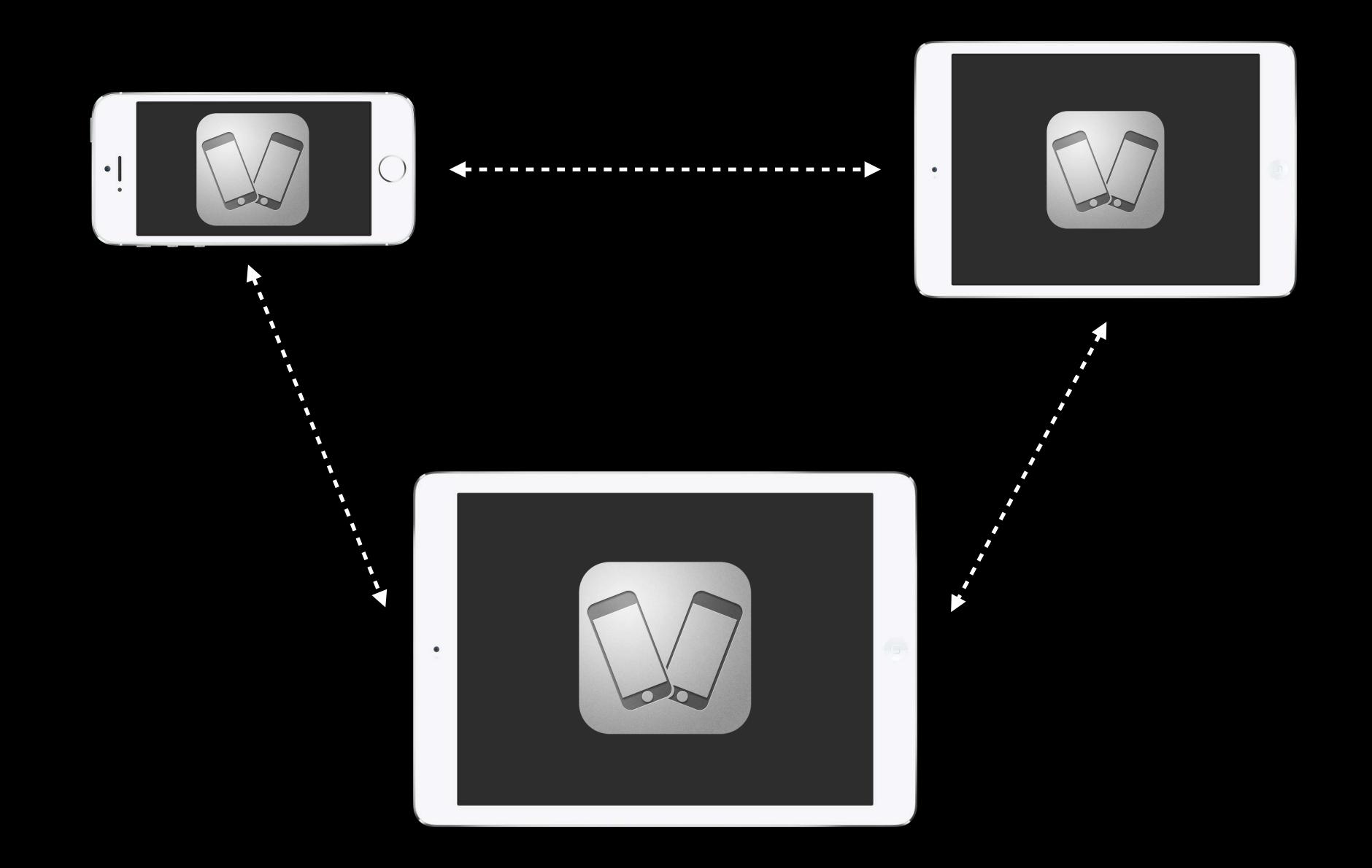
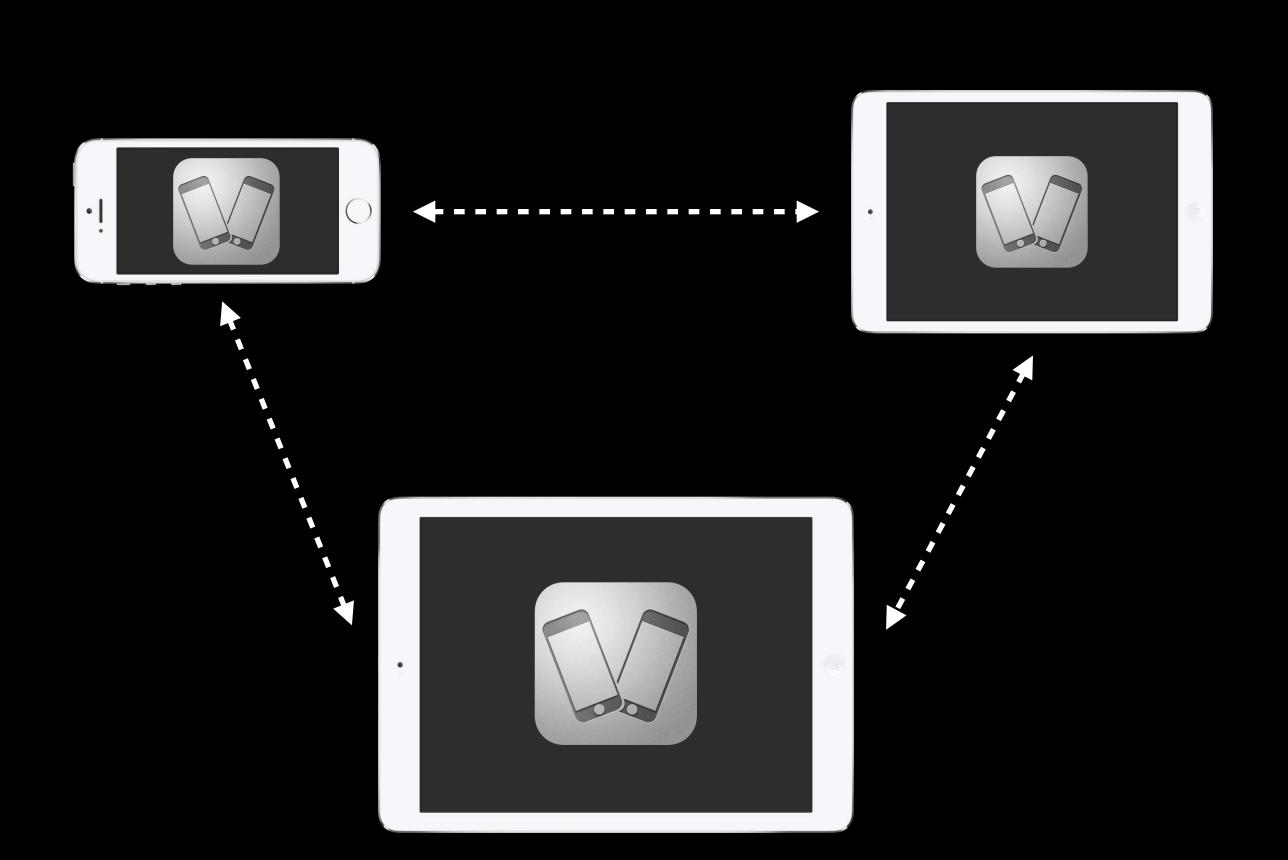
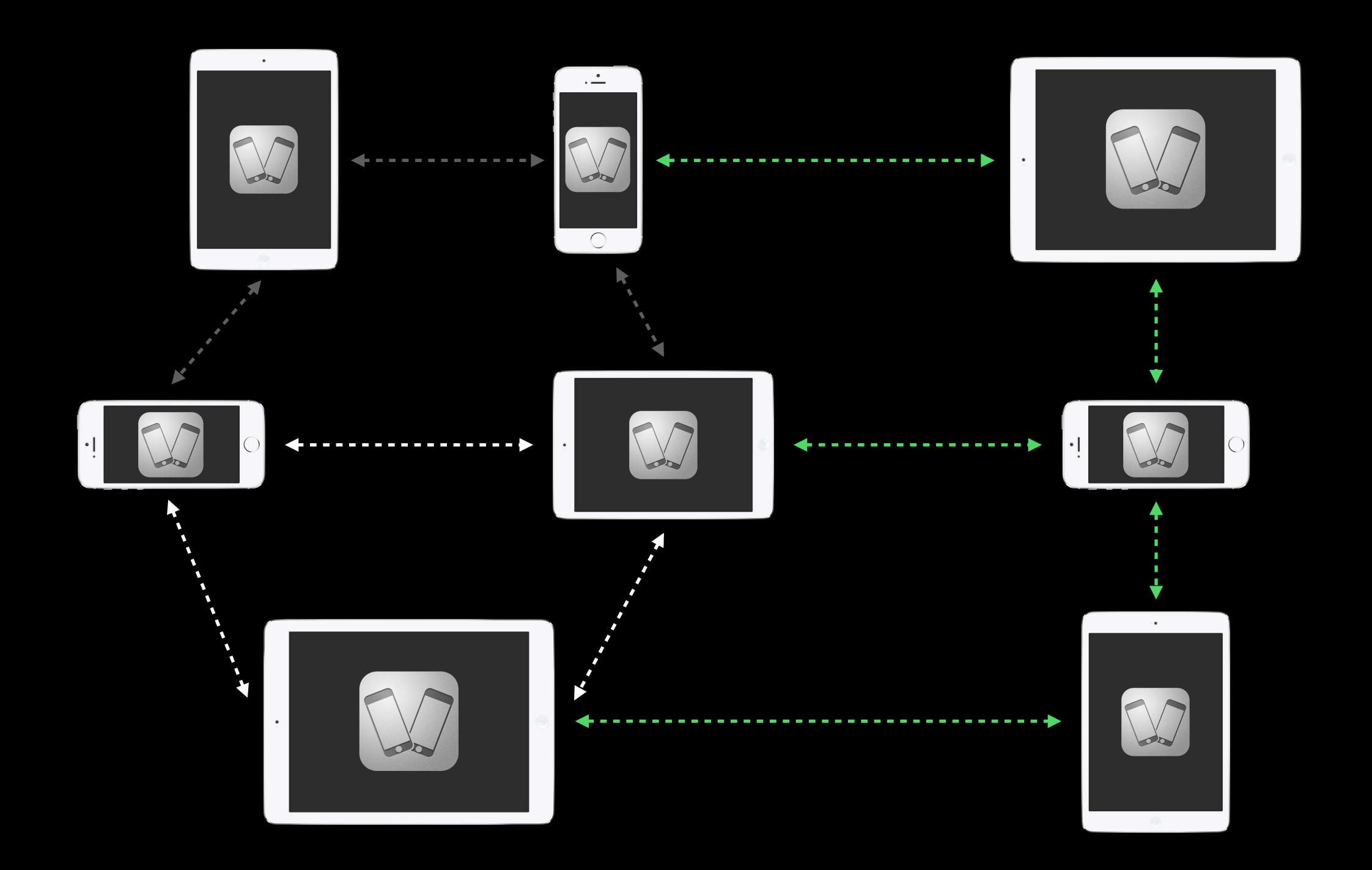
Core OS #WWDC14

# Cross Platform Nearby Networking

Session 709
Demijan Klinc
Software Engineer









































































































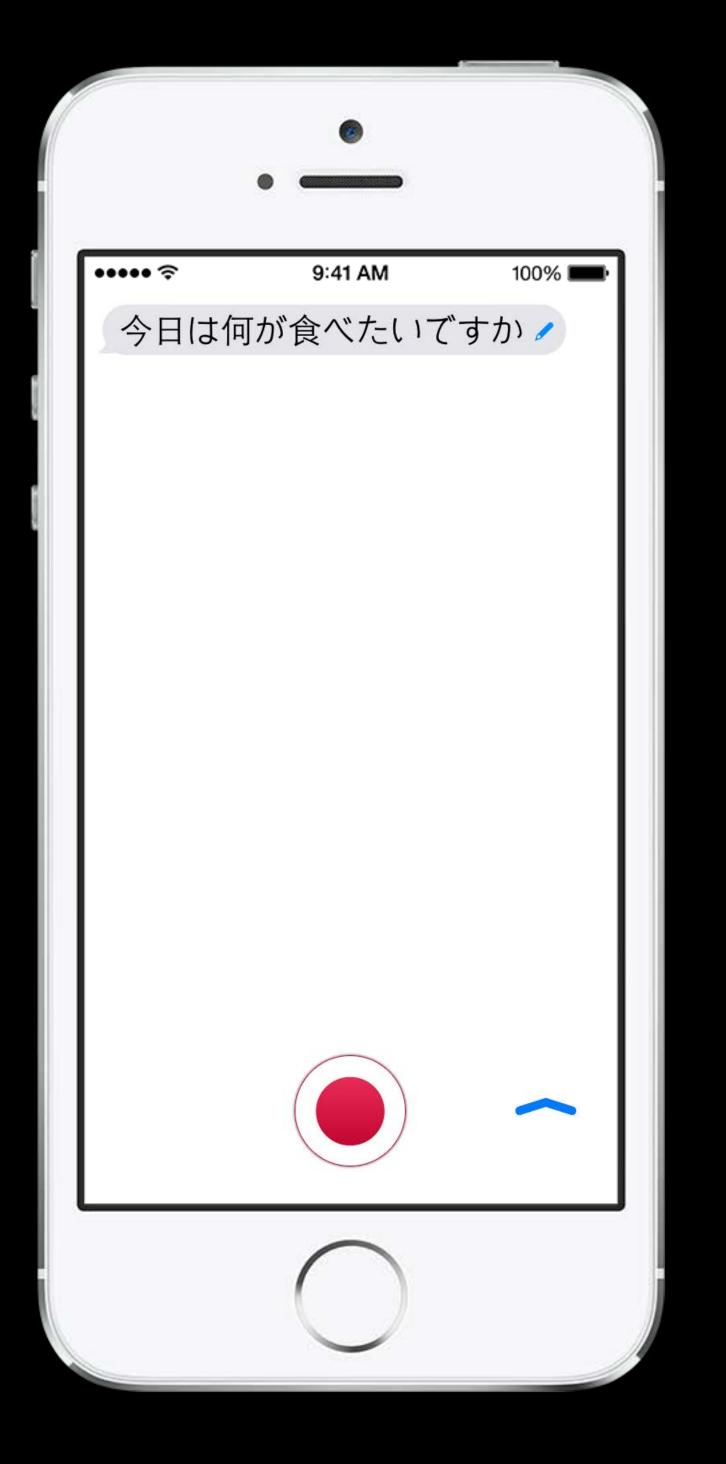


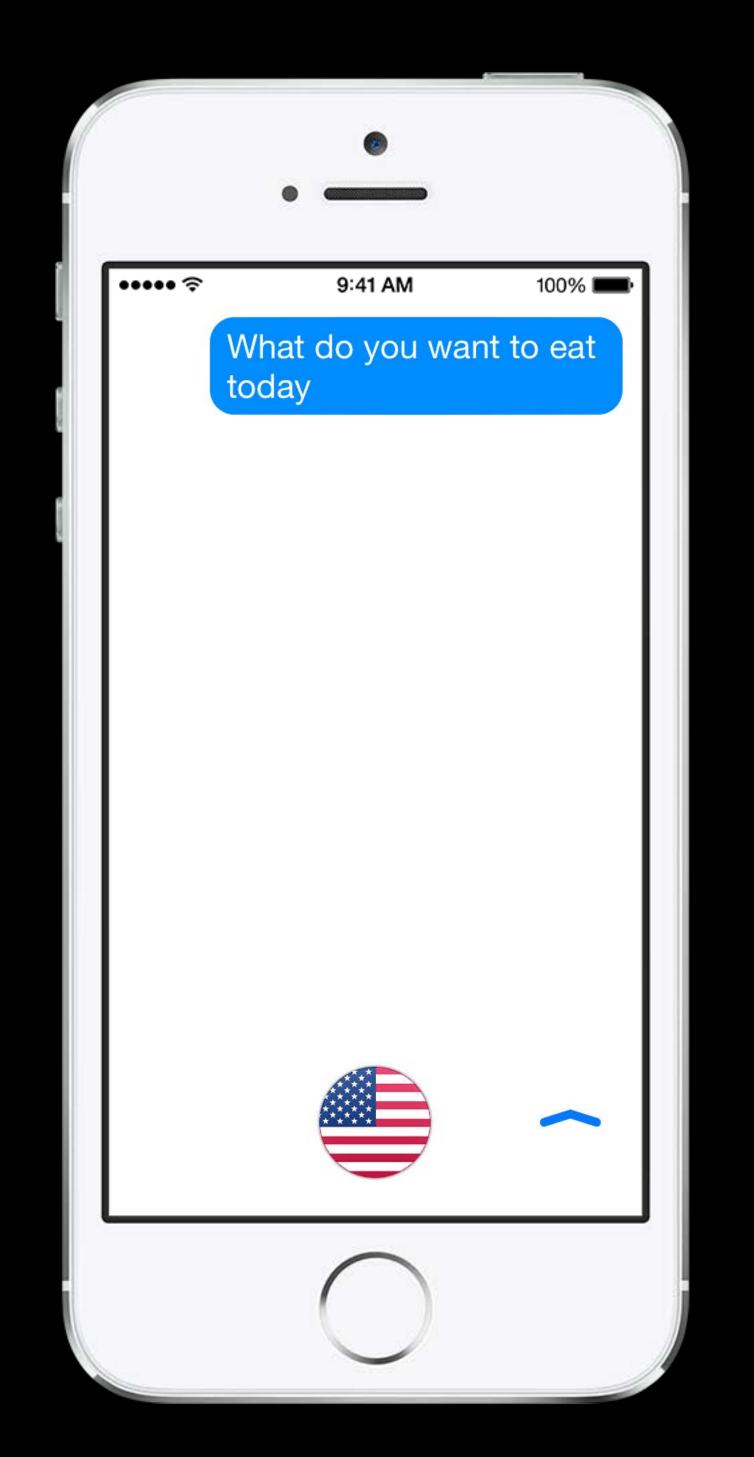
### iTranslate Voice









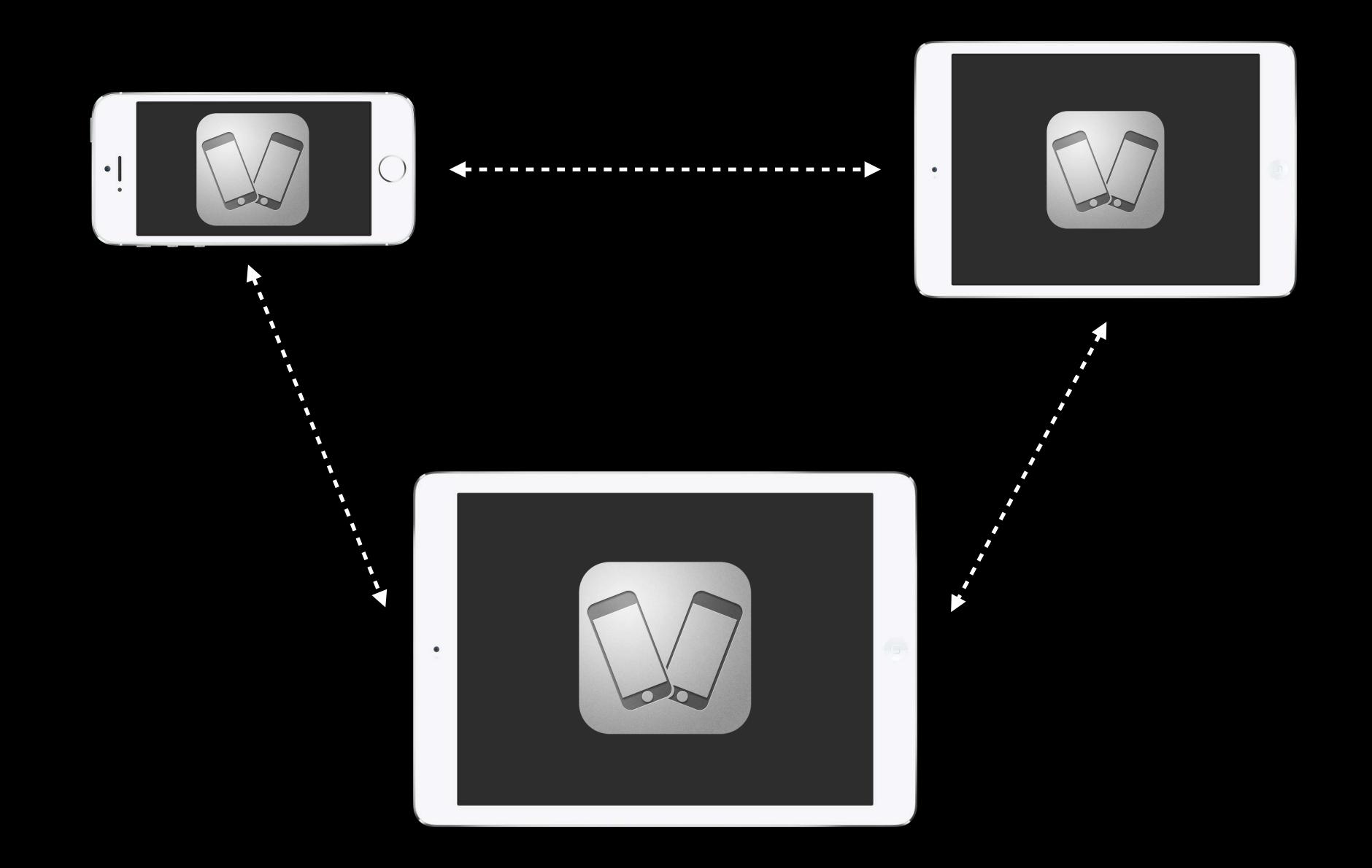


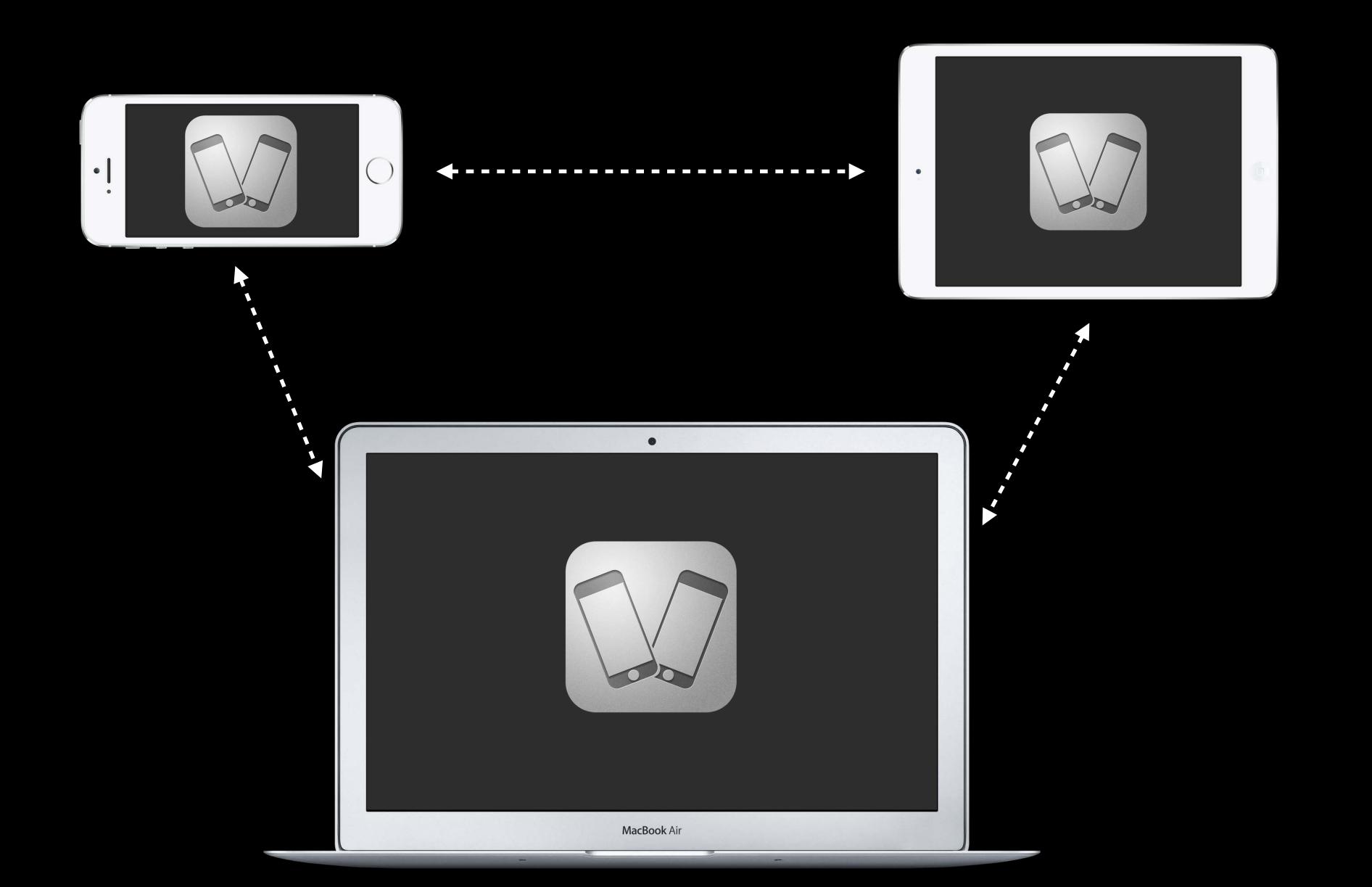
## Metronome Touch

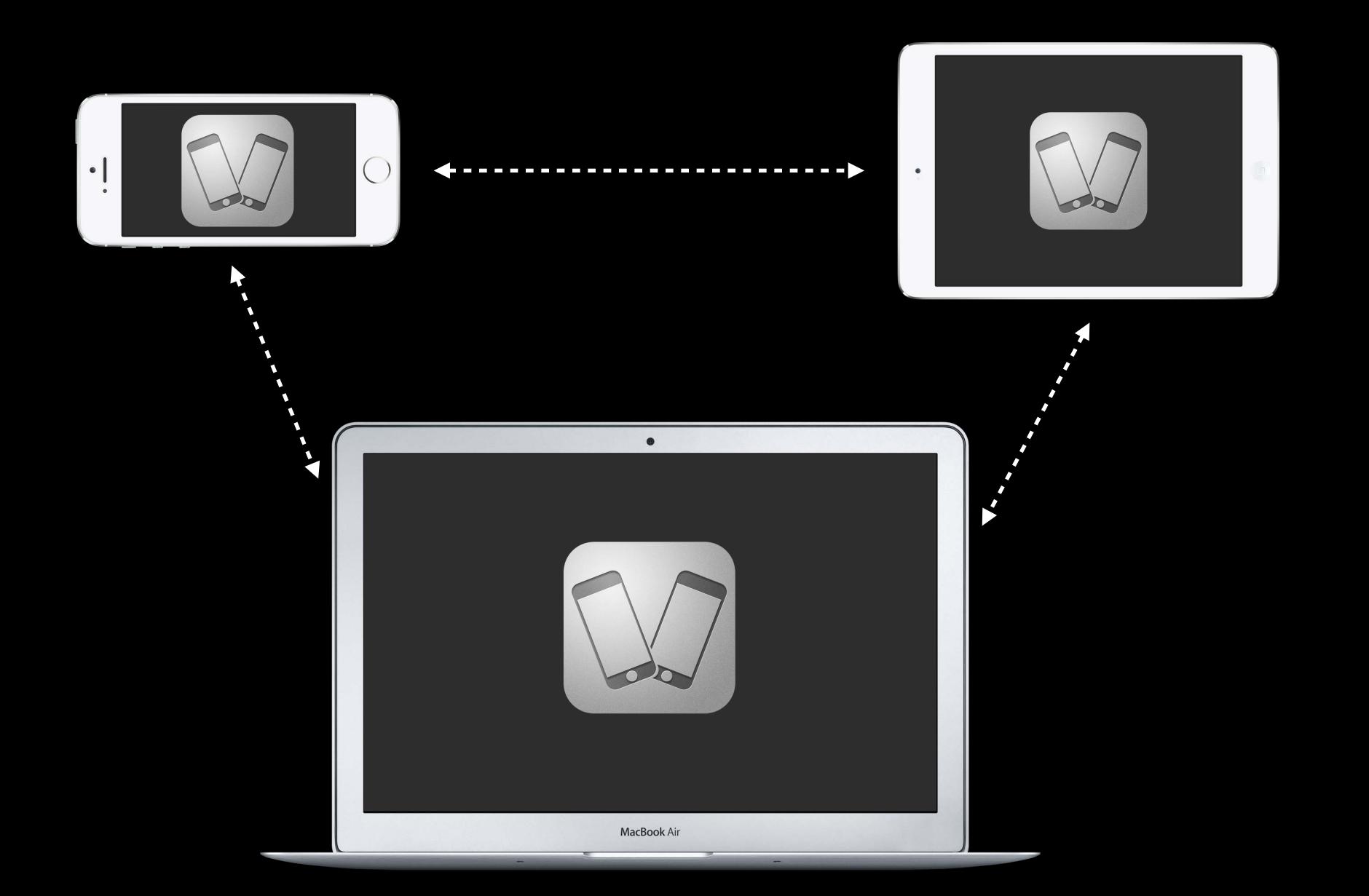


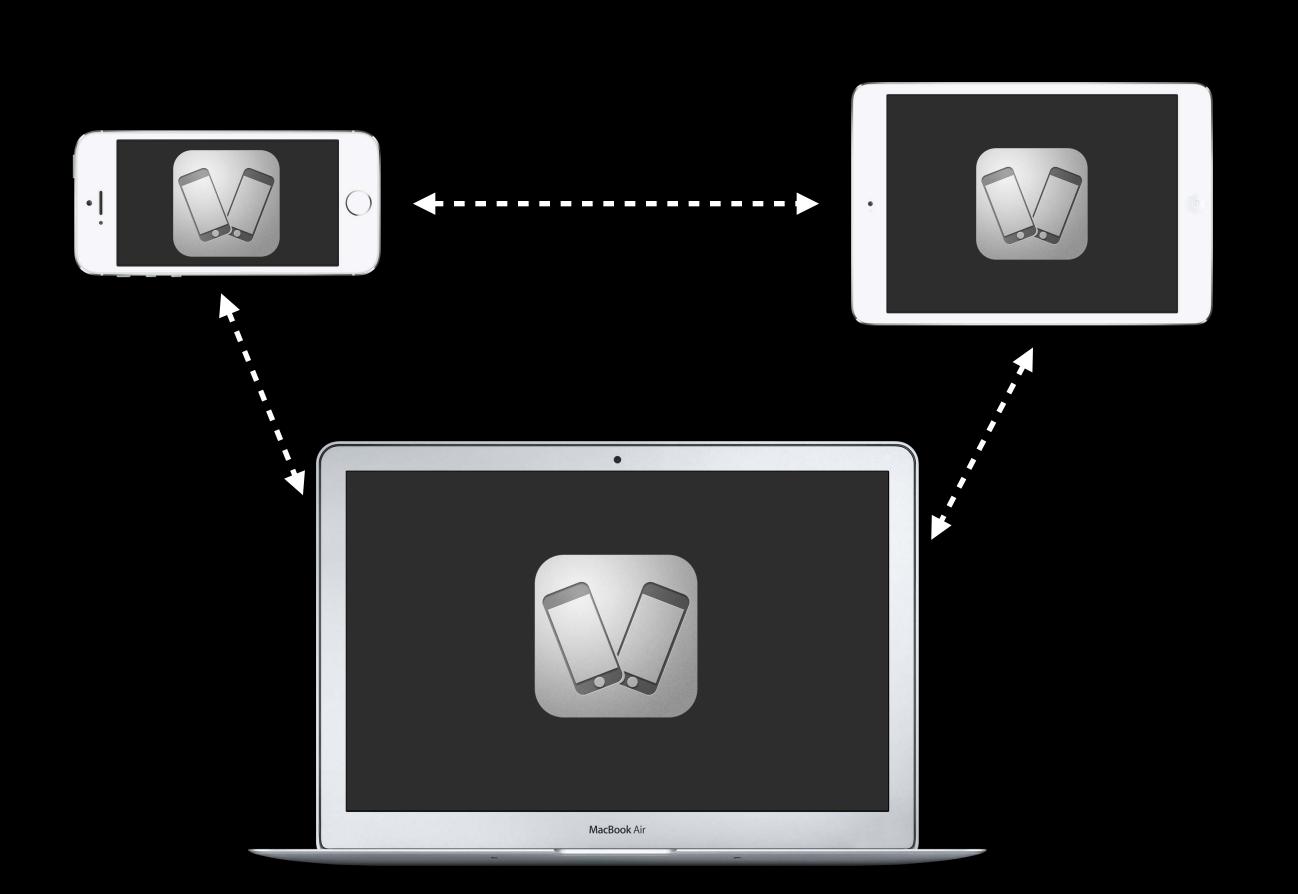
# Firechat

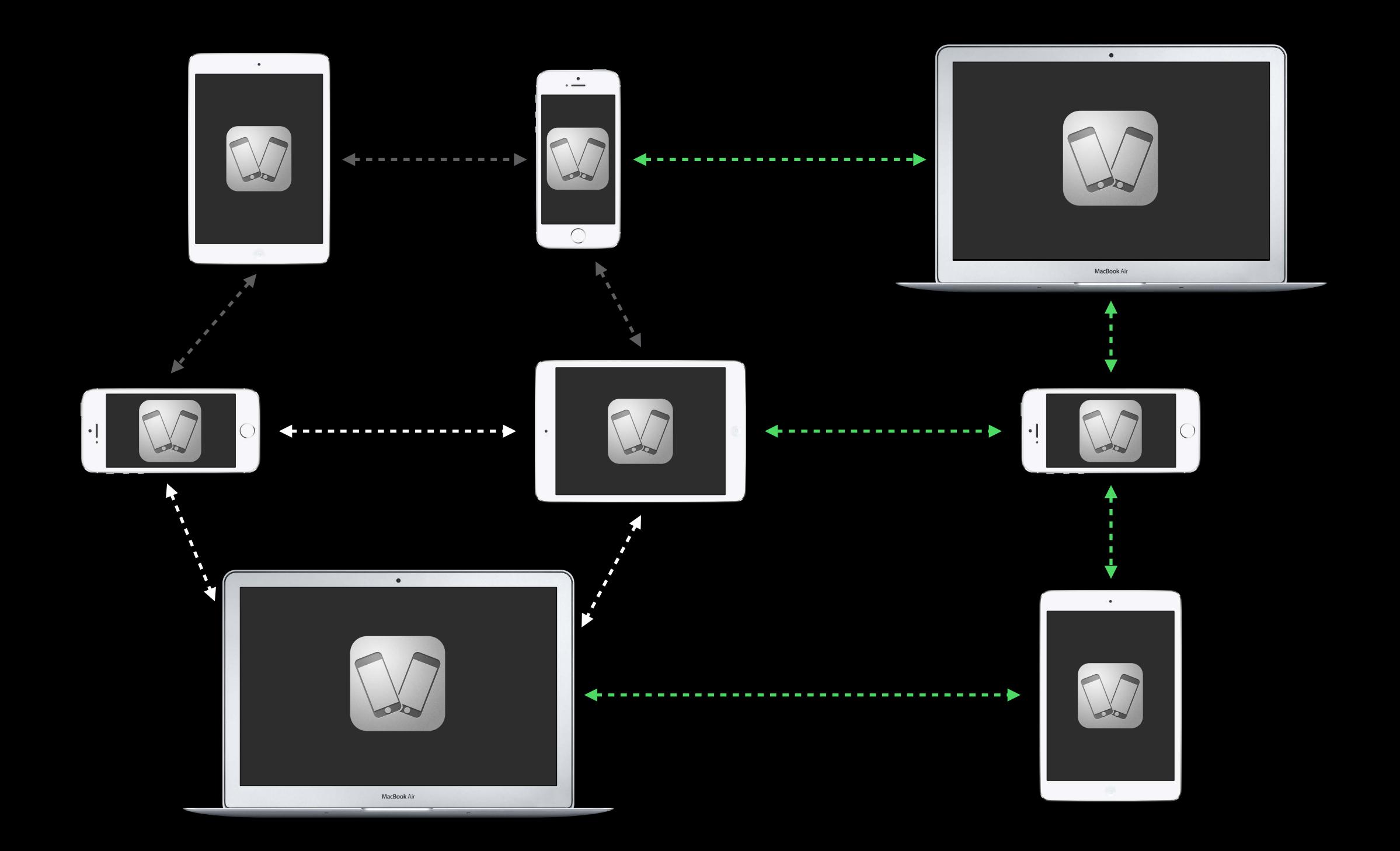












# Agenda

Basics

Multipeer Connectivity on OS X

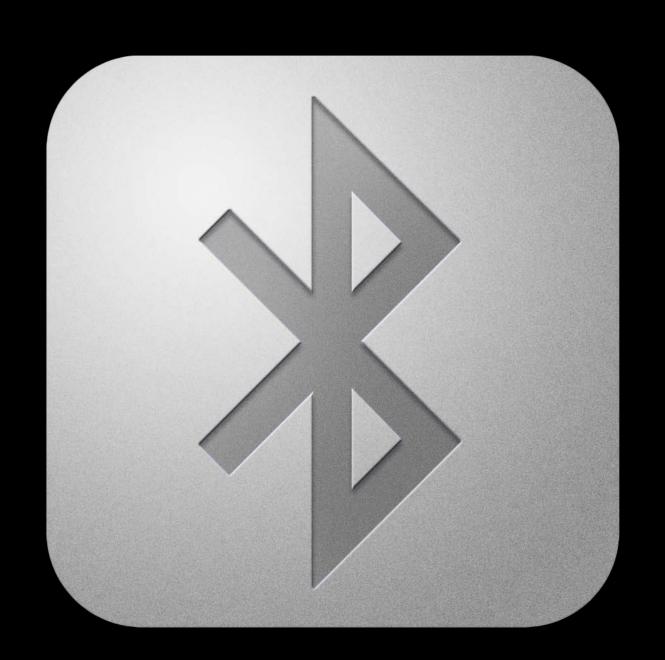
**Best Practices** 

Custom Discovery

Authentication

# Basics

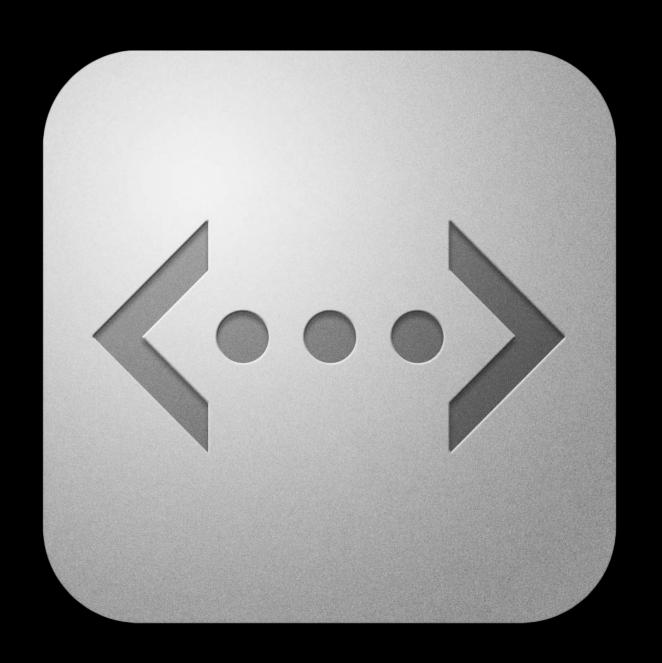
# Wireless Technologies ios







# Wireless Technologies OSX











Devices with Lightning connector



## Devices with Lightning connector Starts with 2012 Macs

## Terminology

#### Nearby

Within range of supported wireless technologies

#### Peer

Nearby device

#### Advertiser

Device discoverable by other nearby devices

#### Browser

Device searching for other nearby devices

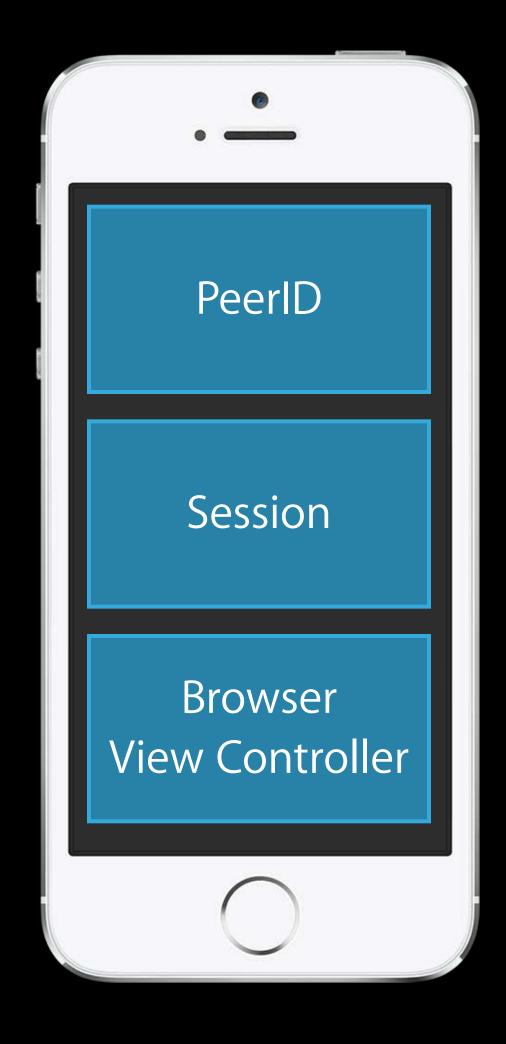
Discovery		Session
MCBrowserViewController MCAdvertiserAssistant MCNearbyServiceBrowser MCNearbyServiceAdvertiser	MCPeerID	MCSession

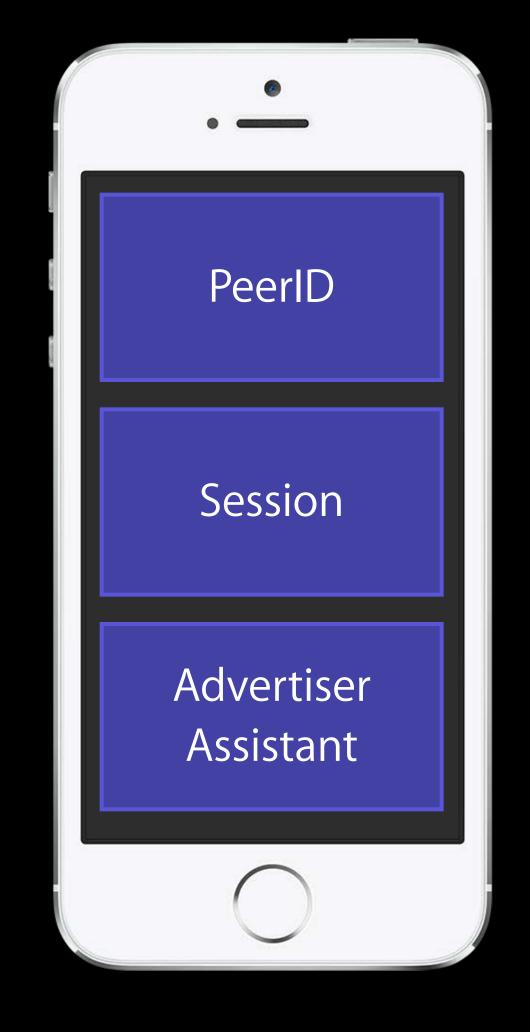
Discovery		Session
MCBrowserViewController MCAdvertiserAssistant MCNearbyServiceBrowser MCNearbyServiceAdvertiser	MCPeerID	MCSession

# Discovery

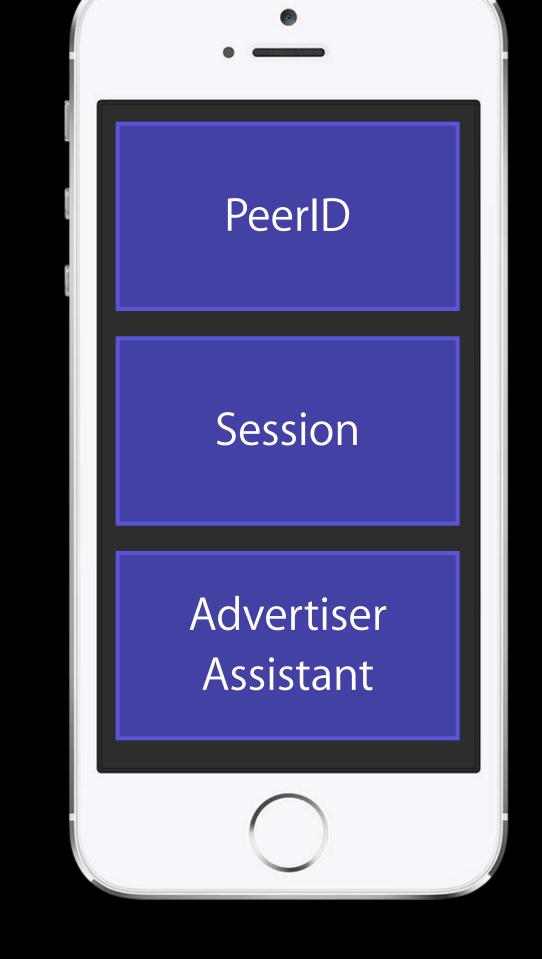
#### **UI-based**

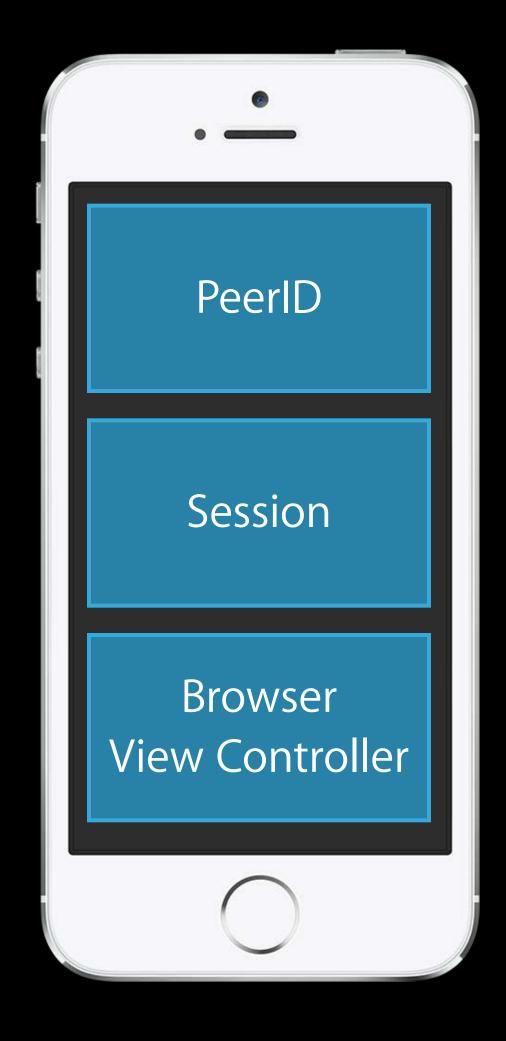
MCPeerID MCBrowserViewController MCAdvertiserAssistant

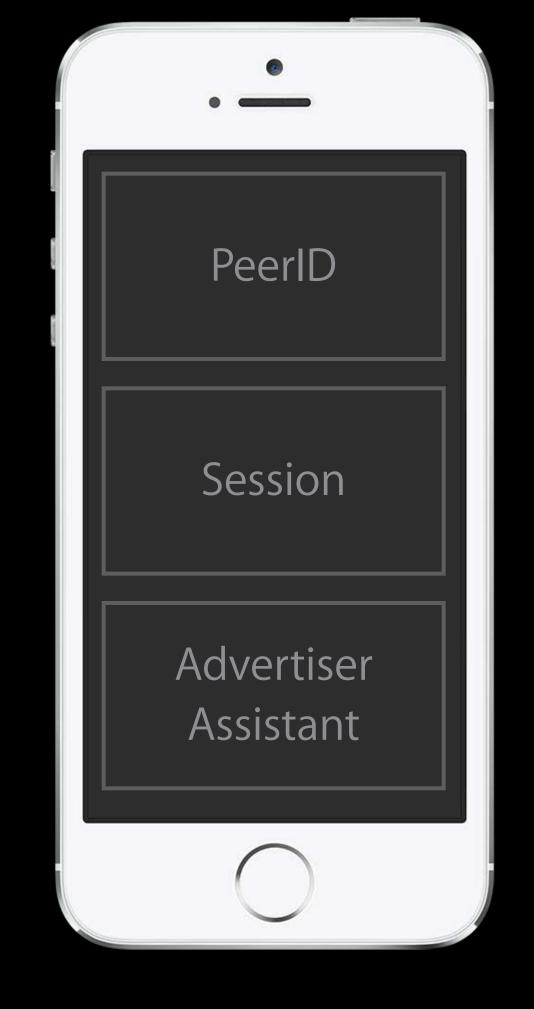


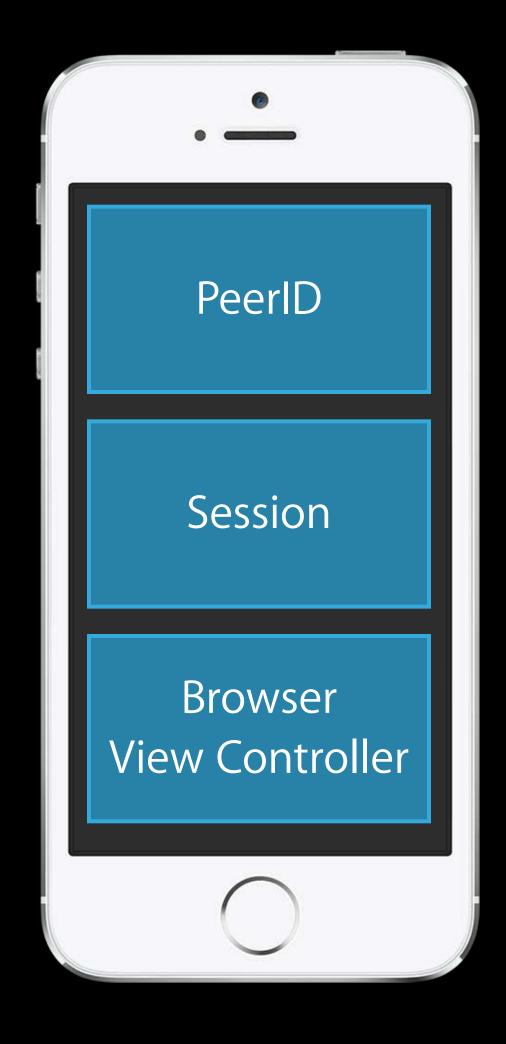


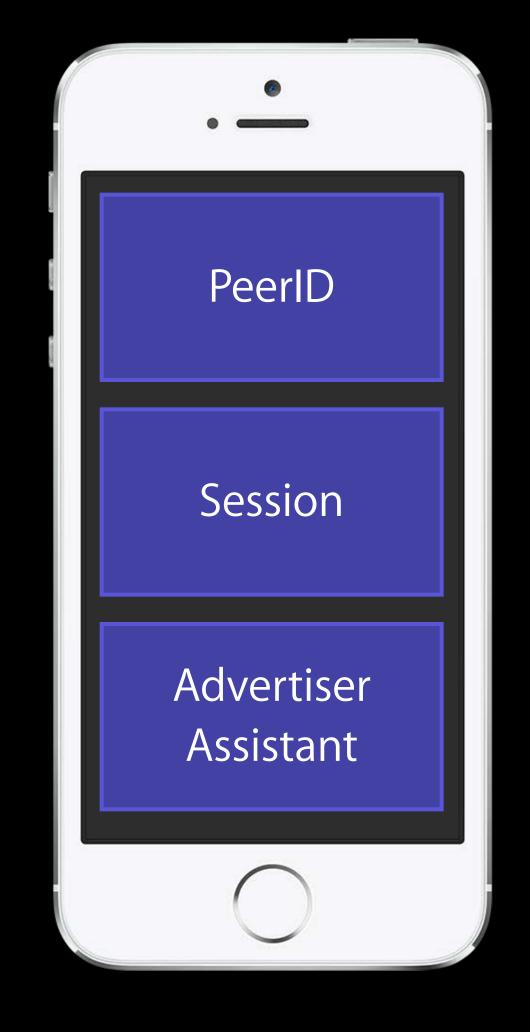










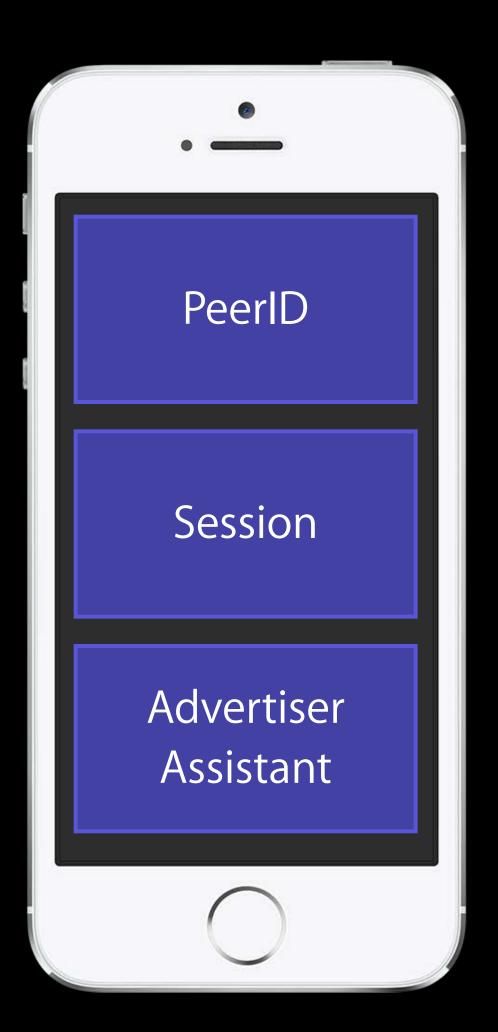


...peer:didChangeState:...

...peer:didChangeState:...

PeerID Session Browser View Controller

Browser



Advertiser

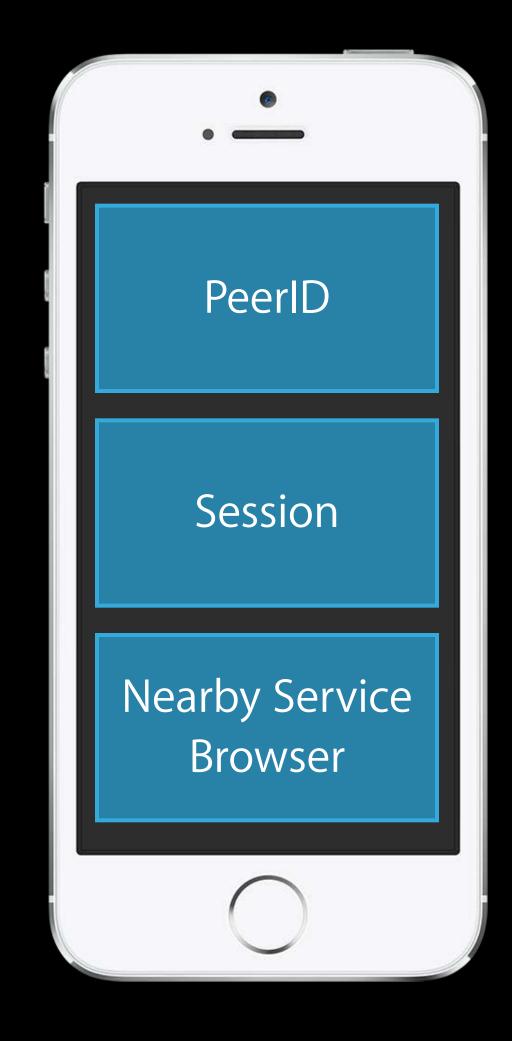
### Discovery

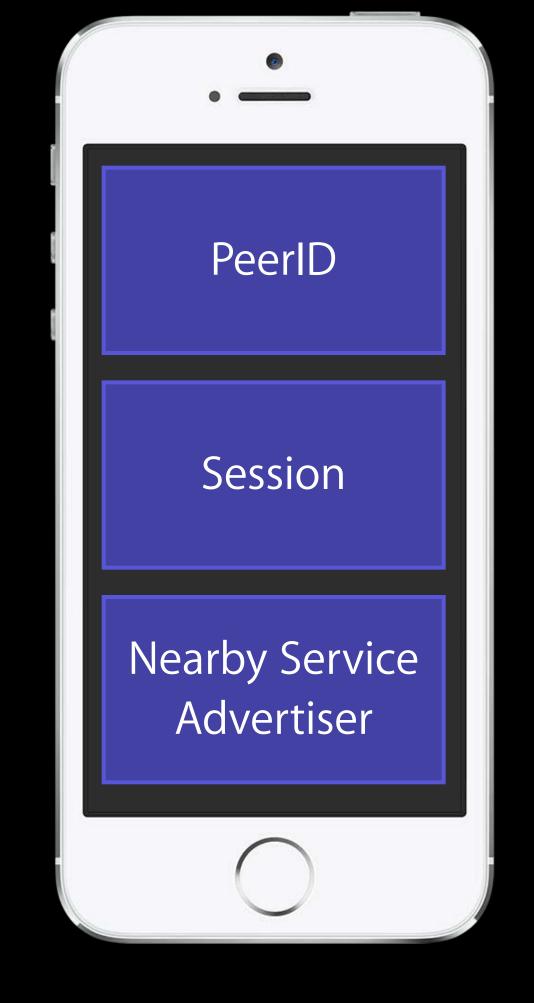
#### **UI-based**

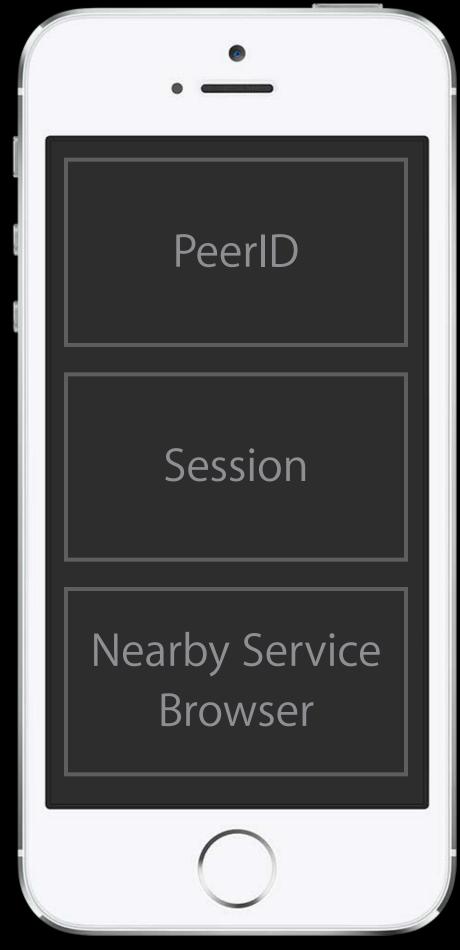
MCPeerID MCBrowserViewController MCAdvertiserAssistant

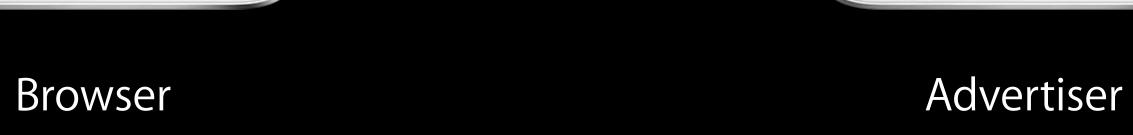
#### Programmatic

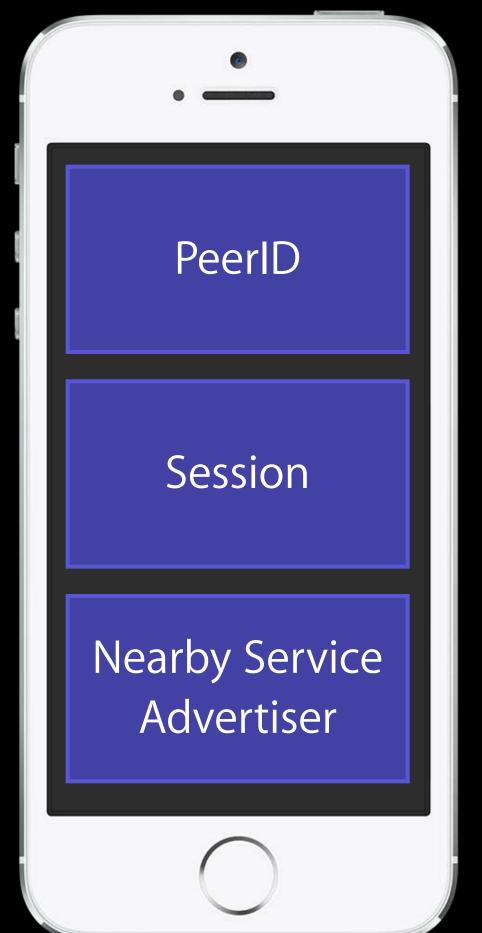
MCPeerID MCNearbyServiceBrowser MCNearbyServiceAdvertiser

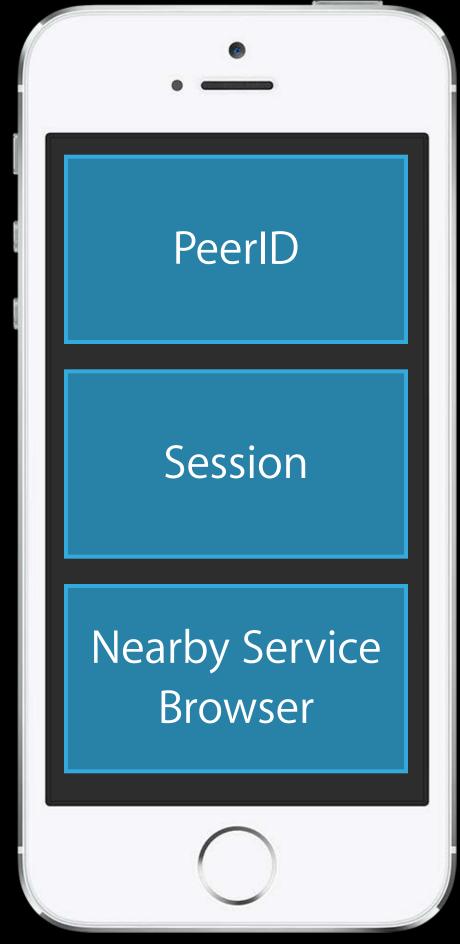




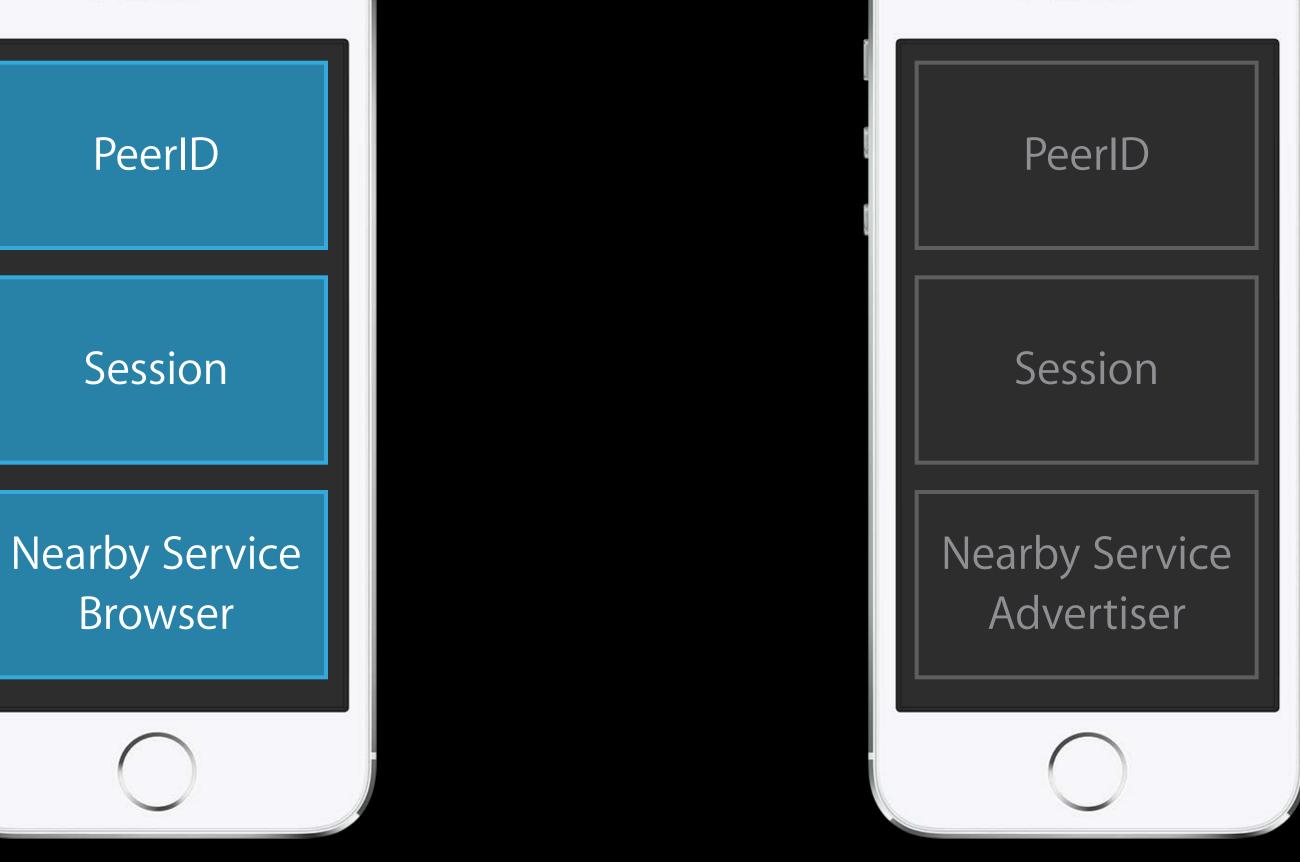








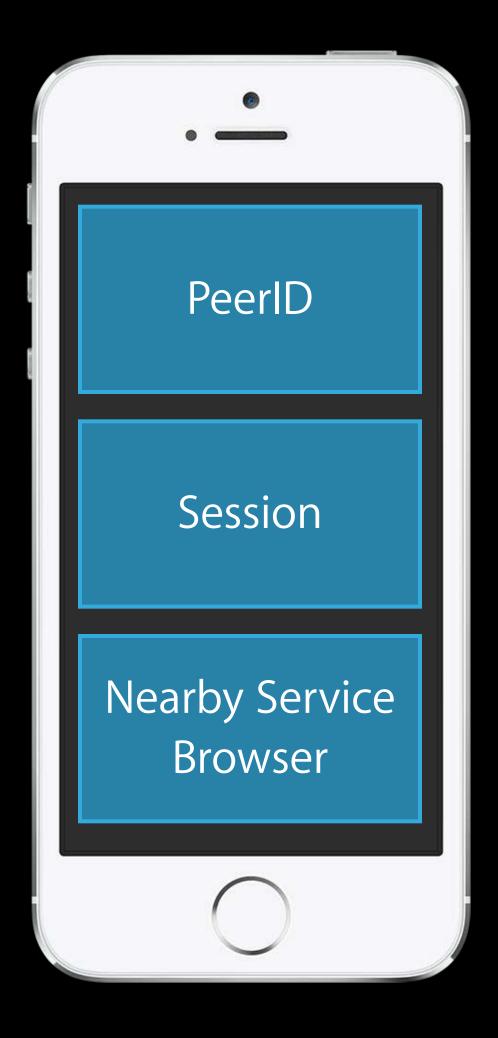
Browser



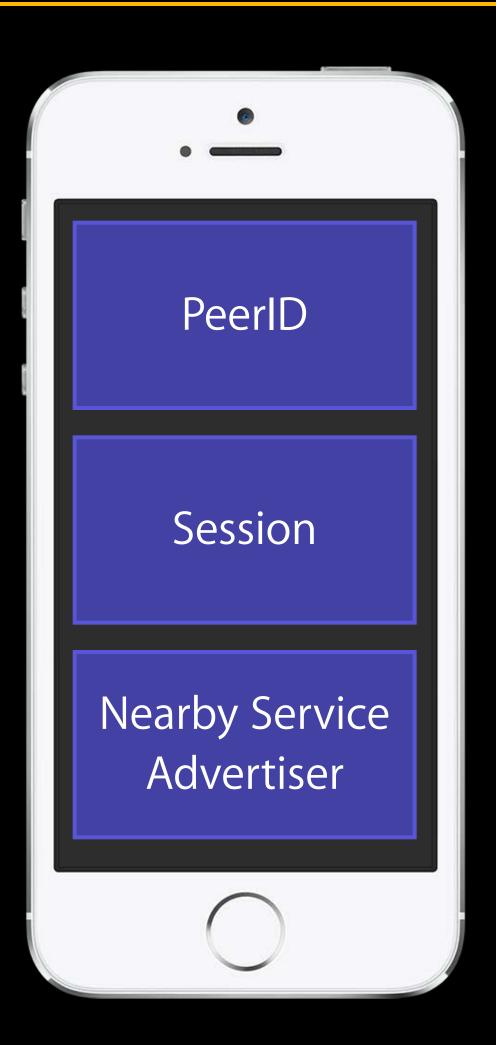
Advertiser

startBrowsingForPeers

startAdvertisingPeer

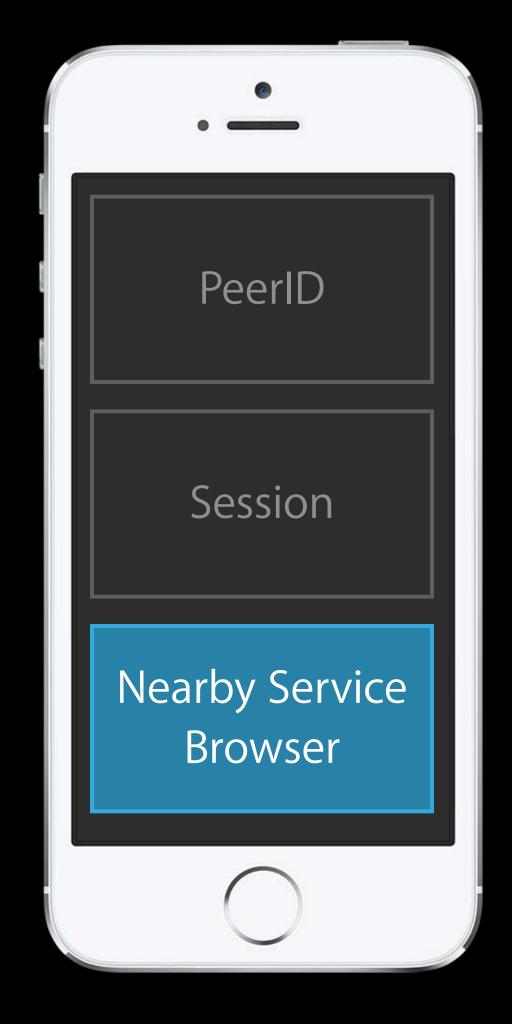


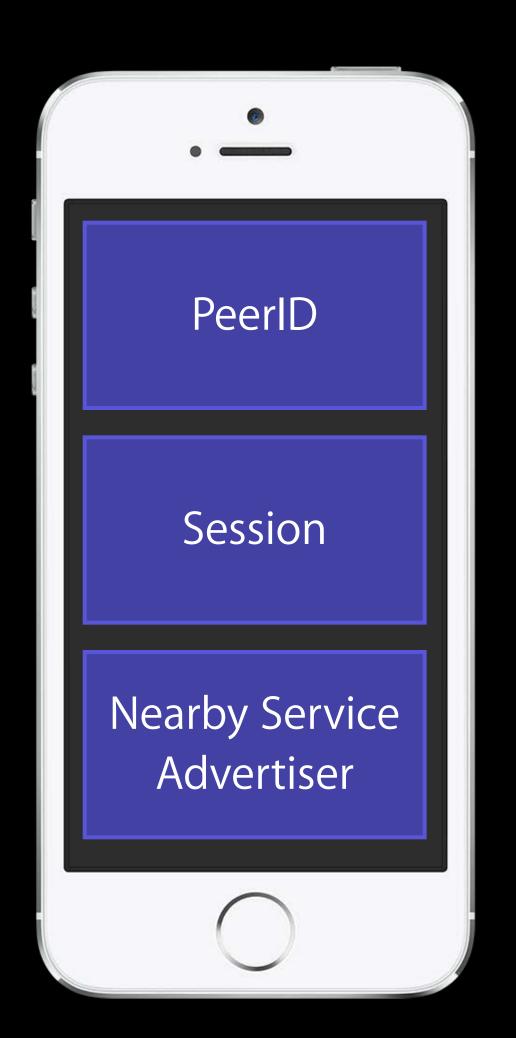
Browser



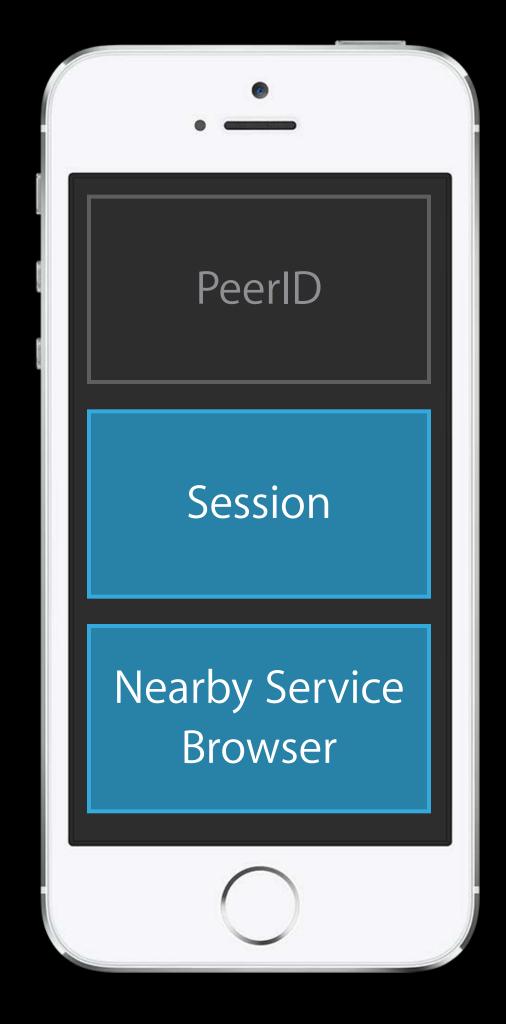
Advertiser

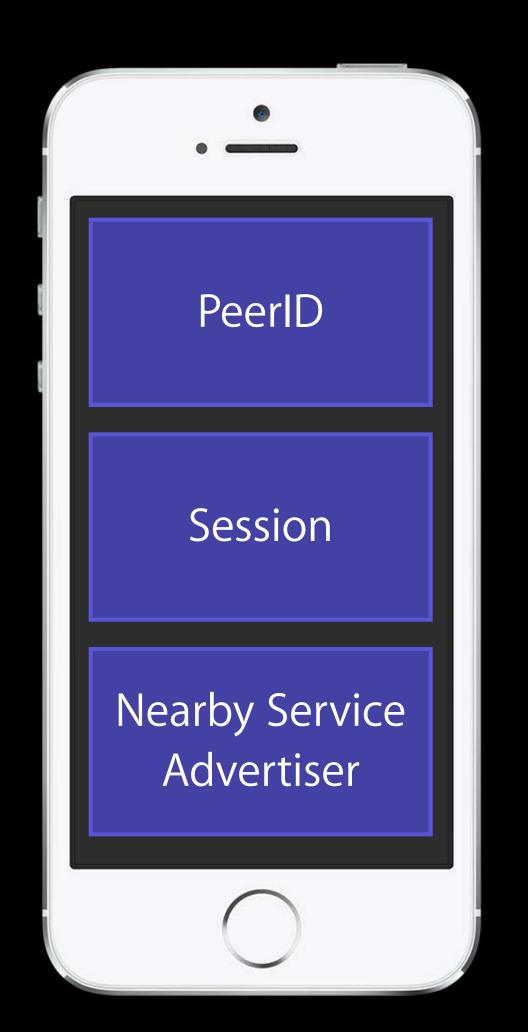
...foundPeer:...



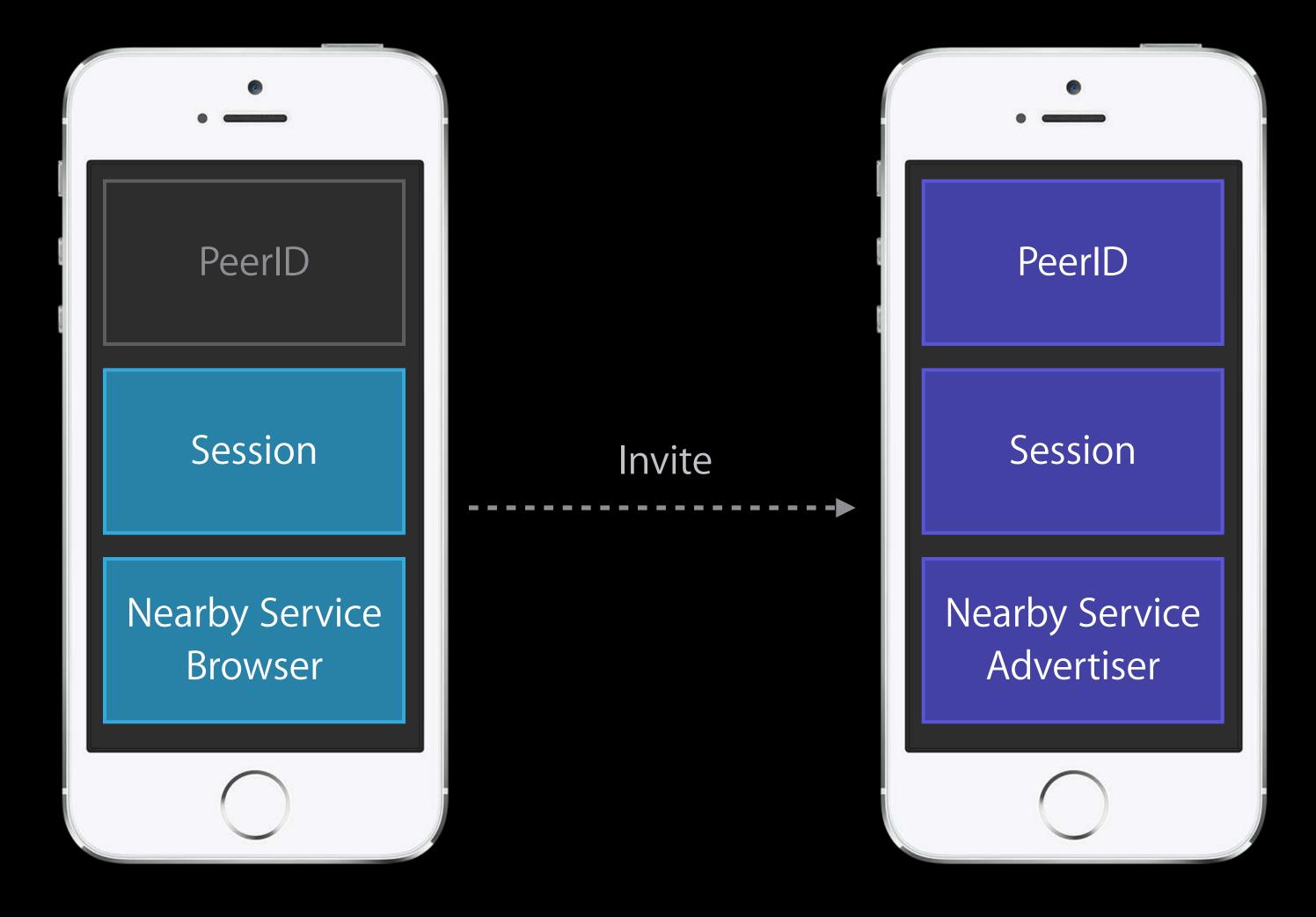


...invitePeer:...





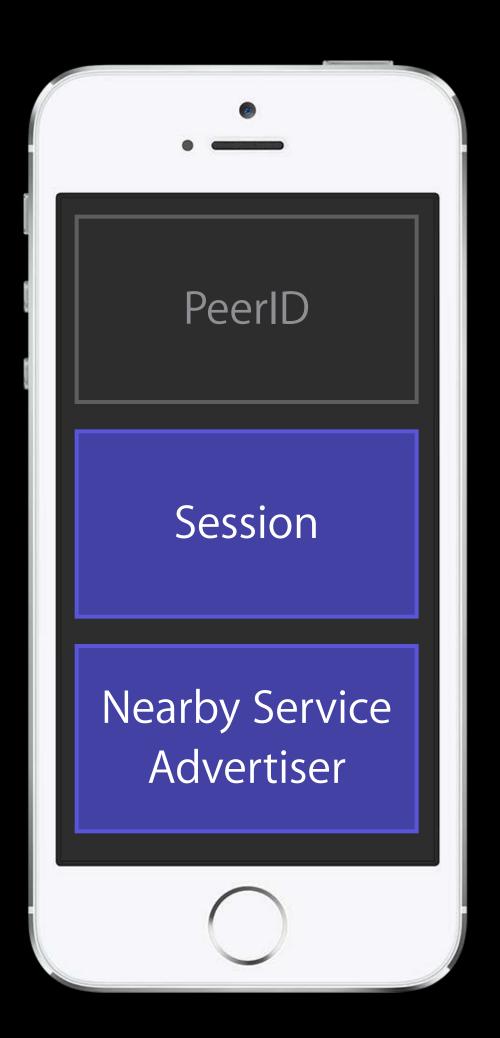
...invitePeer:...



...didReceiveInvitationFromPeer:...

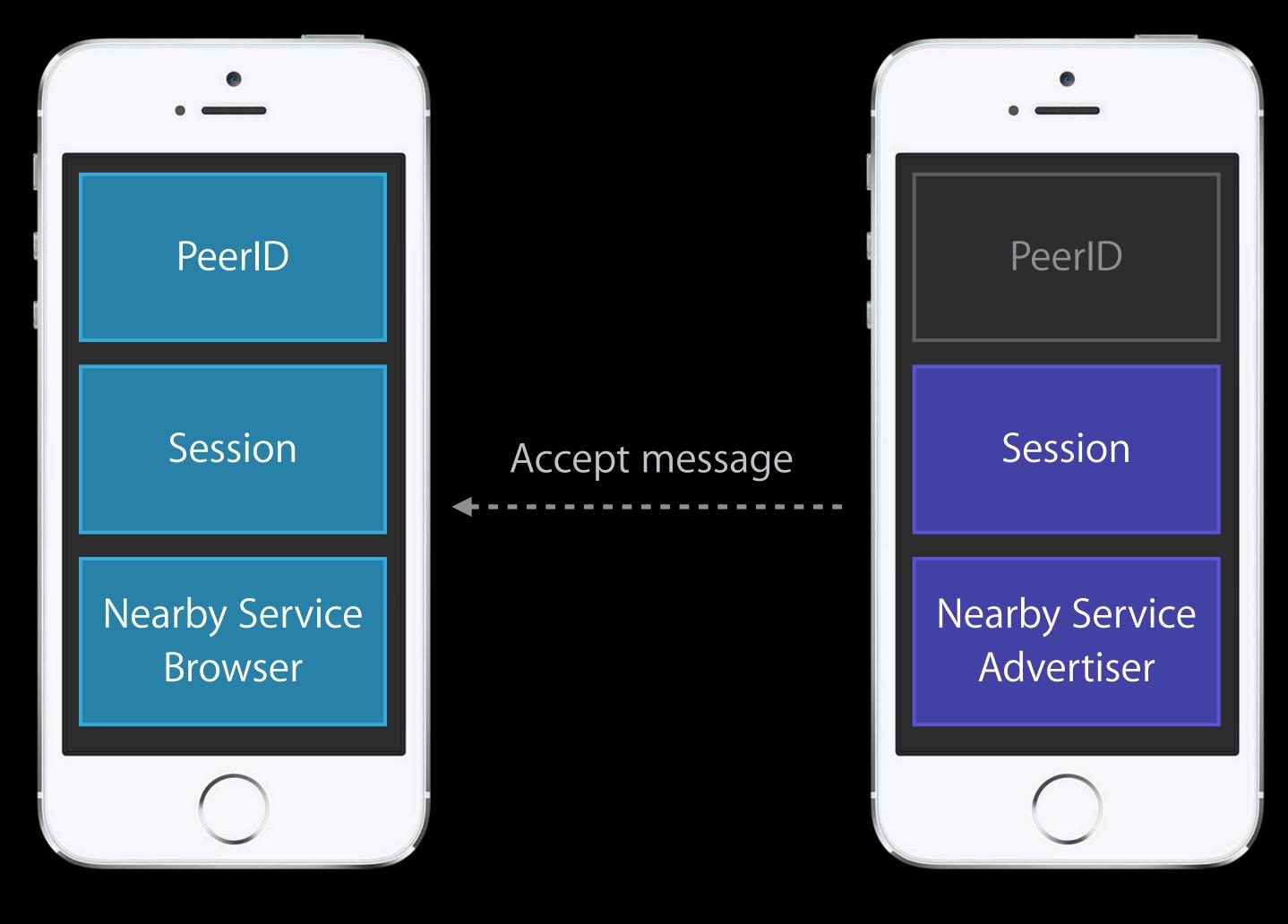
PeerID Session Nearby Service Browser

Browser



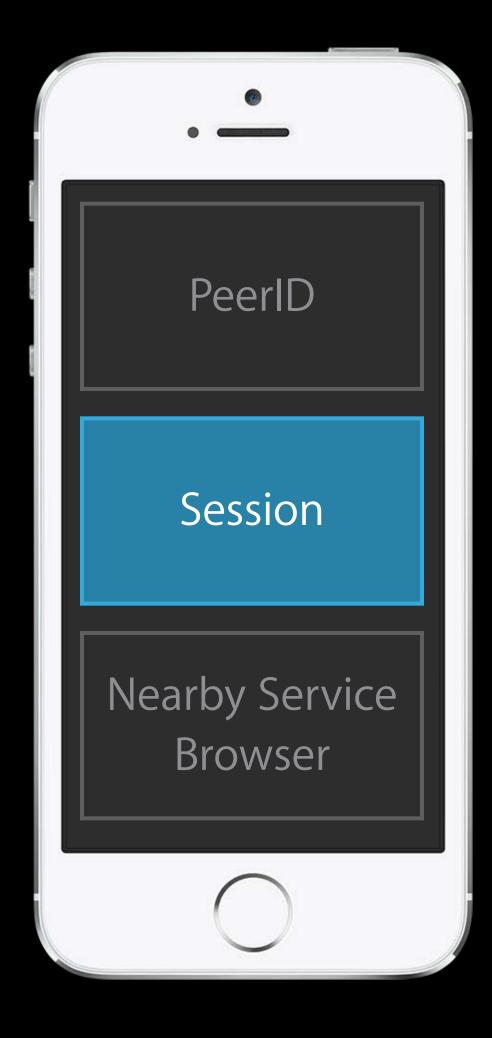
Advertiser

...didReceiveInvitationFromPeer:...

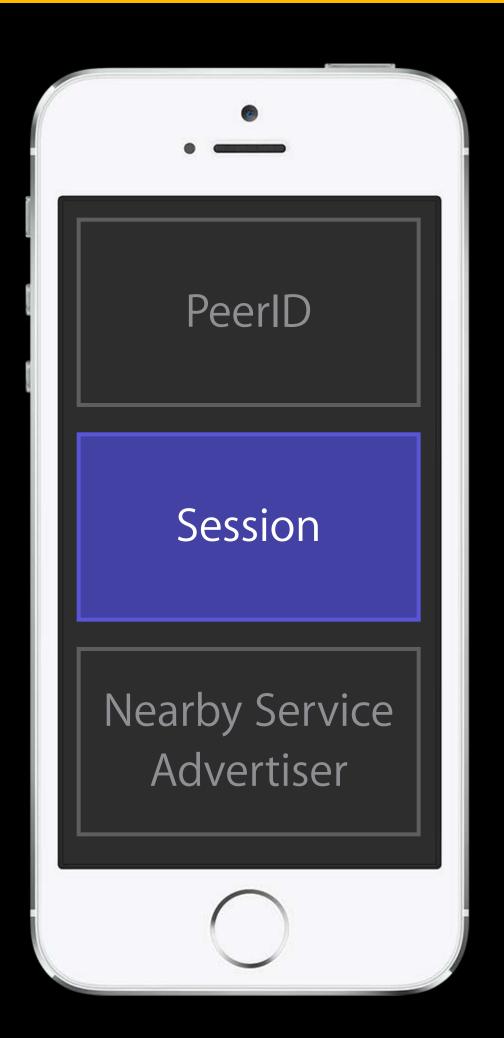


...peer:didChangeState:...

...peer:didChangeState:...



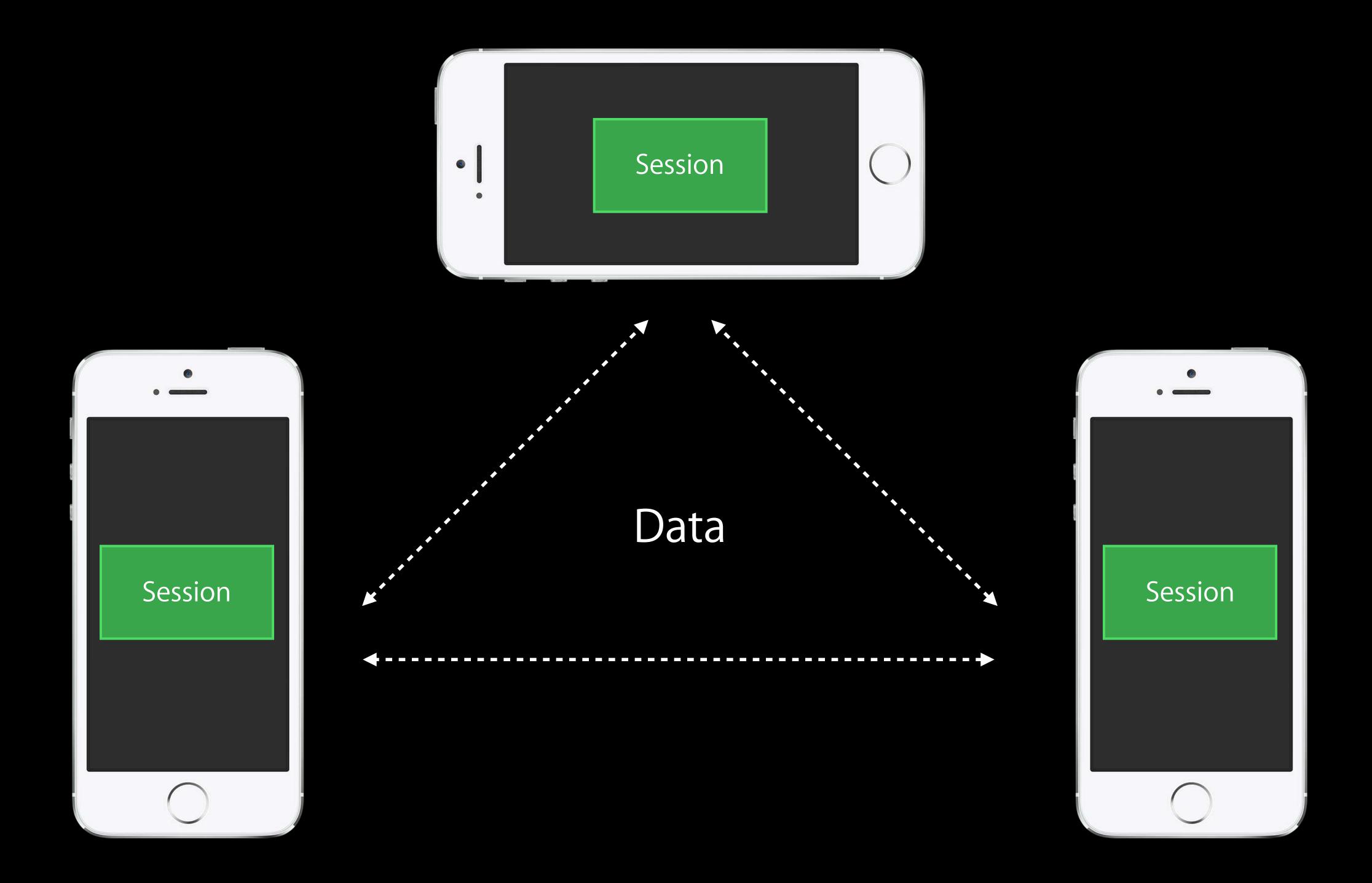
Browser

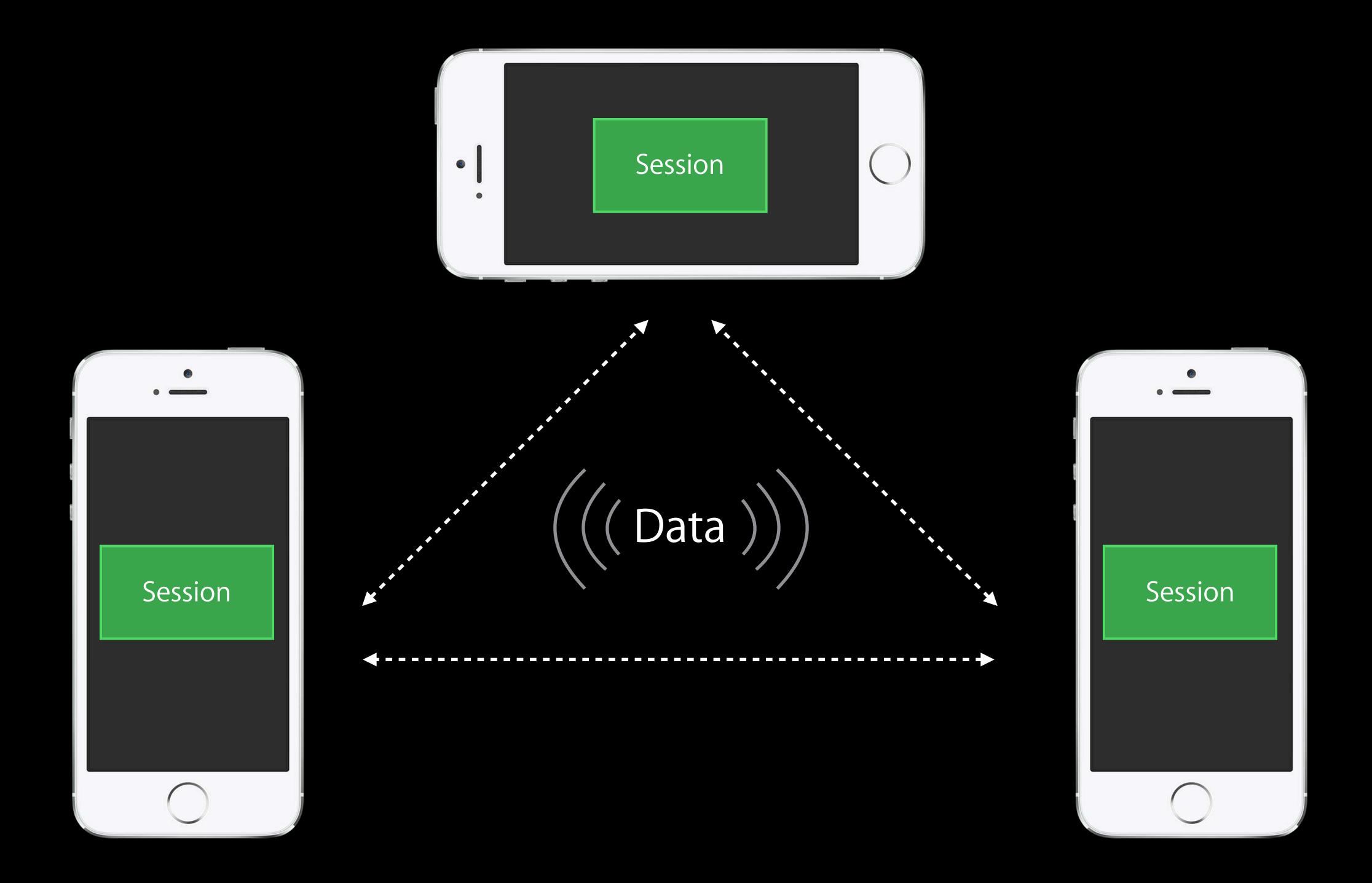


Advertiser

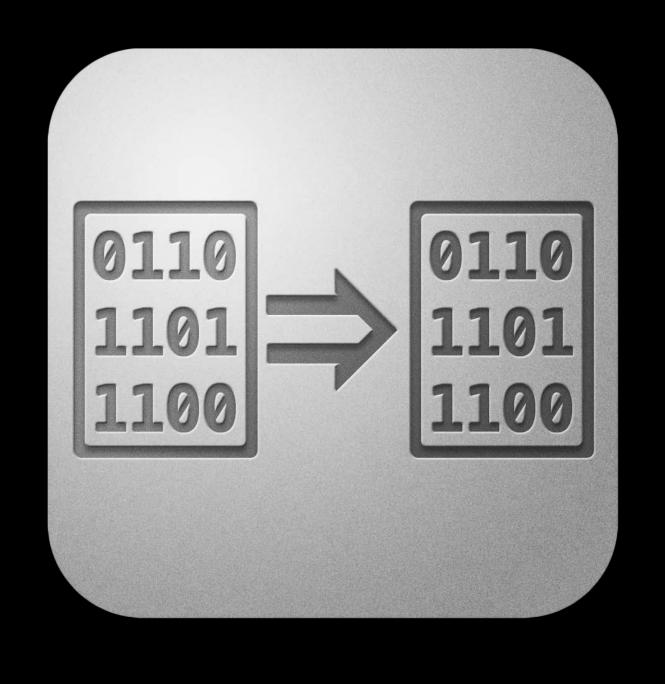
Discovery		Session
MCBrowserViewController MCAdvertiserAssistant MCNearbyServiceBrowser MCNearbyServiceAdvertiser	MCPeerID	MCSession

Discovery		Session
MCBrowserViewController MCAdvertiserAssistant MCNearbyServiceBrowser MCNearbyServiceAdvertiser	MCPeerID	MCSession





# Session MCPeerID, MCSession







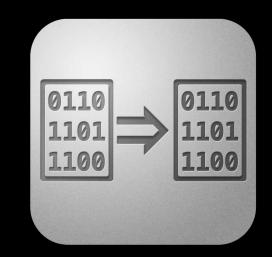
Messages

Streaming

Resources

### Messages

- (void)

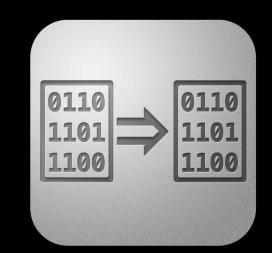


didReceiveData:(NSData \*)data

session:(MCSession \*)session

fromPeer:(MCPeerID \*)peerID;

### Messages



# Streaming



# Streaming



### Resources



### Resources



#### Start receiving resource

#### Finish receiving resource

### Resources



#### Start receiving resource

#### Finish receiving resource

```
- (void)
didFinishReceivingResourceWithName:(NSString *)name
fromPeer:(MCPeerID *)peerID
atURL:(NSURL *)localURL
withError:(NSError *)error;
```

# Summary

Discovery phase and session phase
UI-based and Programmatic discovery
Send data API—Messages, streaming, and resources
More in-depth info in last year's talk

# Multipeer Connectivity on OS X



Demijan

MacBook Air



Demijan

MacBook Air









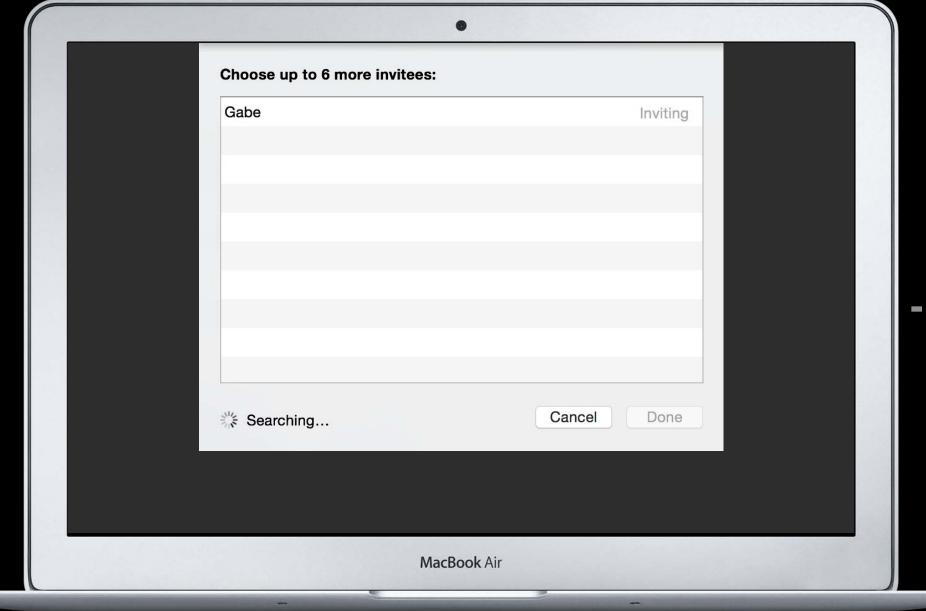






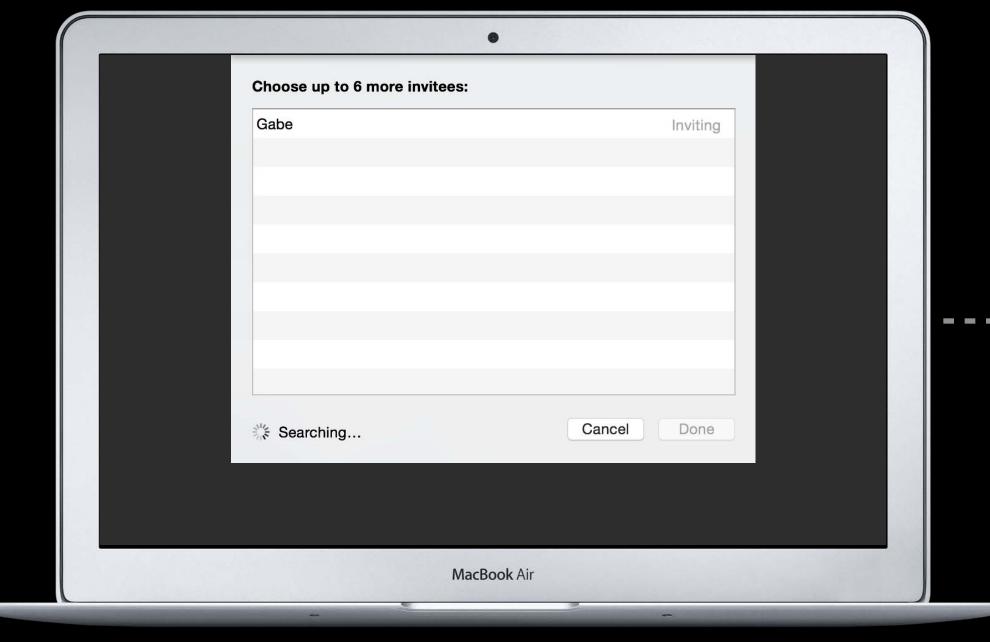




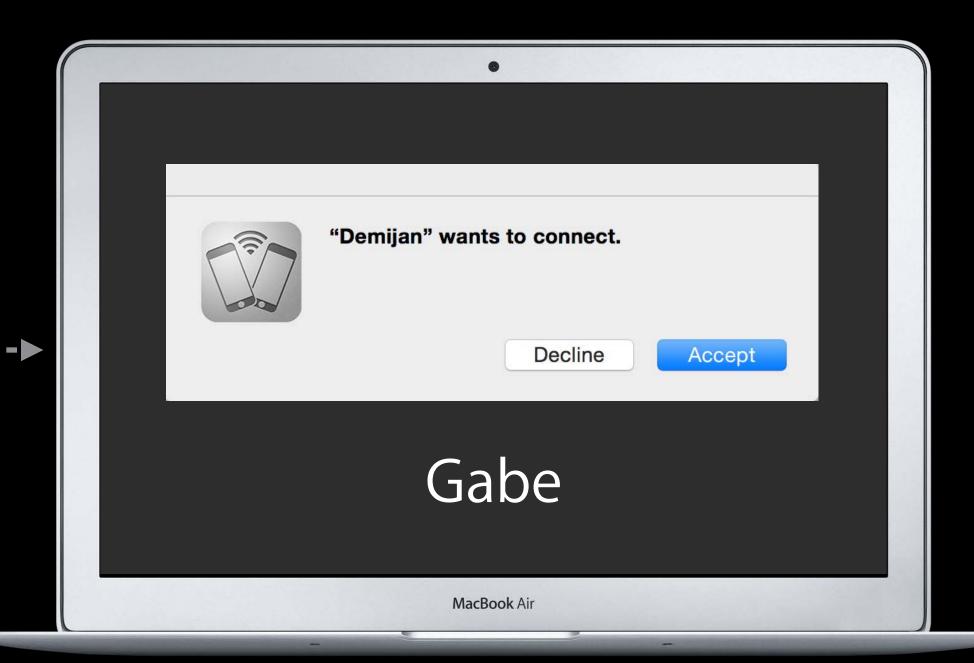


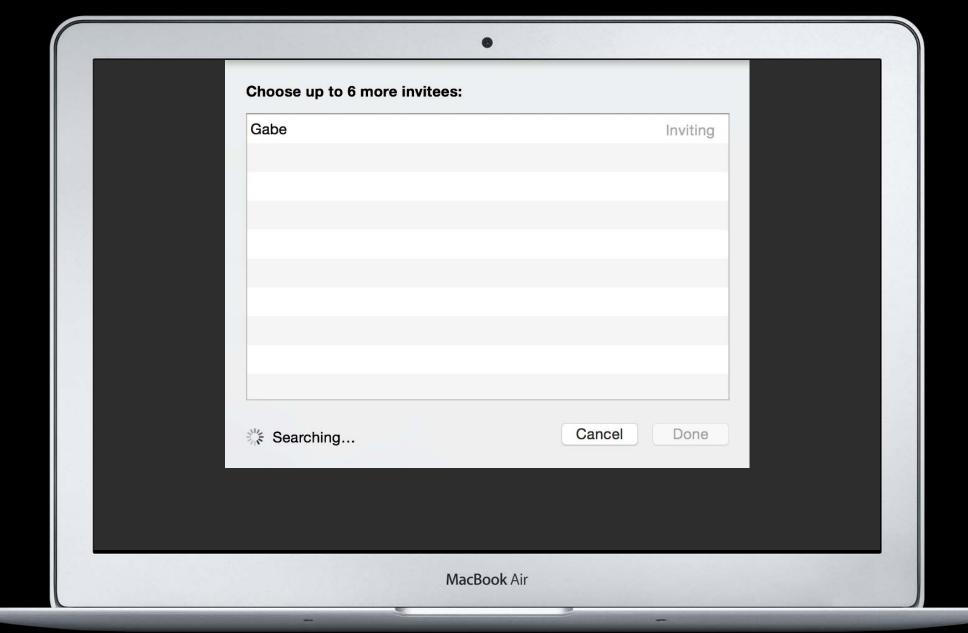




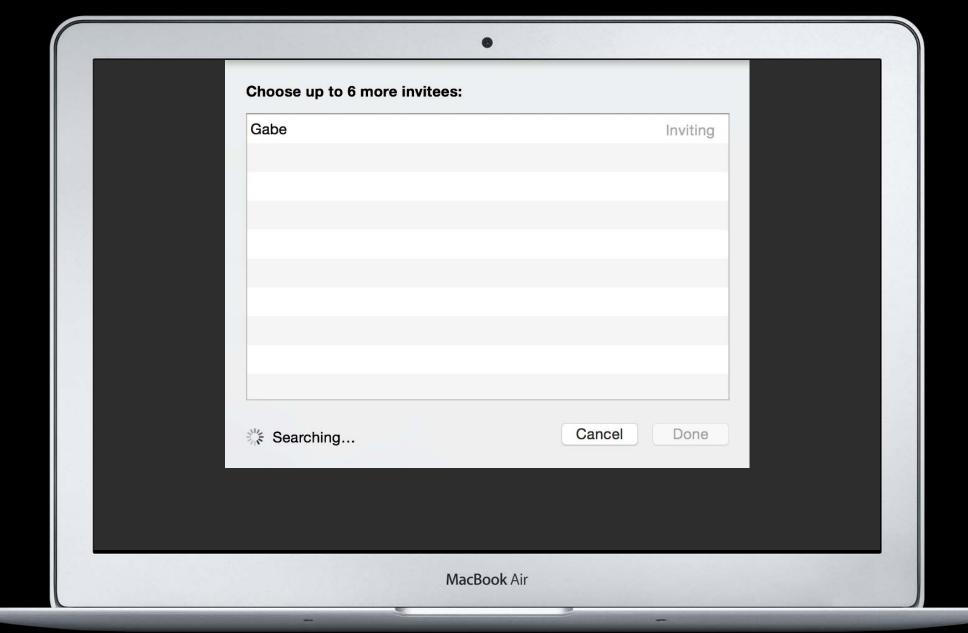


Invite







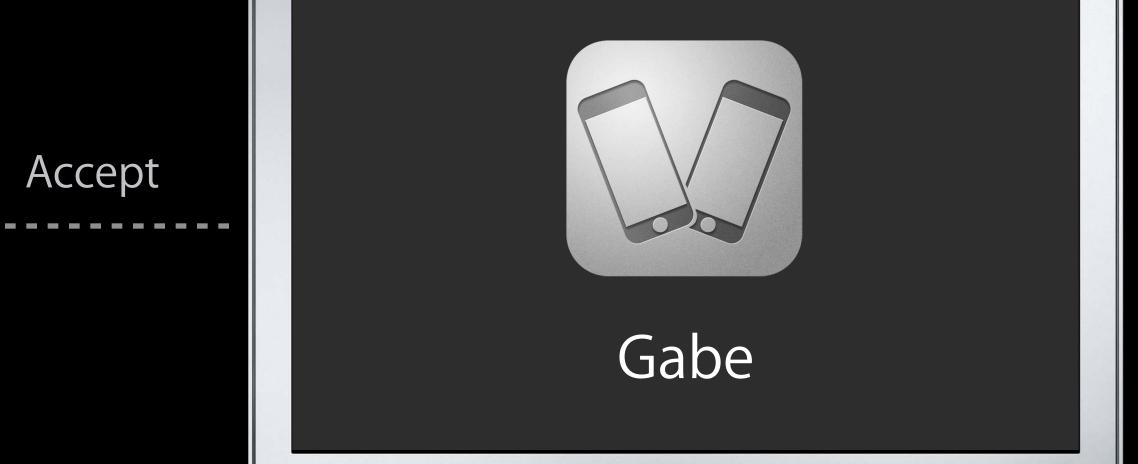




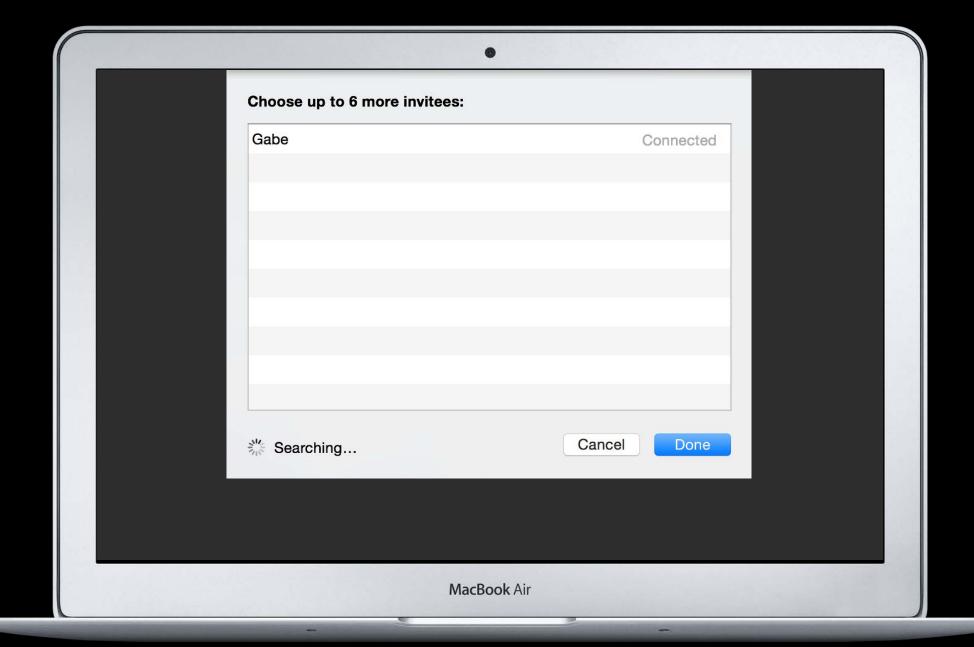




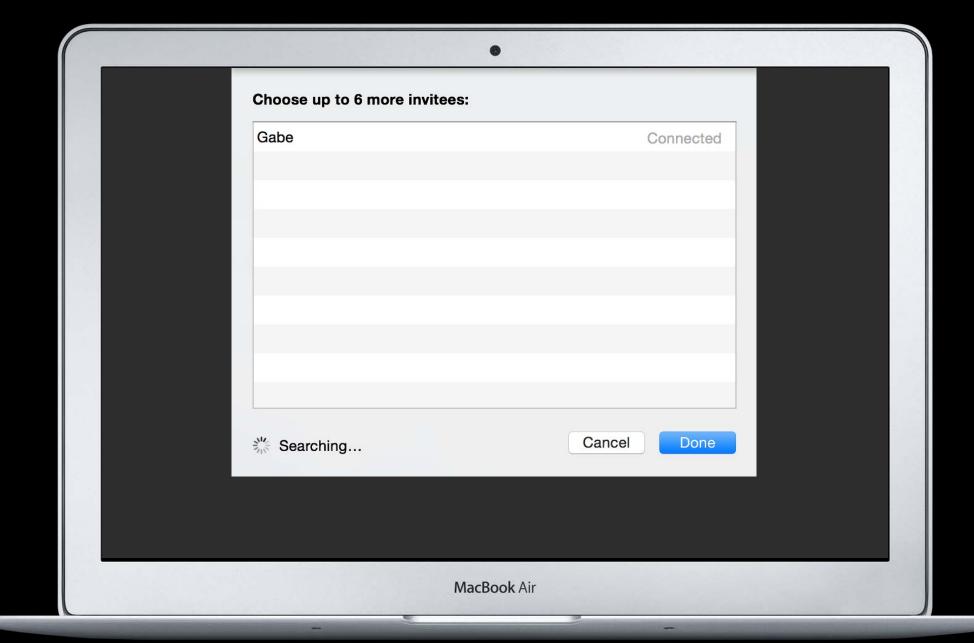




MacBook Air















# MCAdvertiserAssistant os x

# MCAdvertiserAssistant os x

# MCBrowserViewController os x

# MCBrowserViewController os x

```
Subclasses NSViewController
// initialize, set delegate
MCBrowserViewController *browserVC =
  [[MCBrowserViewController] alloc]
            initWithServiceType:serviceType
                        session:session];
browserVC.delegate = self;
Present modally as a sheet
  present
[self presentViewControllerAsSheet:browserVC];
```

# MCBrowserViewController

OS X

#### MCBrowserViewController

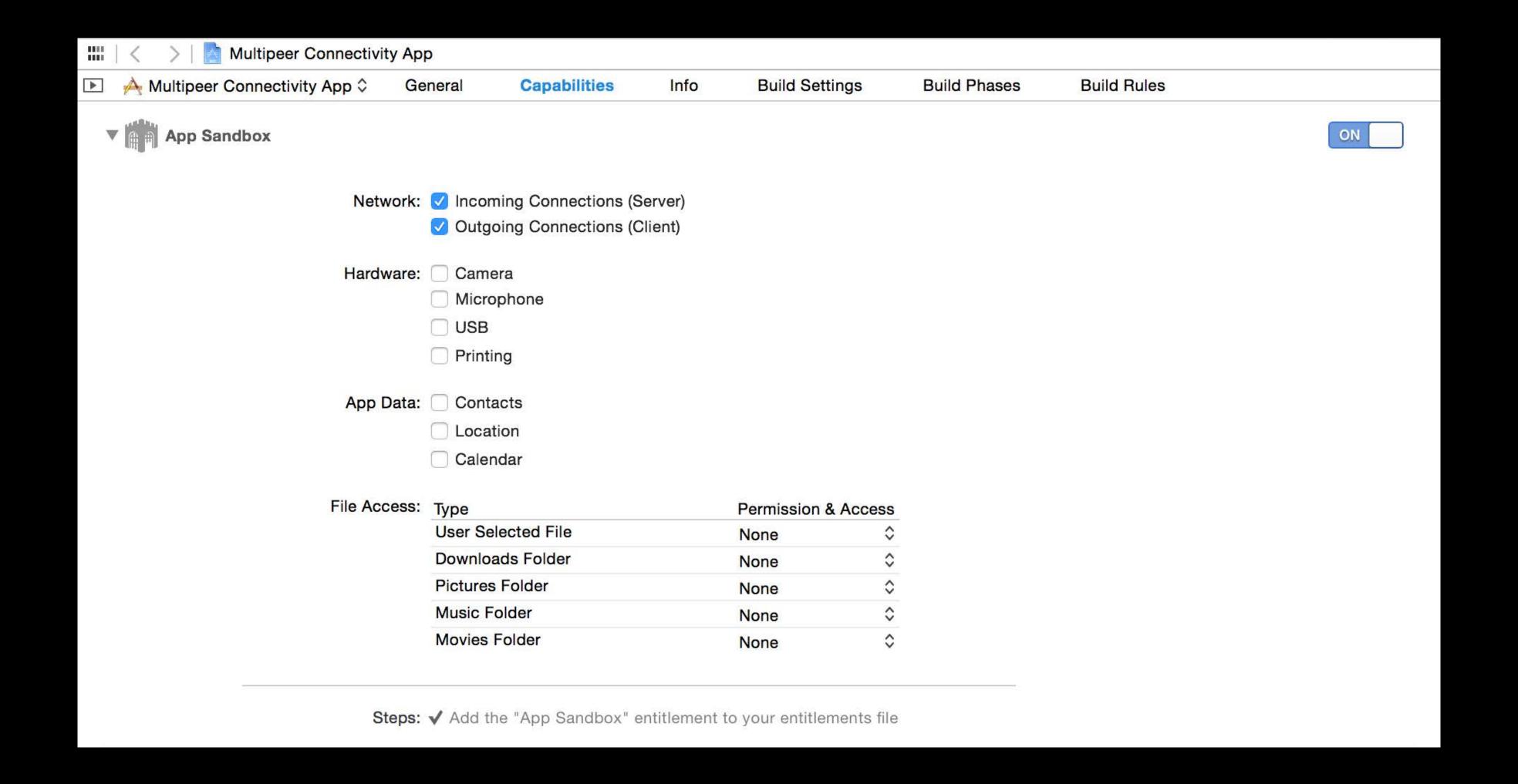
OS X

# MCBrowserViewControllerDelegate os x

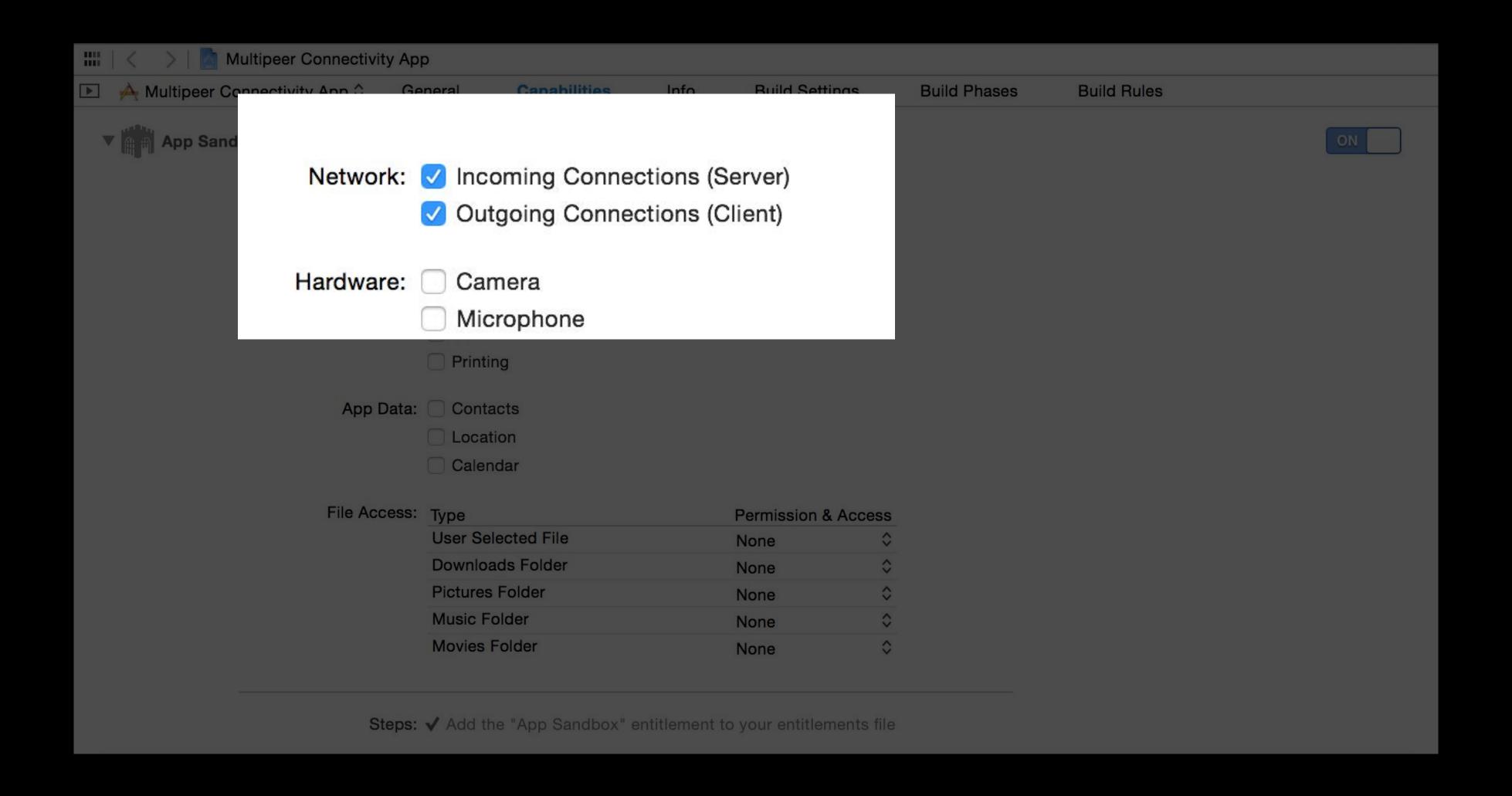
```
// done button tapped
- (void)browserViewControllerDidFinish:
   (MCBrowserViewController *)browserVC
   [self dismissViewController:browserVC];
  cancel button tapped
- (void)browserViewControllerWasCancelled:
   (MCBrowserViewController *)browserVC
   [self dismissViewController:browserVC];
```

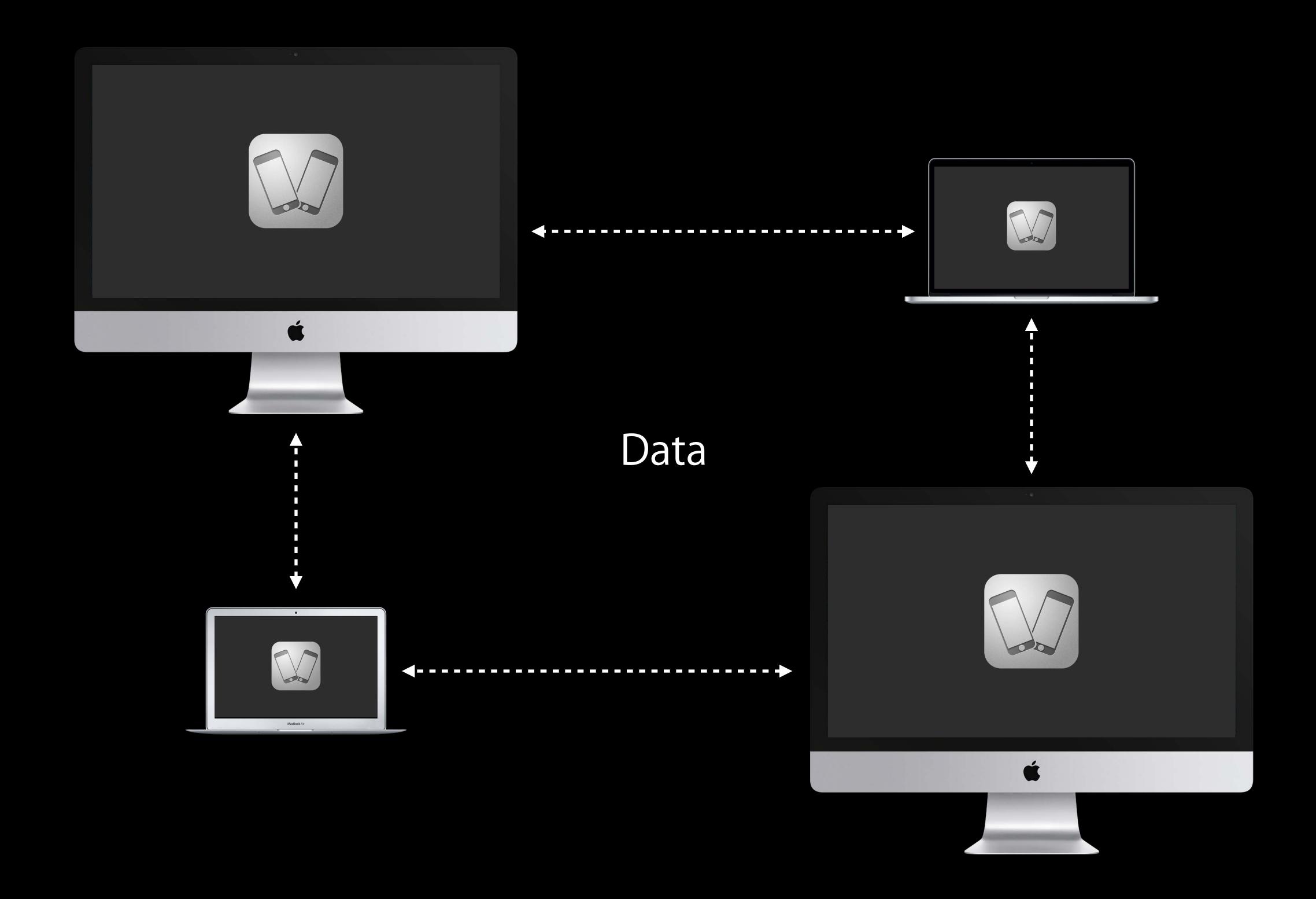
## Entitlements

#### Entitlements



#### Entitlements





# Demo

Eric Chien Software Engineer

# Summary

API same as iOS

OS X specific presentation of the MCBrowserViewController

Networking entitlements

# Best Practices

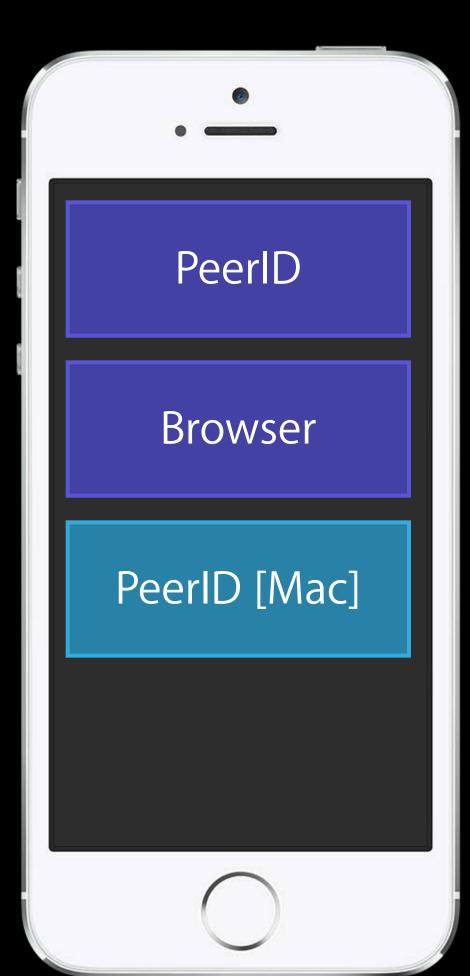


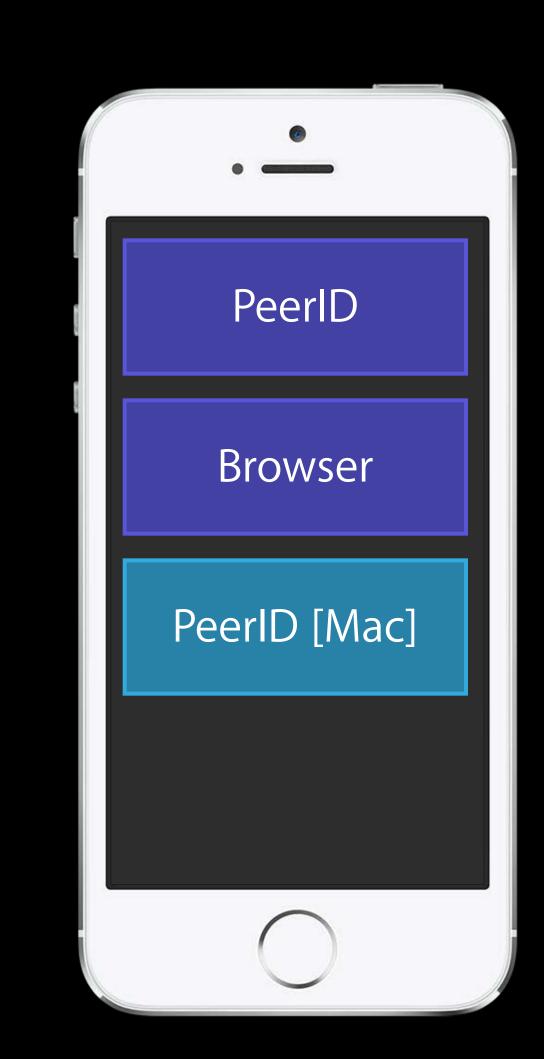


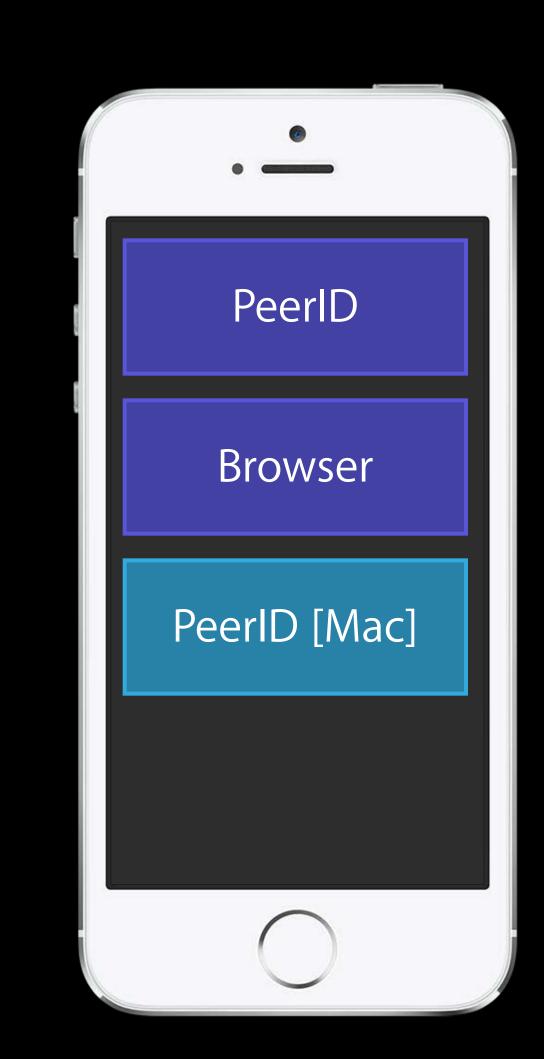
PeerID

Browser

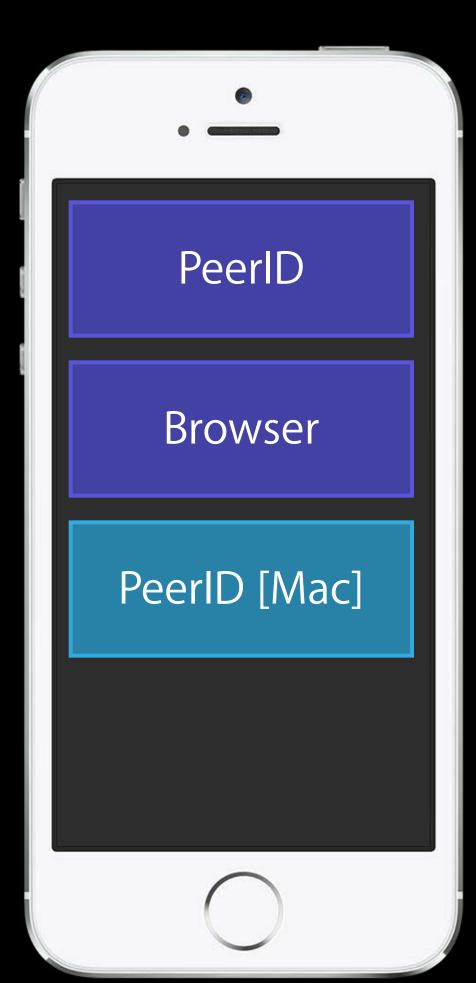


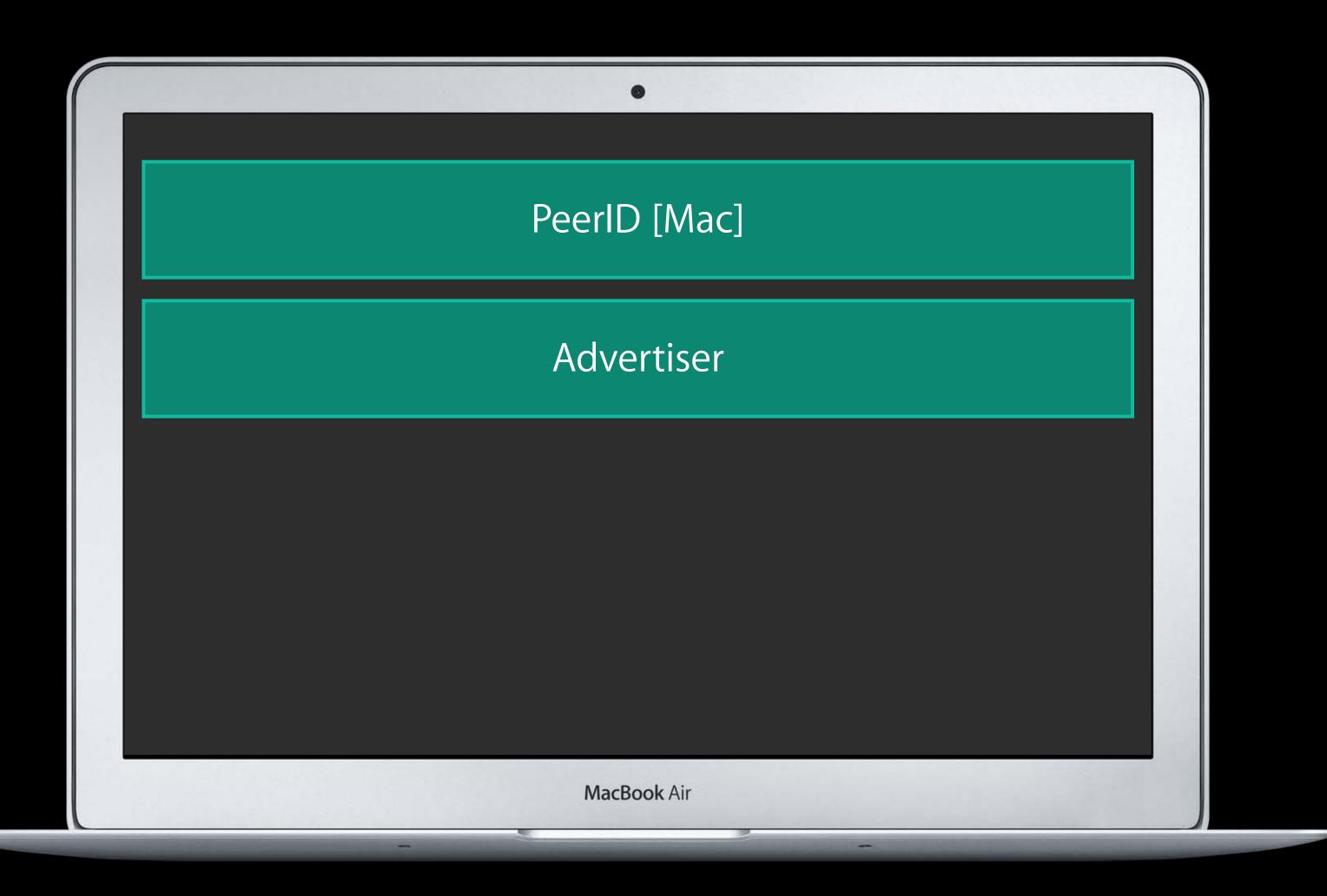


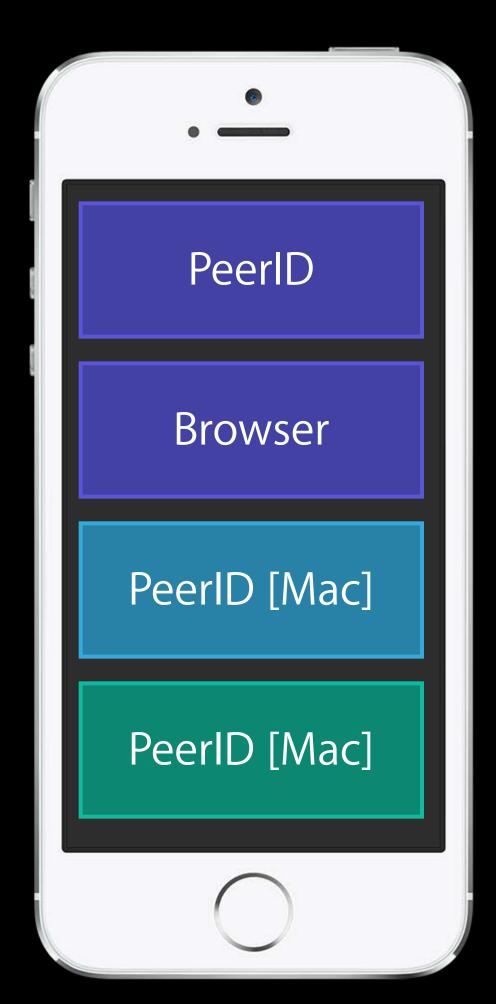




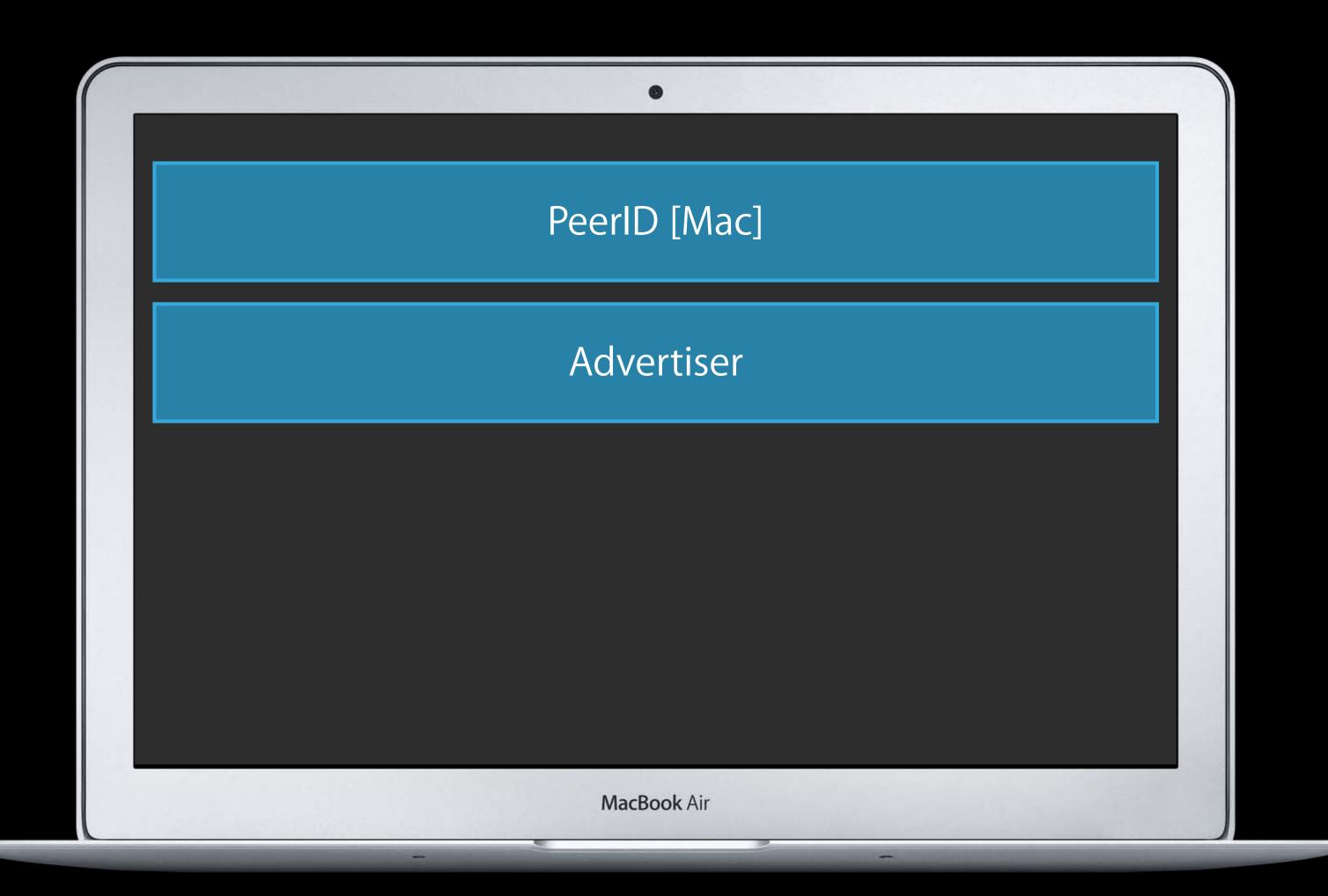


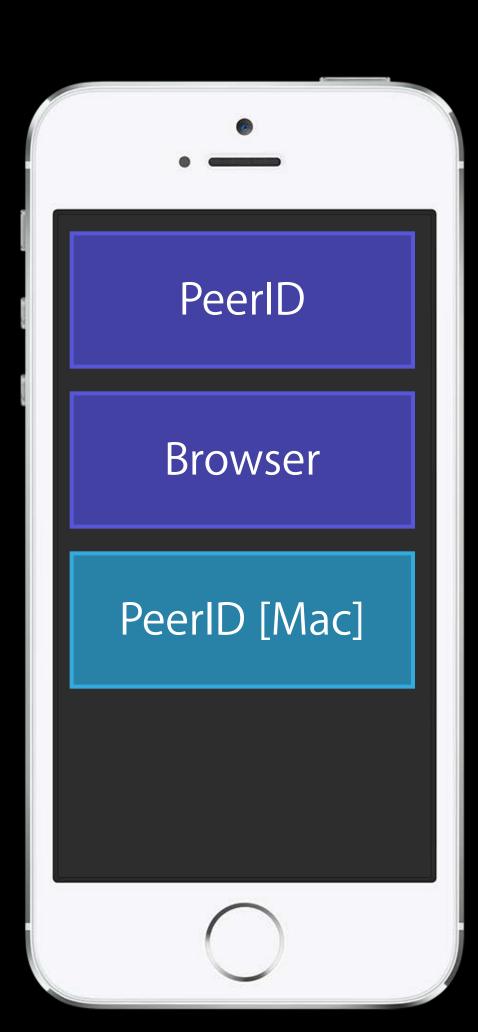






# Reuse Peer Objects





### Reuse Peer Objects

Serialize, store in defaults

```
NSUserDefaults *defaults = [NSUserDefaults standardUserDefaults];
NSData *peerIDData = [NSKeyedArchiver archivedDataWithRootObject:peerID];
[defaults setObject:peerIDData forKey:kPeerIDKey];
[defaults synchronize];
```

### Reuse Peer Objects

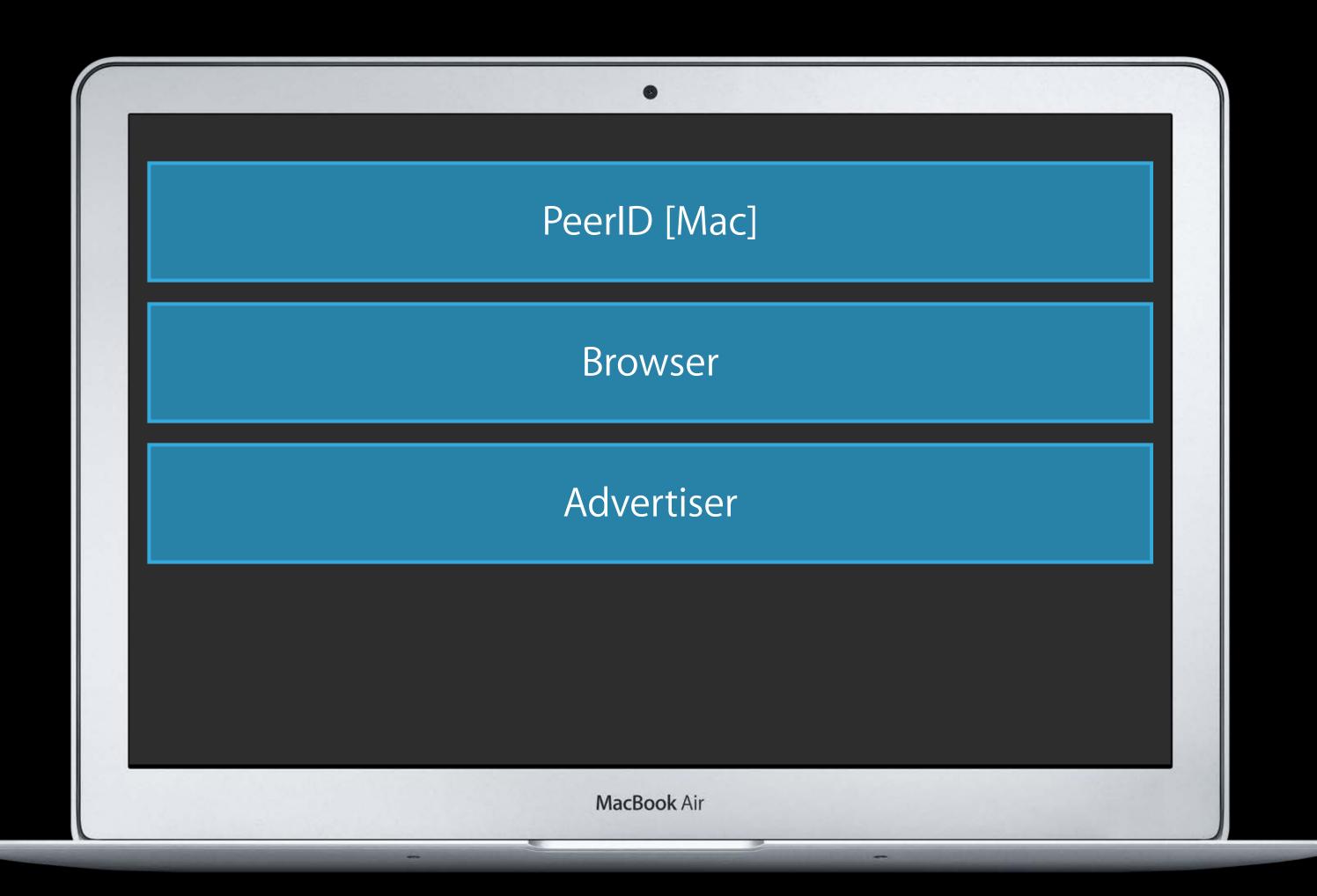
Serialize, store in defaults

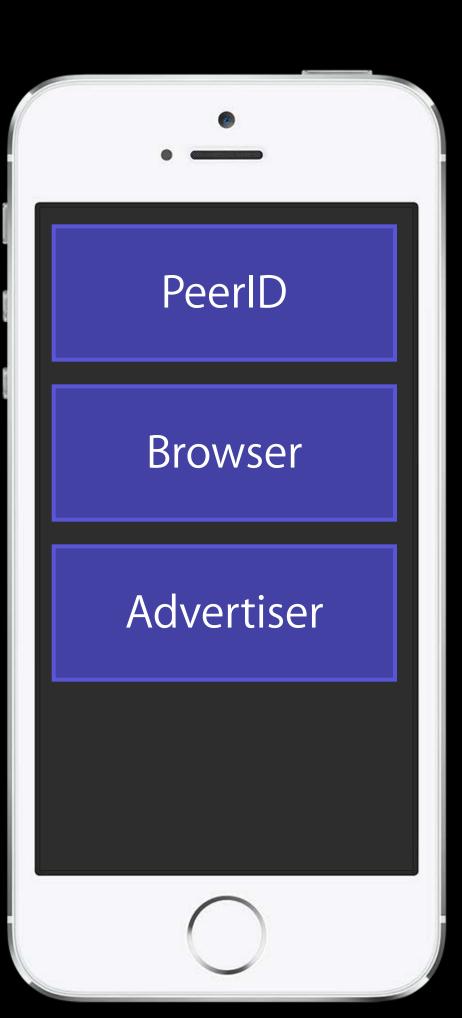
```
NSUserDefaults *defaults = [NSUserDefaults standardUserDefaults];
NSData *peerIDData = [NSKeyedArchiver archivedDataWithRootObject:peerID];
[defaults setObject:peerIDData forKey:kPeerIDKey];
[defaults synchronize];
```

Deserialize, retrieve from defaults

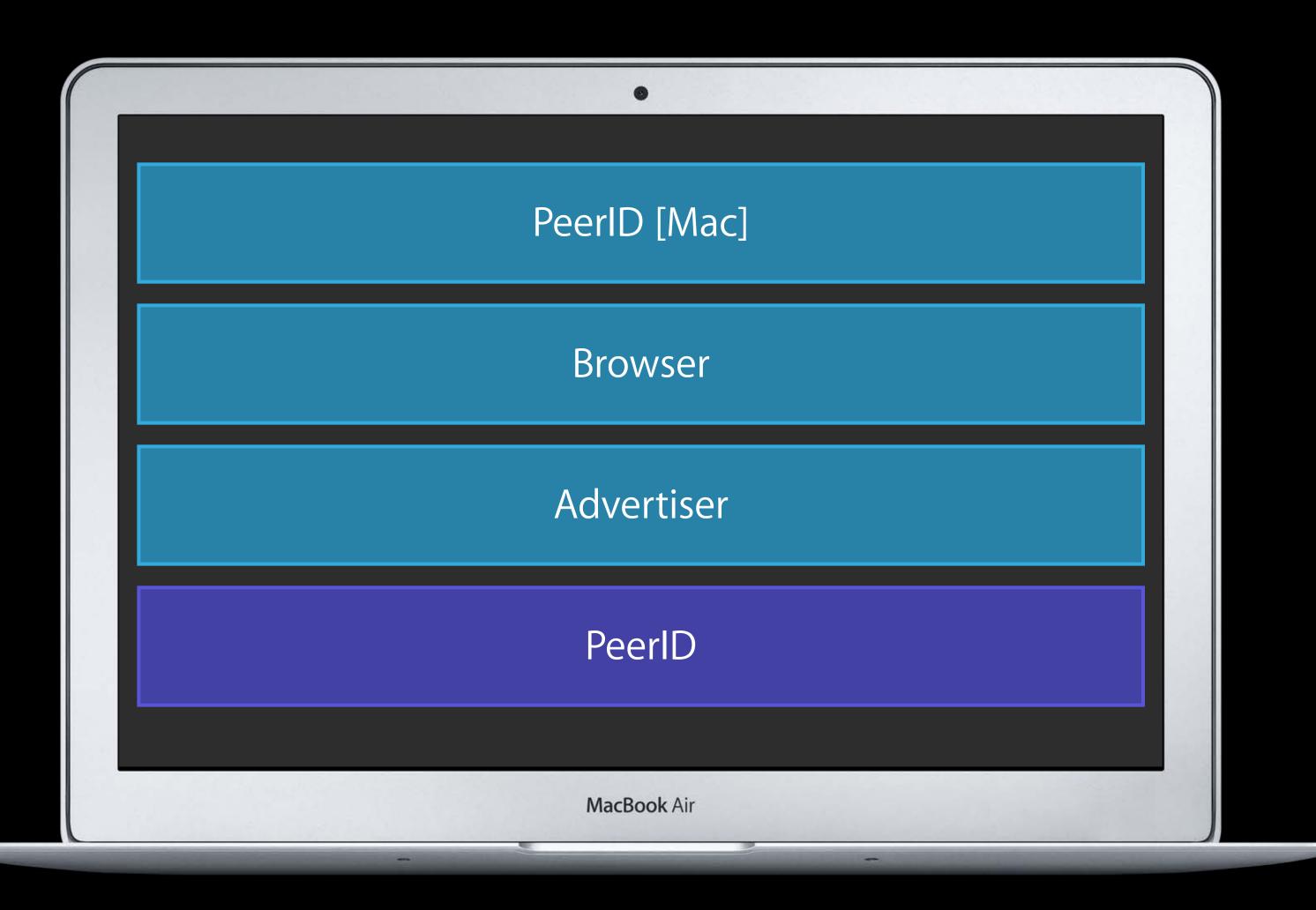
```
NSUserDefaults *defaults = [NSUserDefaults standardUserDefaults];
NSData *peerIDData = [defaults dataForKey:kPeerIDKey];
MCPeerID *peerID = [NSKeyedUnarchiver unarchiveObjectWithData:peerIDData];
```

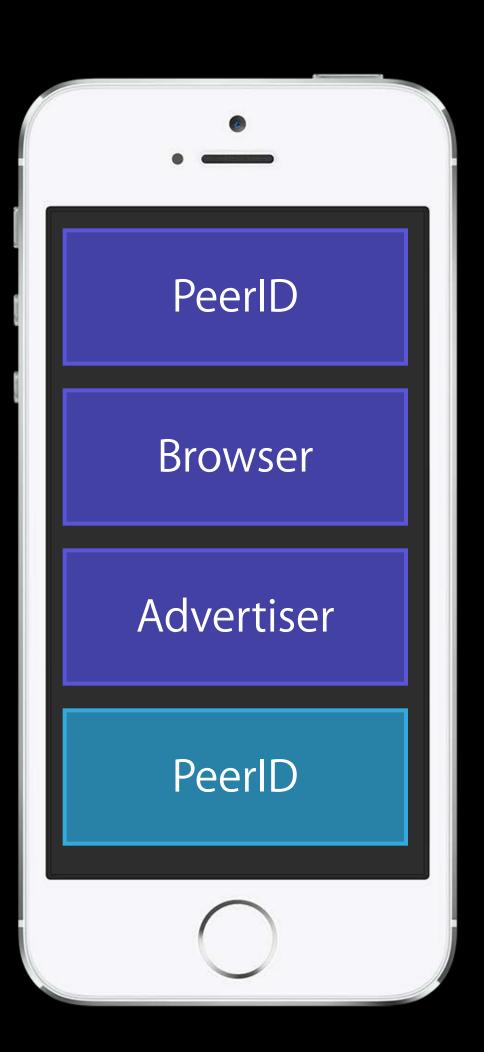
# Auto-inviting





# Auto-inviting





foundPeer: foundPeer:

### Auto-inviting

Use a deterministic algorithm to determine who should invite

## Discovery Info (Bonjour TXT Records)

```
// MCAdvertiserAssistant
MCAdvertiserAssistant *assistant =
[[MCAdvertiserAssistant alloc]
         initWithServiceType:type
               discoveryInfo:info
                     session:session];
// MCNearbyServiceAdvertiser
MCNearbyServiceAdvertiser *advertiser =
[[MCNearbyServiceAdvertiser alloc]
         initWithPeerID:myPeerID
               serviceType:type
             discoveryInfo:info];
```

## Discovery Info (Bonjour TXT Records)

Keep discovery info small

Both keys and values must be NSString

TXT record entry—key=value

Maximum size for each TXT record entry—256 bytes

More details—http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc6763

# Custom Discovery

# Discovery Phase

#### **UI-based**

MCPeerID MCBrowserViewController MCAdvertiserAssistant

#### Programmatic

MCPeerID MCNearbyServiceBrowser MCNearbyServiceAdvertiser

### Discovery

#### **UI-based**

MCPeerID MCBrowserViewController MCAdvertiserAssistant

#### Programmatic

MCPeerID MCNearbyServiceBrowser MCNearbyServiceAdvertiser

#### Custom

MCPeerID MCSession

### Discover and Establish a Channel



## Peer ID

#### Step 1—Serialize and exchange



#### Peer ID

#### Step 1—Serialize and exchange



[NSKeyedArchiver archivedDataWithRootObject:]

#### Peer ID

#### Step 1—Serialize and exchange



[NSKeyedArchiver archivedDataWithRootObject:]

#### PeerID

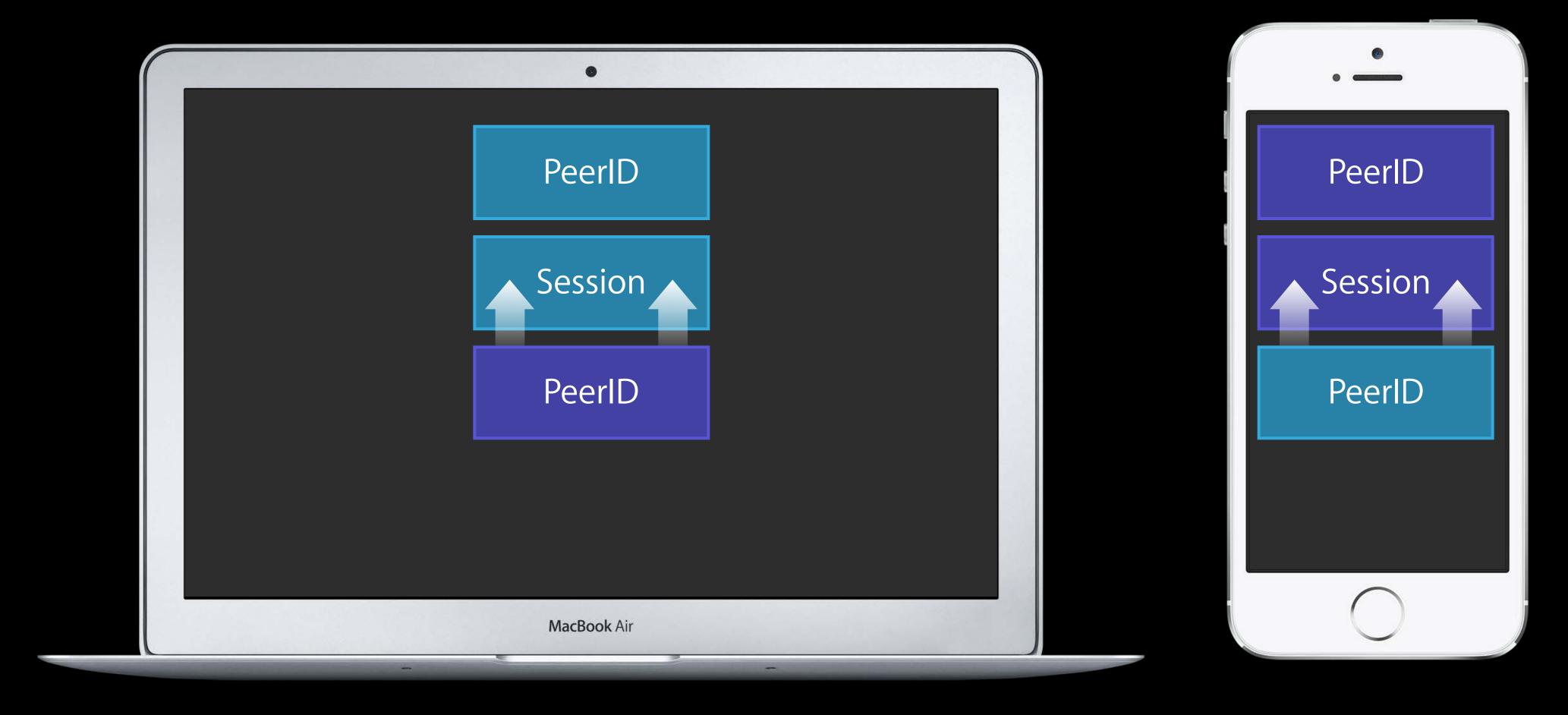
#### Step 1—Serialize and exchange



[NSKeyedUnarchiver unarchiveObjectWithData:]

#### PeerID

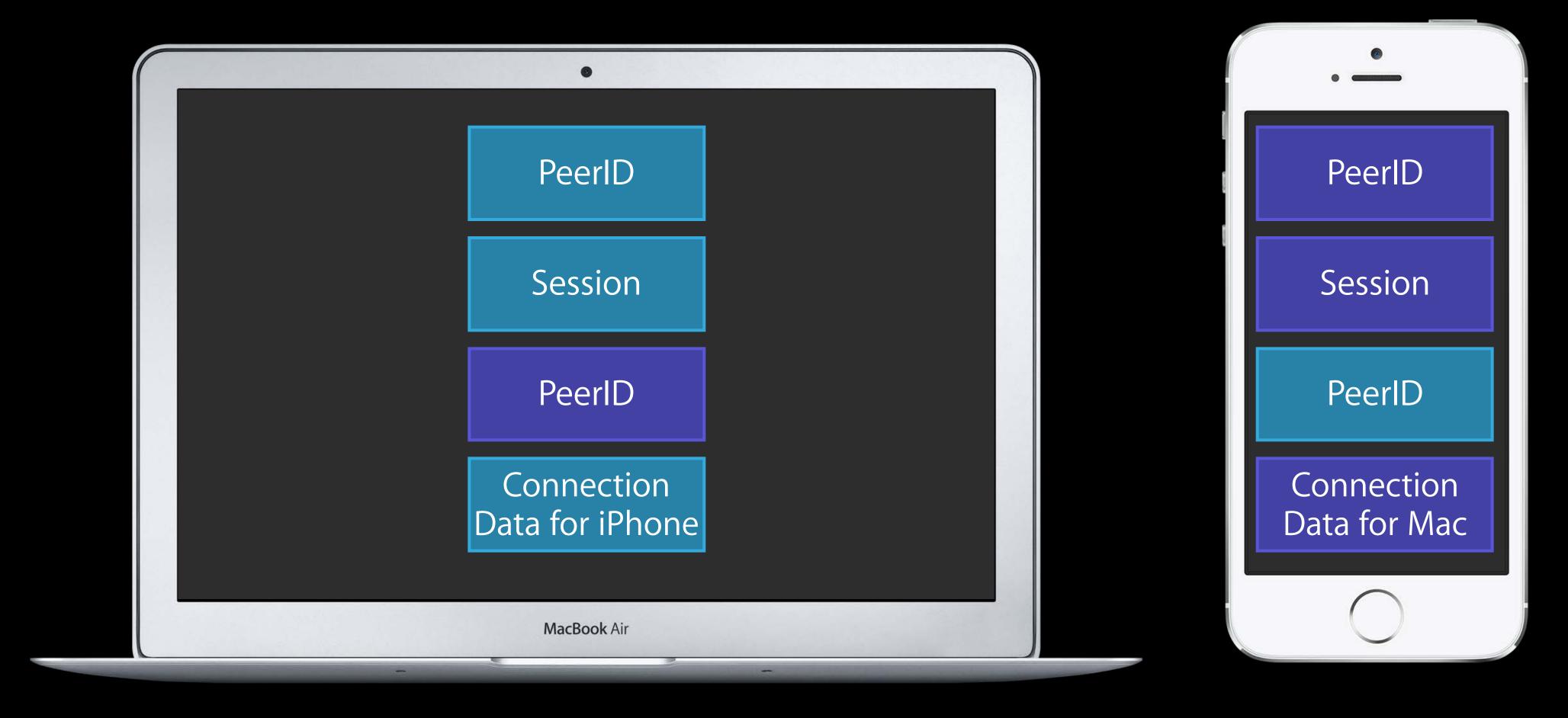
#### Step 2—Create and exchange



[MCSession nearbyConnectionDataForPeer:withCompletionHandler:]

#### Peer ID

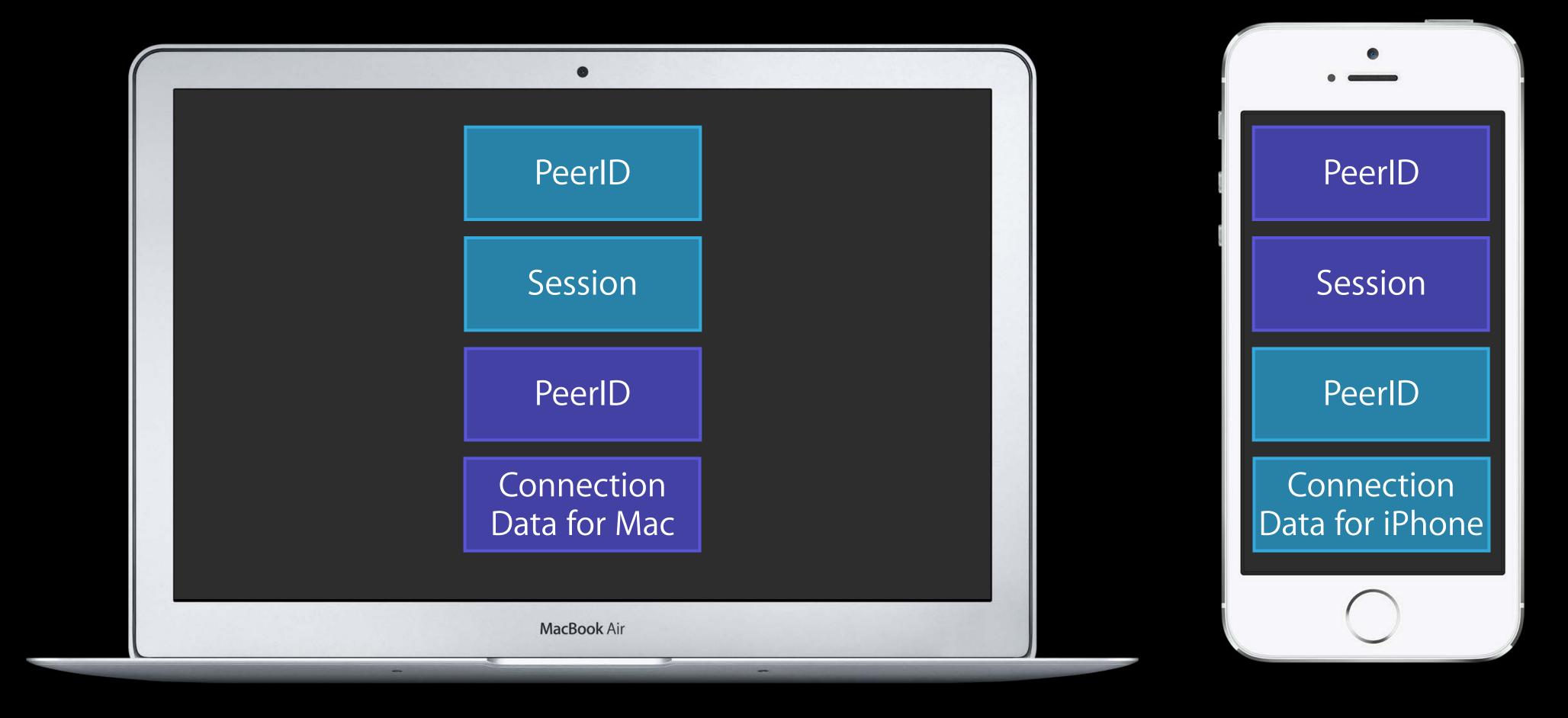
#### Step 2—Create and exchange



[MCSession nearbyConnectionDataForPeer:withCompletionHandler:]

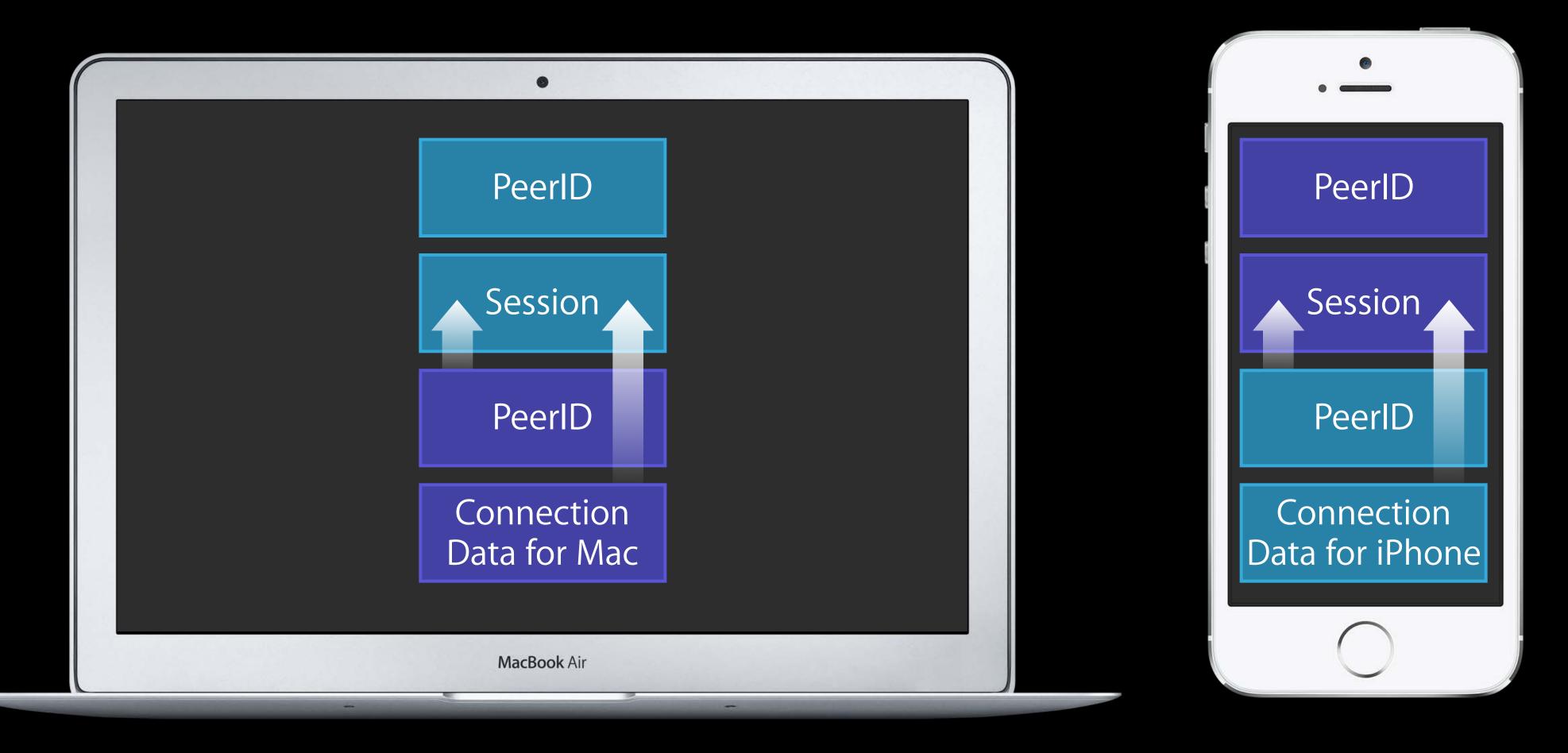
#### PeerID

#### Step 2—Create and exchange



[MCSession nearbyConnectionDataForPeer:withCompletionHandler:]

## Connect Peer

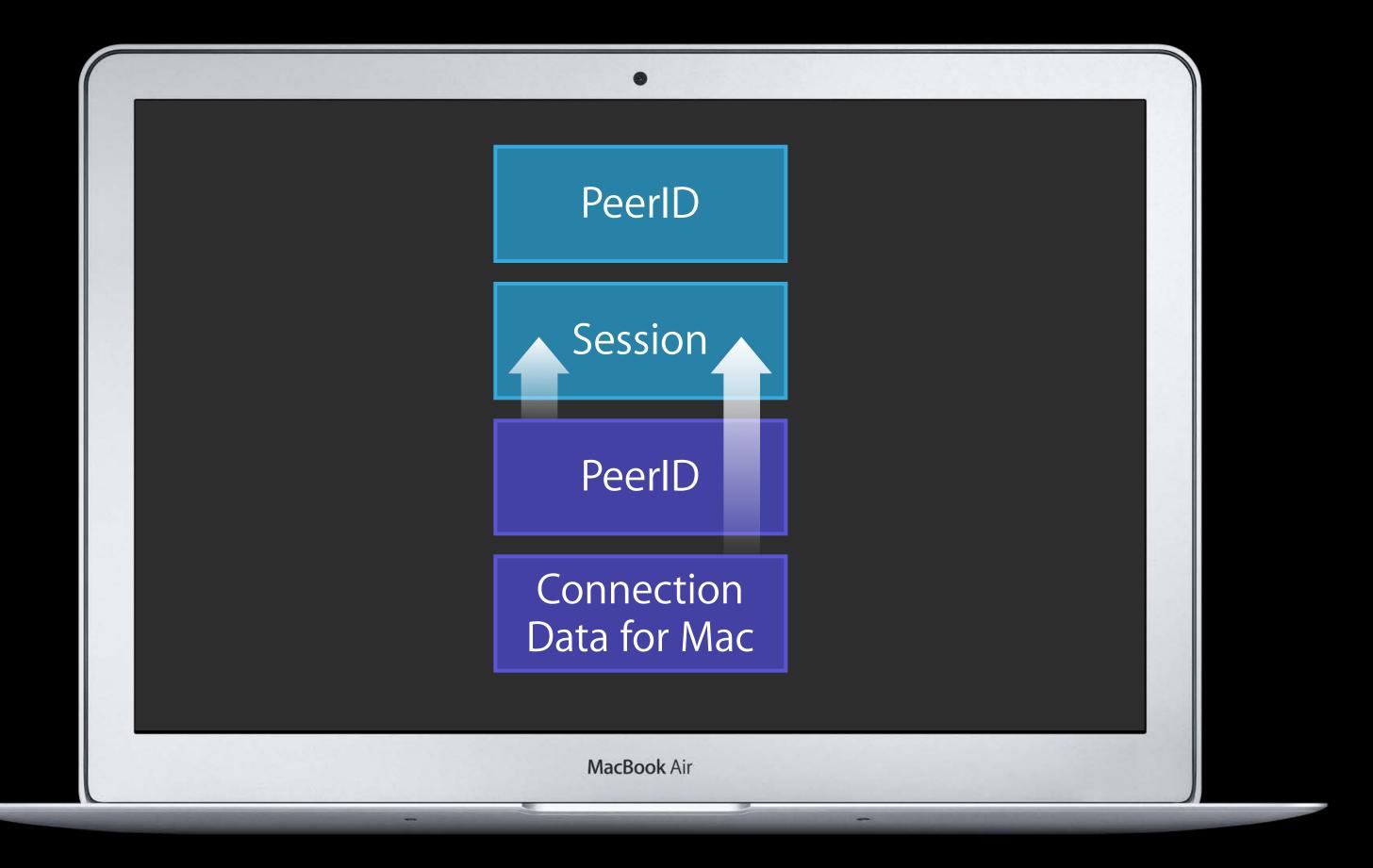


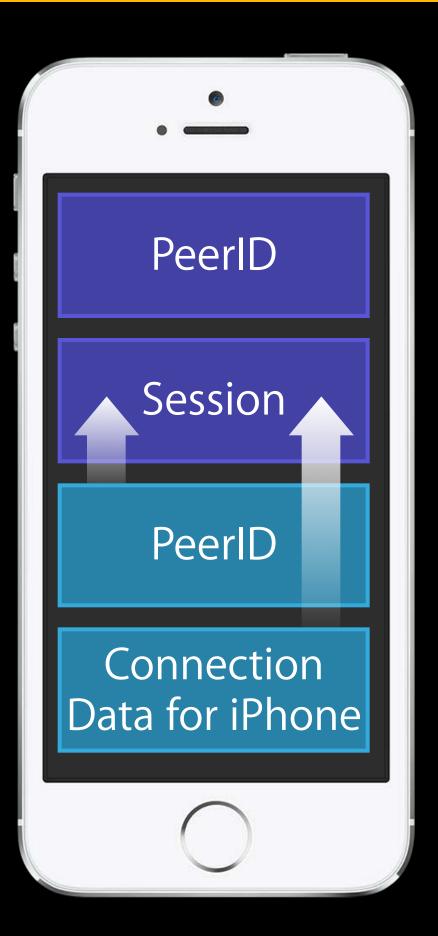
[MCSession connectPeer:withConnectionData:]

#### Connect Peer

...peer:didChangeState:...

...peer:didChangeState:...





[MCSession connectPeer:withConnectionData:]

#### Serialize

NSData \*peerIDData = [NSKeyedArchiver archivedDataWithRootObject:peerID];

#### Deserialize

MCPeerID \*peerID = [NSKeyedUnarchiver unarchiveObjectWithData:peerIDData];

Serialize

```
NSData *peerIDData = [NSKeyedArchiver archivedDataWithRootObject:peerID];
```

Deserialize

MCPeerID \*peerID = [NSKeyedUnarchiver unarchiveObjectWithData:peerIDData];

#### Serialize

```
NSData *peerIDData = [NSKeyedArchiver archivedDataWithRootObject:peerID];
```

#### Deserialize

MCPeerID \*peerID = [NSKeyedUnarchiver unarchiveObjectWithData:peerIDData];

Connect to session

```
[session connectPeer:peerID withNearbyConnectionData:data timeout:timeout];
```

Cancel connect

```
[session cancelConnectPeer:peerID];
```

Connect to session

```
[session connectPeer:peerID withNearbyConnectionData:data timeout:timeout];
```

Cancel connect

```
[session cancelConnectPeer:peerID];
```

Connect to session

```
[session connectPeer:peerID withNearbyConnectionData:data timeout:timeout];
```

Cancel connect

```
[session cancelConnectPeer:peerID];
```

# Summary

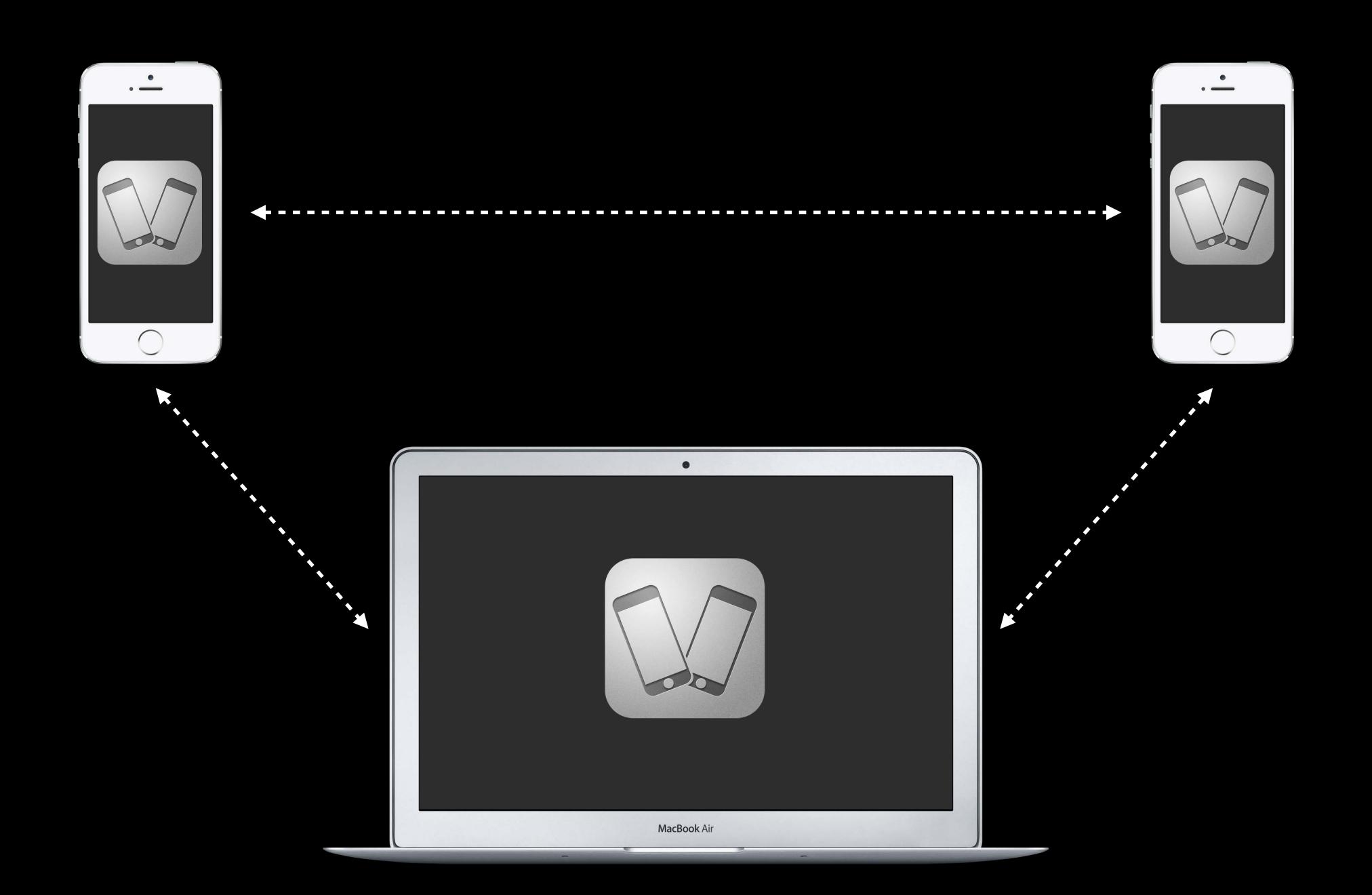
Fully customized discovery

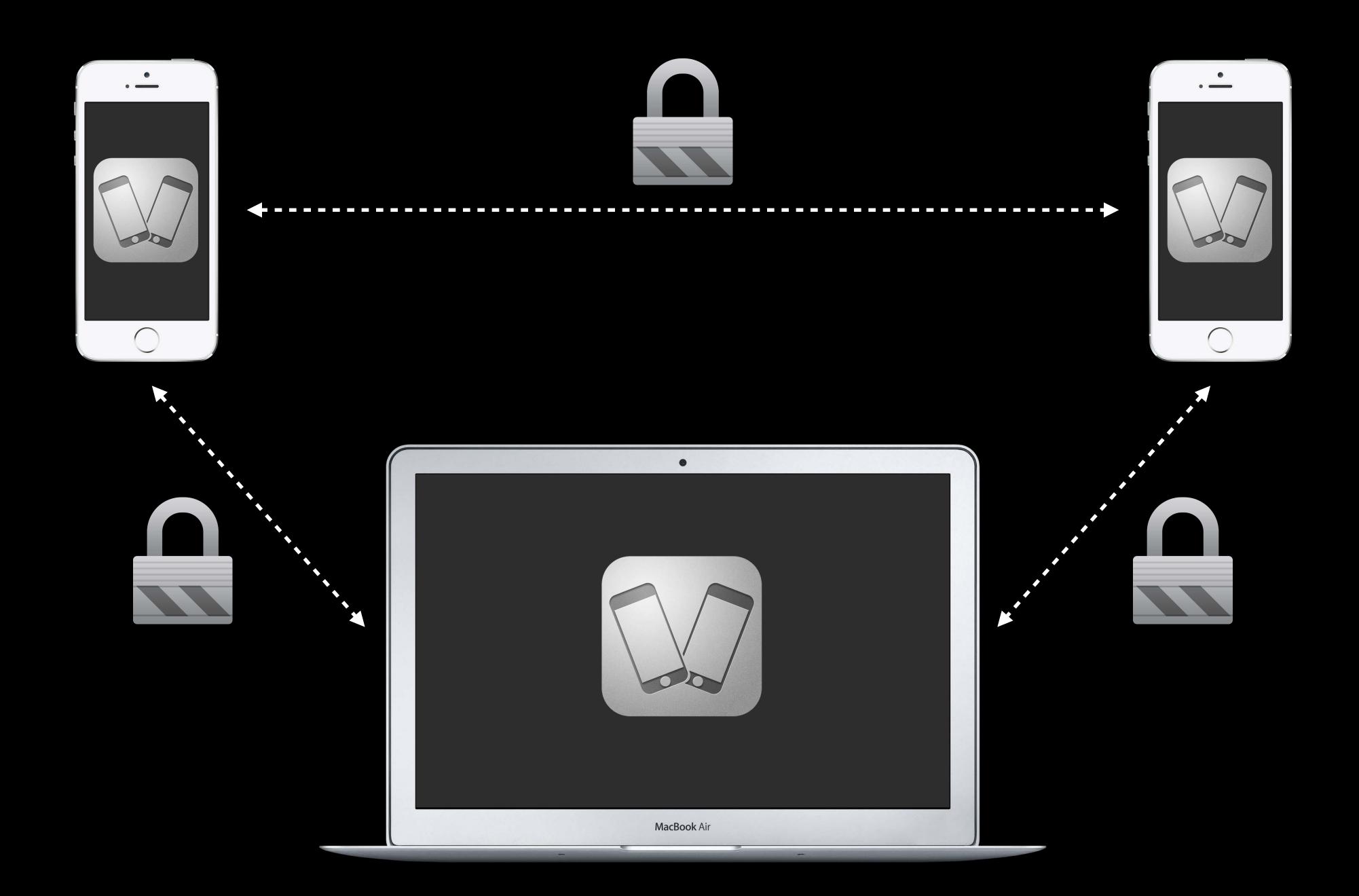
Two-step process

Exchange peerIDs

Exchange nearby connection data

# Authentication







Encryption



Authentication

# Digital Identity (SecIdentityRef)



Private Key (SecKeyRef)



Certificate
(SecCertificateRef)

## Distributing Identities

Web server

Email attachment

Mobile Device Management server

More info—Tech QA 1745

https://developer.apple.com/library/ios/qa/qa1745/\_index.html

```
// Get password for importing an identity.
const void *keys[] = {kSecImportExportPassphrase};
const void *values[] = {CFSTR("password")};
CFDictionaryRef optionsDictionary = CFDictionaryCreate(NULL, keys, values,
                                     1, NULL, NULL);
  Get identity data from PKCS#12 file.
NSData *identityData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfURL:identityDataURL];
// Import digital identity.
CFArray items = NULL;
SecPKCS12Import(CFDataRef)identityData, optionsDictionary, &items);
```

```
// Get password for importing an identity.
const void *keys[] = {kSecImportExportPassphrase};
const void *values[] = {CFSTR("password")};
CFDictionaryRef optionsDictionary = CFDictionaryCreate(NULL, keys, values,
                                     1, NULL, NULL);
  Get identity data from PKCS#12 file.
NSData *identityData = [NSData dataWithContentsOfURL:identityDataURL];
// Import digital identity.
CFArray items = NULL;
SecPKCS12Import(CFDataRef)identityData, optionsDictionary, &items);
```

# Digital Identity (SecIdentityRef)



Private Key (SecKeyRef)



Certificate
(SecCertificateRef)

















































Create policy object

Create trust object (using certificates and policy)

Evaluate trust object

```
NSArray *policy = [NSArray arrayWithObject:
   (__bridge id)SecPolicyCreateBasicX509()];
SecTrustRef *trust;
SecTrustCreateWithCertificates(( bridge CFArrayRef)certificate, ( bridge
CFArrayRef)policy, &trust);
SecTrustSetAnchorCertificates(trust, (__bridge CFArrayRef)[NSArray
arrayWithObject:(__bridge id)anchor]);
SecTrustResultType trustResult;
SecTrustEvaluate(trust, &trustResult);
allowConnection = (trustResult == kSecTrustResultUnspecified);
```

```
NSArray *policy = [NSArray arrayWithObject:
   (__bridge id)SecPolicyCreateBasicX509()];
SecTrustRef *trust;
SecTrustCreateWithCertificates((__bridge CFArrayRef)certificate, (__bridge
CFArrayRef)policy, &trust);
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```

## Authentication



 SecIdentityRef
 SecCertificateRef
 SecCertificateRef
 SecCertificateRef

 Identity
 Certificate Chain

## Authentication



 SecCertificateRef
 SecCertificateRef
 SecCertificateRef
 SecCertificateRef

 Identity
 Certificate Chain

## Summary

Distribution and importing of digital identities

Chain of trust evaluation

## More Information

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#### Documentation

Multipeer Connectivity Framework Reference http://developer.apple.com/library/ios/documentation/MultipeerConnectivity/Reference/MultipeerConnectivityFramework

#### Sample Code

MultipeerGroupChat

http://developer.apple.com/library/ios/samplecode/MultipeerGroupChat

Apple Developer Forums

http://devforums.apple.com

## Related Sessions

<ul> <li>What's New in Foundation Networking</li> </ul>	Nob Hill	Tuesday 3:15PM
<ul> <li>StoryBoards and Controllers on OS X</li> </ul>	Pacific Heights	Tuesday 4:30PM

## Labs

<ul> <li>Networking Lab</li> </ul>	Core OS Lab B	Wednesday 9:00AM
<ul> <li>Multipeer Connectivity Lab</li> </ul>	Core OS Lab A	Wednesday 10:15AM
<ul> <li>View Controllers and Cocoa Lab</li> </ul>	Frameworks Lab B	Thursday 11:30 AM
<ul> <li>Multipeer Connectivity Lab 2</li> </ul>	Core OS Lab B	Friday 9:00AM

# WWDC14