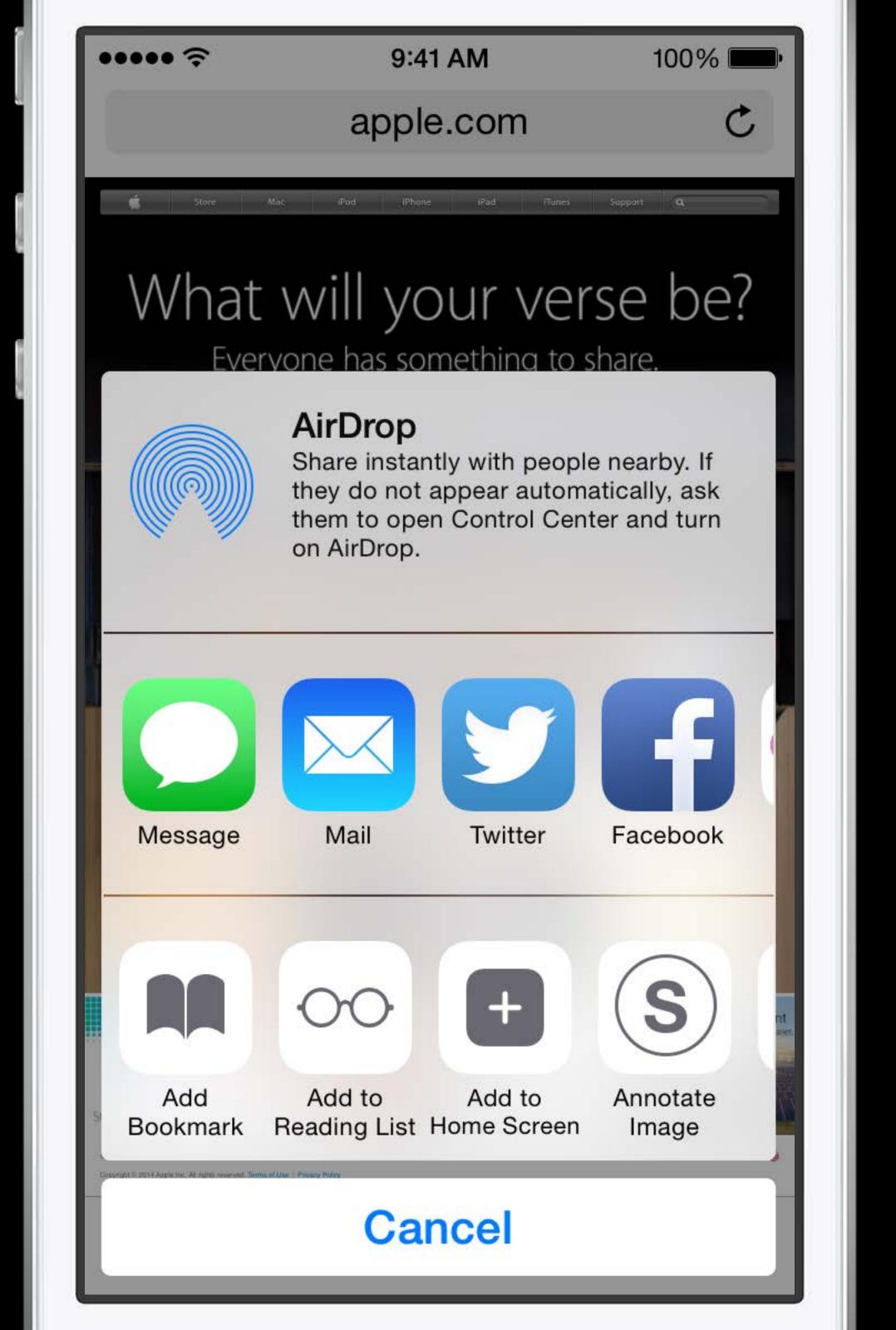


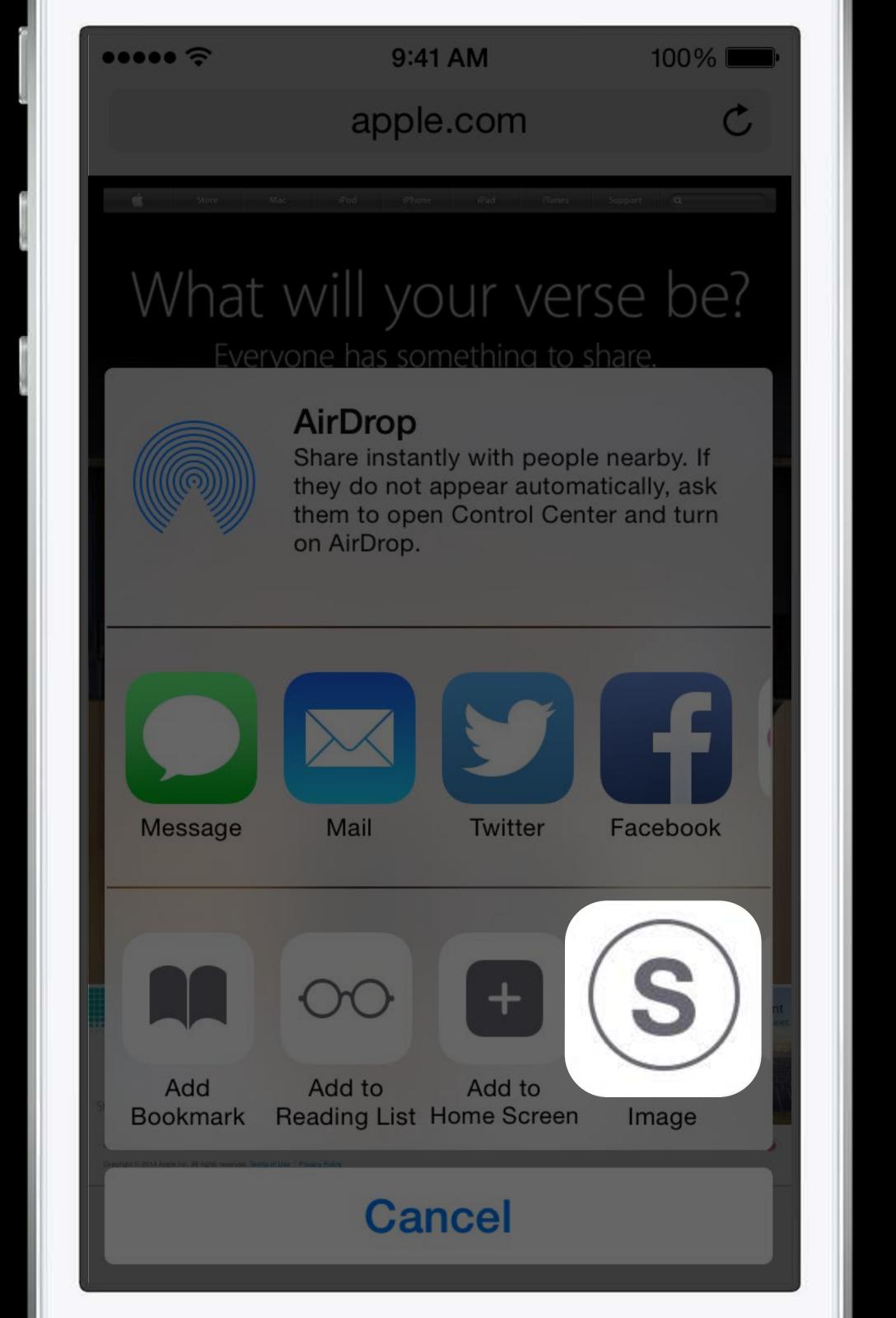


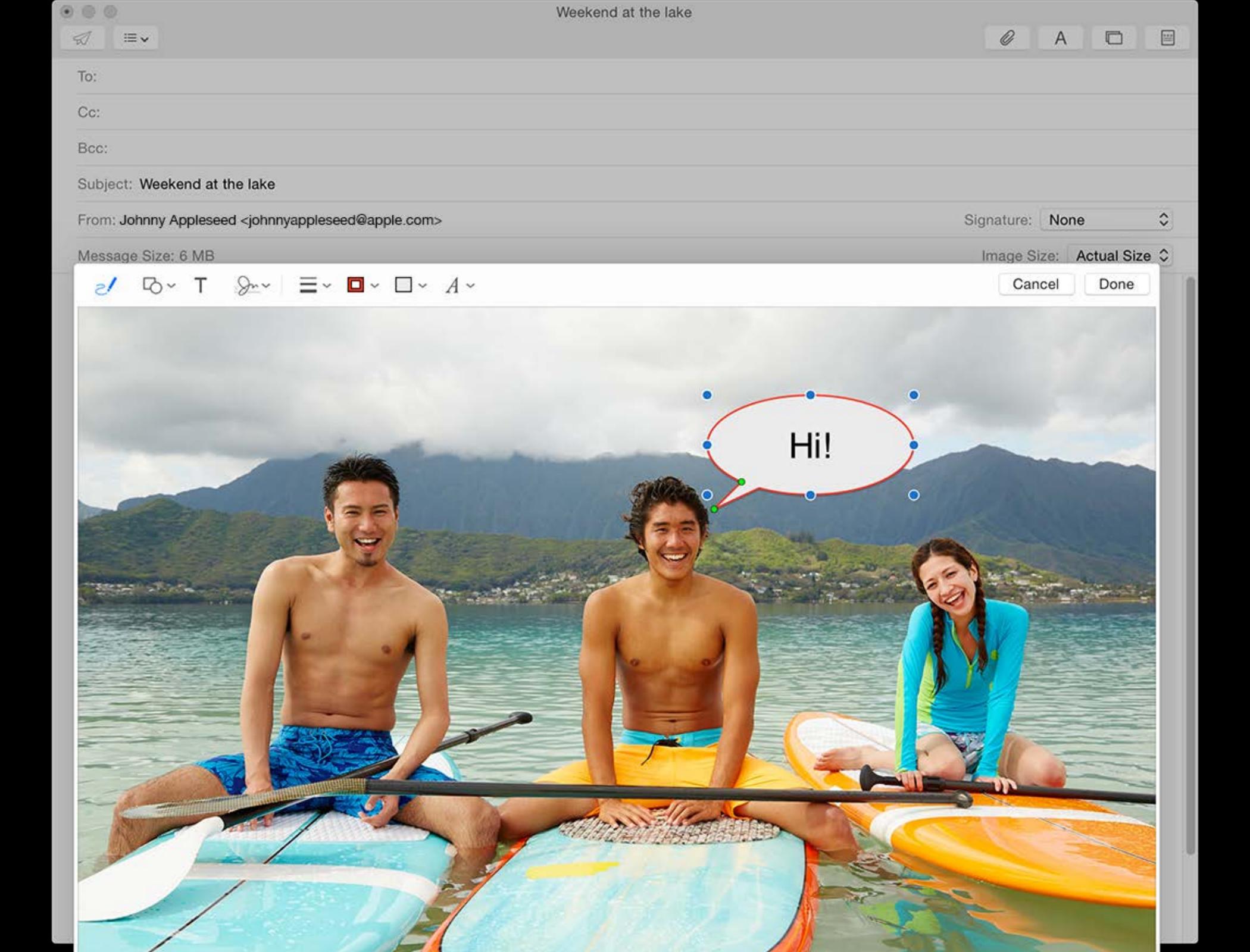


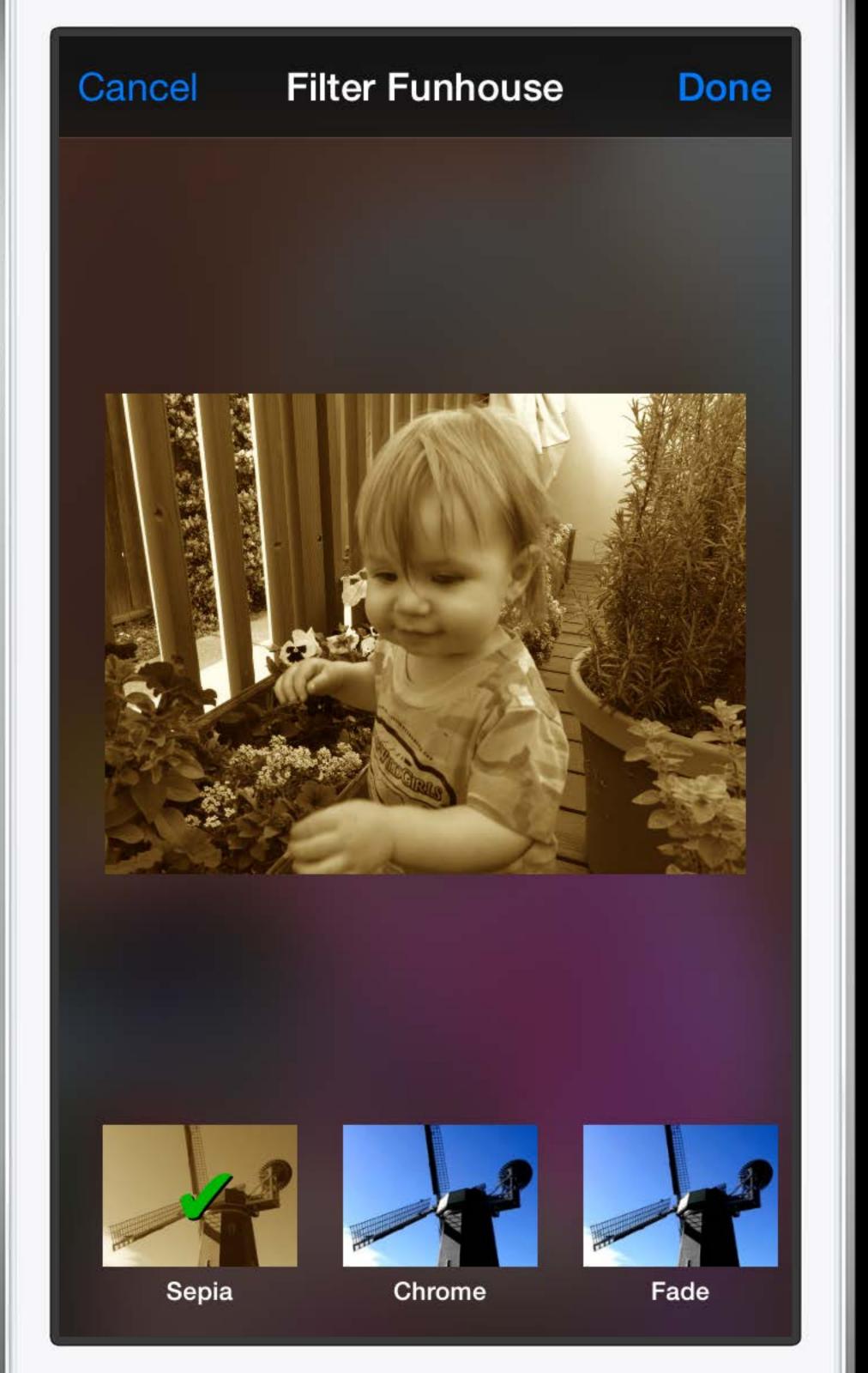


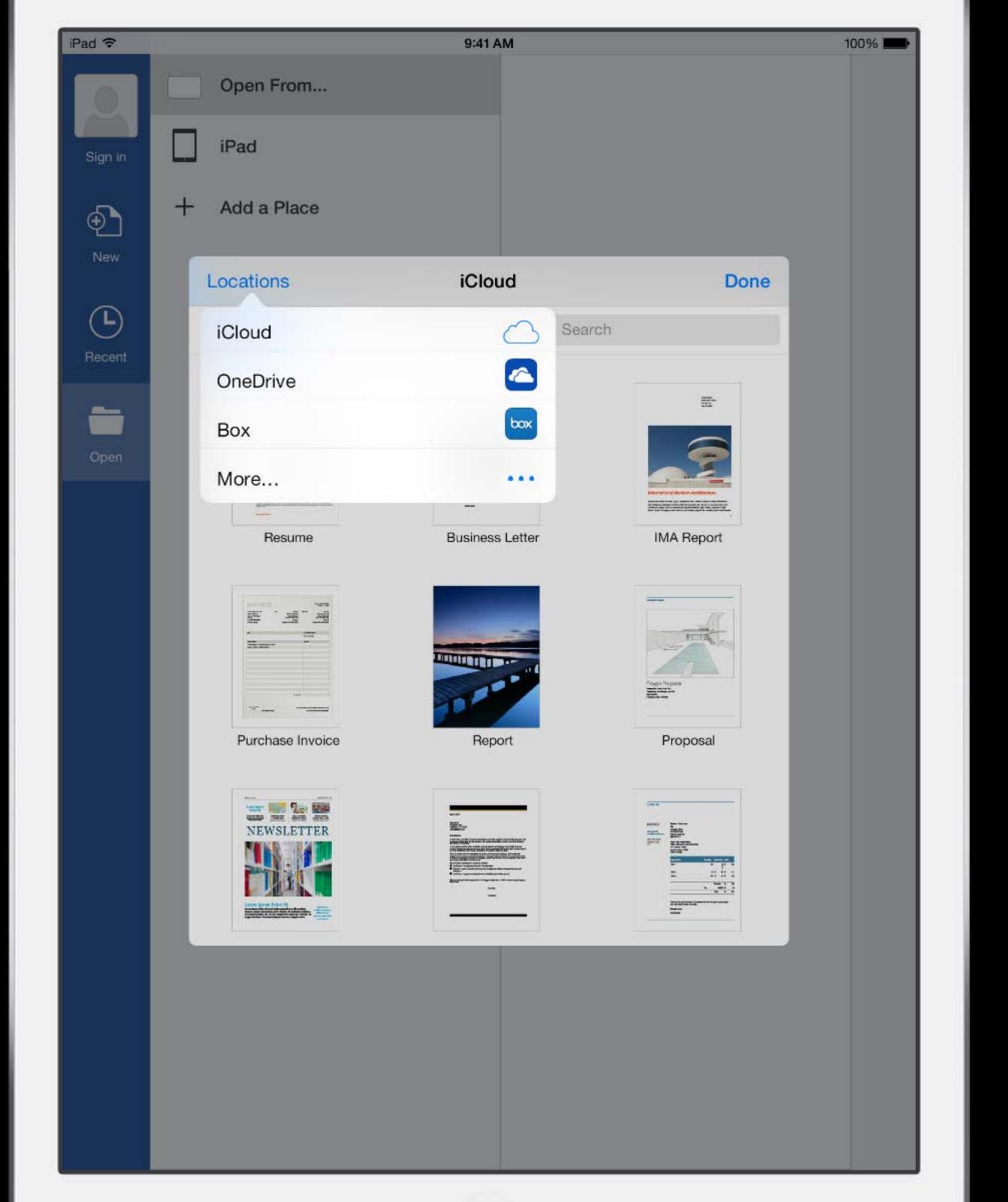


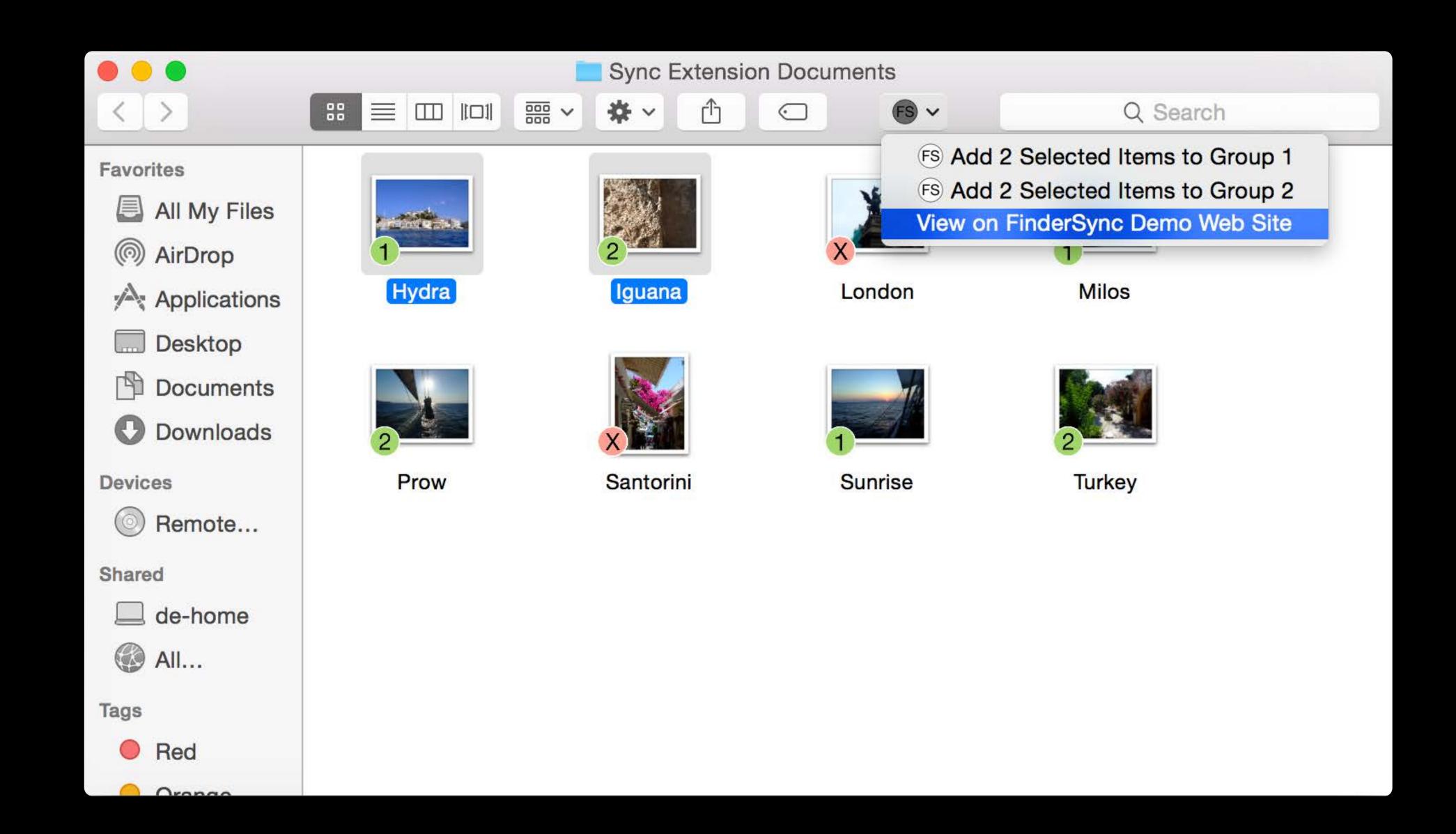


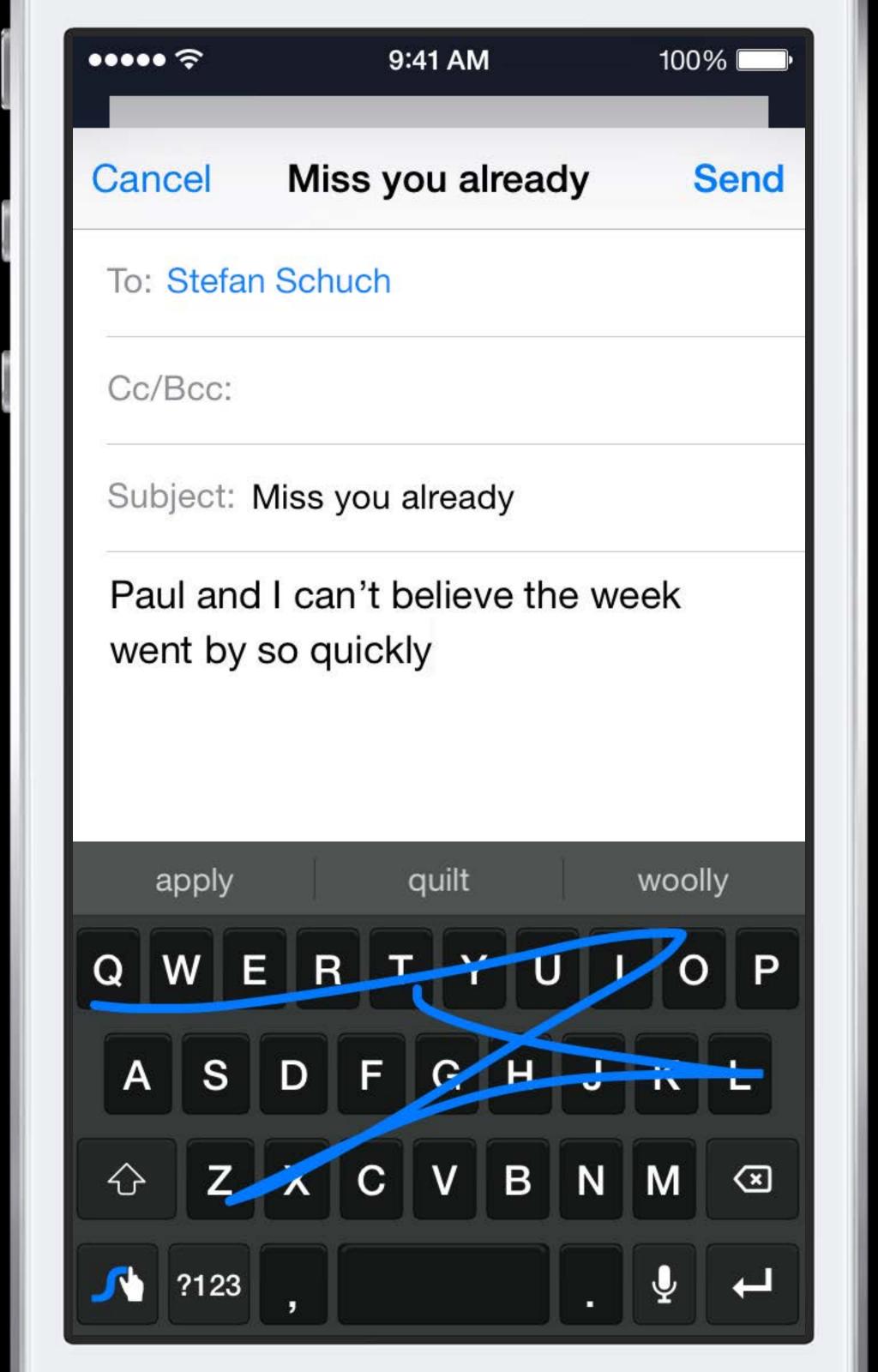








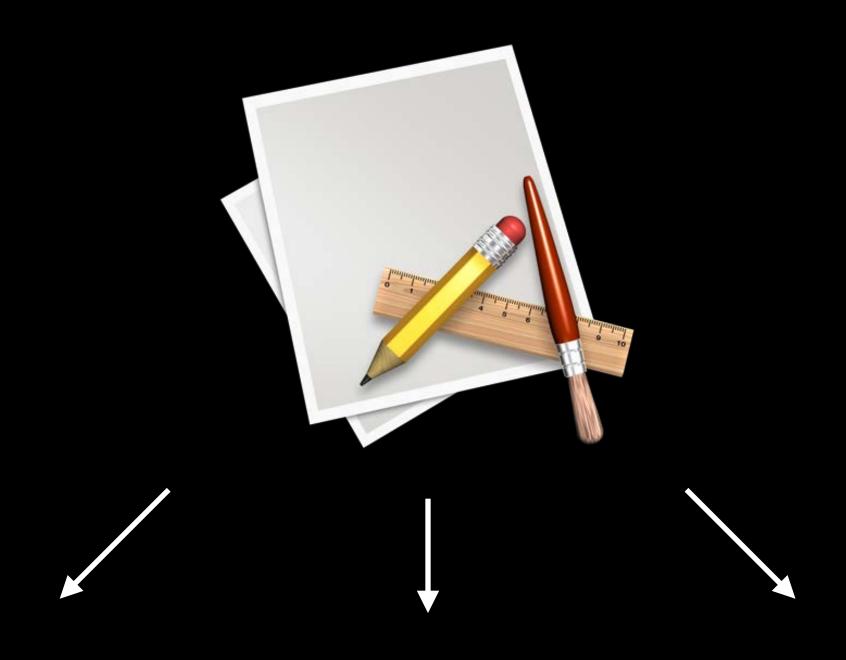




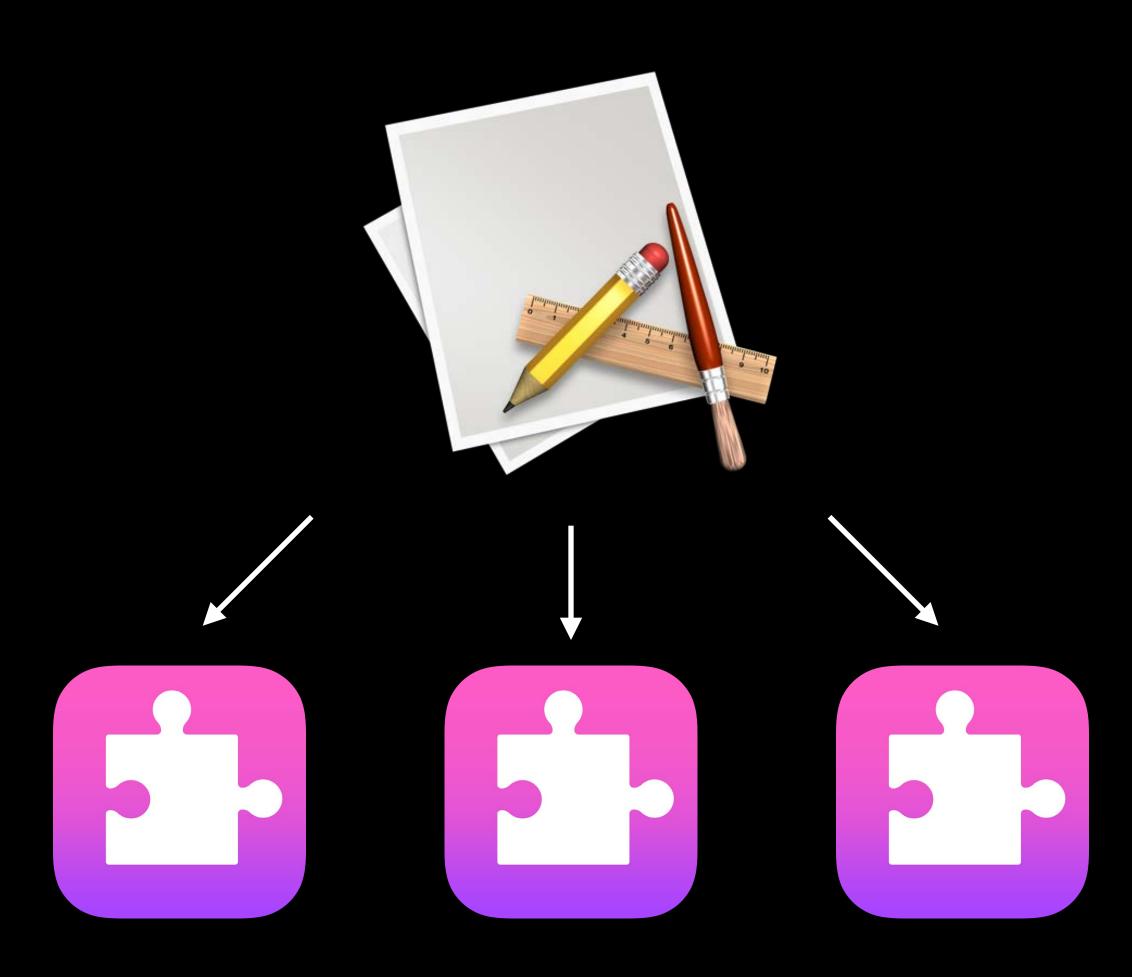
Extension Container



Extension Container



Extension Container



What are Extension Points? Binding

What are Extension Points? Binding



NotificationCenter.framework

Today Widget

Purpose built binaries

Purpose built binaries

Not apps

Purpose built binaries

Not apps

Accessed via Apple frameworks code

Purpose built binaries

Not apps

Accessed via Apple frameworks code

Not app to app IPC

Purpose built binaries

Not apps

Accessed via Apple frameworks code

Not app to app IPC

Still use — [UIApplication openURL:]

What are Extension Points?

Overview

Mark extensible parts of the system

What are Extension Points?

Overview

Mark extensible parts of the system Packaged in System Frameworks

What are Extension Points?

Overview

Mark extensible parts of the system
Packaged in System Frameworks
Combine API and Policy

What are Extension Points? Policy

Launch characteristics

What are Extension Points? Policy

Launch characteristics

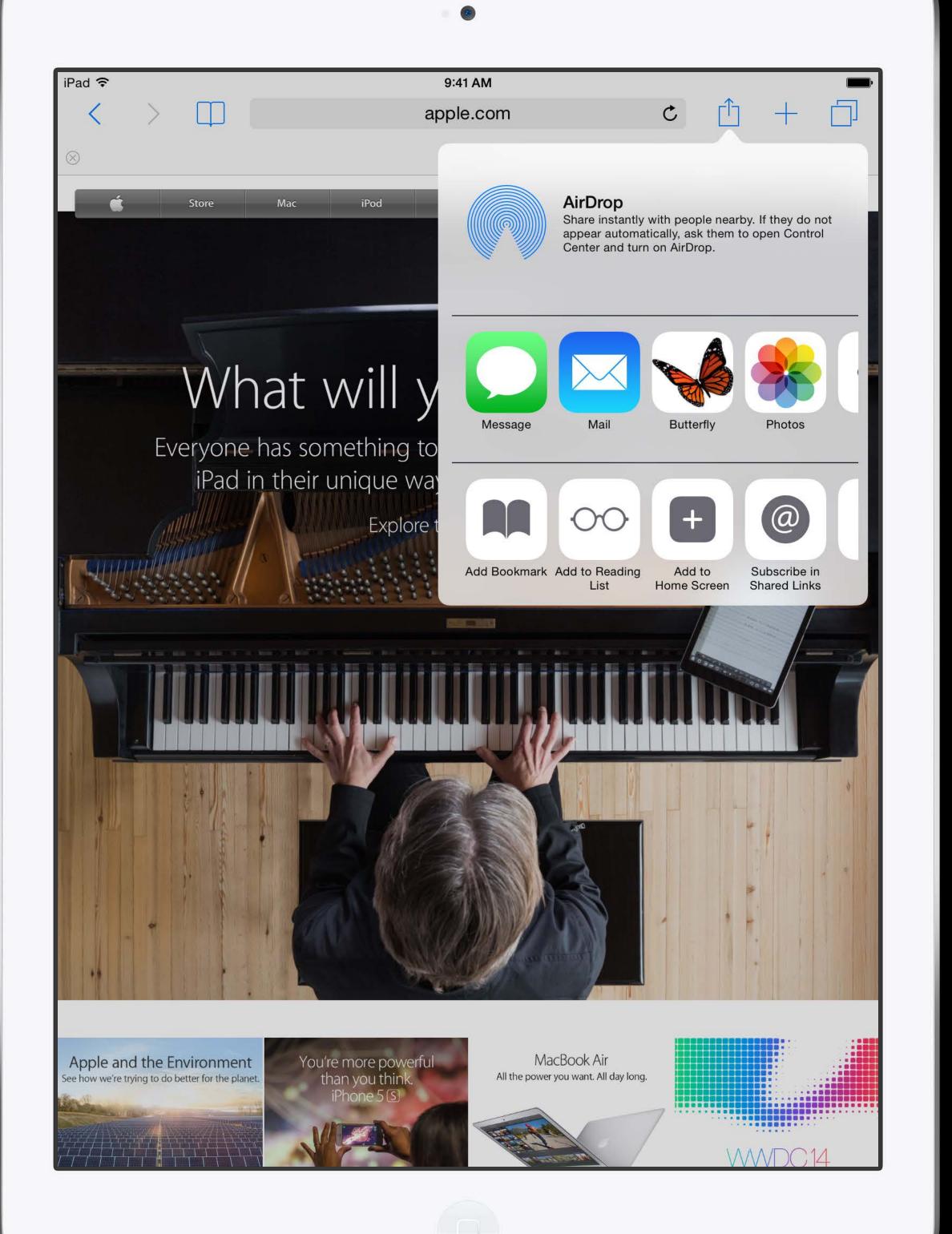
Presentation

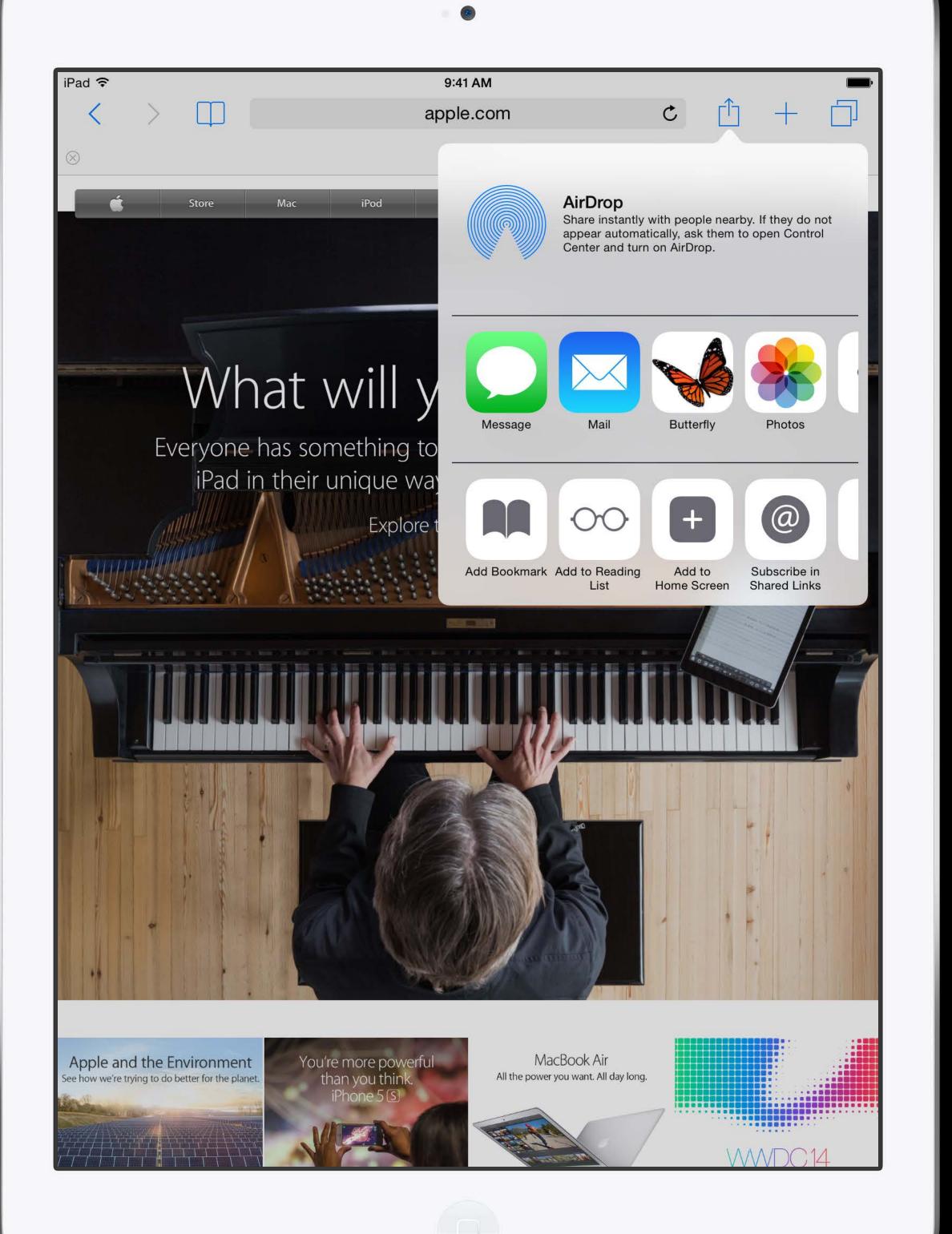
What are Extension Points? Policy

Launch characteristics

Presentation

View controller and non view





Activating Extensions

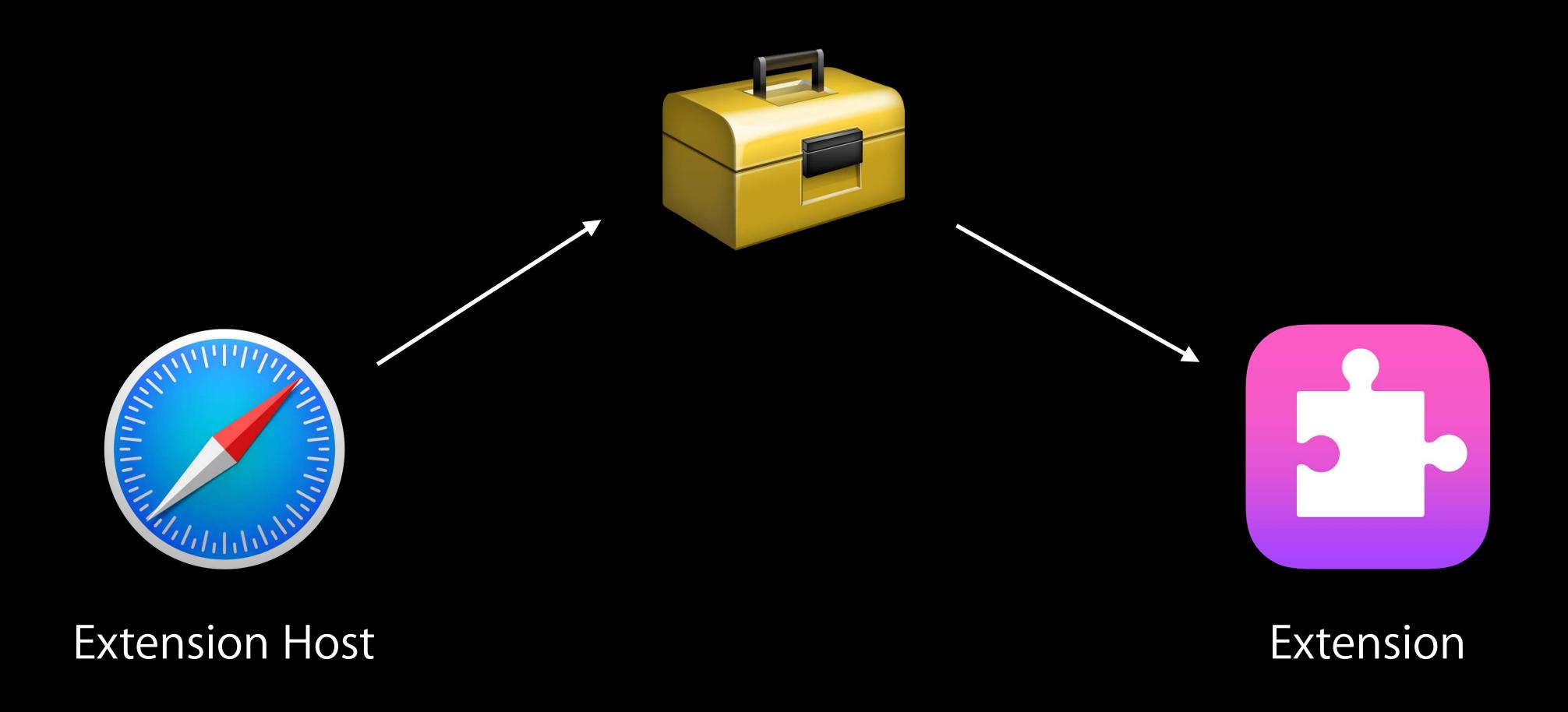






Extension

Activating Extensions





Extension Host



Extension







Extension Host

Extension

Summary

Small pieces of functionality

Summary

Small pieces of functionality

Extend the system in new and interesting ways

Summary

Small pieces of functionality

Extend the system in new and interesting ways

Extension Points mark extendable parts of the system

Notification Center Extensions

The widgets you need and deserve

Matt Gamble iOS Notifications Engineer





Widgets are view controllers

Widgets are view controllers

Lifecycle, containment, etc.

Notification Center Widgets Widgets are view controllers

Lifecycle, containment, etc.

Appearance calls:

- (void)viewWillAppear:(BOOL)animated;
- (void)viewDidAppear:(B00L)animated;
- (void)viewWillDisappear:(BOOL)animated;
- (void)viewDidDisappear:(B00L)animated;

Notification Center Widgets Widgets are view controllers

Lifecycle, containment, etc.

Appearance calls:

```
- (void)viewWillAppear:(BOOL)animated;
```

- (void)viewDidAppear:(B00L)animated;
- (void)viewWillDisappear:(BOOL)animated;
- (void)viewDidDisappear:(B00L)animated;

Performance

Performance

Load cached data for seamless transitions

Notification Center Widgets Performance

Load cached data for seamless transitions

Kick off expensive operations early and in the background

Notification Center Widgets Performance

Load cached data for seamless transitions

Kick off expensive operations early and in the background

Cache fetched data (see "Load cached data for seamless transitions")

Handling layout

The Notification Center sets the frames

The Notification Center sets the frames

Adjusting Height

The Notification Center sets the frames

Adjusting Height

1. Auto layout

The Notification Center sets the frames

Adjusting Height

- 1. Auto layout
- 2. setPreferredContentSize:



The Notification Center sets the frames

Adjusting Height

- 1. Auto layout
- 2. setPreferredContentSize:

Same across iOS and OS X





```
- (IBAction)action:(id)sender {
    CGSize updatedSize = [self preferredContentSize];
    updatedSize.height = 100.0;
    [self setPreferredContentSize:updatedSize];
}
```

```
- (IBAction)action:(id)sender {
    CGSize updatedSize = [self preferredContentSize];
    updatedSize.height = 100.0;
    [self setPreferredContentSize:updatedSize];
}
```

Animating along with height changes



Animating along with height changes



```
– (void)viewWillTransitionToSize:(CGSize)size
       withTransitionCoordinator:(id <UIViewControllerTransitionCoordinator>)coordinator {
    [coordinator animateAlongsideTransition:
     ^(id<UIViewControllerTransitionCoordinatorContext> context) {
         [view setAlpha:0.0];
                                 completion:
     ^(id<UIViewControllerTransitionCoordinatorContext> context) {
         [view removeFromSuperview];
     ];
```





```
- (void)viewWillTransitionToSize:(CGSize)size
       withTransitionCoordinator:(id <UIViewControllerTransitionCoordinator>)coordinator {
    [coordinator animateAlongsideTransition:
     ^(id<UIViewControllerTransitionCoordinatorContext> context) {
         [view setAlpha:0.0];
                                 completion:
     ^(id<UIViewControllerTransitionCoordinatorContext> context) {
         [view removeFromSuperview];
     ];
```

Animating along with height changes



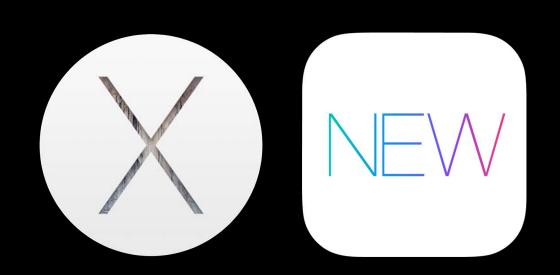
```
– (void)viewWillTransitionToSize:(CGSize)size
       withTransitionCoordinator:(id <UIViewControllerTransitionCoordinator>)coordinator {
    [coordinator animateAlongsideTransition:
     ^(id<UIViewControllerTransitionCoordinatorContext> context) {
         [view setAlpha:0.0];
                                 completion:
     ^(id<UIViewControllerTransitionCoordinatorContext> context) {
         [view removeFromSuperview];
```

Notification Center Widgets Animating along with height changes



```
- (void)viewWillTransitionToSize:(NSSize)newSize {
    [NSAnimationContext runAnimationGroup:^(NSAnimationContext *context) {
        [view setAlpha:0.0];
    } completionHandler:^{
        [view removeFromSuperview];
}];
}
```

Notification Center Widgets Animating along with height changes



```
- (void)viewWillTransitionToSize:(NSSize)newSize {
      [NSAnimationContext runAnimationGroup:^(NSAnimationContext *context) {
          [view setAlpha:0.0];
    } completionHandler:^{
          [view removeFromSuperview];
    }];
}
```

Notification Center Widgets Animating along with height changes



```
- (void)viewWillTransitionToSize:(NSSize)newSize {
      [NSAnimationContext runAnimationGroup:^(NSAnimationContext *context) {
          [view setAlpha:0.0];
    } completionHandler:^{
          [view removeFromSuperview];
}];
}
```

NCWidgetProviding



NCWidgetProviding



```
    – (void)widgetPerformUpdateWithCompletionHandler:(void (^)(NCUpdateResult)

result))completionHandler {
    [self performUpdate];
   NCUpdateResult updateResult;
    if (/* Hey look, I have new content! */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultNewData;
    } else if ( /* Hm, nothing new here. */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultNoData;
    } else if ( /* Uh-oh... */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultFailed;
    completionHandler(updateResult);
```



```
– (void)widgetPerformUpdateWithCompletionHandler:(void (^)(NCUpdateResult)
result))completionHandler {
    [self performUpdate];
   NCUpdateResult updateResult;
    if (/* Hey look, I have new content! */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultNewData;
    } else if ( /* Hm, nothing new here. */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultNoData;
    } else if ( /* Uh-oh... */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultFailed;
    completionHandler(updateResult);
```



```
    – (void)widgetPerformUpdateWithCompletionHandler:(void (^)(NCUpdateResult)

result))completionHandler {
    [self performUpdate];
   NCUpdateResult updateResult;
    if (/* Hey look, I have new content! */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultNewData;
    } else if ( /* Hm, nothing new here. */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultNoData;
    } else if ( /* Uh-oh... */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultFailed;
    completionHandler(updateResult);
```



```
    – (void)widgetPerformUpdateWithCompletionHandler:(void (^)(NCUpdateResult)

result))completionHandler {
    [self performUpdate];
   NCUpdateResult updateResult;
    if (/* Hey look, I have new content! */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultNewData;
    } else if ( /* Hm, nothing new here. */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultNoData;
    } else if ( /* Uh-oh... */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultFailed;
    completionHandler(updateResult);
```



```
    – (void)widgetPerformUpdateWithCompletionHandler:(void (^)(NCUpdateResult)

result))completionHandler {
    [self performUpdate];
   NCUpdateResult updateResult;
    if (/* Hey look, I have new content! */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultNewData;
    } else if ( /* Hm, nothing new here. */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultNoData;
    } else if ( /* Uh-oh... */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultFailed;
    completionHandler(updateResult);
```



```
    – (void)widgetPerformUpdateWithCompletionHandler:(void (^)(NCUpdateResult)

result))completionHandler {
    [self performUpdate];
   NCUpdateResult updateResult;
    if (/* Hey look, I have new content! */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultNewData;
    } else if ( /* Hm, nothing new here. */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultNoData;
    } else if ( /* Uh-oh... */) {
        updateResult = NCUpdateResultFailed;
    completionHandler(updateResult);
```

Demo Clowning around

Notification Center Widgets Summary

Notification Center Widgets Summary

Widgets are view controllers

Notification Center Widgets Summary

Widgets are view controllers

Widgets should resume immediately

Notification Center Widgets Summary

Widgets are view controllers

Widgets should resume immediately

Notification Center handles layout

Express preferred height with constraints or preferredContentSize

Notification Center Widgets Summary

Widgets are view controllers

Widgets should resume immediately

Notification Center handles layout

Express preferred height with constraints or preferredContentSize

Animate content along with resize animation

Notification Center Widgets Summary

Widgets are view controllers

Widgets should resume immediately

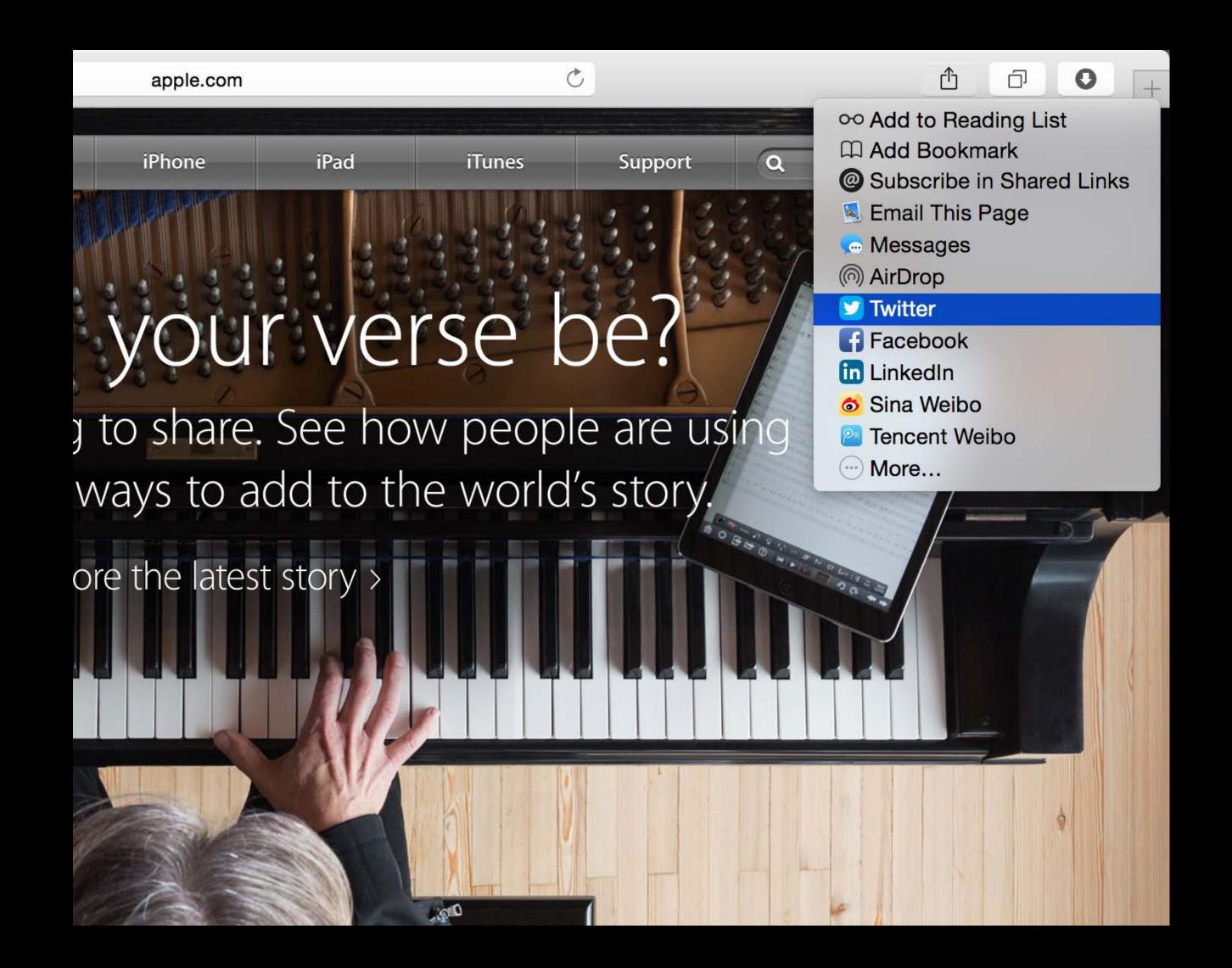
Notification Center handles layout

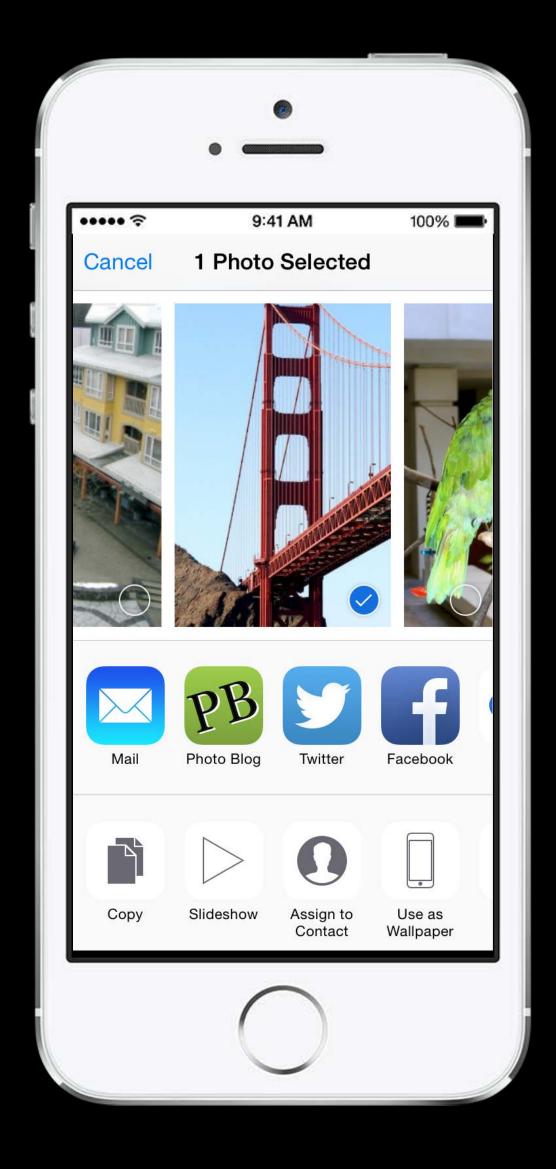
Express preferred height with constraints or preferredContentSize

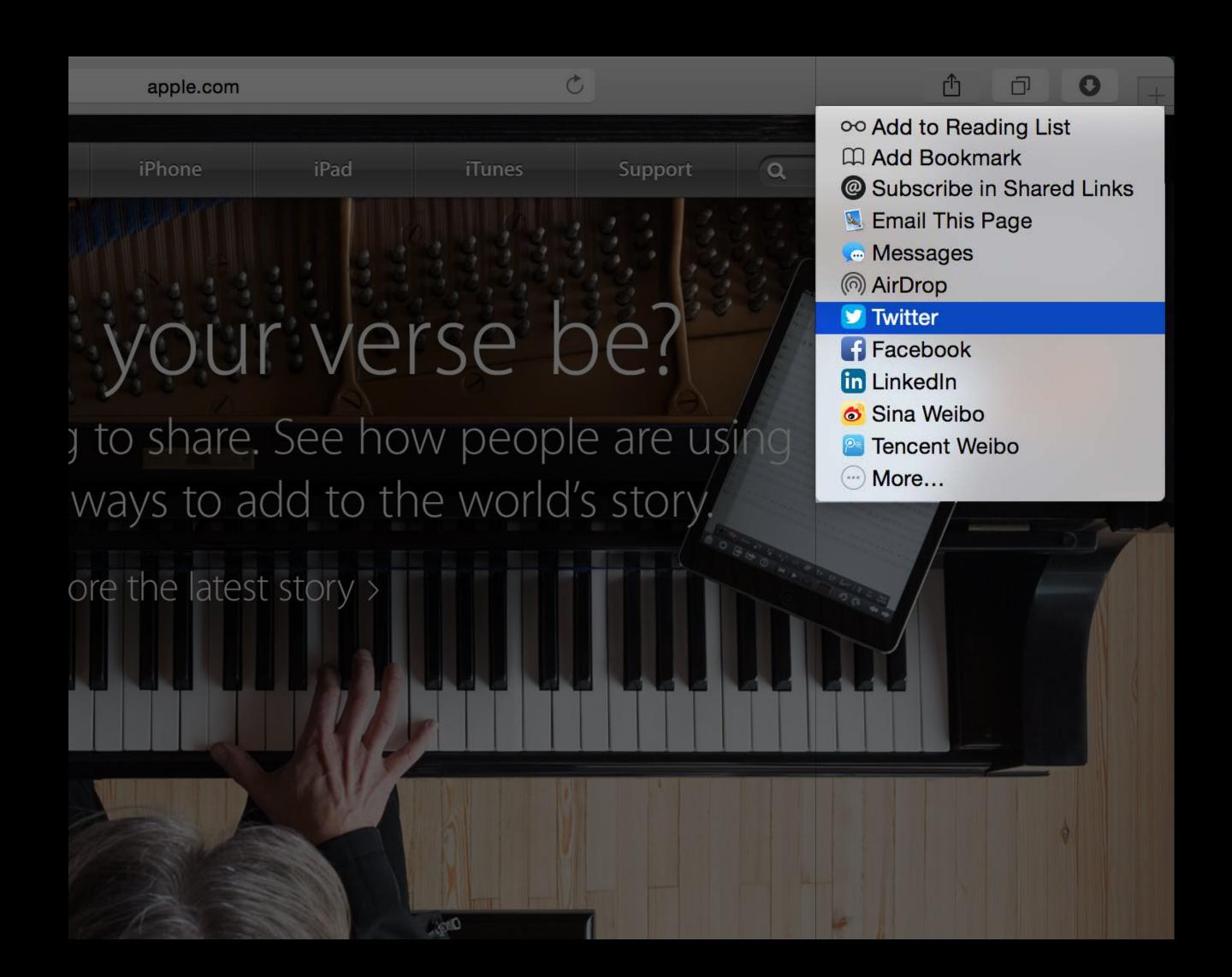
Animate content along with resize animation

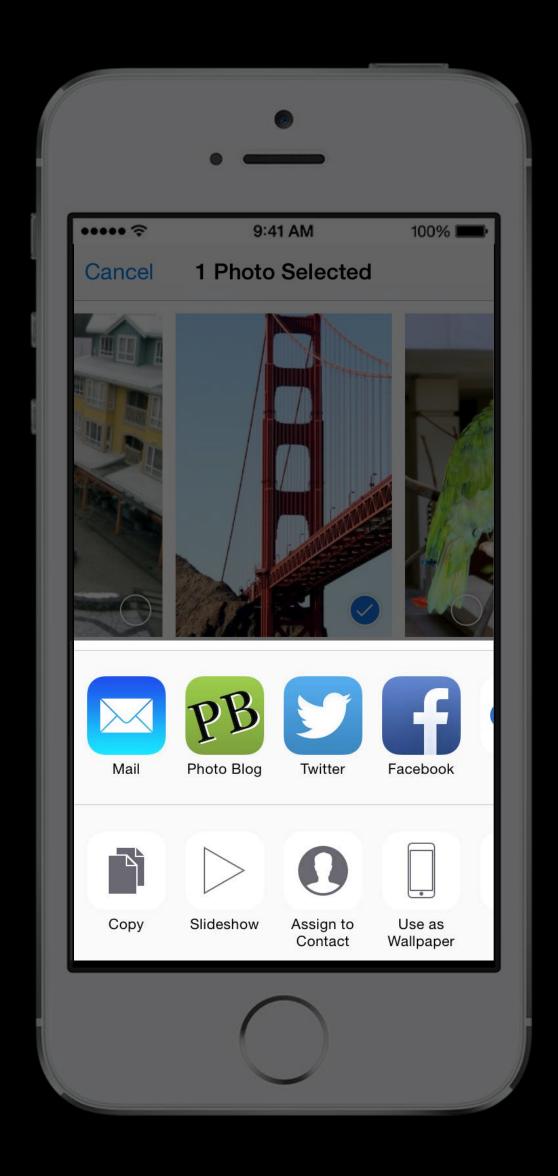
Handle update requests

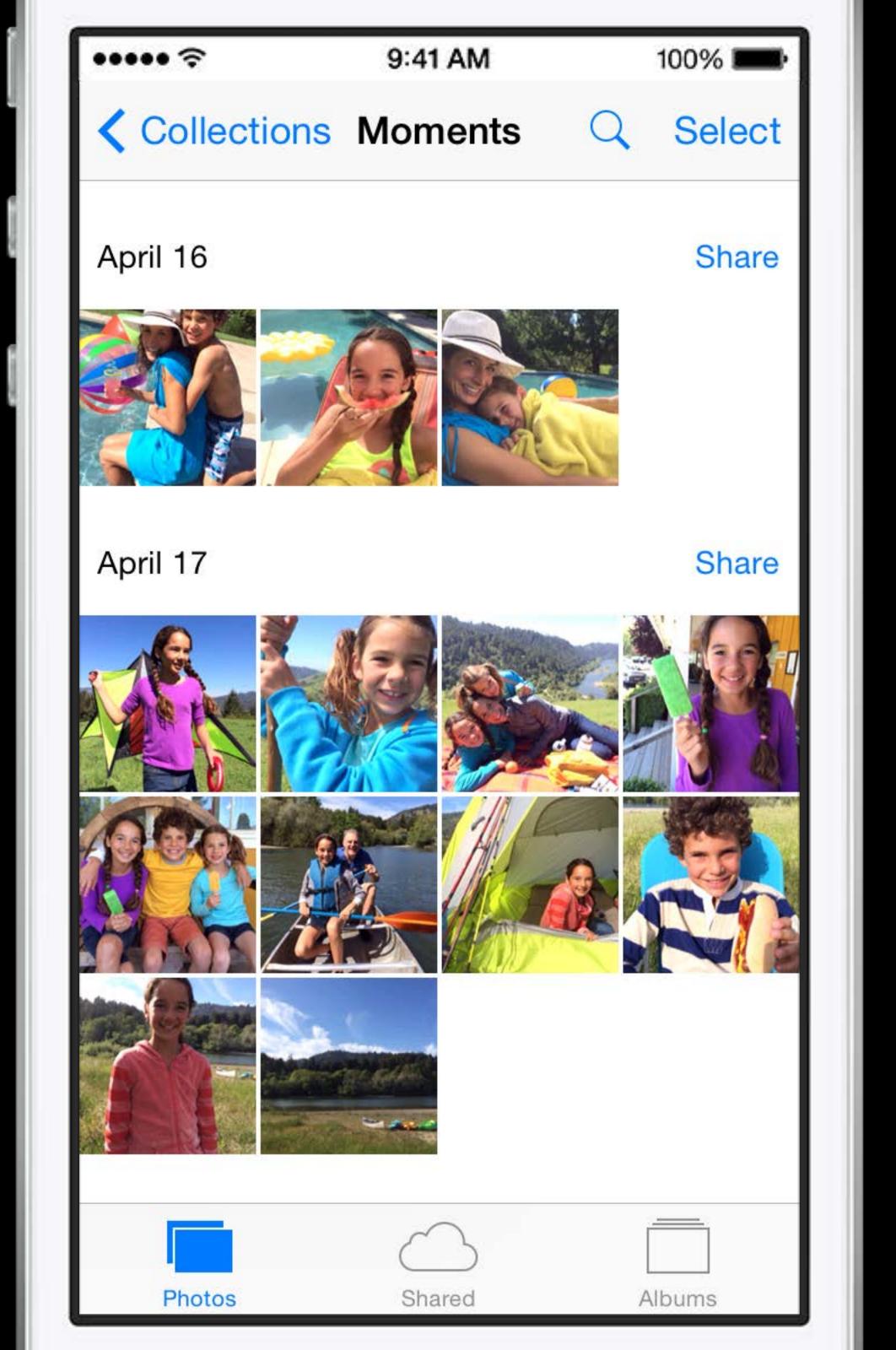
Guy Fullerton iOS Social & Accounts Engineer



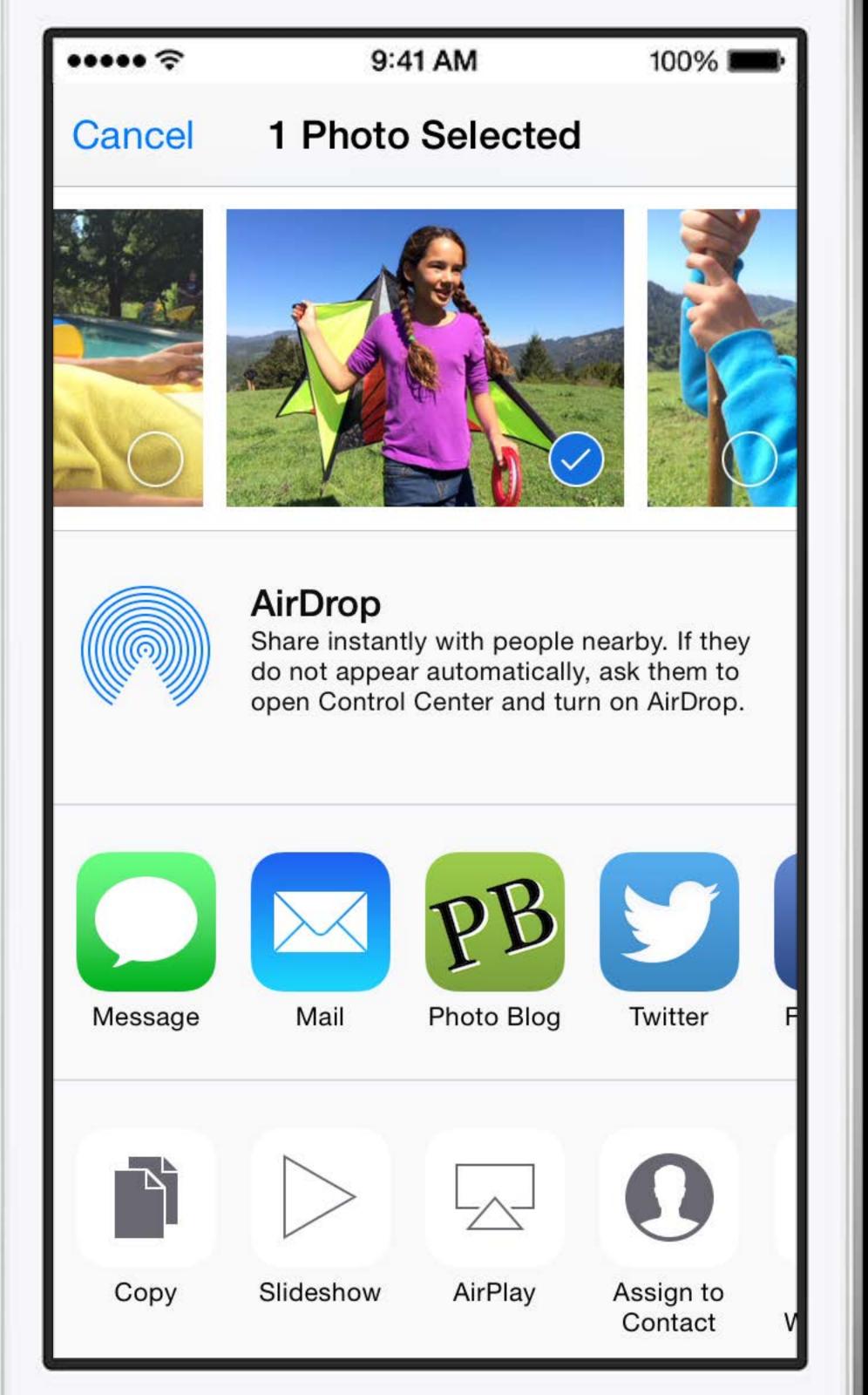


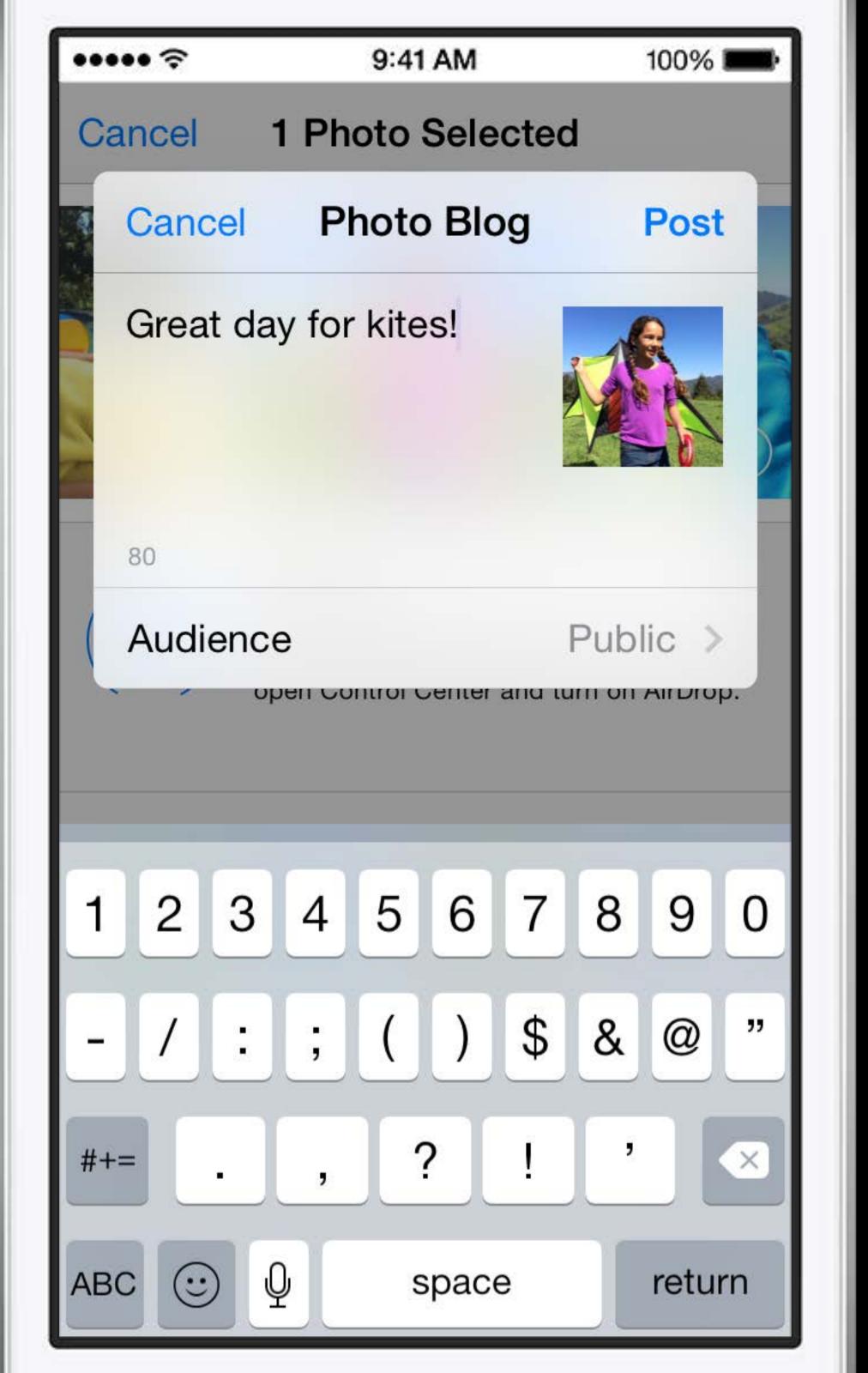












Display name

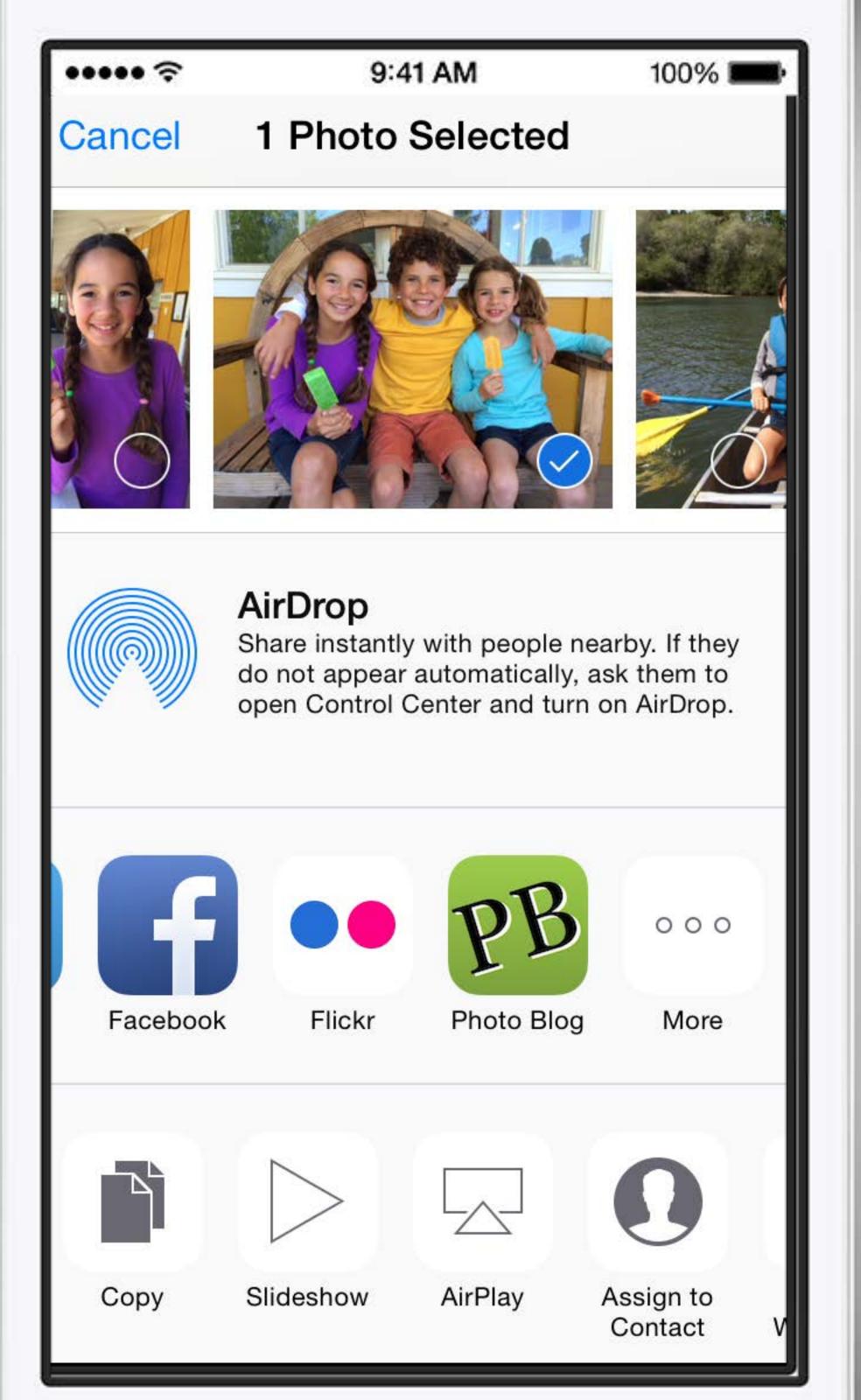
Activation rules

Implement a ViewController

Upload the content

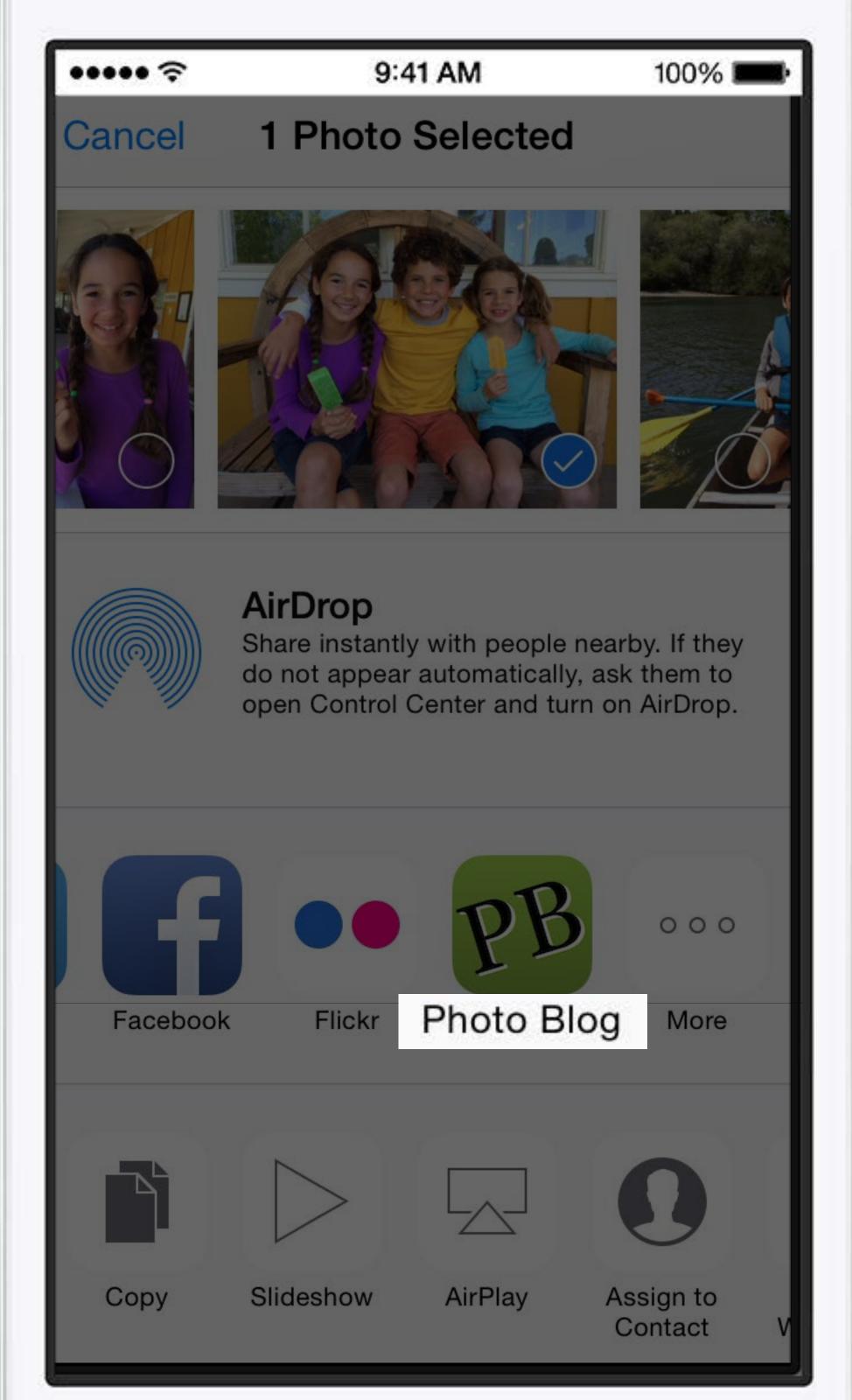
Signal completion/cancellation

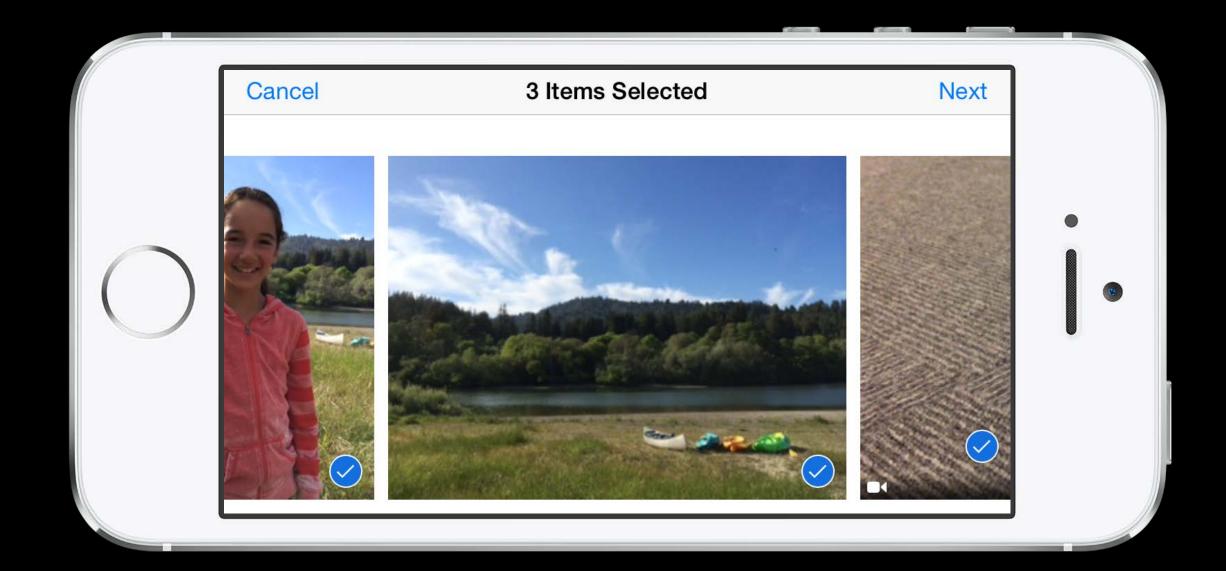
Display Name

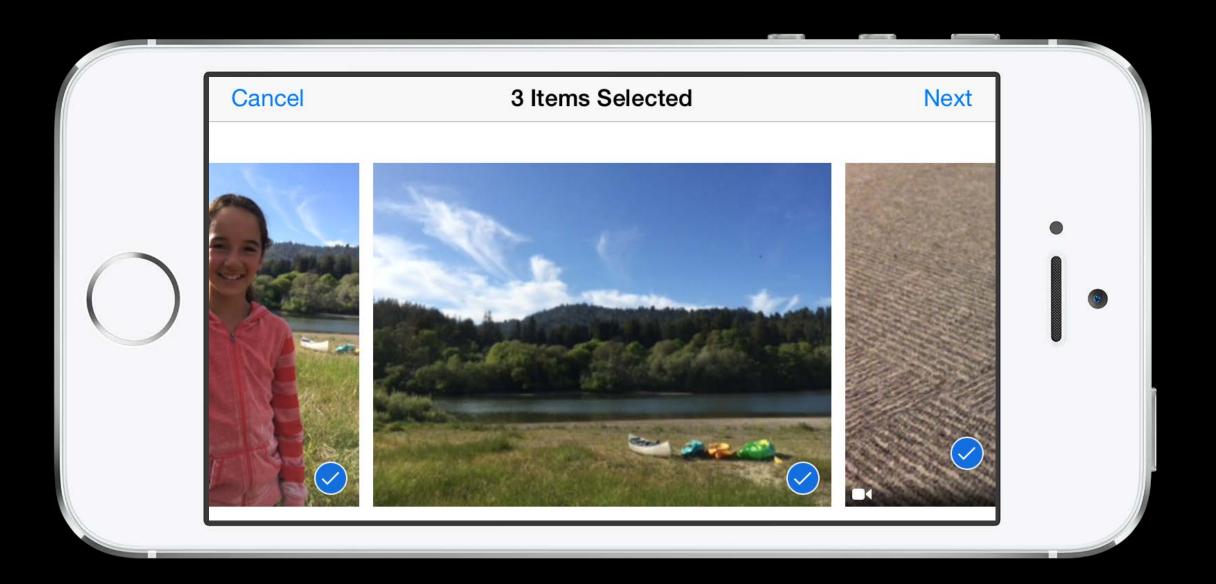


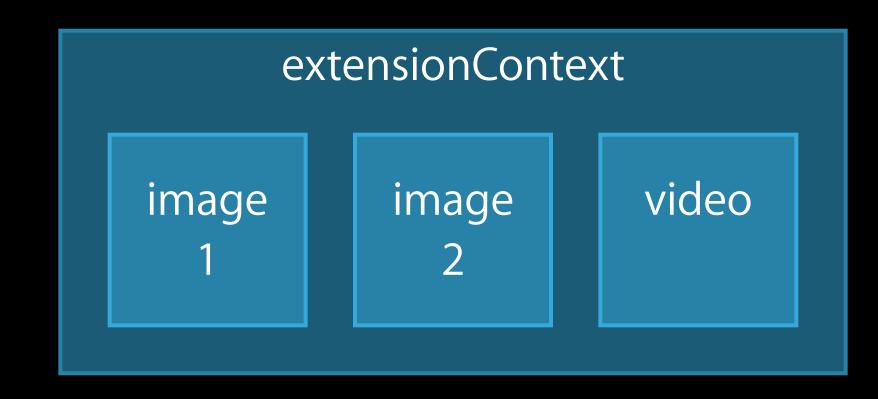
Display Name

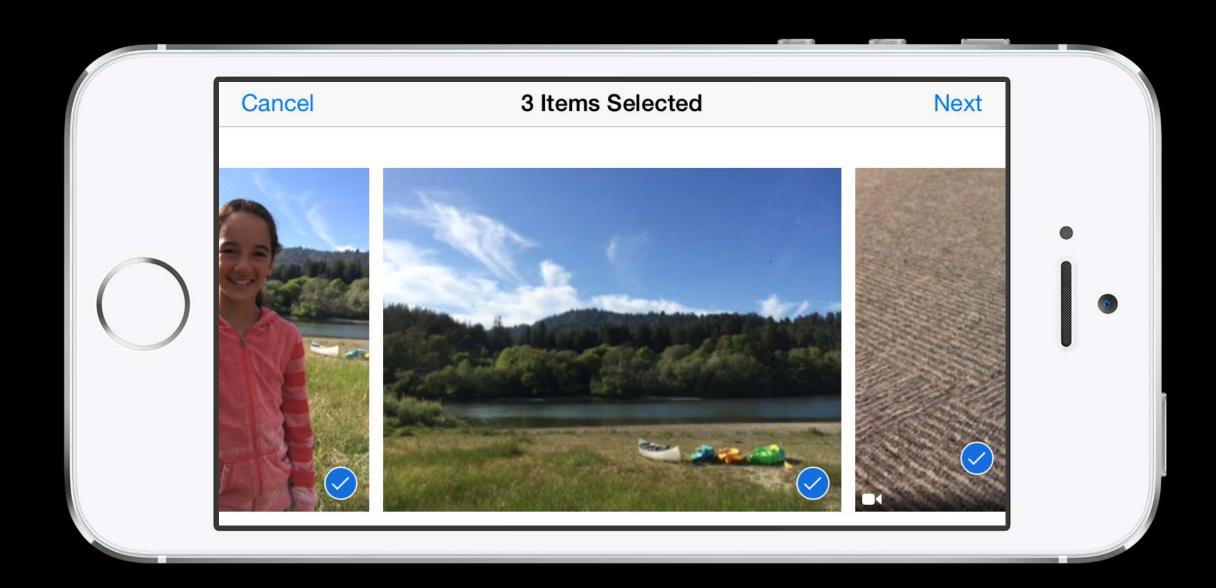
CFBundleDisplayName

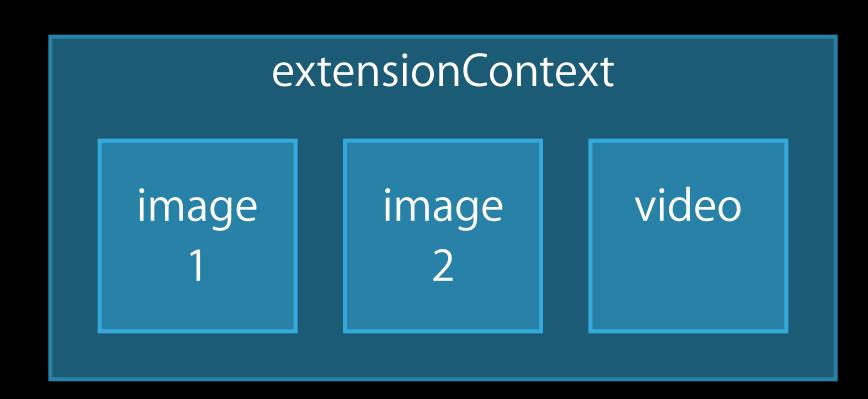










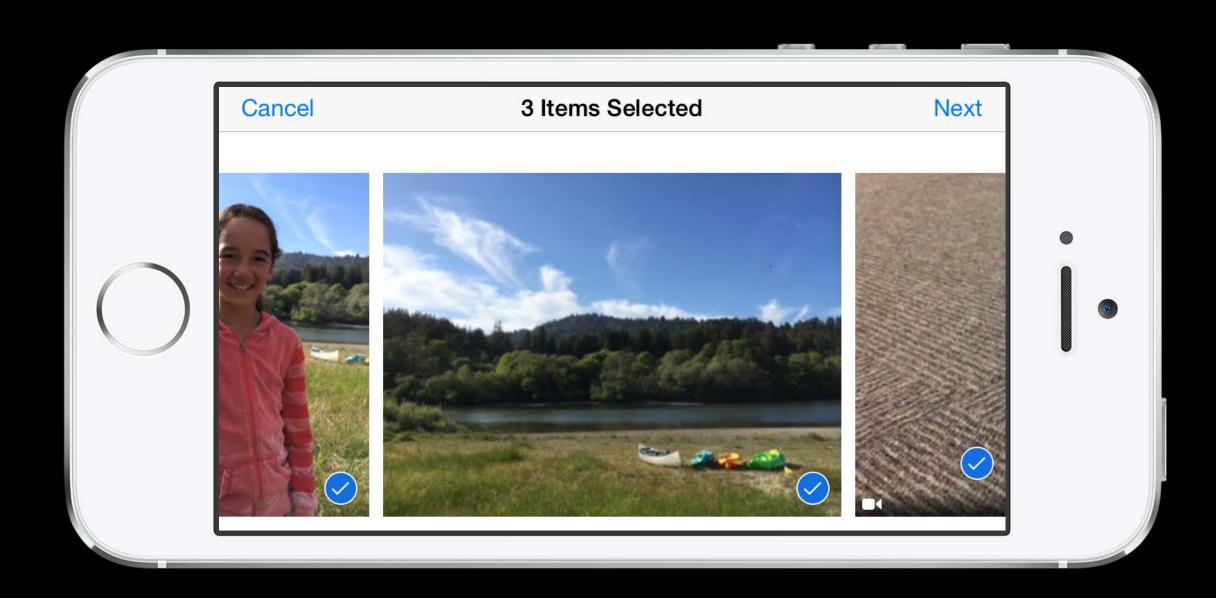


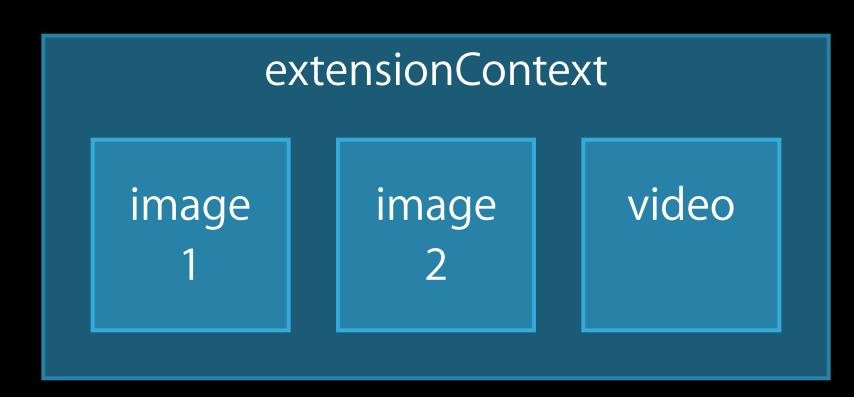


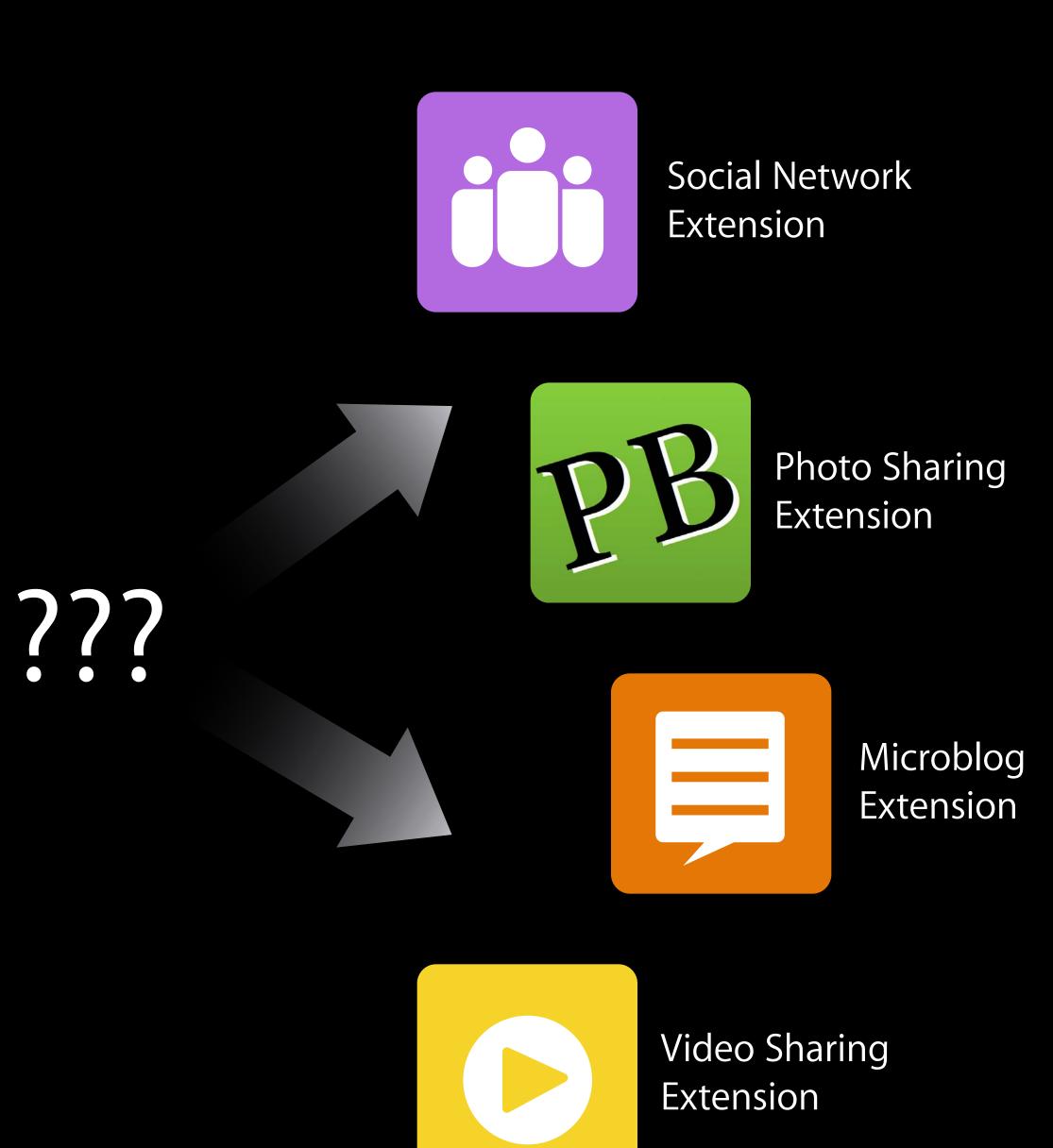












Activation Rules Predicate

▼ NSExtension	\$	Dictionary	(4 items)
▼ NSExtensionAttributes		Dictionary	(1 item)
NSExtensionActivationRule		String	SUBQUERY(extensionItems, \$extensionItem, SUBQUERY(\$exter

Activation Rules Predicate

▼ NSExtension	\$	Dictionary	(4 items)
▼ NSExtensionAttributes		Dictionary	(1 item)
NSExtensionActivationRule		String	SUBQUERY(extensionItems, \$extensionItem, SUBQUERY(\$exter

```
SUBQUERY(extensionItems, $extensionItem,
SUBQUERY($extensionItem.attachments, $attachment, ANY
$attachment.registeredTypeIdentifiers UTI-CONFORMS-TO "public.image").@count
== 1).@count == 1 OR SUBQUERY(extensionItems, $extensionItem,
SUBQUERY($extensionItem.attachments, $attachment, ANY
$attachment.registeredTypeIdentifiers UTI-CONFORMS-TO "com.adobe.pdf").@count
== 1).@count == 1
```

Activation Rules Condensed rules

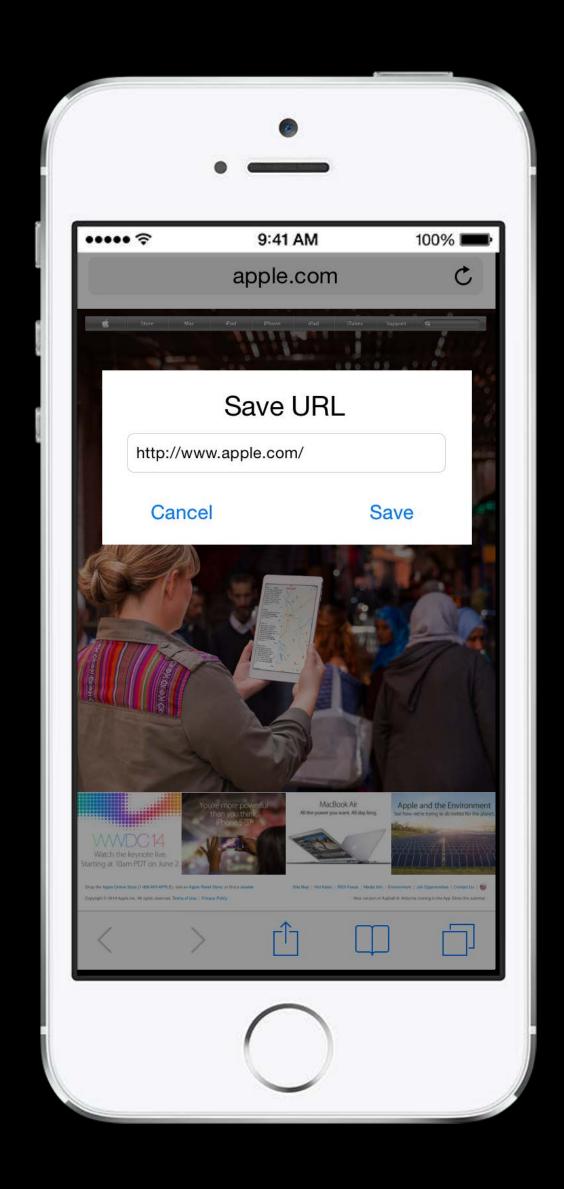
▼ NSExtension	A	Dictionary	(4 items)
▼ NSExtensionAttributes		Dictionary	(1 item)
■ NSExtensionActivationRule		Dictionary	(6 items)
NSExtensionActivationSupportsText		Boolean	YES
NSExtensionActivationSupportsImageWithMaxCount		Number	10
NSExtensionActivationSupportsVideoWithMaxCount		Number	1
NSExtensionActivationSupportsFileWithMaxCount		Number	0
NSExtensionActivationSupportsWebURLWithMaxCoun	t	Number	1
NSExtensionActivationSupportsWebPageWithMaxCoun	nt	Number	0

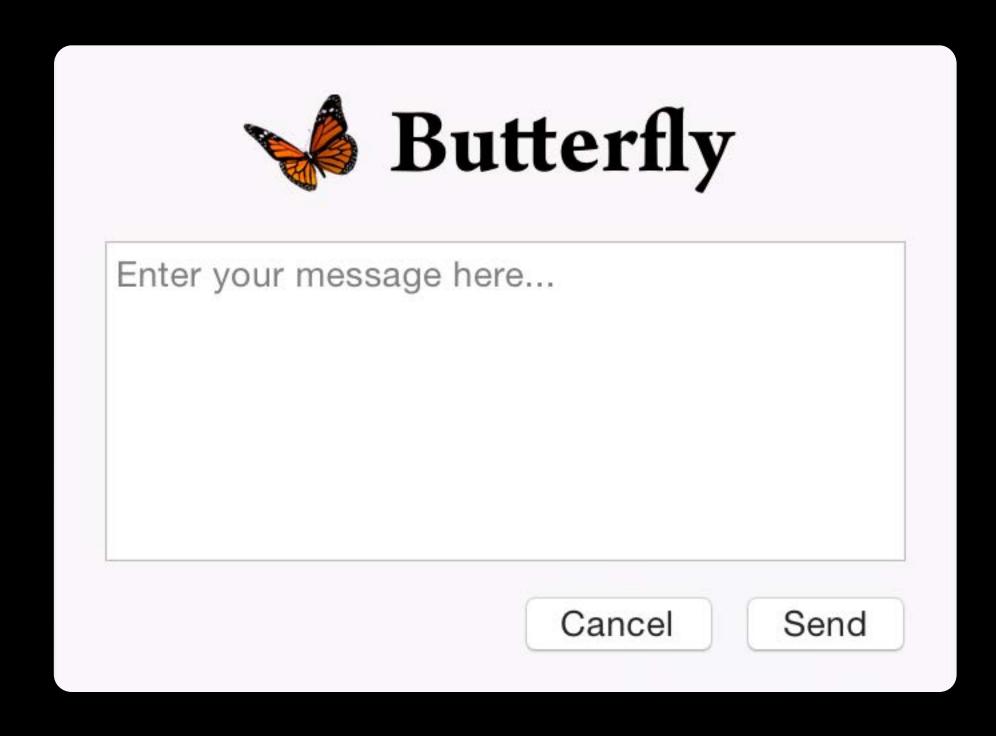
Activation Rules Web content

NSExtensionActivationSupports<u>WebURL</u>WithMaxCount

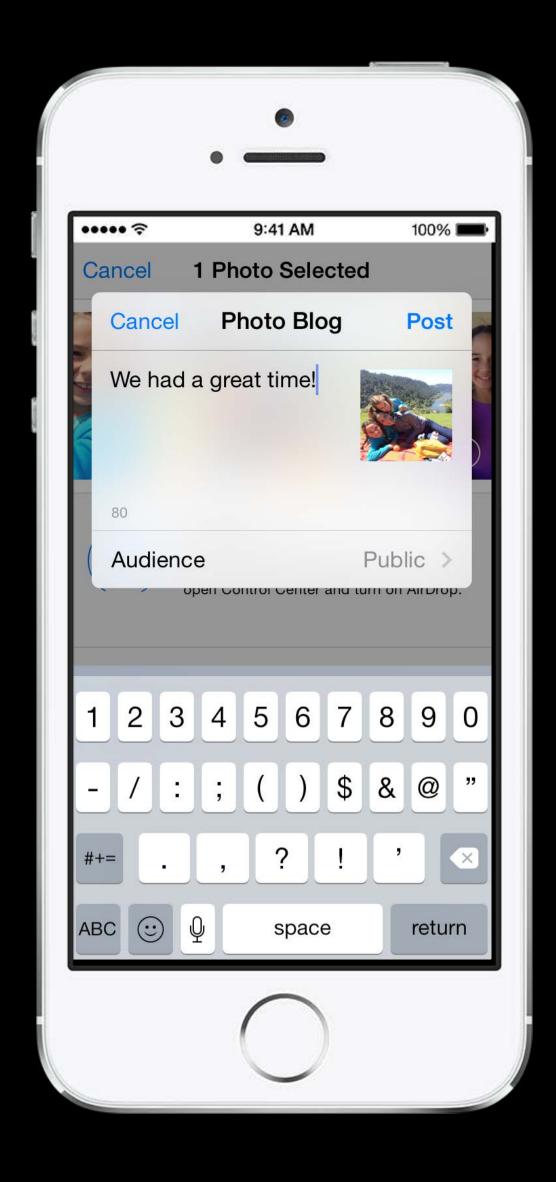
NSExtensionActivationSupports<u>WebPage</u>WithMaxCount

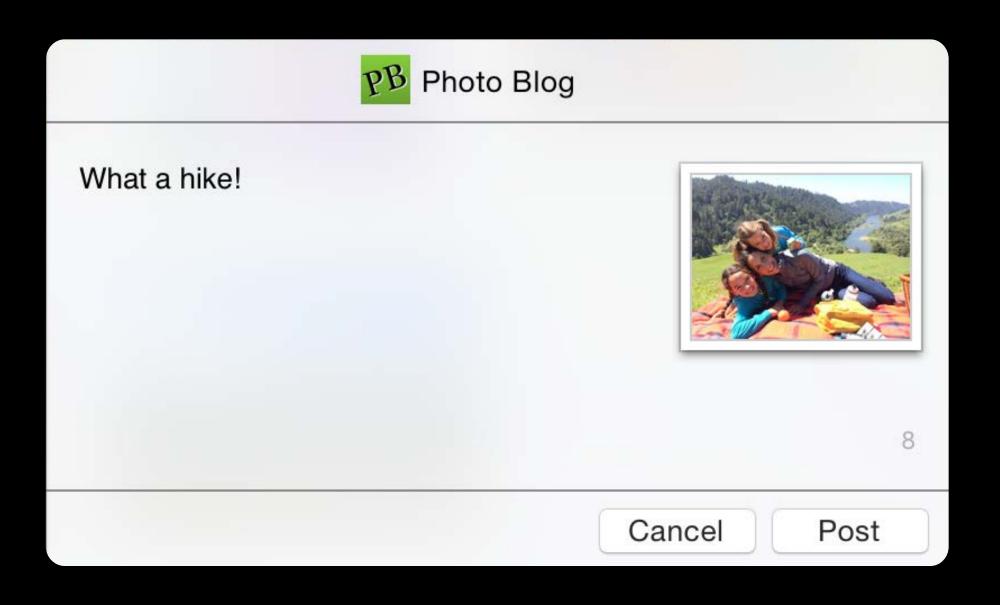
Implement Your ViewController subclass UI/NSViewController





Implement Your ViewController subclass SLComposeServiceViewController





Upload NSURLSession

```
- (void)didSelectPost {
   NSString *confName = @"com.example.photouploader.backgroundconfiguration";
   NSURLSessionConfiguration *conf =
        [NSURLSessionConfiguration backgroundSessionConfiguration:confName];
   NSURLSession *session = [NSURLSession sessionWithConfiguration:conf
       delegate:self delegateQueue:nil];
   NSURLRequest *request = [self requestForExtensionItems];
   NSURLSessionUploadTask *upload = [session uploadTaskWithStreamedRequest:request];
    [upload resume];
    [self.extensionContext completeRequestReturningItems:nil completionHandler:nil];
```

Upload NSURLSession

```
- (void)didSelectPost {
   NSString *confName = @"com.example.photouploader.backgroundconfiguration";
   NSURLSessionConfiguration *conf =
        [NSURLSessionConfiguration backgroundSessionConfiguration:confName];
   NSURLSession *session = [NSURLSession sessionWithConfiguration:conf
       delegate:self delegateQueue:nil];
   NSURLRequest *request = [self requestForExtensionItems];
   NSURLSessionUploadTask *upload = [session uploadTaskWithStreamedRequest:request];
    [upload resume];
    [self.extensionContext completeRequestReturningItems:nil completionHandler:nil];
```

Upload NSURLSession

```
- (void)didSelectPost {
   NSString *confName = @"com.example.photouploader.backgroundconfiguration";
   NSURLSessionConfiguration *conf =
        [NSURLSessionConfiguration backgroundSessionConfiguration:confName];
   NSURLSession *session = [NSURLSession sessionWithConfiguration:conf
       delegate:self delegateQueue:nil];
   NSURLRequest *request = [self requestForExtensionItems];
   NSURLSessionUploadTask *upload = [session uploadTaskWithStreamedRequest:request];
    [upload resume];
    [self.extensionContext completeRequestReturningItems:nil completionHandler:nil];
```

Completion

```
- (void)didSelectPost {
   NSString *confName = @"com.example.photoblog.backgroundconfiguration";
   NSURLSessionConfiguration *conf =
        [NSURLSessionConfiguration backgroundSessionConfiguration:confName];
   NSURLSession *session = [NSURLSession sessionWithConfiguration:conf
       delegate:self delegateQueue:nil];
   NSURLRequest *request = [self requestForExtensionItems];
   NSURLSessionUploadTask *upload = [session uploadTaskWithStreamedRequest:request];
    [upload resume];
    [self.extensionContext completeRequestReturningItems:nil completionHandler:nil];
```

Cancellation

Cancellation

Performance

Display your Share UI quickly!
SLComposeServiceViewContrller

-presentationAnimationDidFinish

Demo

Photo blog extension

SLComposeServiceViewController for standard UI

UI/NSViewController for custom UI

Activation rules

Use Background NSURLSession

Summary

Extend both iOS and OS X

Today Widgets

Share extensions

More Information

Jake Behrens
App Frameworks Evangelist
behrens@apple.com

Documentation
App Extension Programming Guide
http://apple.com

Apple Developer Forums http://devforums.apple.com

Related Sessions

Creating Extensions, Part 2
 Mission
 Wednesday 11:30AM

Labs

 Extensions Lab 	Frameworks Lab A	Tuesday 3:15PM
 Extensions Lab 	Frameworks Lab B	Thursday 2:00PM

WWDC14