What's New in UlKit Dynamics and Visual Effects

Session 229

Michael Turner UlKit Engineer David Duncan UlKit Engineer

Recommended Sessions

Getting Started with UIKit Dynamics	WWDC13
Advanced Techniques with UlKit Dynamics	WWDC13
Creating Custom iOS User Interfaces	WWDC14

Agenda

What we will cover

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A basic overview

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What's new in UlKit Dynamics

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What's new in UlKit Dynamics

Utilizing UIVisualEffectView in your app

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What we will cover

A basic overview

What's new in UlKit Dynamics

Utilizing UIVisualEffectView in your app

Best practices for working with UlKit Dynamics and Auto Layout

2D Physics-inspired animation system

2D Physics-inspired animation system

Composable and declarative

2D Physics-inspired animation system

Composable and declarative

Not a replacement for Core Animation or UlView animations







Define the coordinate system



Define the coordinate system

Provide the overall context for animation

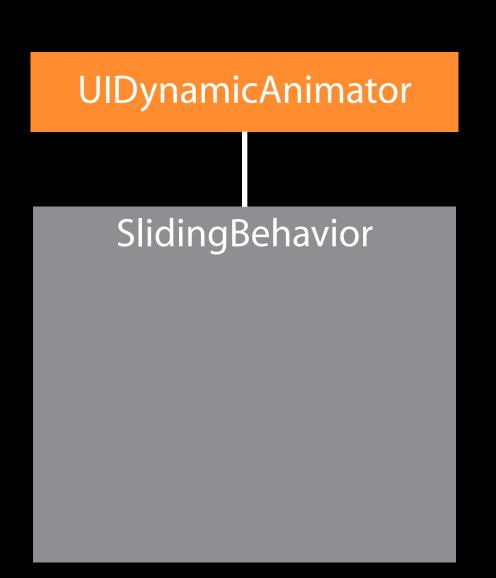
UIDynamicAnimator



Define the coordinate system

Provide the overall context for animation

Keep track of behaviors





Define the coordinate system

Provide the overall context for animation

Keep track of behaviors

UIDynamicAnimator

SlidingBehavior

UIGravityBehavior

UICollisionBehavior

UIAttachmentBehavior

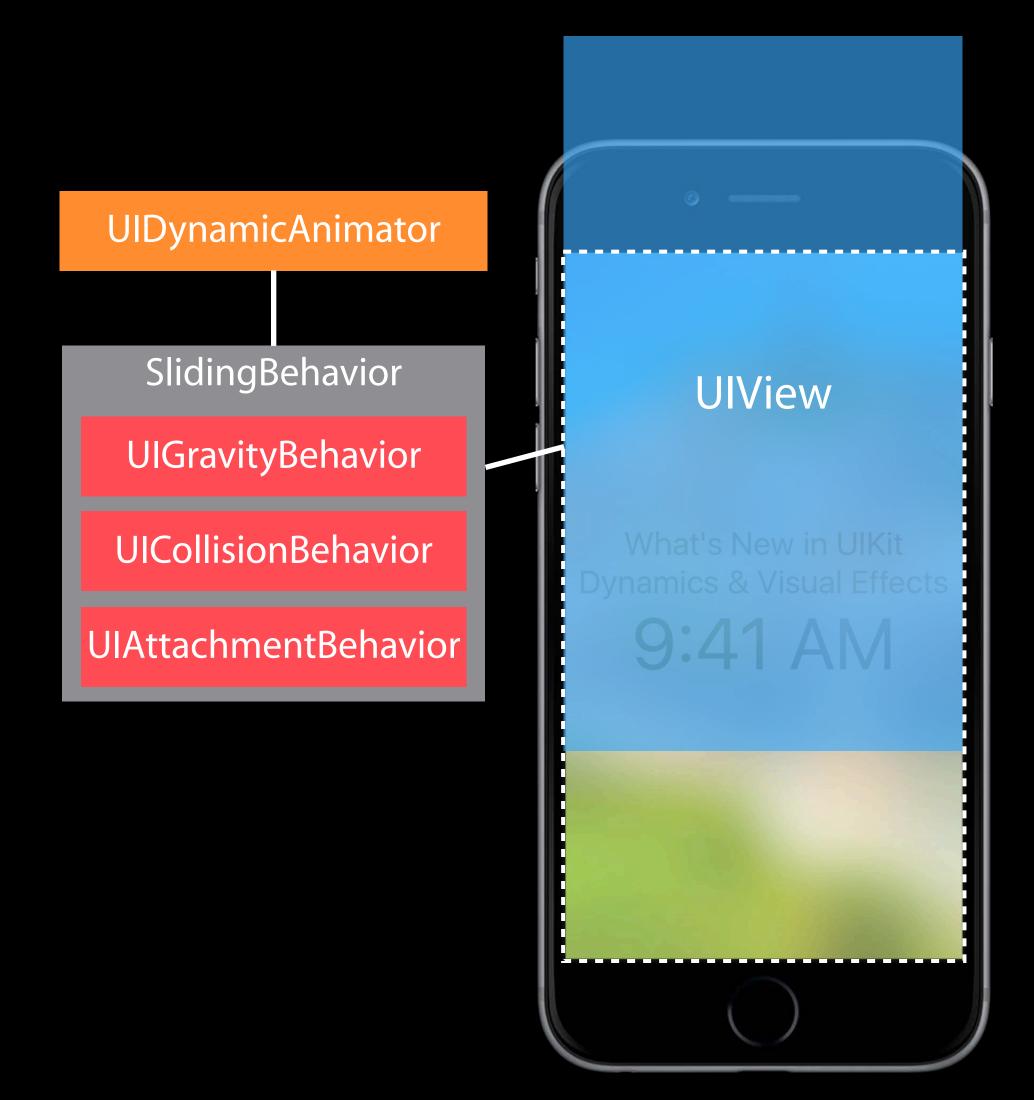


Define the coordinate system

Provide the overall context for animation

Keep track of behaviors

UIDynamicItems are associated with one or more behaviors



What's new

What's new

Support for non-rectangular collision bounds

What's new

Support for non-rectangular collision bounds

UIDynamicItemGroup

What's new

Support for non-rectangular collision bounds

UIDynamicItemGroup

UlFieldBehavior—models vector force fields

What's new

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UIDynamicItemBehavior

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UlAttachmentBehavior

What's new

Support for non-rectangular collision bounds

UIDynamicItemGroup

UlFieldBehavior—models vector force fields

UIDynamicItemBehavior

UISnapBehavior

UlAttachmentBehavior

New ways to debug dynamic animations





```
enum UIDynamicItemCollisionBoundsType : UInt {
```

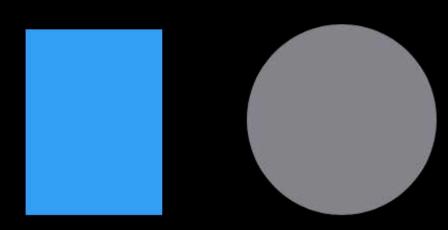
NEW

```
enum UIDynamicItemCollisionBoundsType : UInt {
   case Rectangle
```



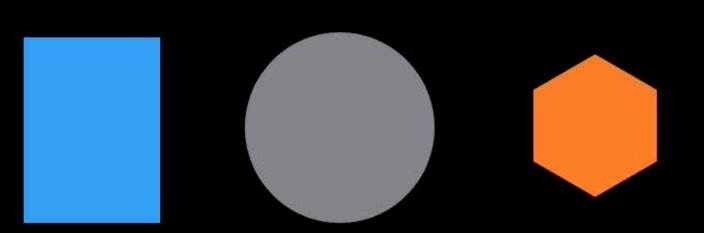


```
enum UIDynamicItemCollisionBoundsType : UInt {
   case Rectangle
   case Ellipse
```



NEW

```
enum UIDynamicItemCollisionBoundsType : UInt {
   case Rectangle
   case Ellipse
   case Path
}
```





```
enum UIDynamicItemCollisionBoundsType : UInt {
    case Rectangle
    case Ellipse
    case Path
}

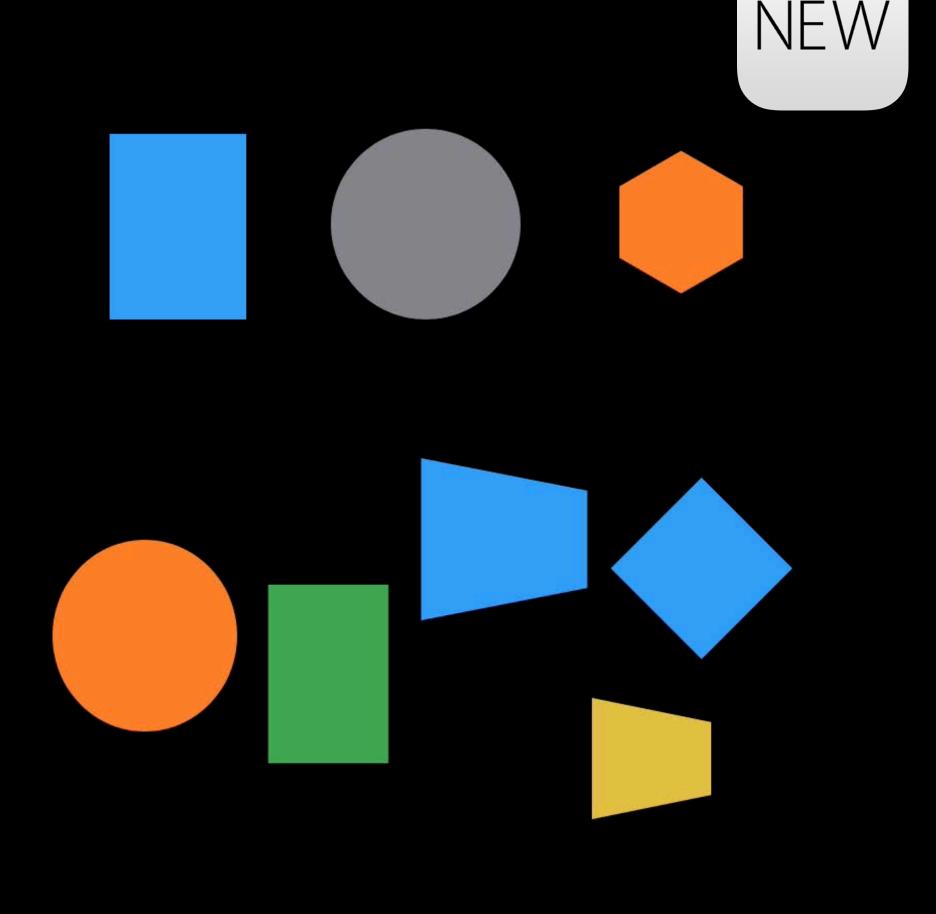
protocol UIDynamicItem : NSObjectProtocol {
    var center: CGPoint { get set }
    var bounds: CGRect { get }
    var transform: CGAffineTransform { get set }
}
```



```
enum UIDynamicItemCollisionBoundsType : UInt {
    case Rectangle
    case Ellipse
    case Path
protocol UIDynamicItem : NSObjectProtocol {
    var center: CGPoint { get set }
    var bounds: CGRect { get }
    var transform: CGAffineTransform { get set }
    optional var collisionBoundsType: UIDynamicItemCollisionBoundsType { get }
    optional var collisionBoundingPath: UIBezierPath { get }
```

```
enum UIDynamicItemCollisionBoundsType : UInt {
    case Rectangle
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    case Path
}

protocol UIDynamicItem : NSObjectProtocol {
    var center: CGPoint { get set }
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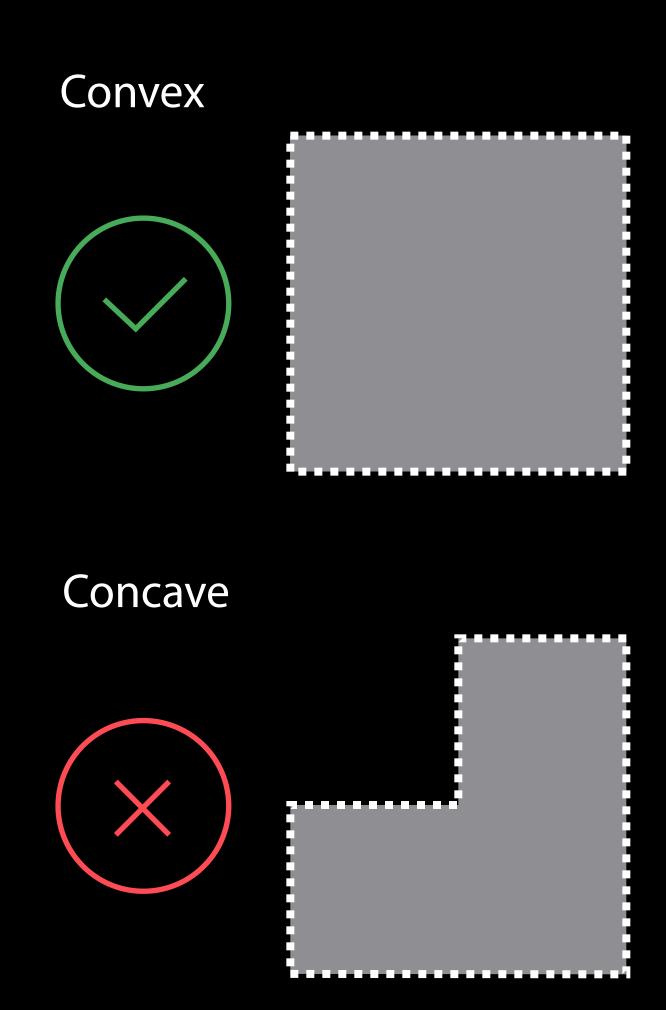
```
optional var collisionBoundsType: UIDynamicItemCollisionBoundsType { get }
optional var collisionBoundingPath: UIBezierPath { get }
```

UIDynamicItemCollisionBoundsType Path

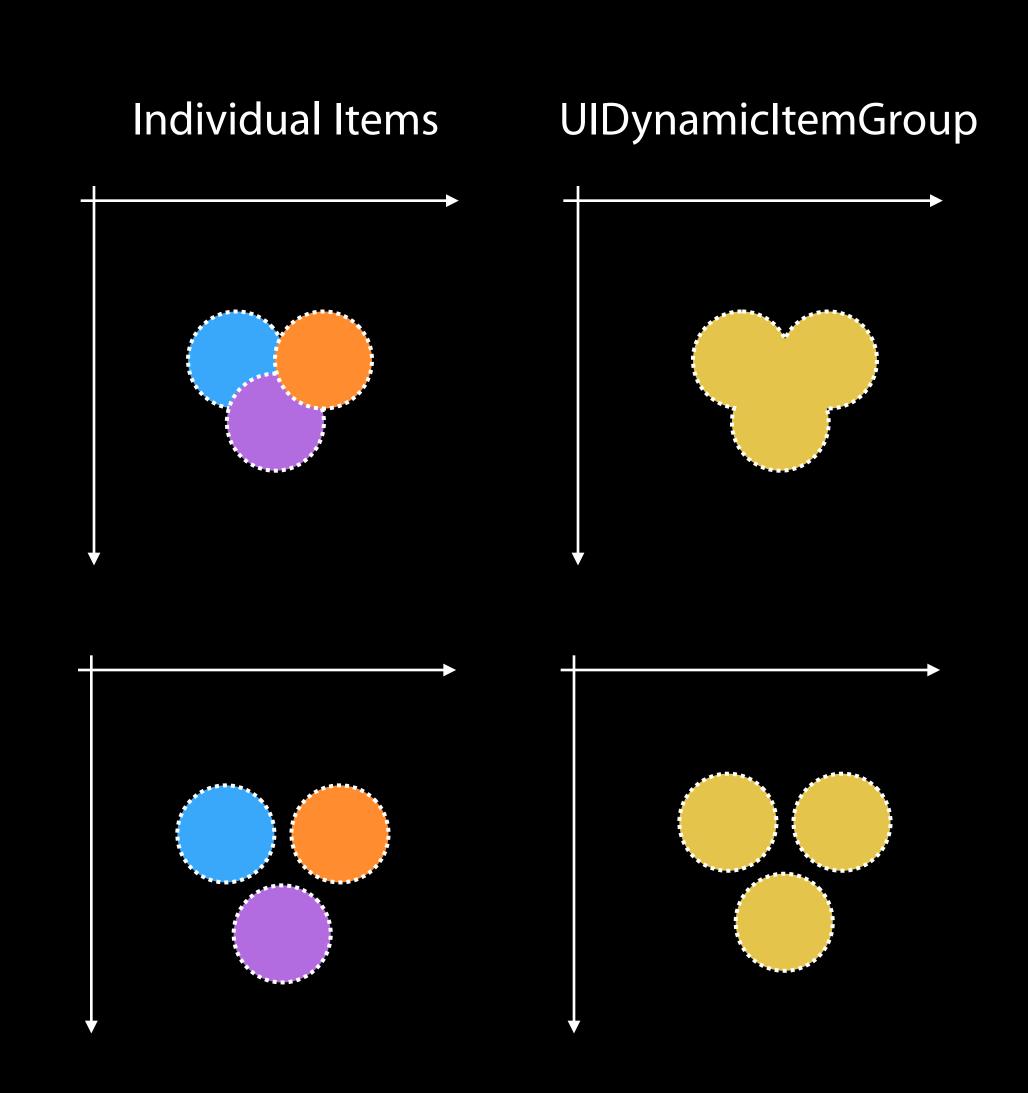
Convex

Counter-clockwise wound

Non-self intersecting

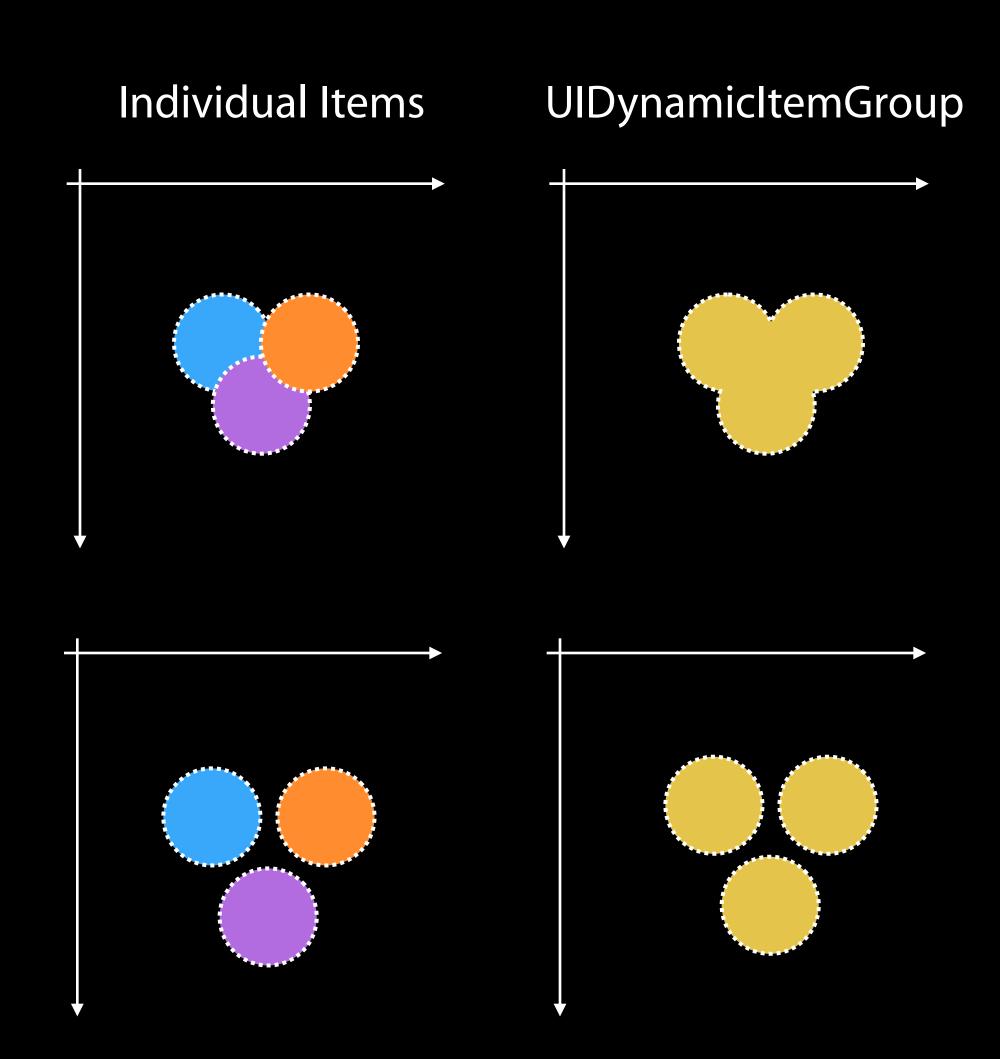






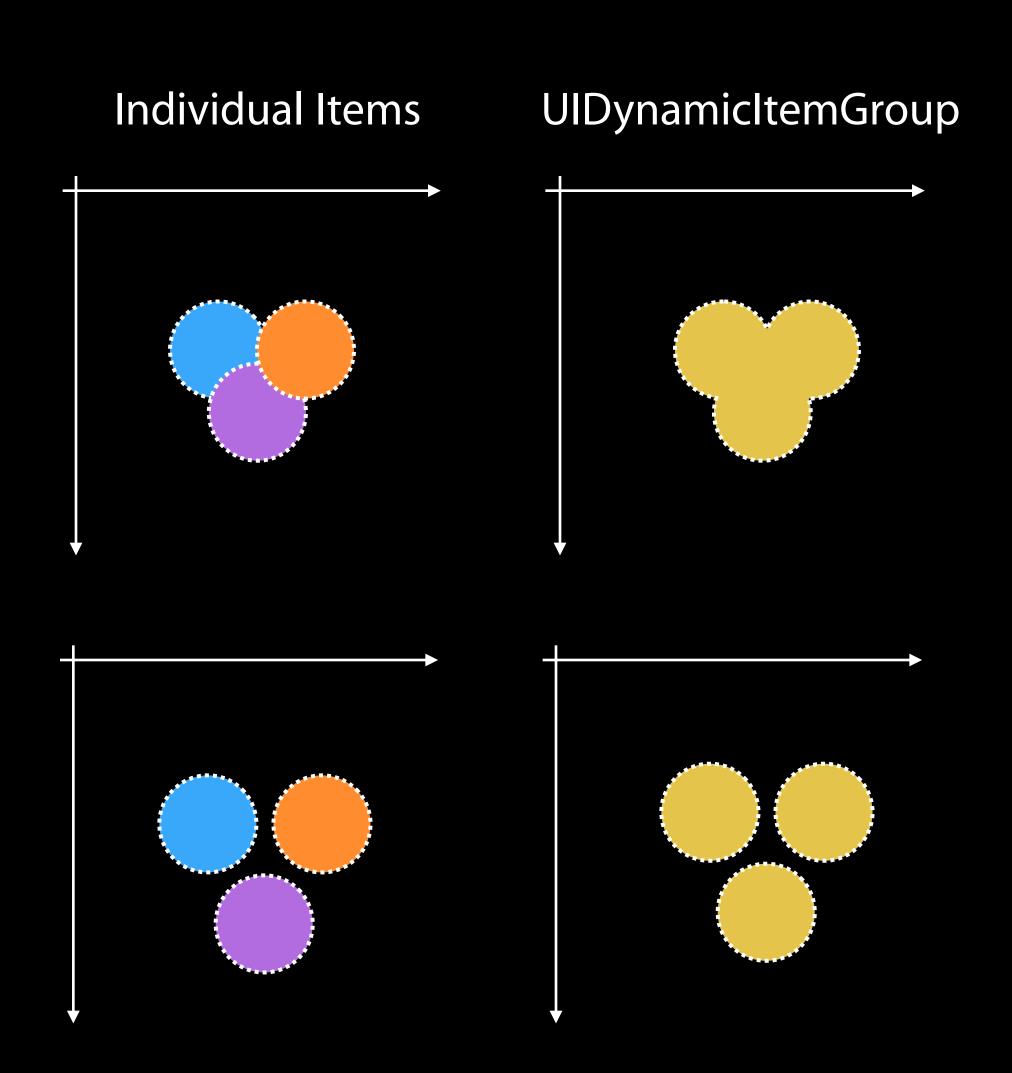


Makes multiple dynamic items behave as one





Makes multiple dynamic items behave as one Preserves the individual collision bounds

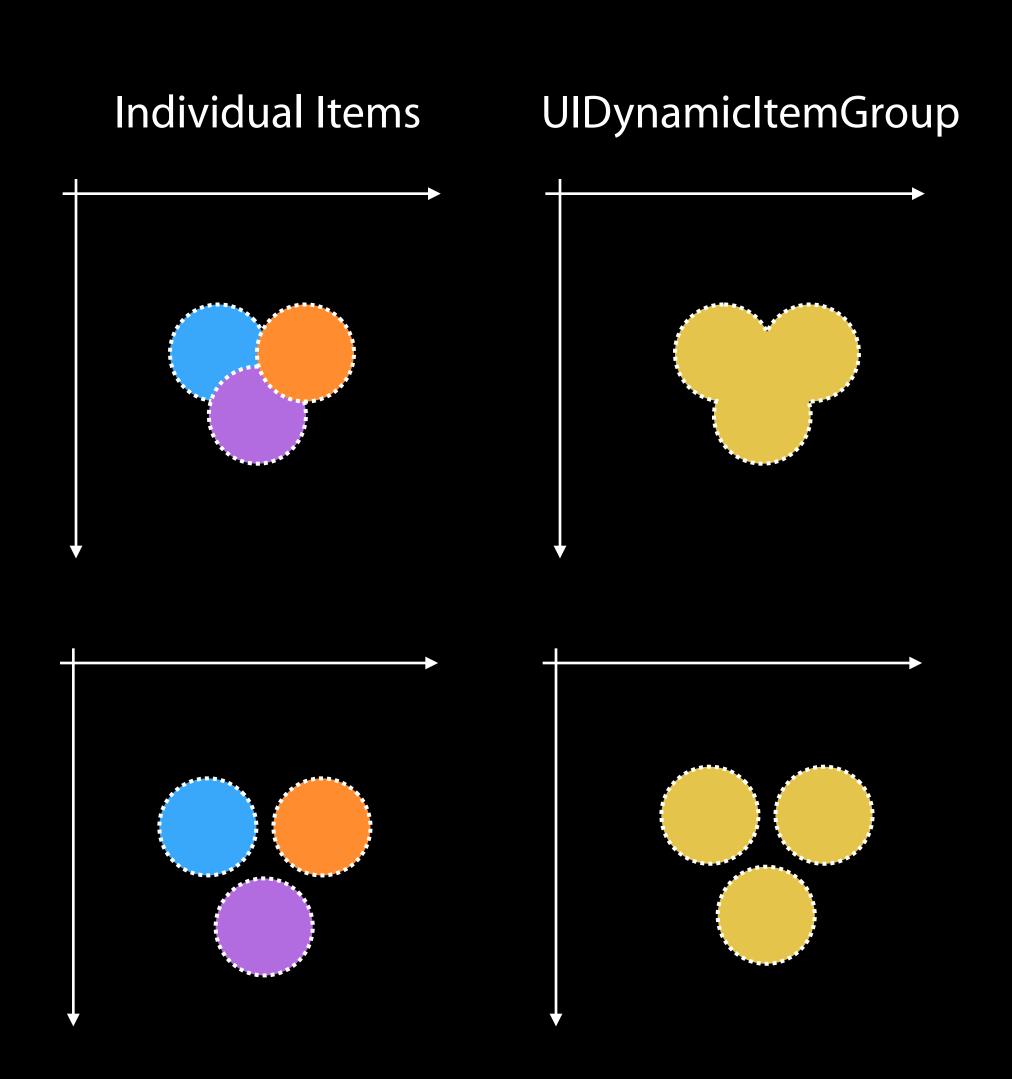




Makes multiple dynamic items behave as one

Preserves the individual collision bounds

Dynamic items in a group must not be added to behaviors individually



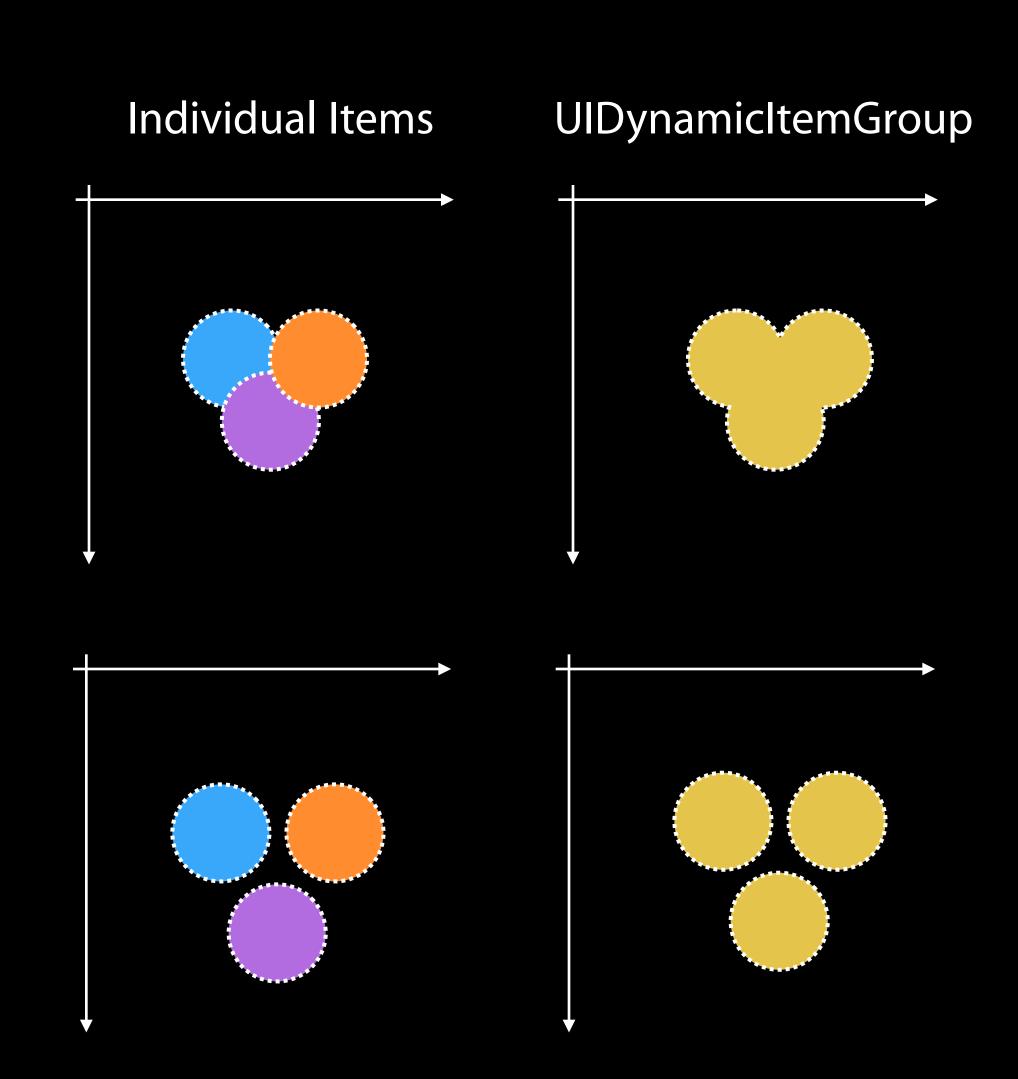


Makes multiple dynamic items behave as one

Preserves the individual collision bounds

Dynamic items in a group must not be added to behaviors individually

A group cannot contain other groups





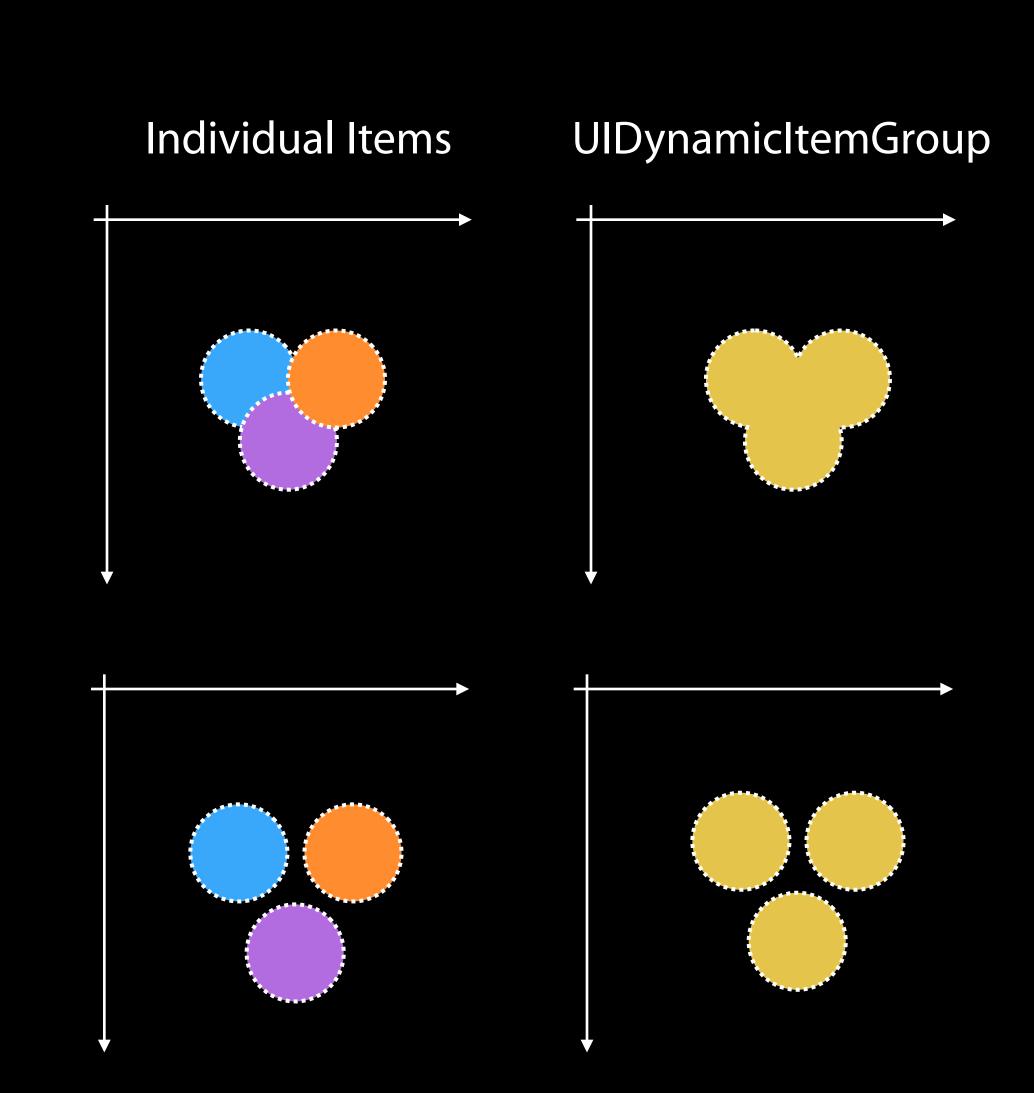
Makes multiple dynamic items behave as one

Preserves the individual collision bounds

Dynamic items in a group must not be added to behaviors individually

A group cannot contain other groups

Concave or other complex shapes are possible











A force is modeled as a vector

Length and direction



A force is modeled as a vector

Length and direction

UIPushBehavior applies a force



- Length and direction
 UIPushBehavior applies a force
- Continuous



- Length and direction
 UIPushBehavior applies a force
- Continuous
- Instantaneous

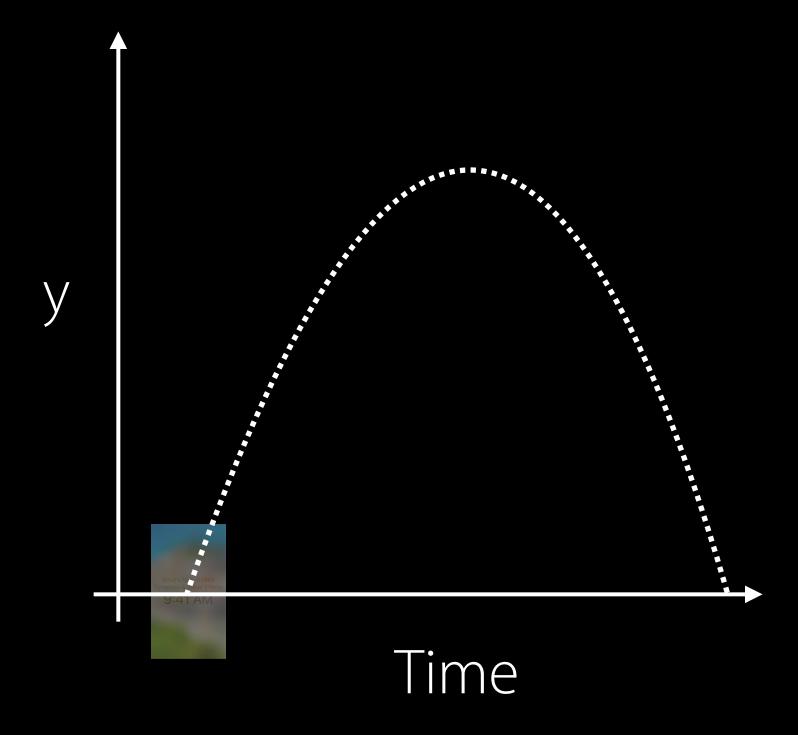


- Length and direction
 UIPushBehavior applies a force
- Continuous
- Instantaneous



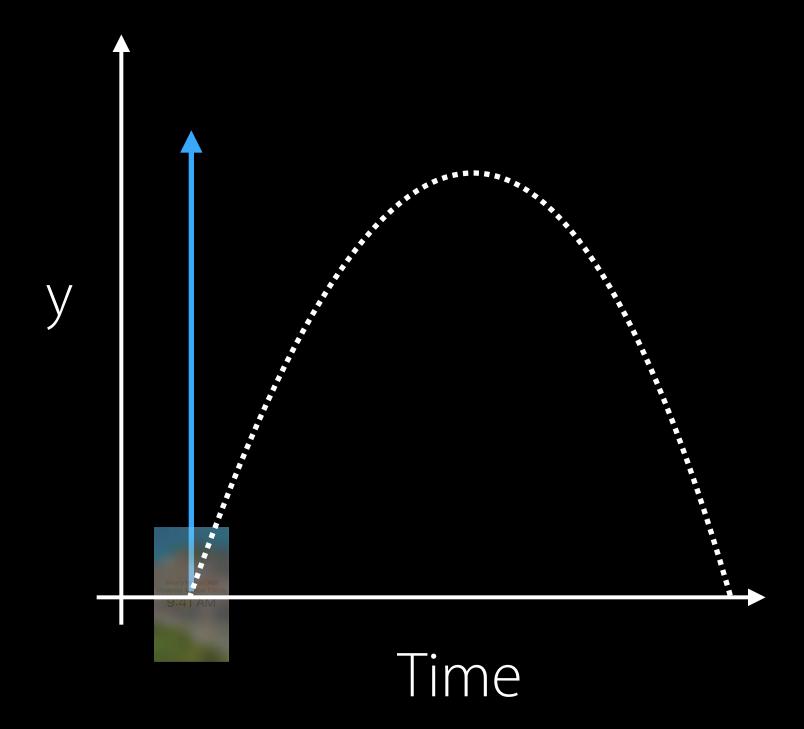
Force example

Vertical motion over time of the sliding view



Force example

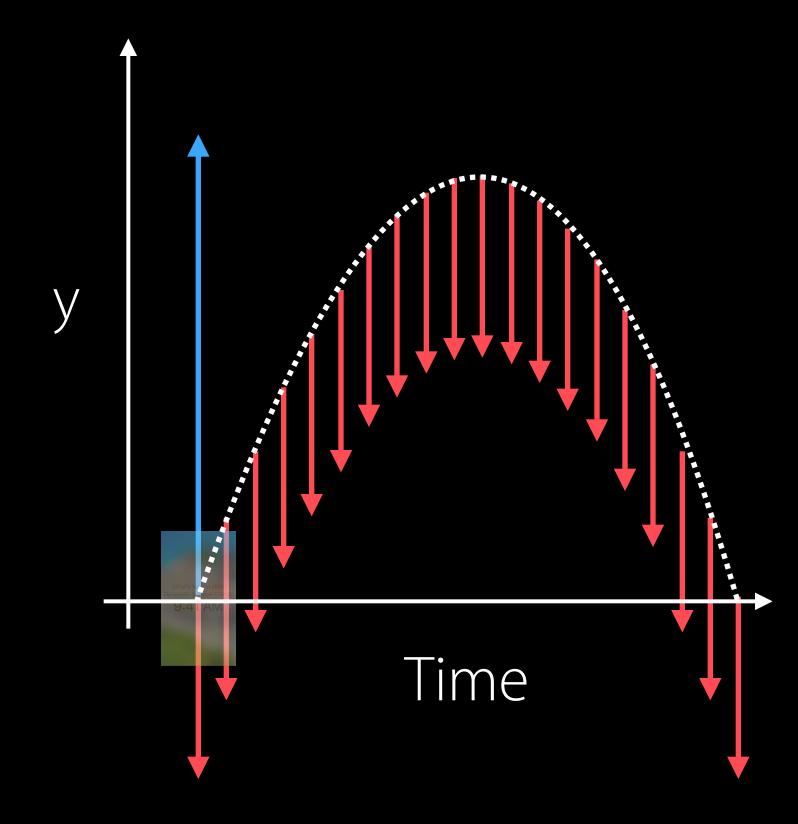
Vertical motion over time of the sliding view Initial Impulse applied



Force example

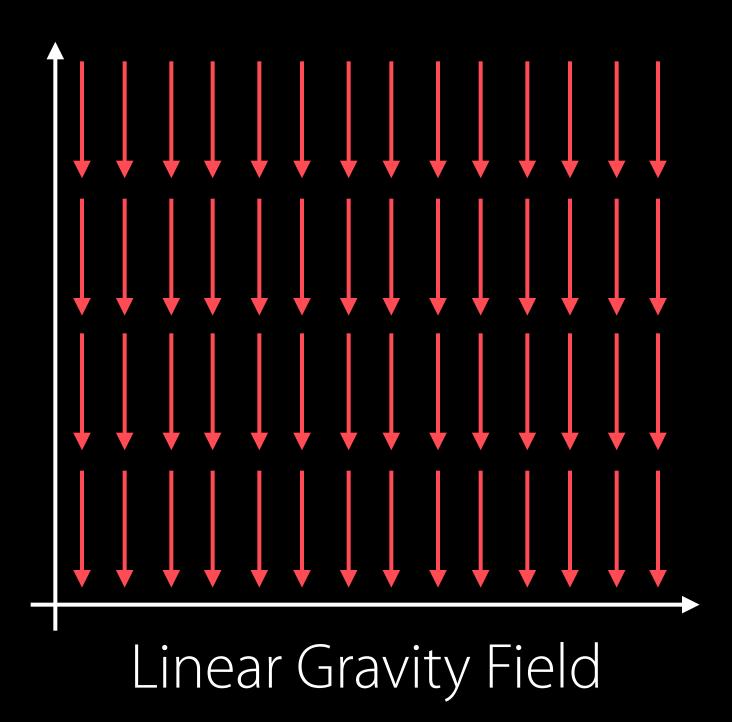
Vertical motion over time of the sliding view Initial Impulse applied

Gravity causes the view's velocity to slow and eventually reverse direction



Physics Fields

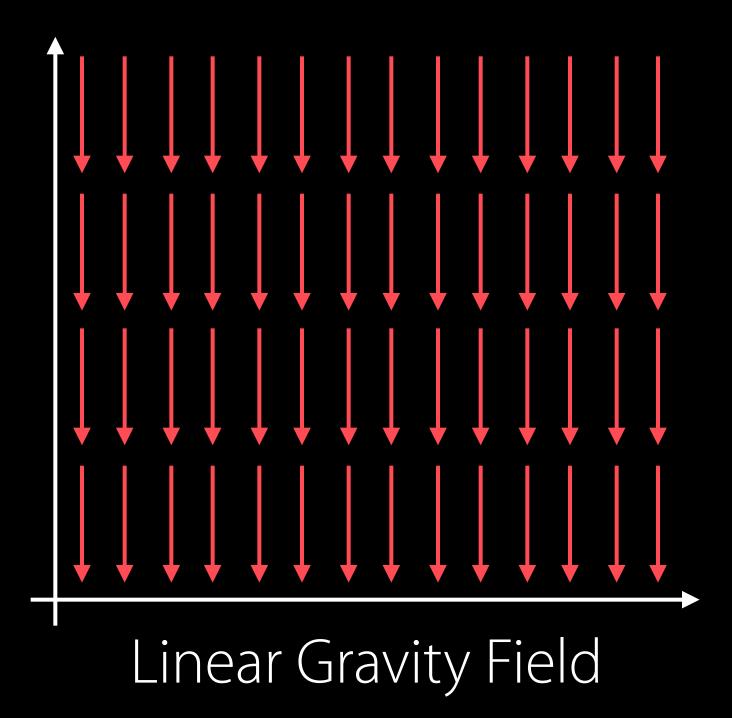
Linear Gravity as a field



Physics Fields

Linear Gravity as a field

A function that assigns a vector to each point in a domain







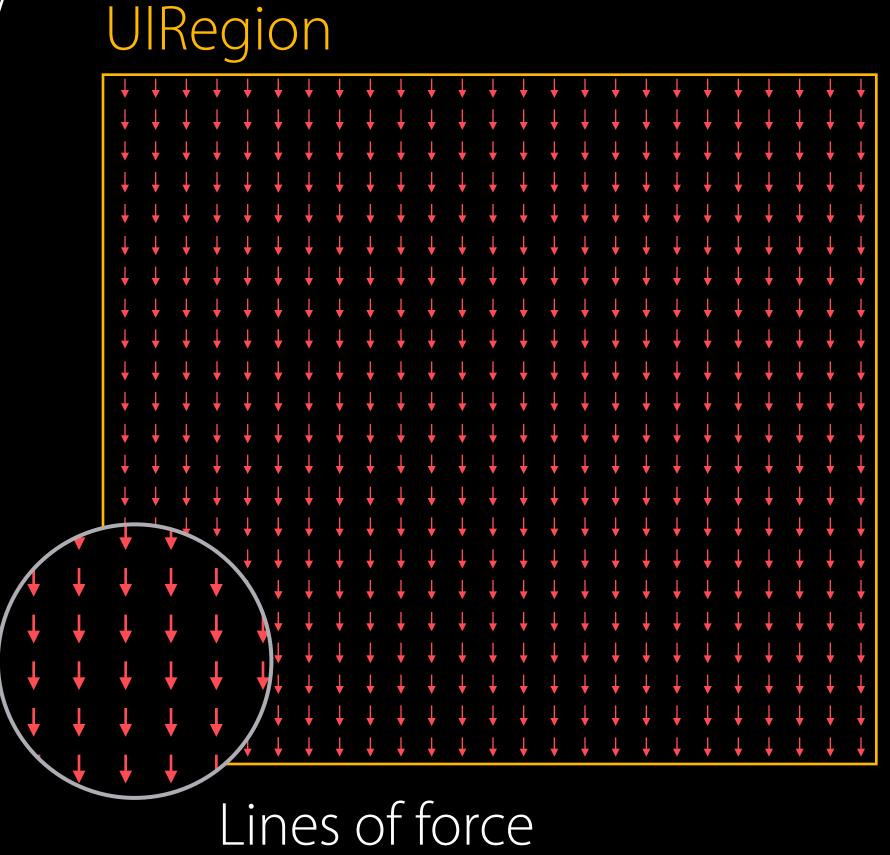
UlFieldBehavior can be added to a region of your view

UIRegion Lines of force



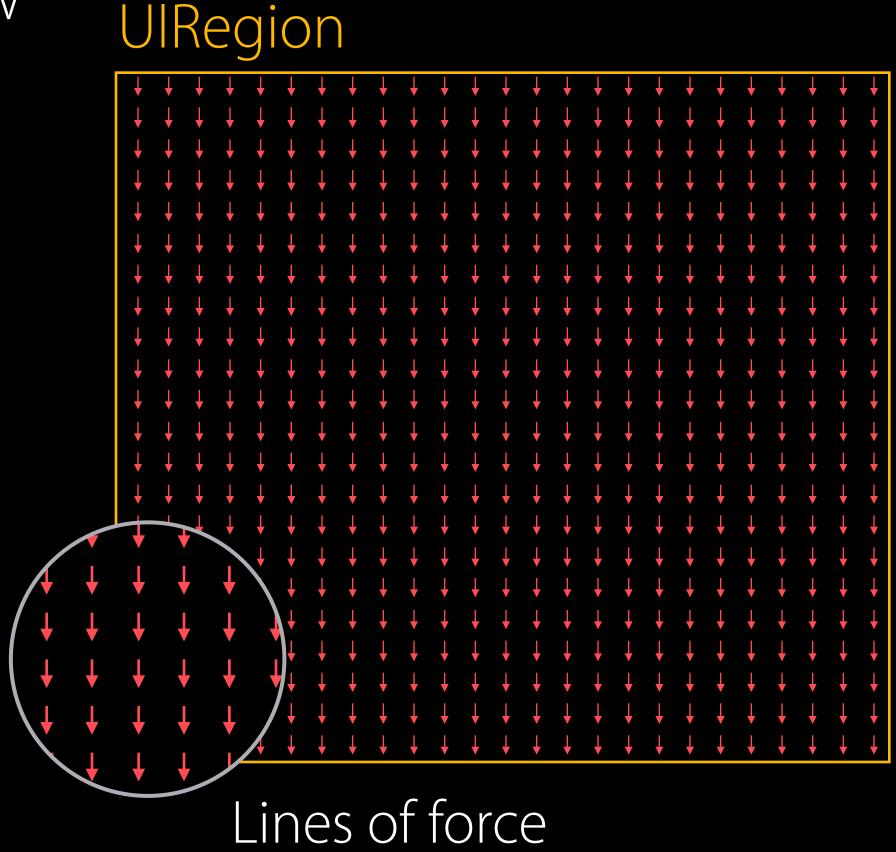
UlFieldBehavior can be added to a region of your view

The field is evaluated at each point within the region



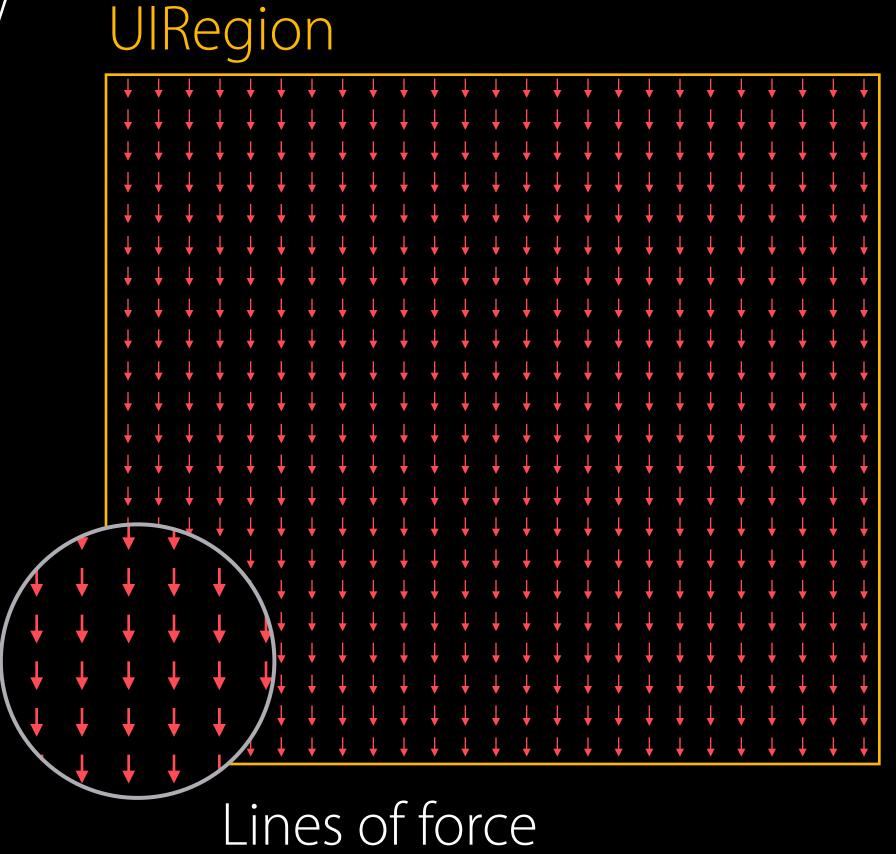


UlFieldBehavior can be added to a region of your view
The field is evaluated at each point within the region
Resulting forces are applied by the animator





UlFieldBehavior can be added to a region of your view The field is evaluated at each point within the region Resulting forces are applied by the animator UlGravityBehavior is a field already!





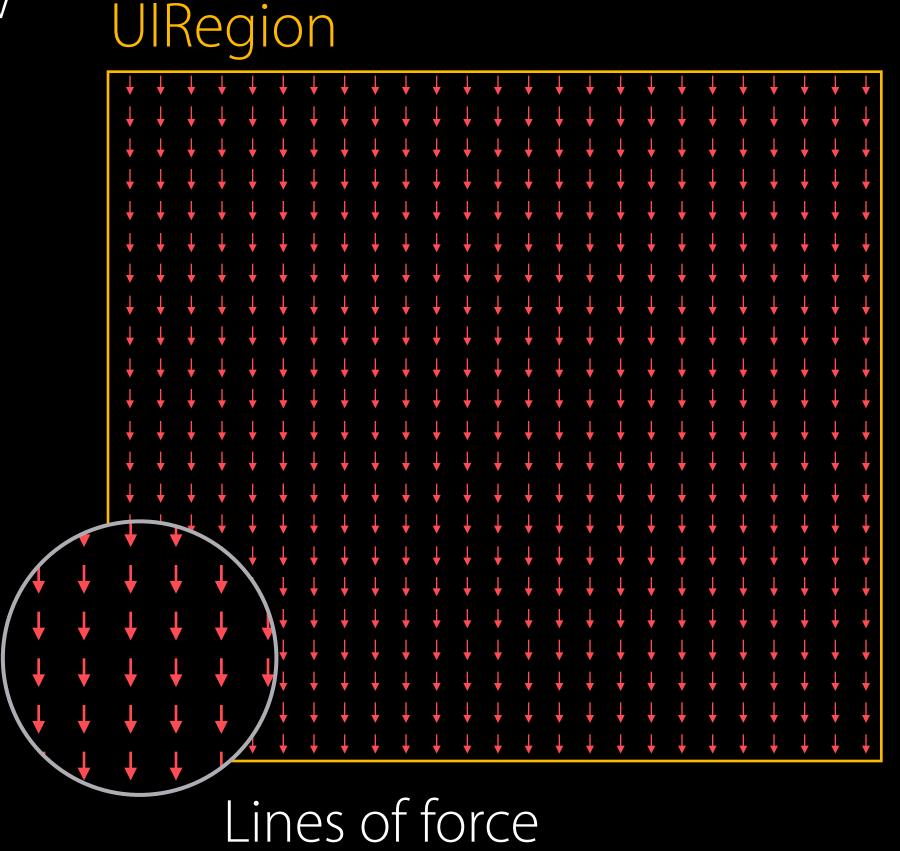
UlFieldBehavior can be added to a region of your view

The field is evaluated at each point within the region

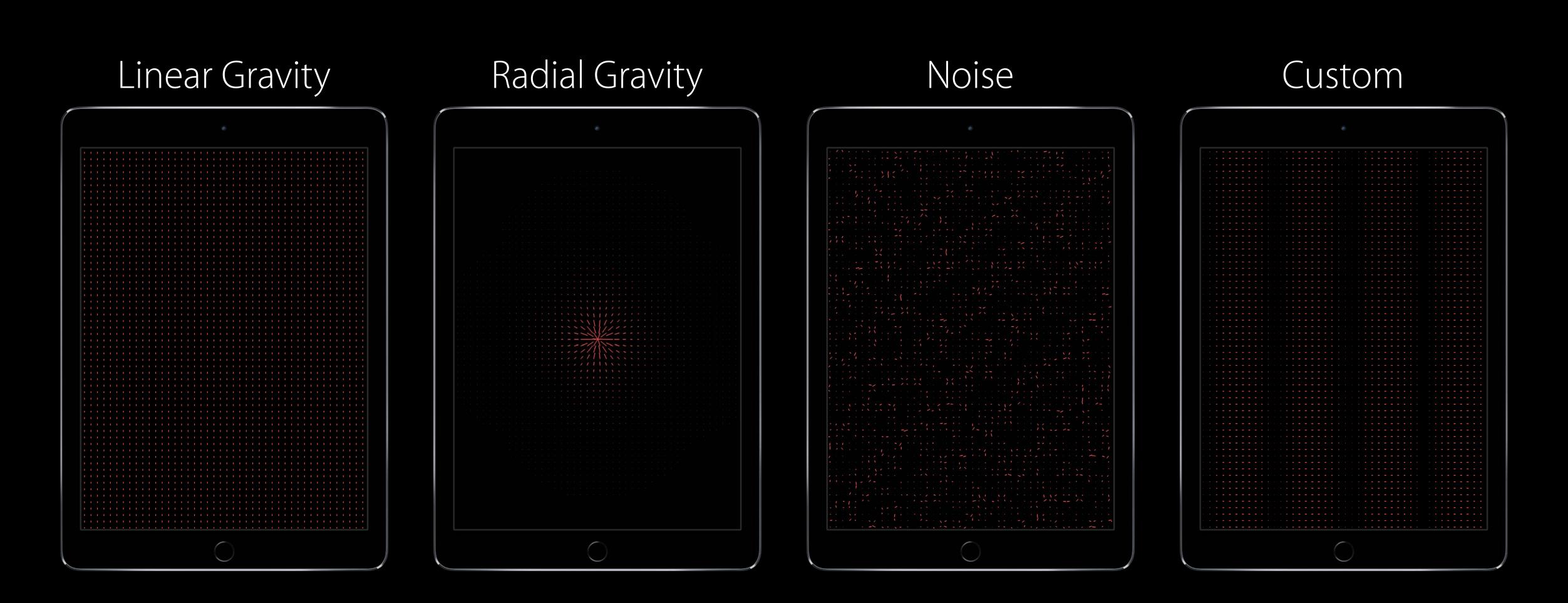
Resulting forces are applied by the animator

UlGravityBehavior is a field already!

Simplified physics, well-tuned for performance; not useful for building interstellar space stations



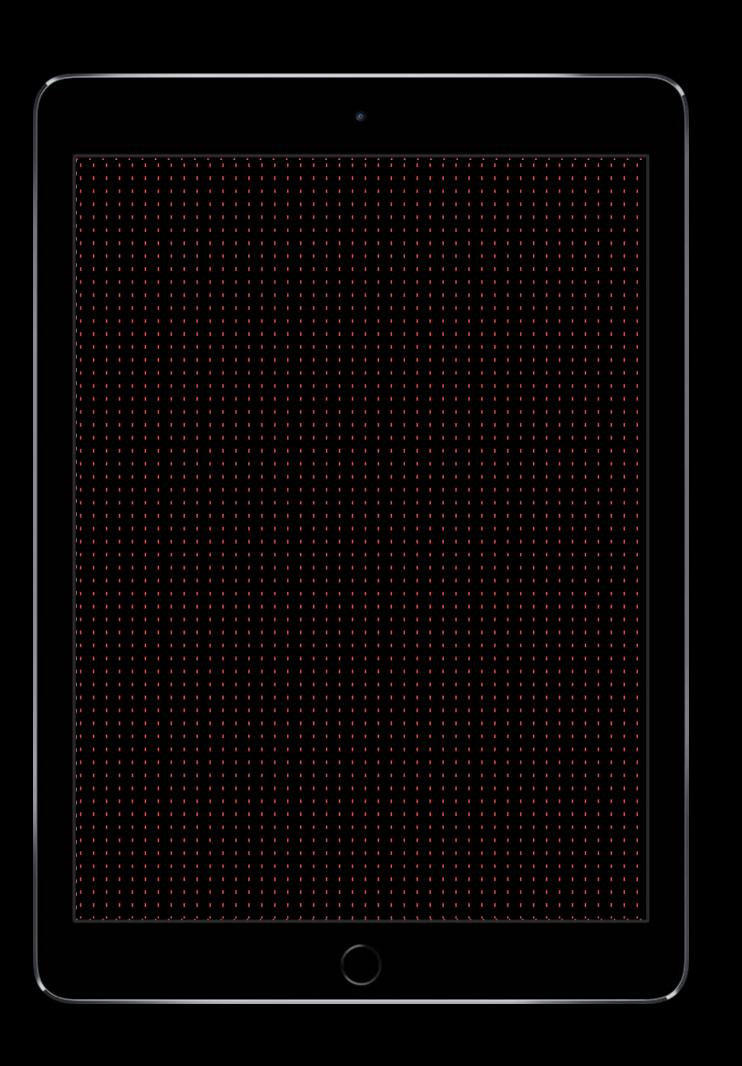




Drag and Velocity, Vortex, Turbulence, Spring, Electric and Magnetic

Linear Gravity





Linear Gravity

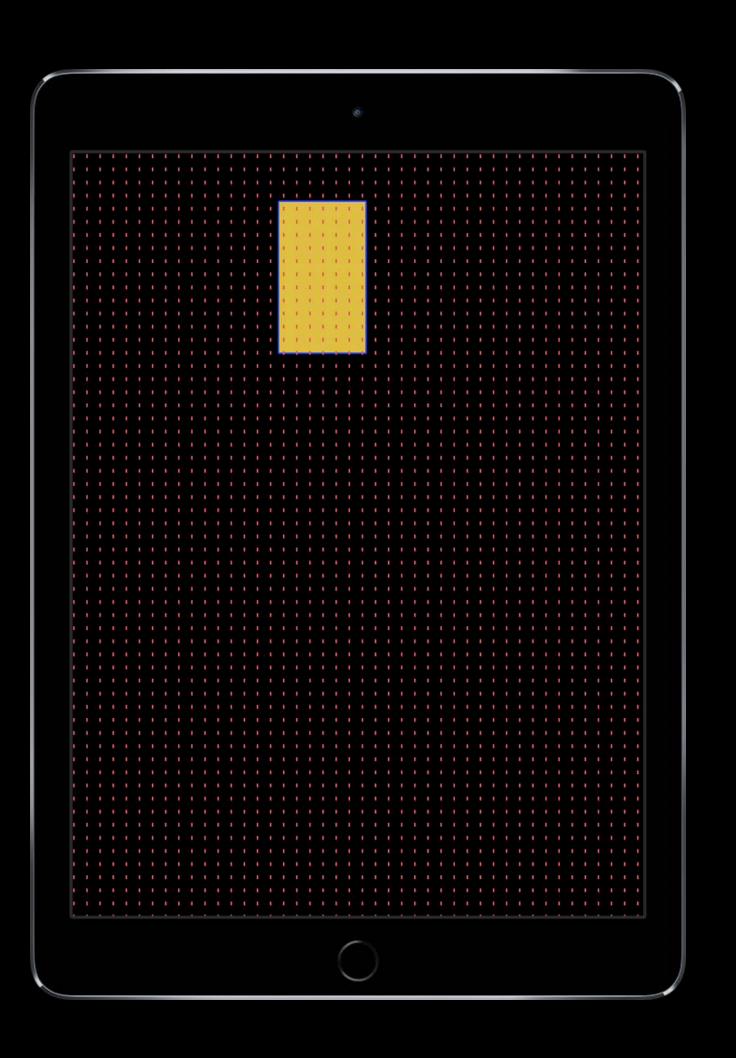
Field properties

var region: UIRegion

var direction: CGVector

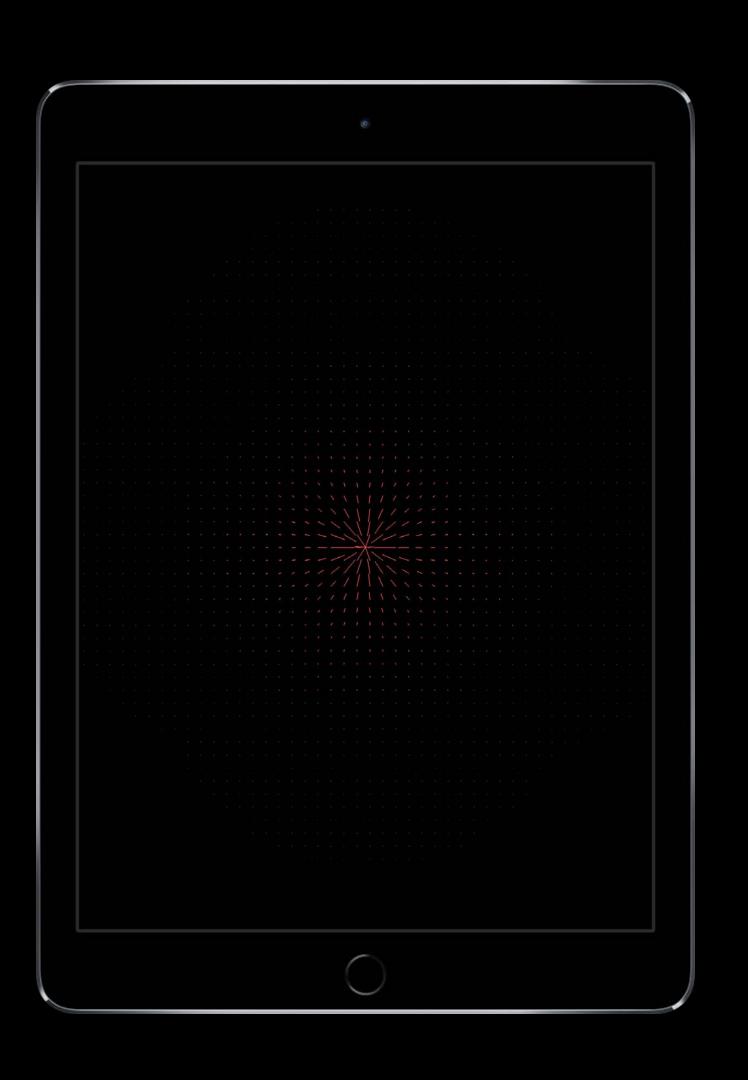
var strength: CGFloat





Radial Gravity





Radial Gravity

Field properties

var position: CGPoint

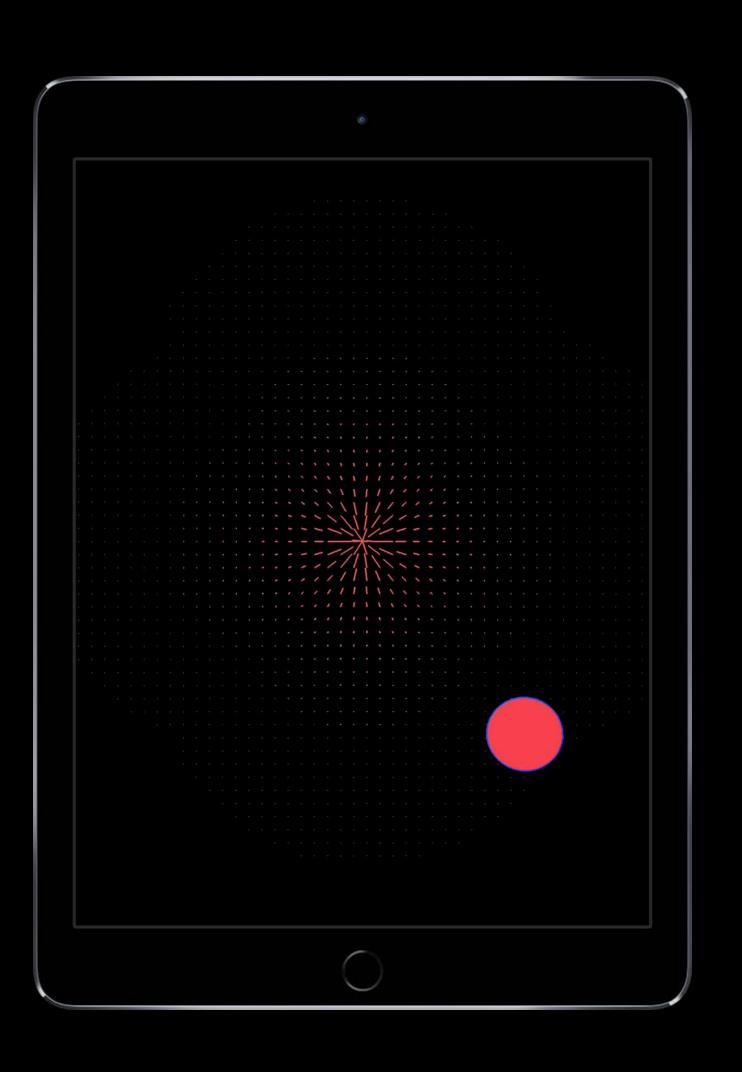
var region: UIRegion

var strength: CGFloat

var falloff: CGFloat

var minimumRadius: CGFloat





Noise



Noise

Field properties

var region: UIRegion

var strength: CGFloat

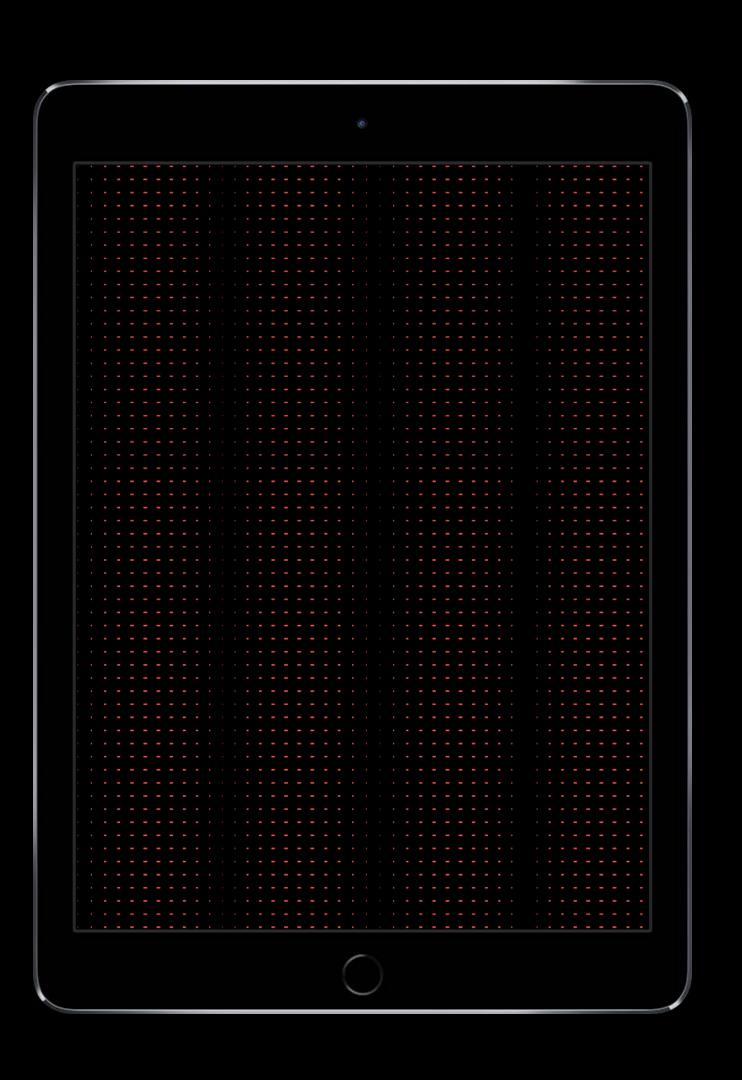
var smoothness: CGFloat

var animationSpeed: CGFloat



Custom



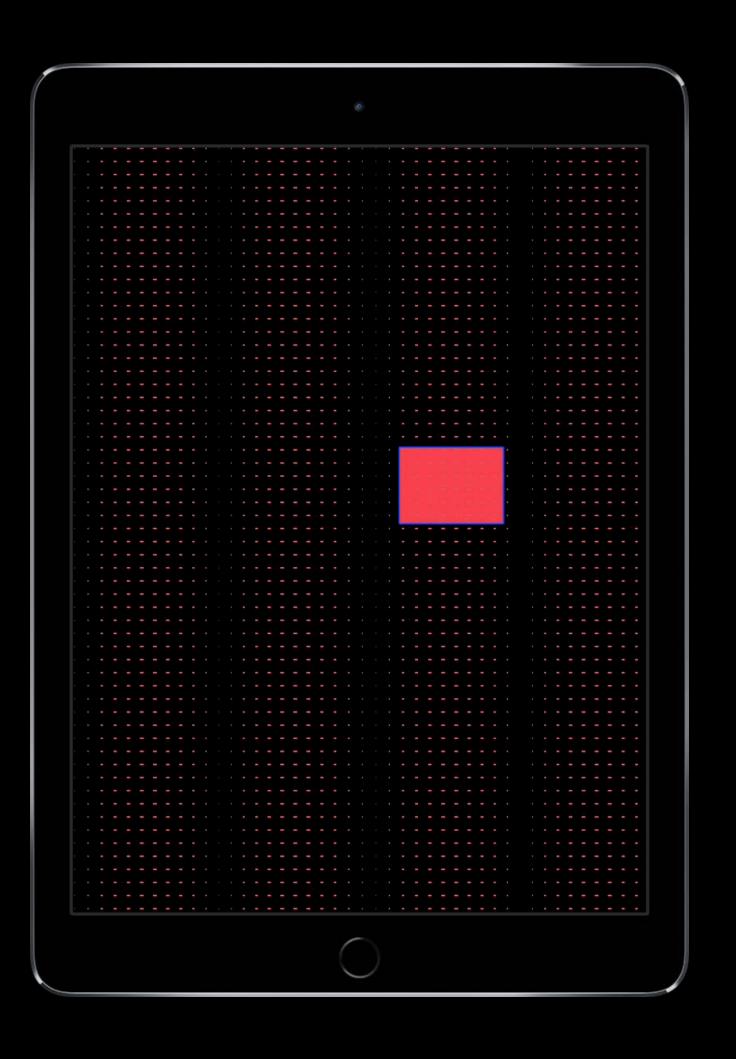


Custom

Field Sample

position velocity mass charge time

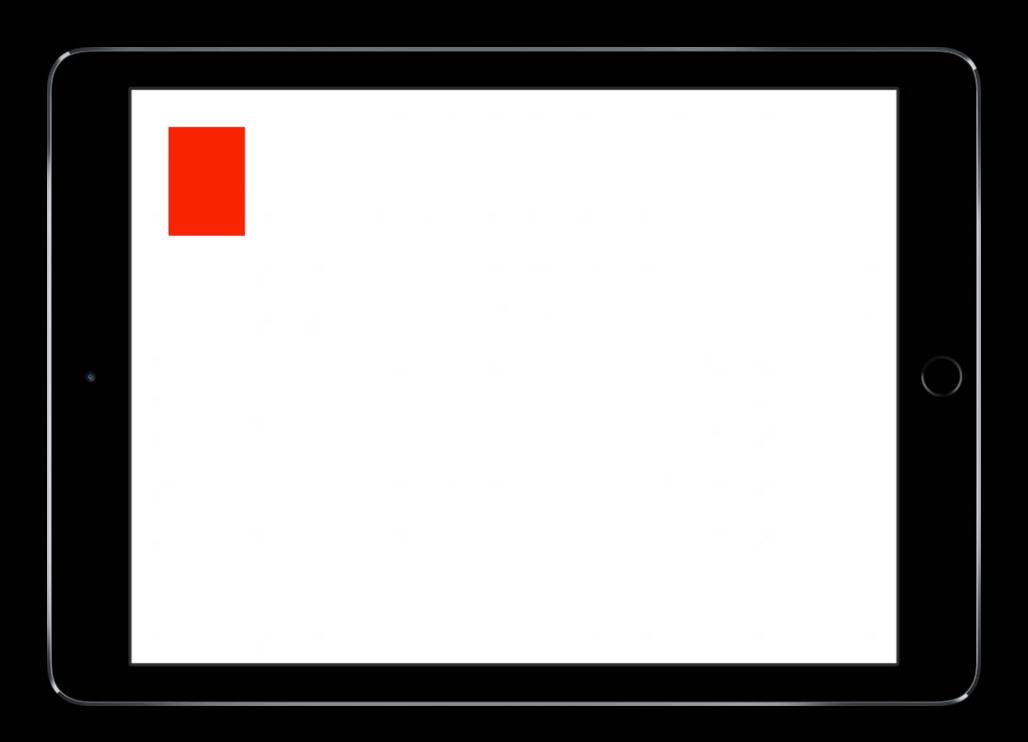




Demo

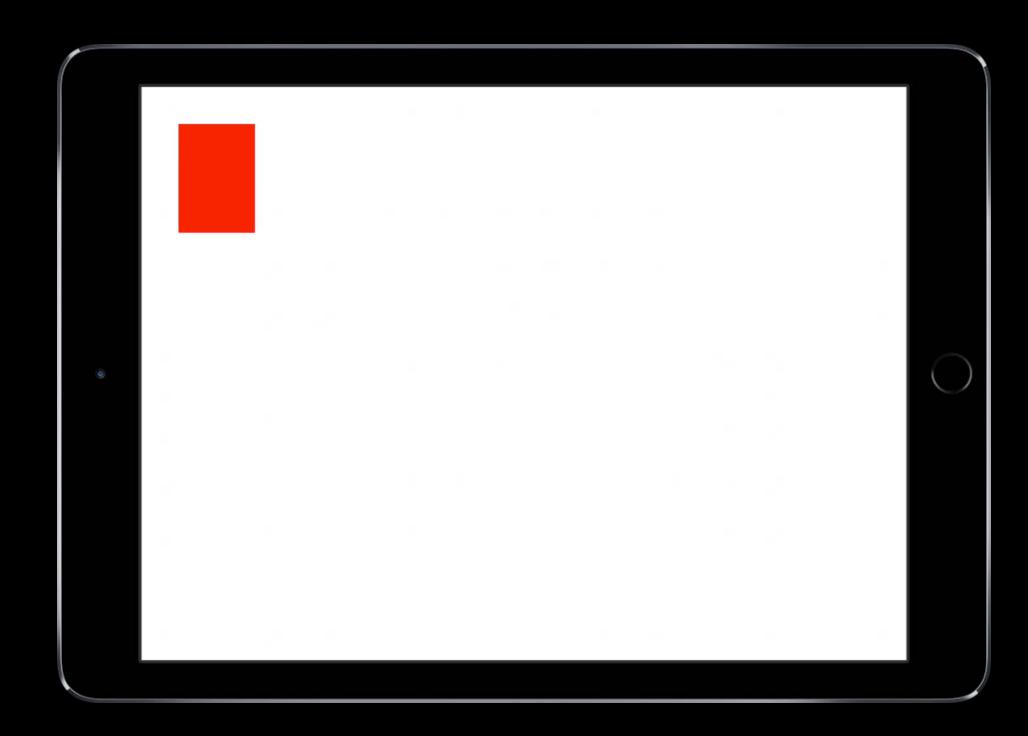
UIKit Dynamics—StickyCorners







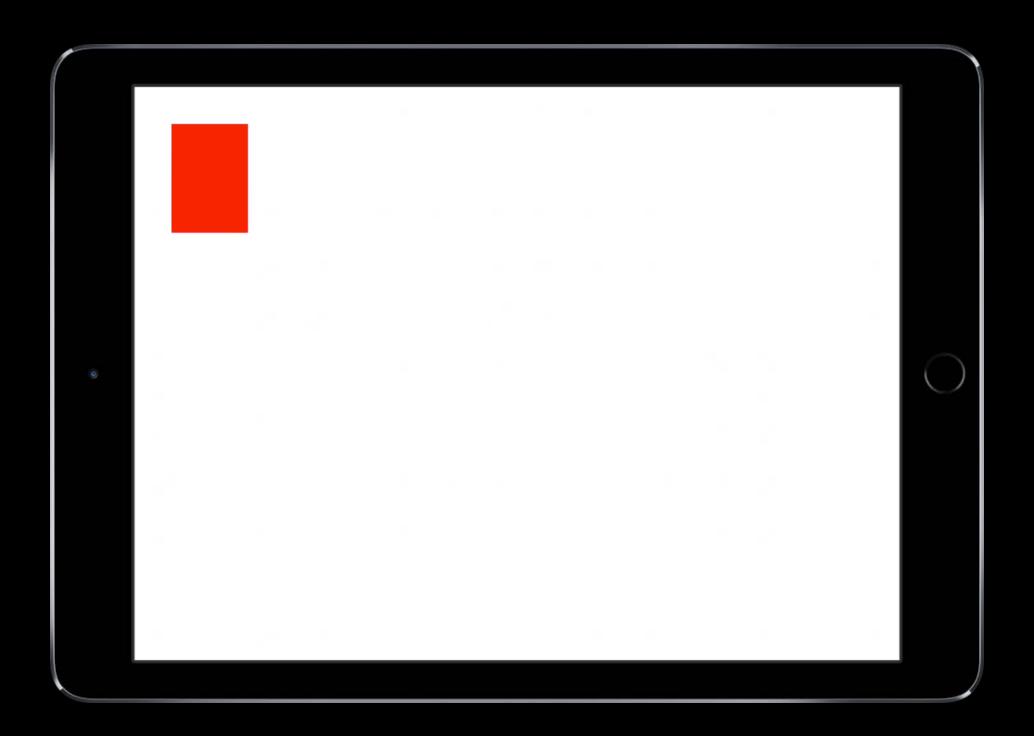
Overlay to show Physics





Overlay to show Physics

Visualize fields, collision bounds, and attachments

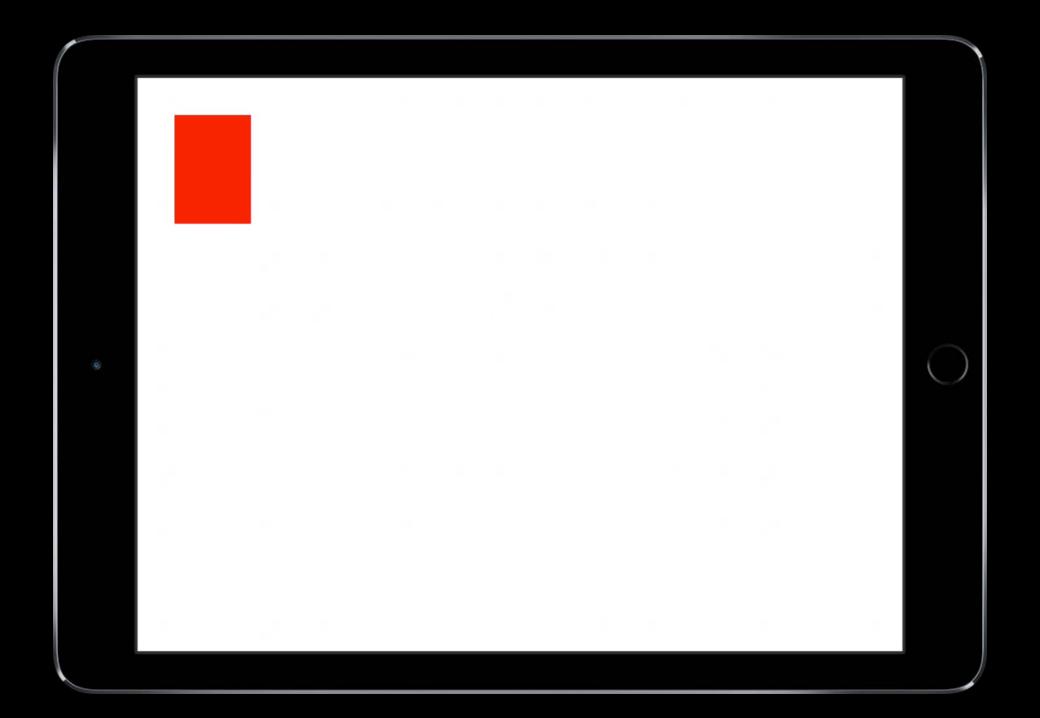




Overlay to show Physics

Visualize fields, collision bounds, and attachments

Not API, but accessible in IIdb



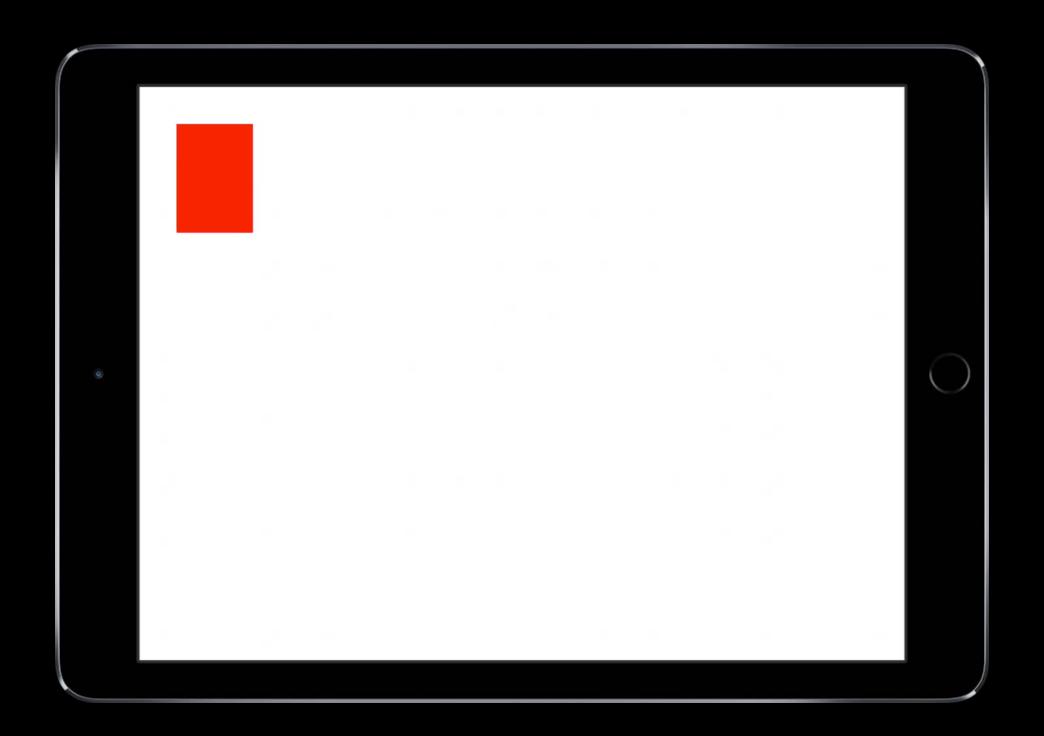


Overlay to show Physics

Visualize fields, collision bounds, and attachments

Not API, but accessible in IIdb

debugEnabled



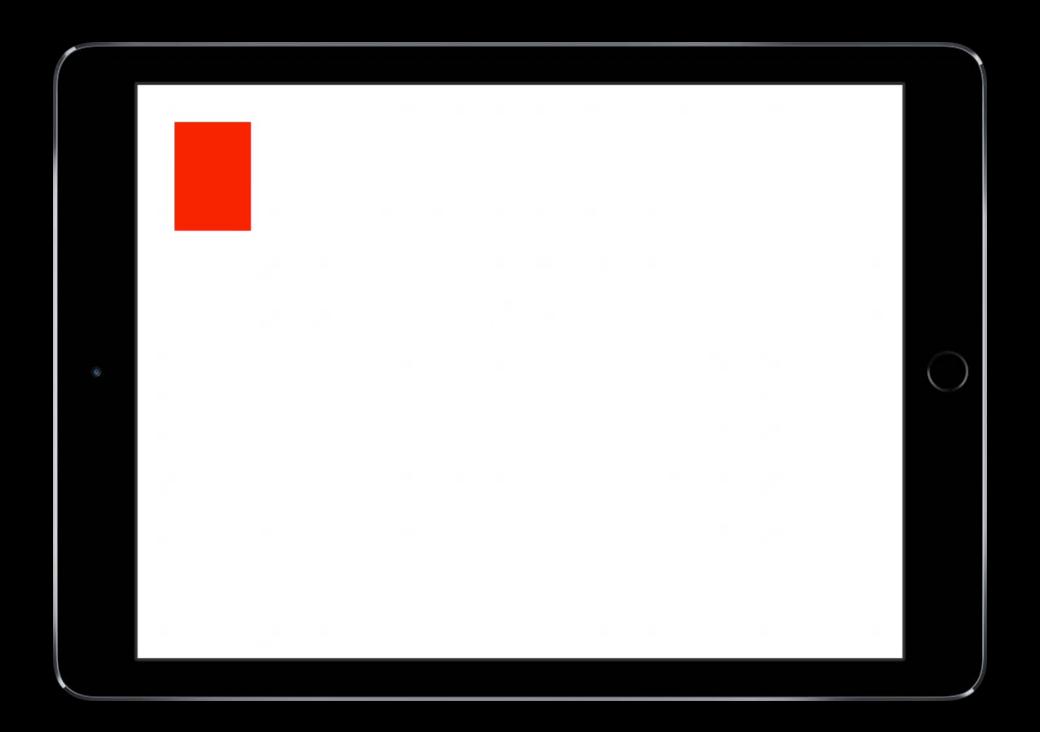


Overlay to show Physics

Visualize fields, collision bounds, and attachments

Not API, but accessible in IIdb

debugEnabled
debugInterval



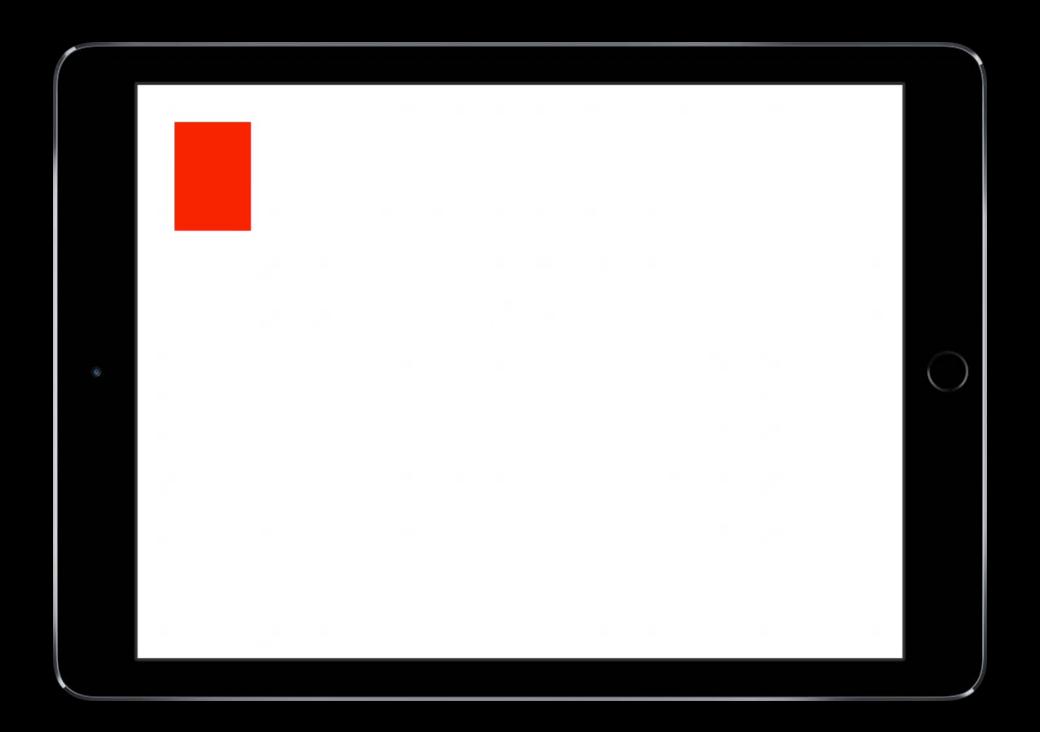


Overlay to show Physics

Visualize fields, collision bounds, and attachments

Not API, but accessible in IIdb

debugEnabled
debugInterval
debugAnimationSpeed







Customize physical properties



Customize physical properties

Applied to one or more items



Customize physical properties

Applied to one or more items

var elasticity: CGFloat

var friction: CGFloat

var density: CGFloat

var resistance: CGFloat

var angularResistance: CGFloat



Customize physical properties

Applied to one or more items

var

var

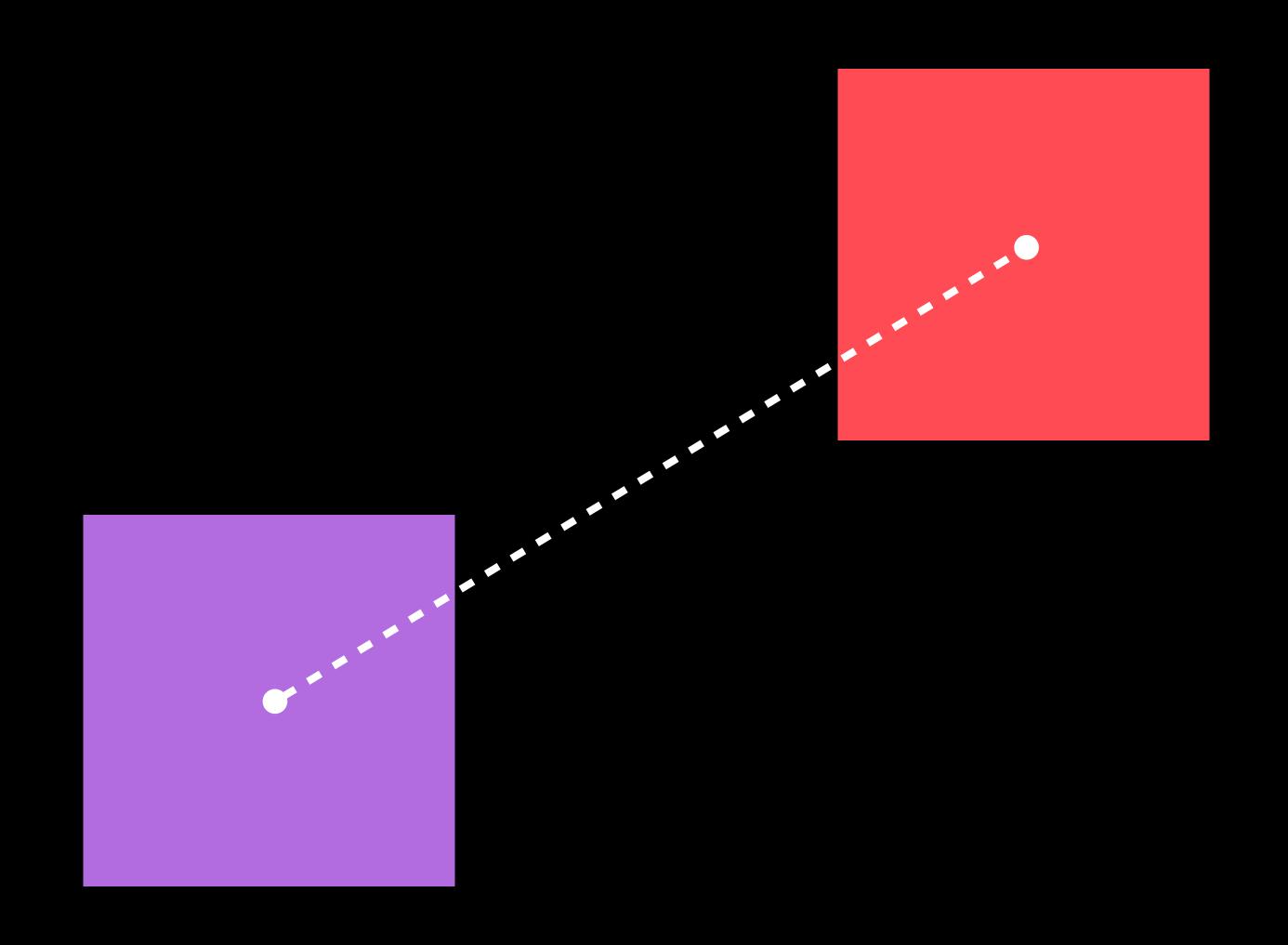
var

var

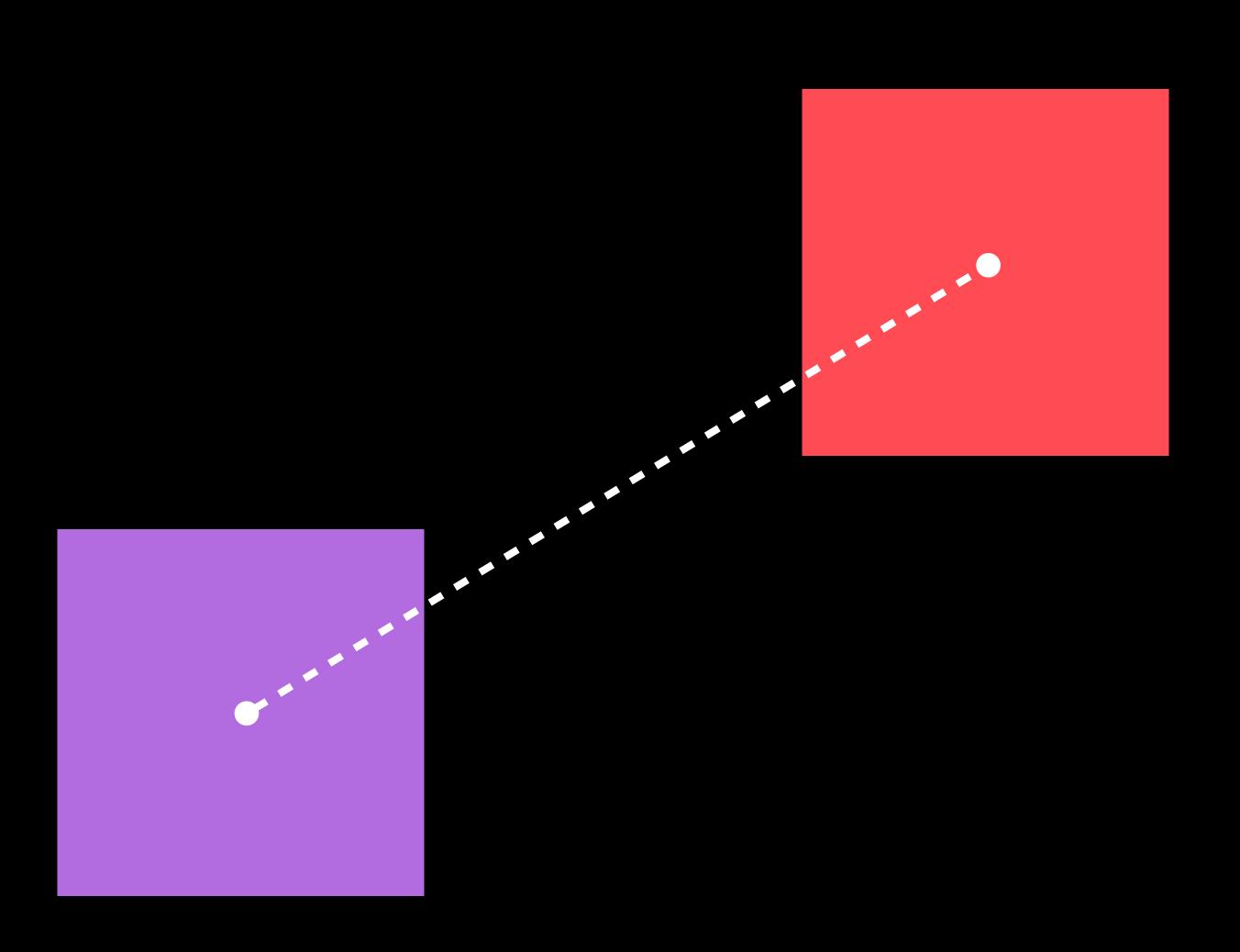
var

var charge: CGFloat

var anchored: Bool

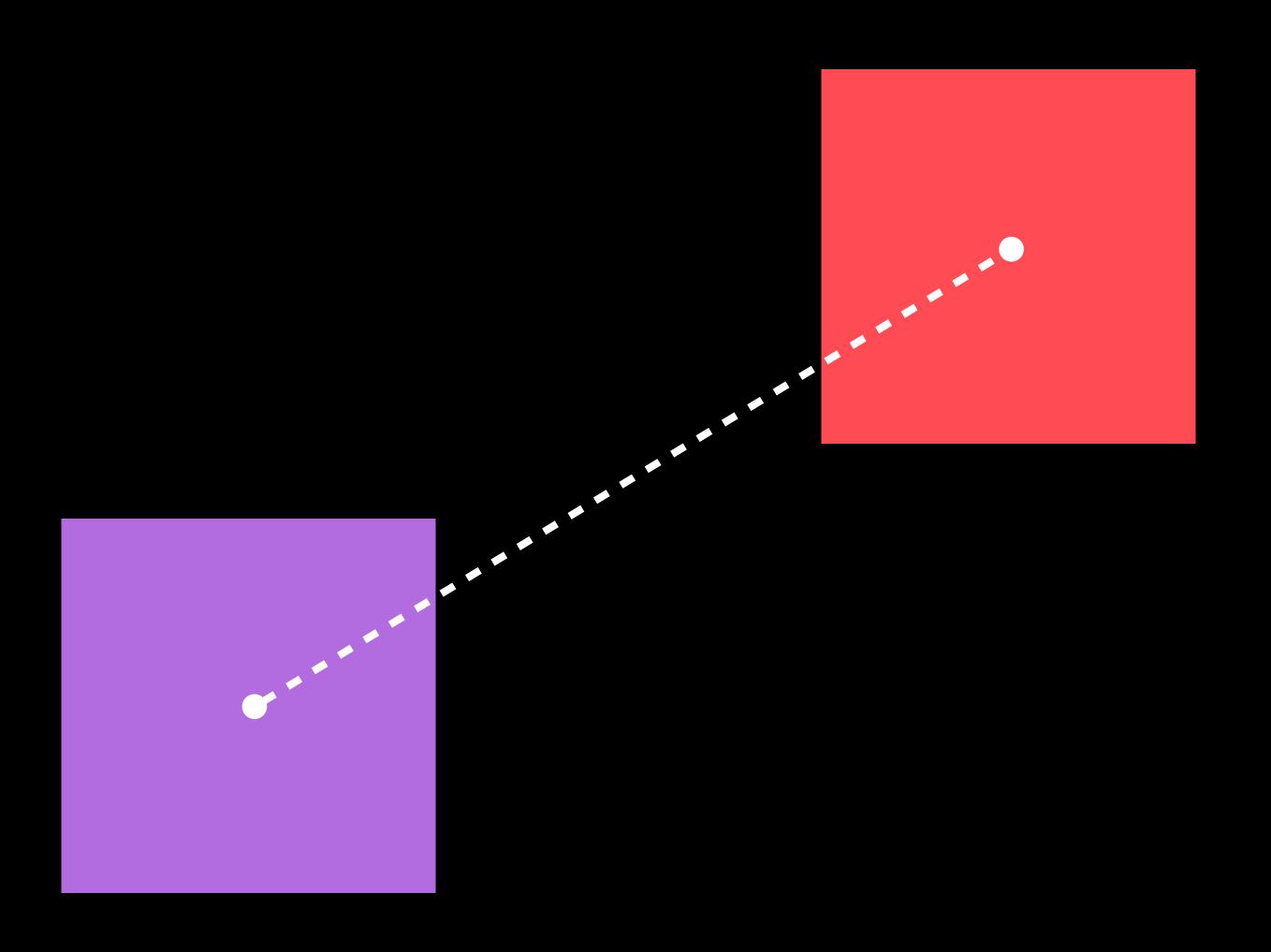


Distance attachment

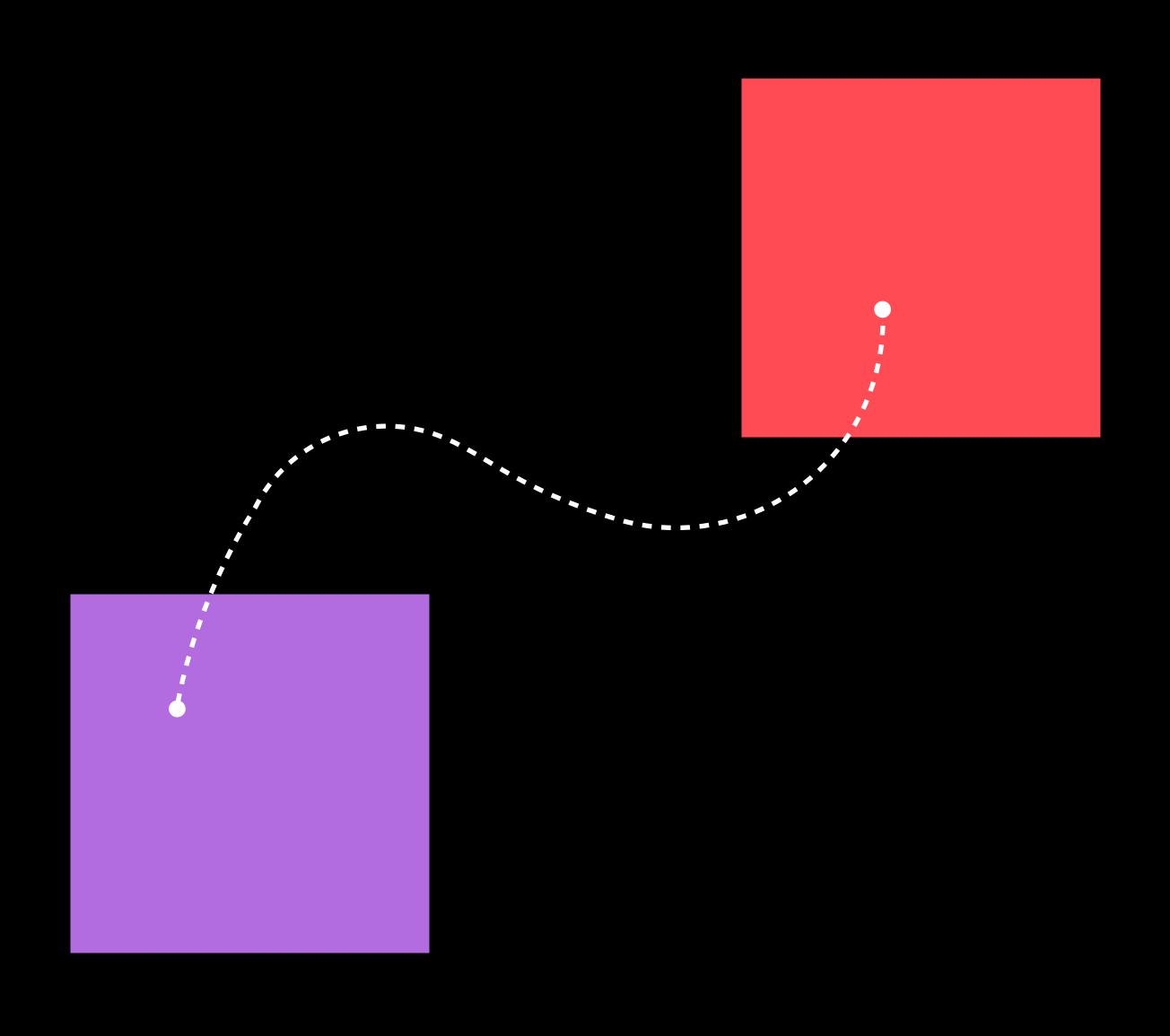


Distance attachment

Customizable Damping and Frequency

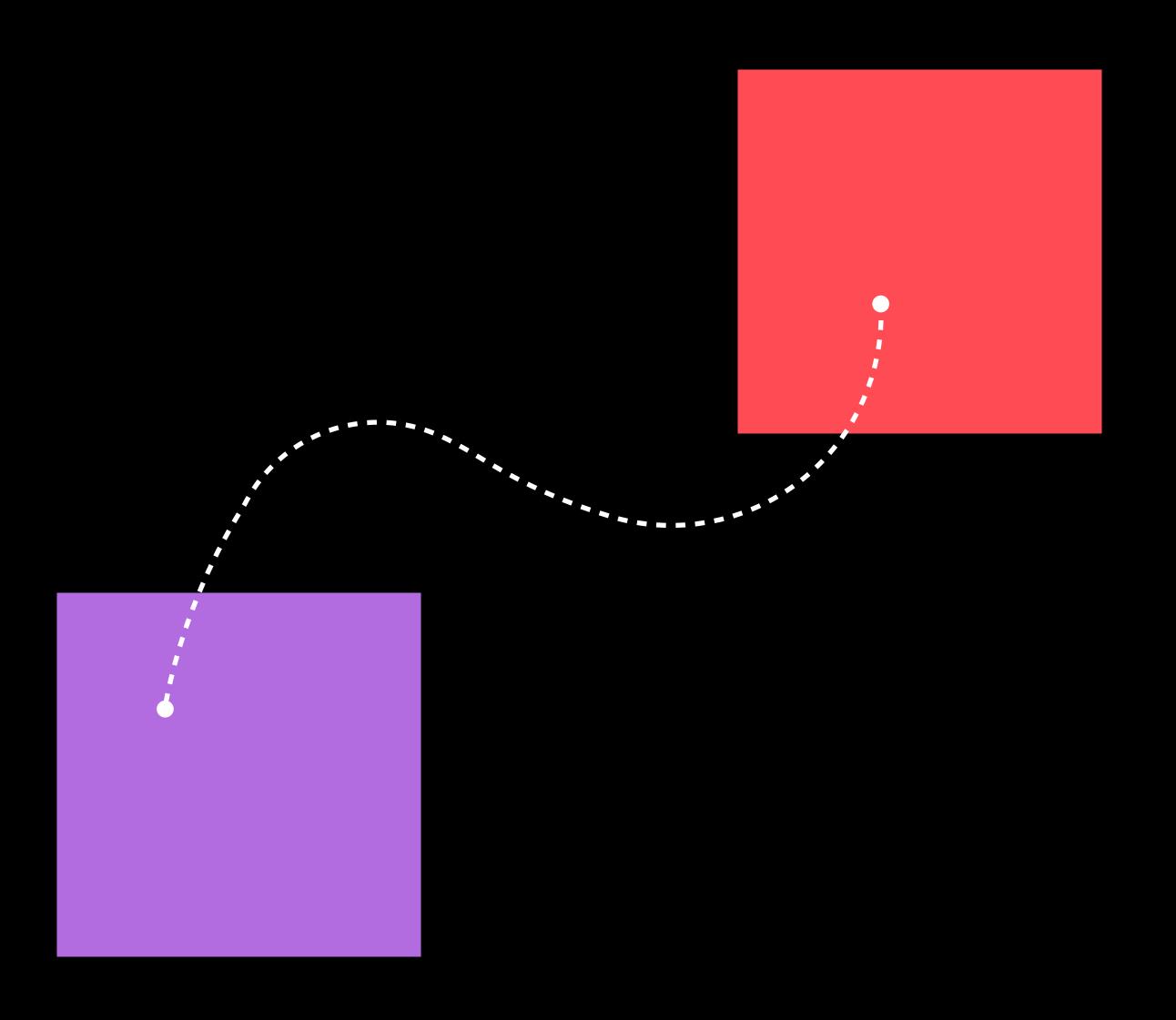








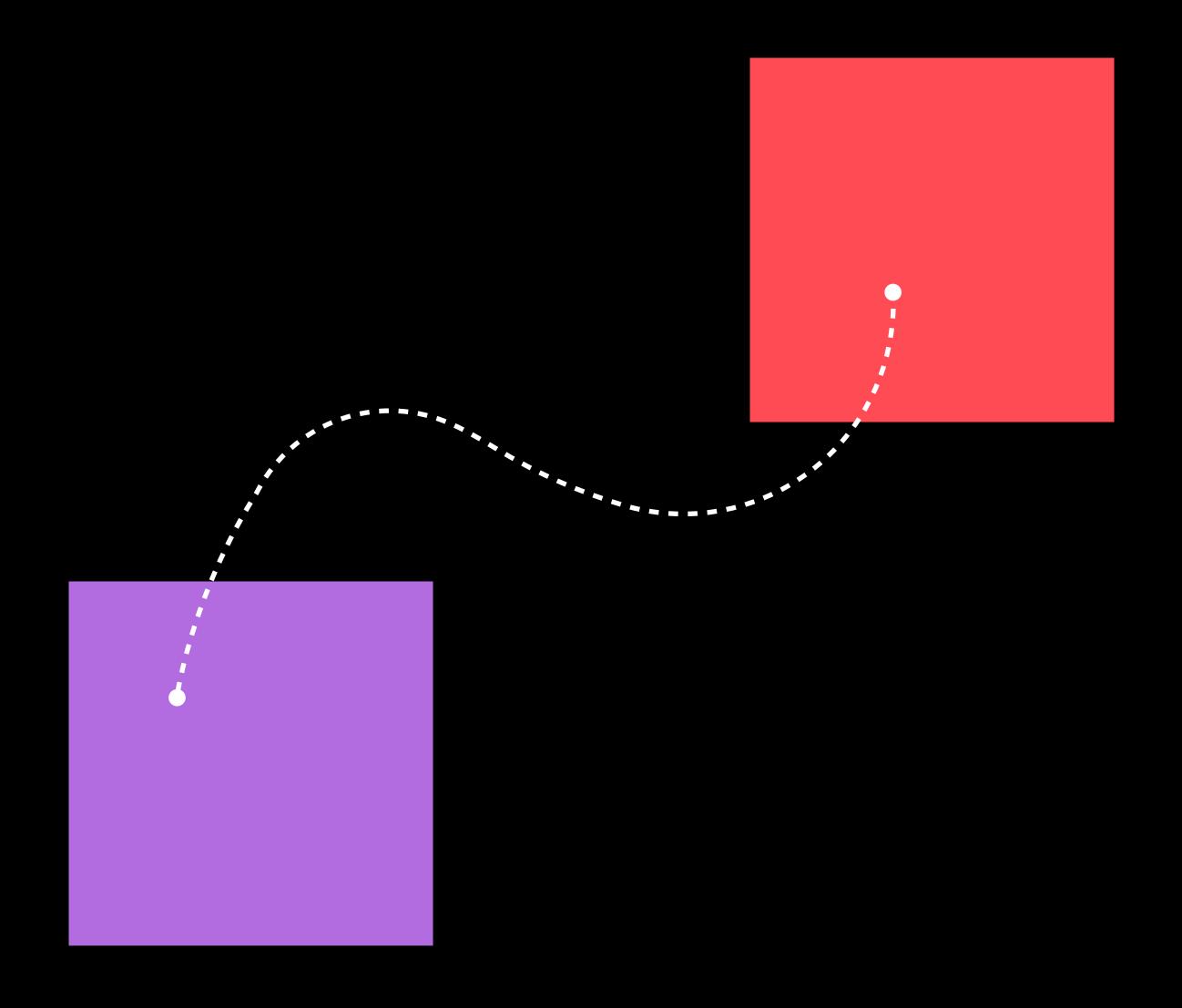
Limit Attachment





Limit Attachment

Behaves like a rope between items

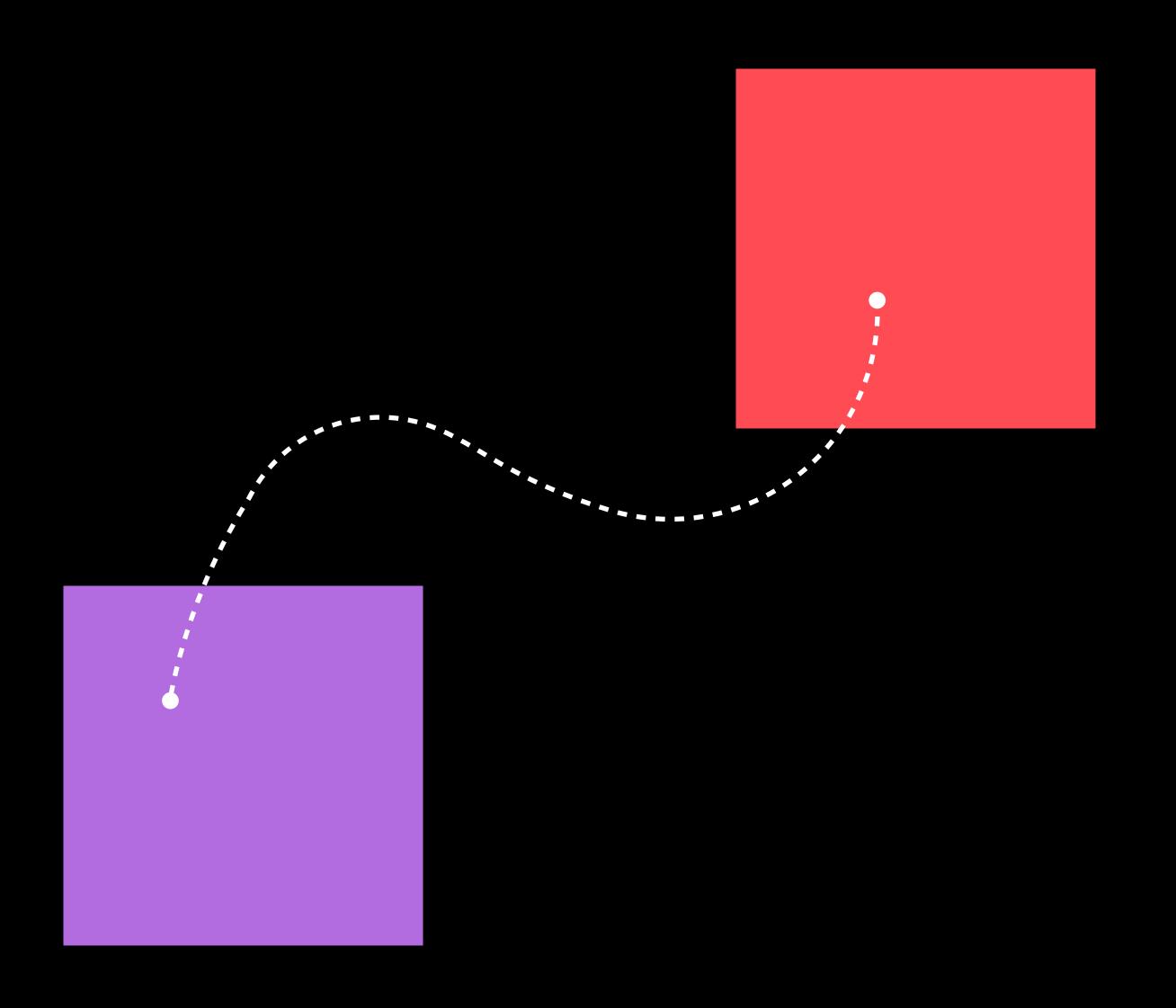




Limit Attachment

Behaves like a rope between items

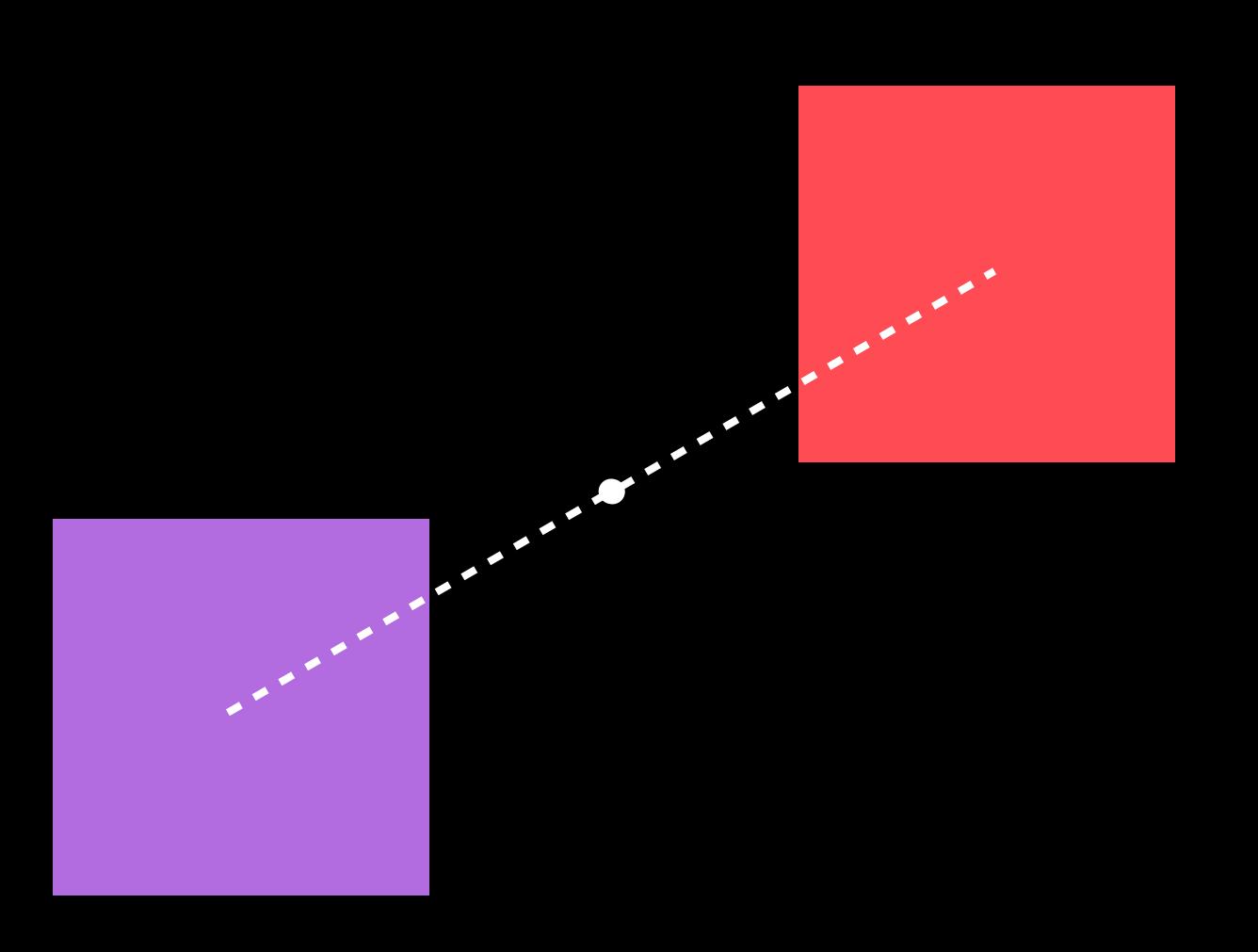
Attachment point offset from each item's center







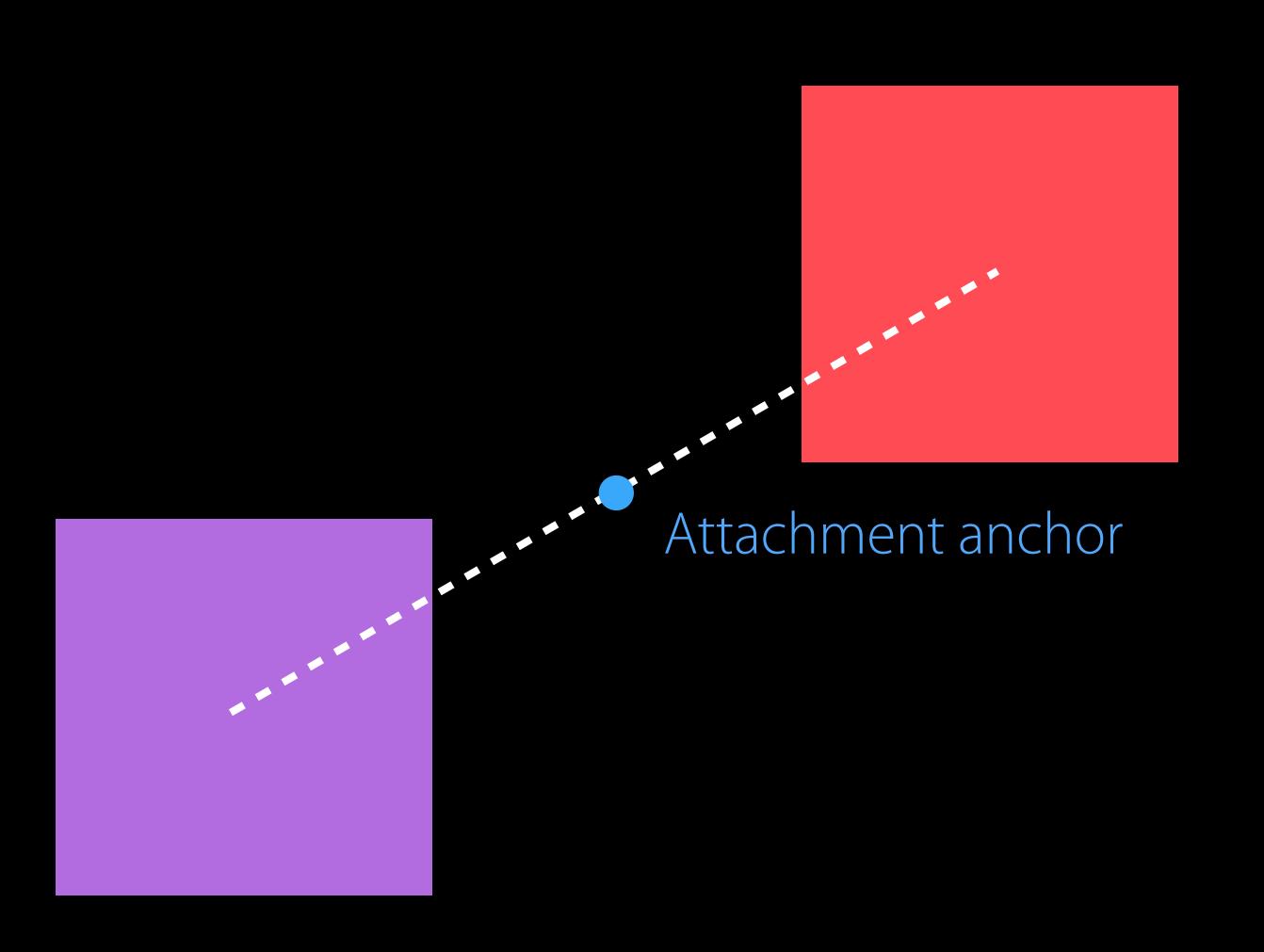
Fixed Attachment





Fixed Attachment

Items positioned with respect to the attachment anchor point

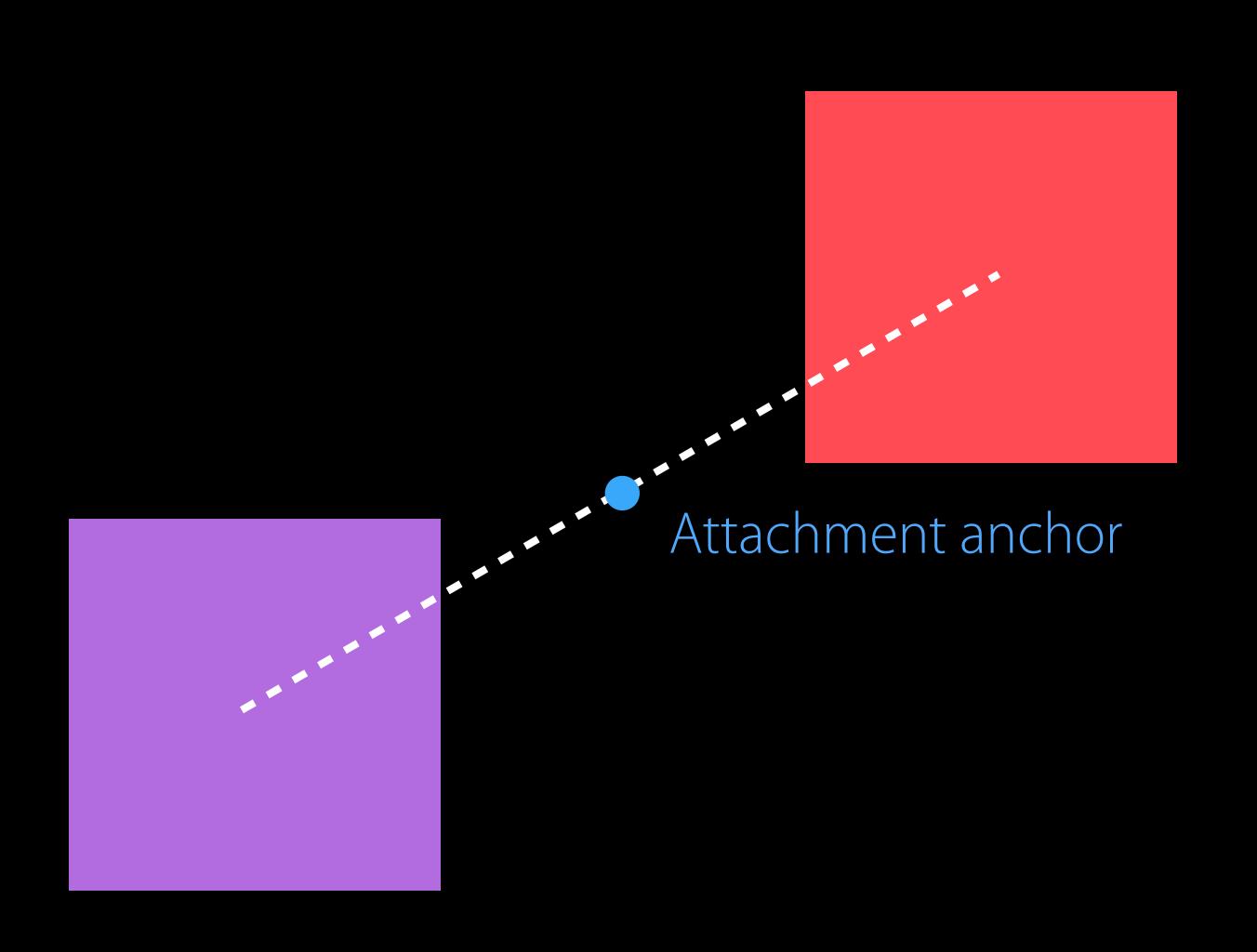




Fixed Attachment

Items positioned with respect to the attachment anchor point

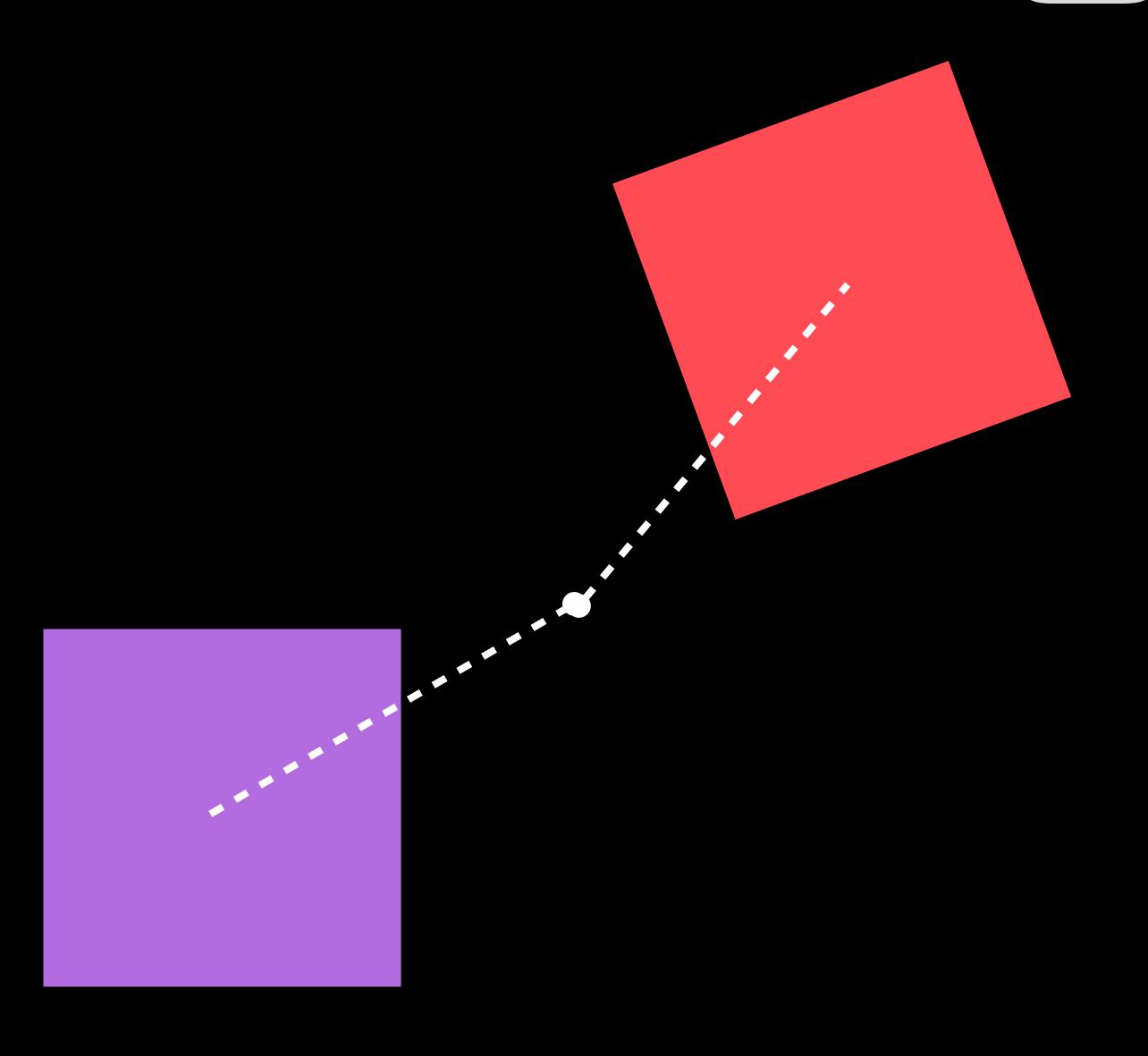
No relative movement







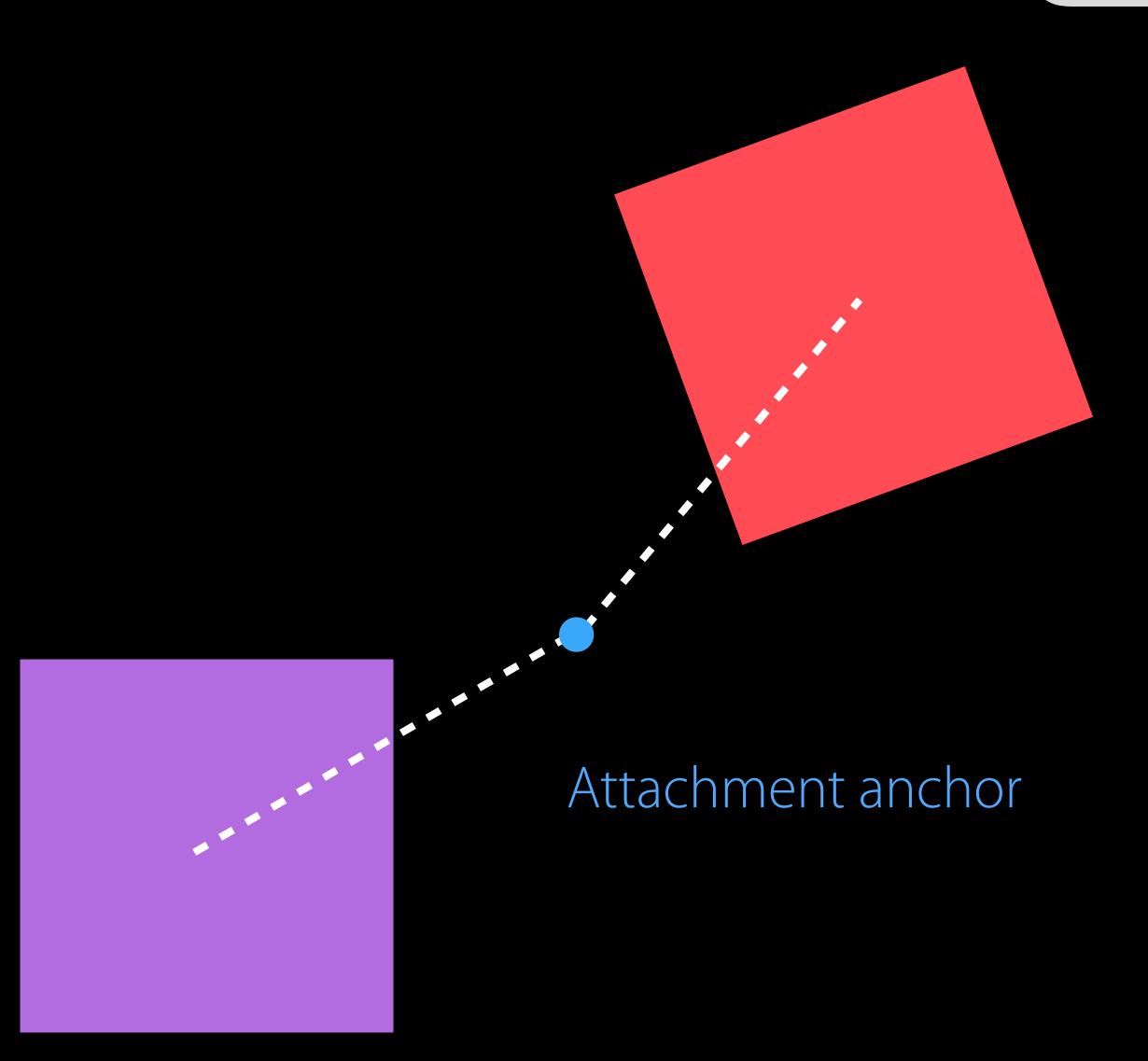
Pin Attachment





Pin Attachment

Items positioned with respect to the attachment anchor point

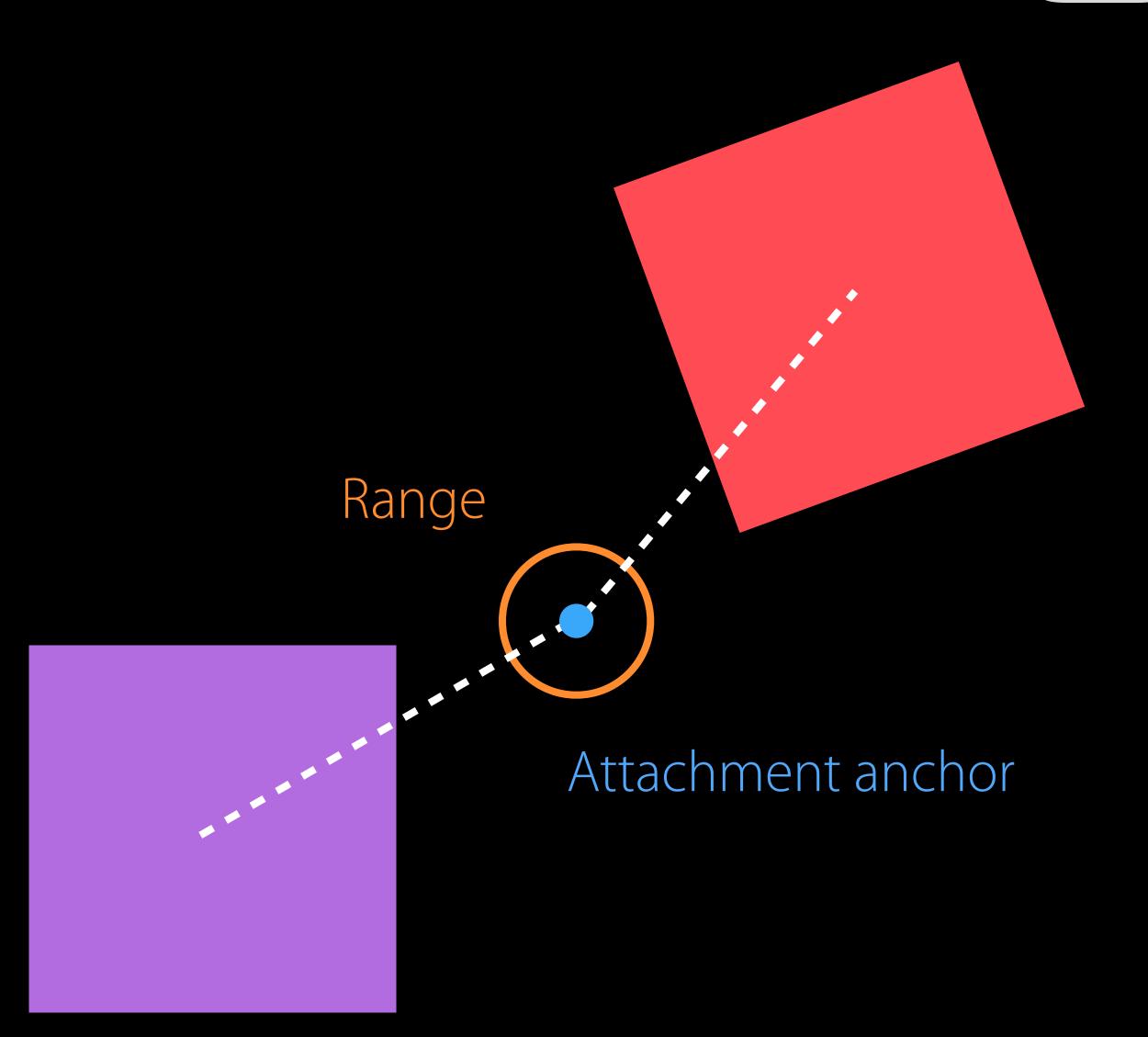




Pin Attachment

Items positioned with respect to the attachment anchor point

Specify a rotatable range

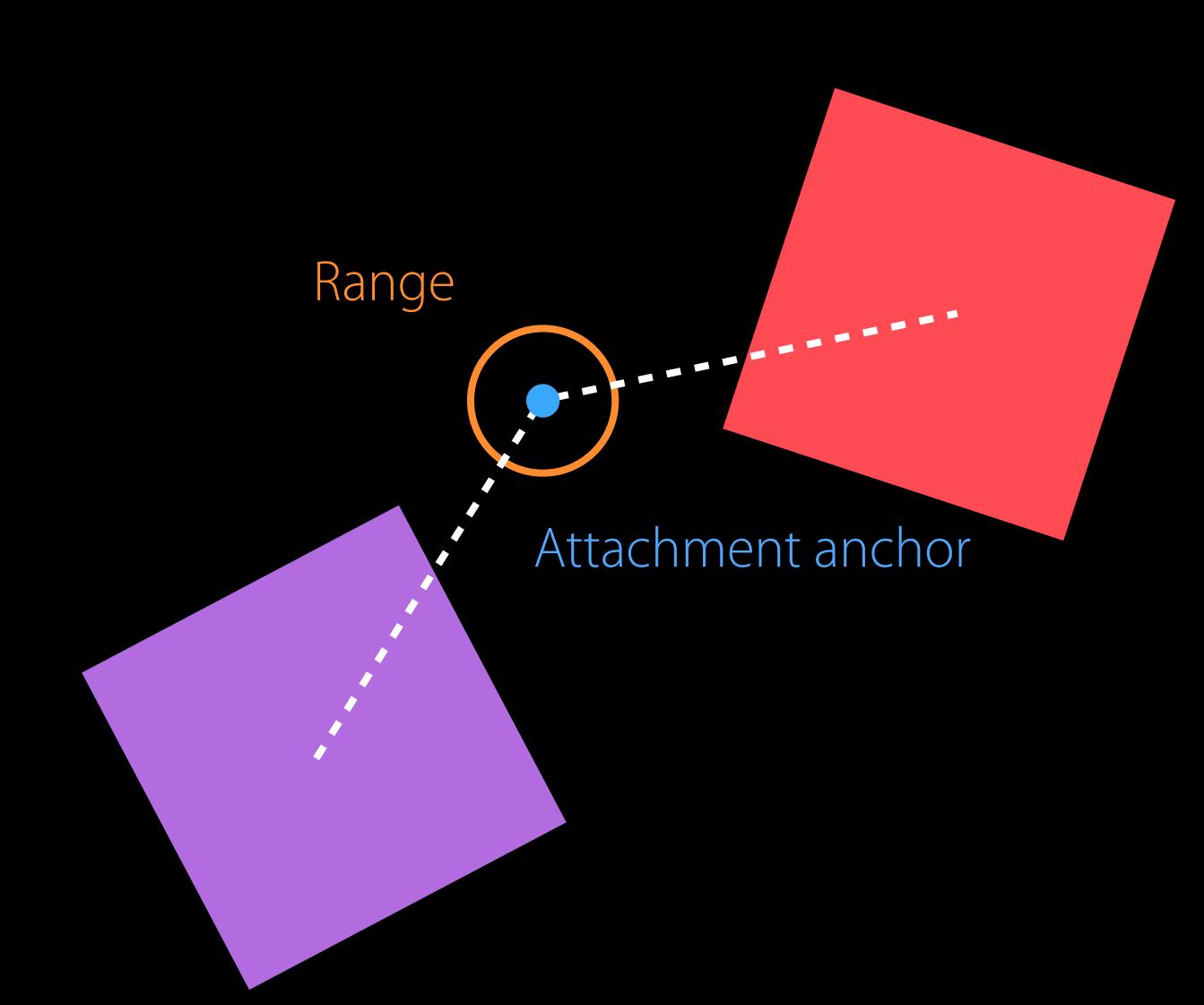




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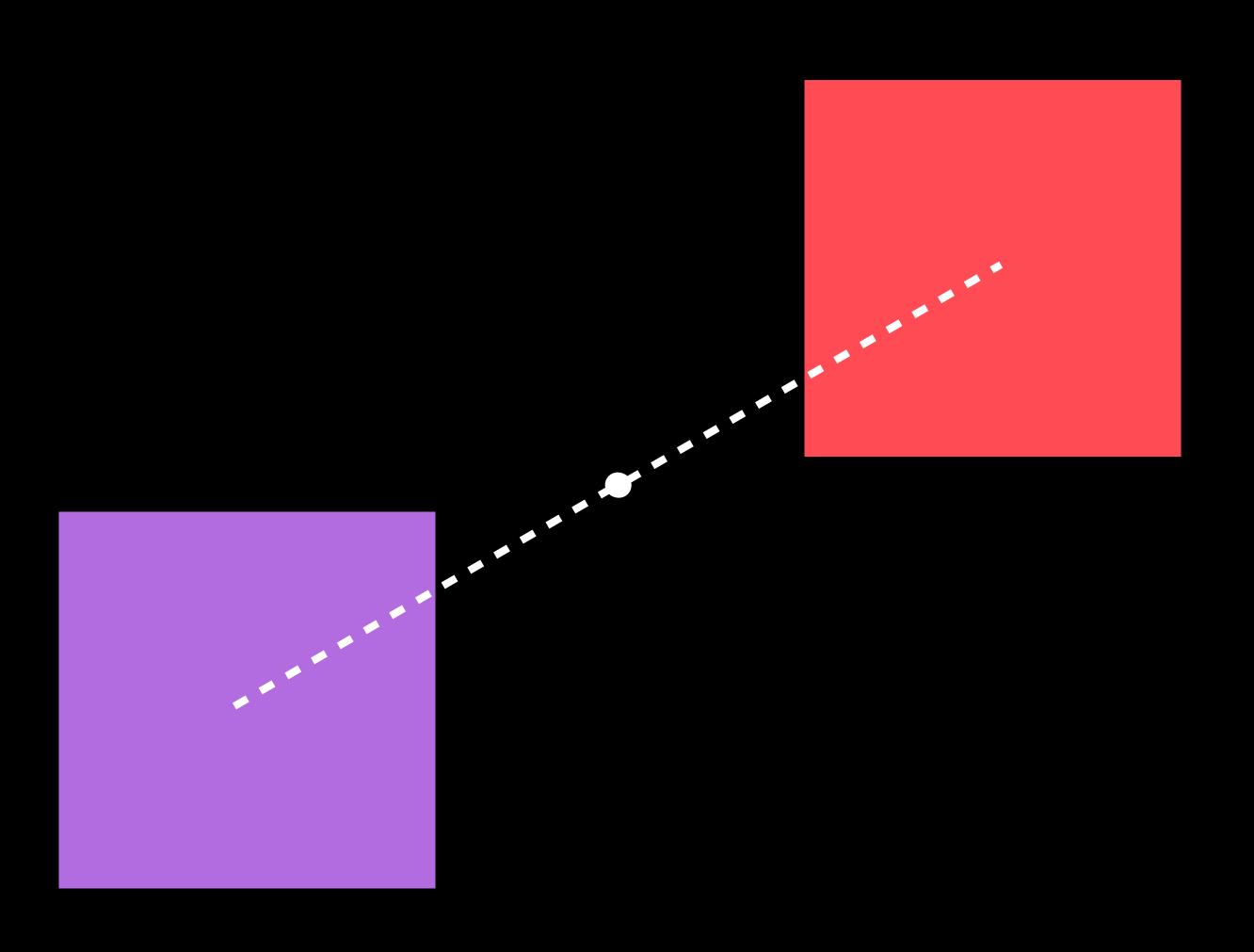
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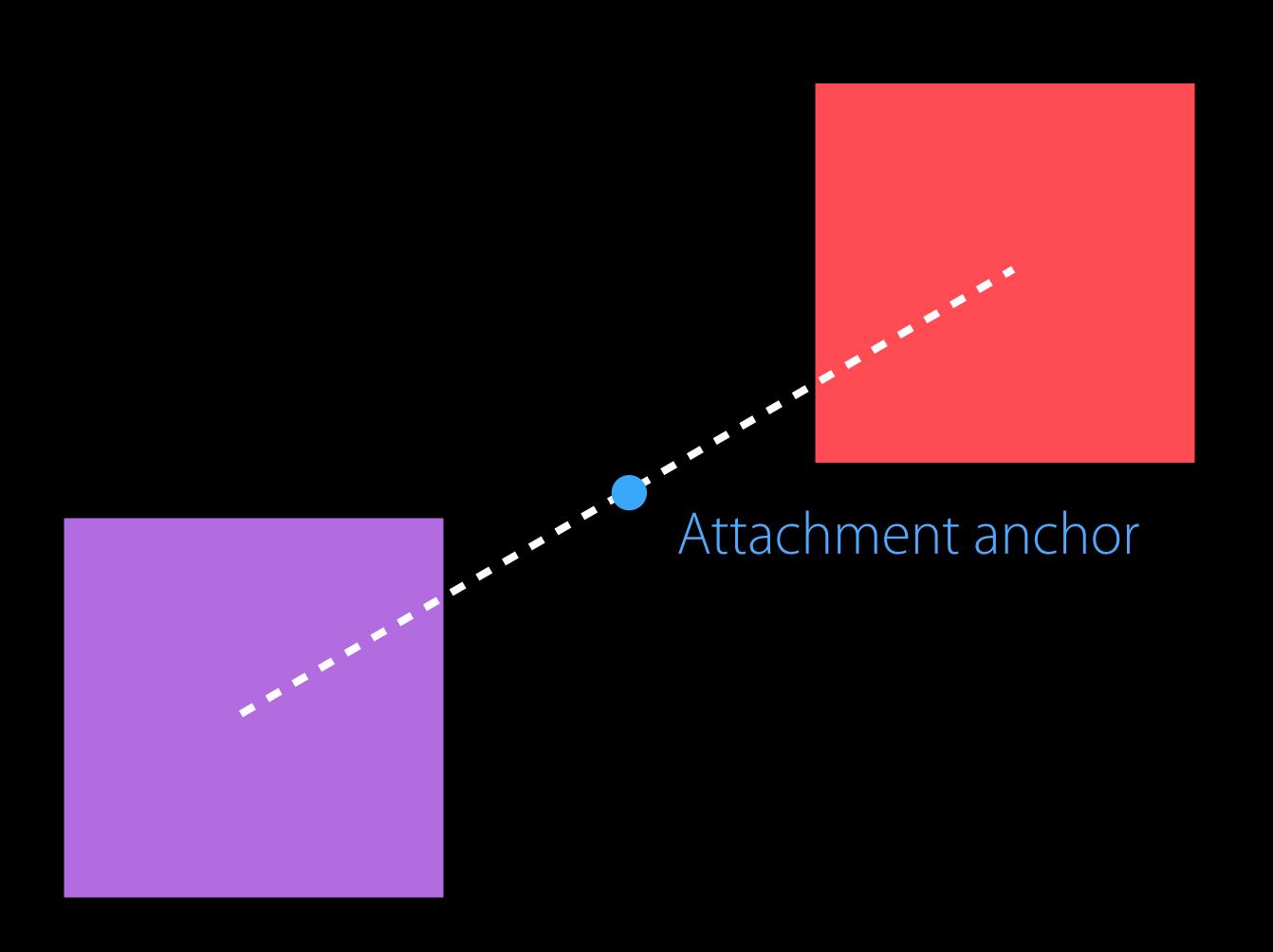
Sliding Attachment





Sliding Attachment

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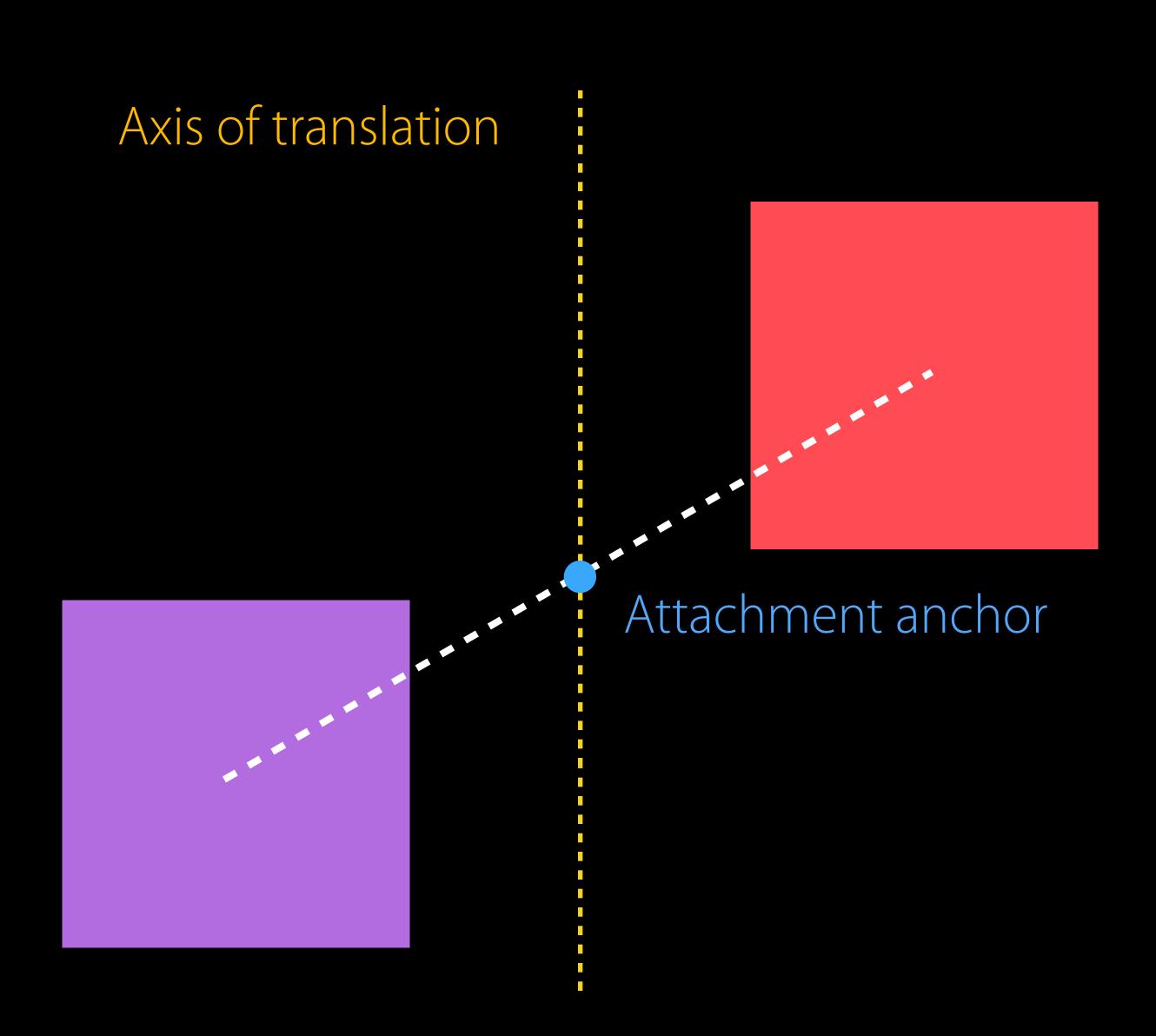




Sliding Attachment

Items positioned with respect to the attachment anchor point

Allows only relative translation along a specified axis



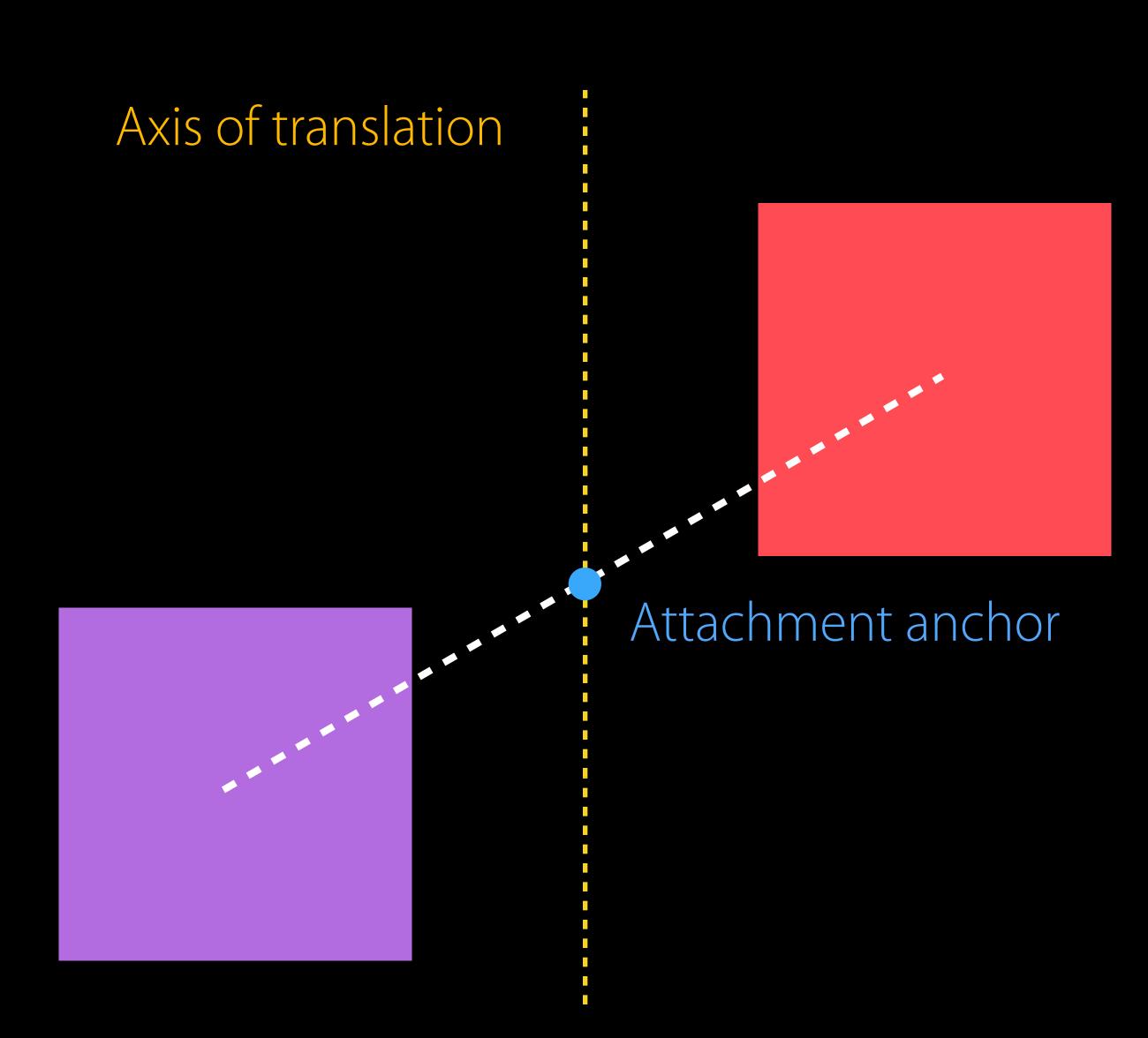


Sliding Attachment

Items positioned with respect to the attachment anchor point

Allows only relative translation along a specified axis

Prevents relative rotation of the dynamic items





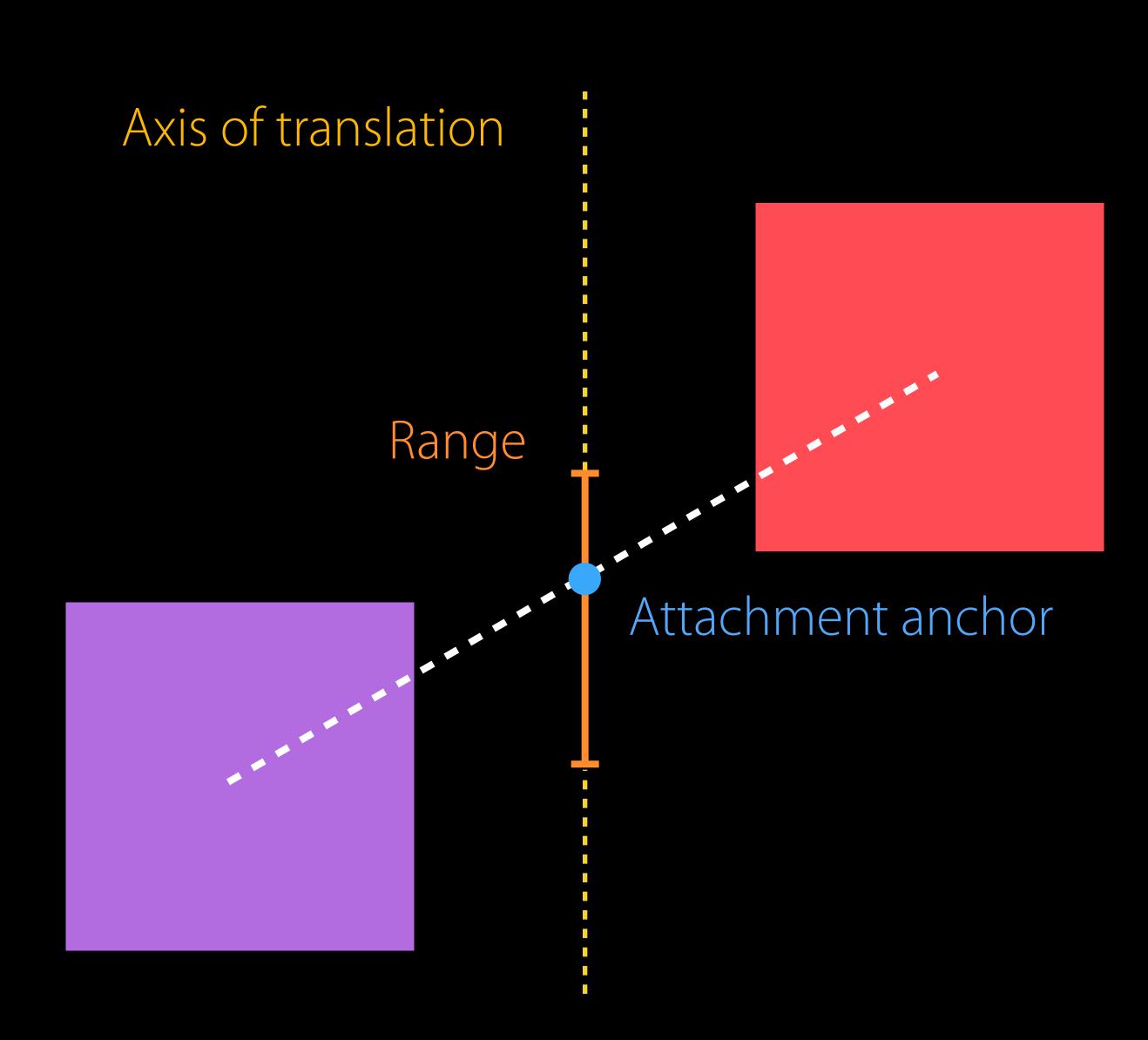
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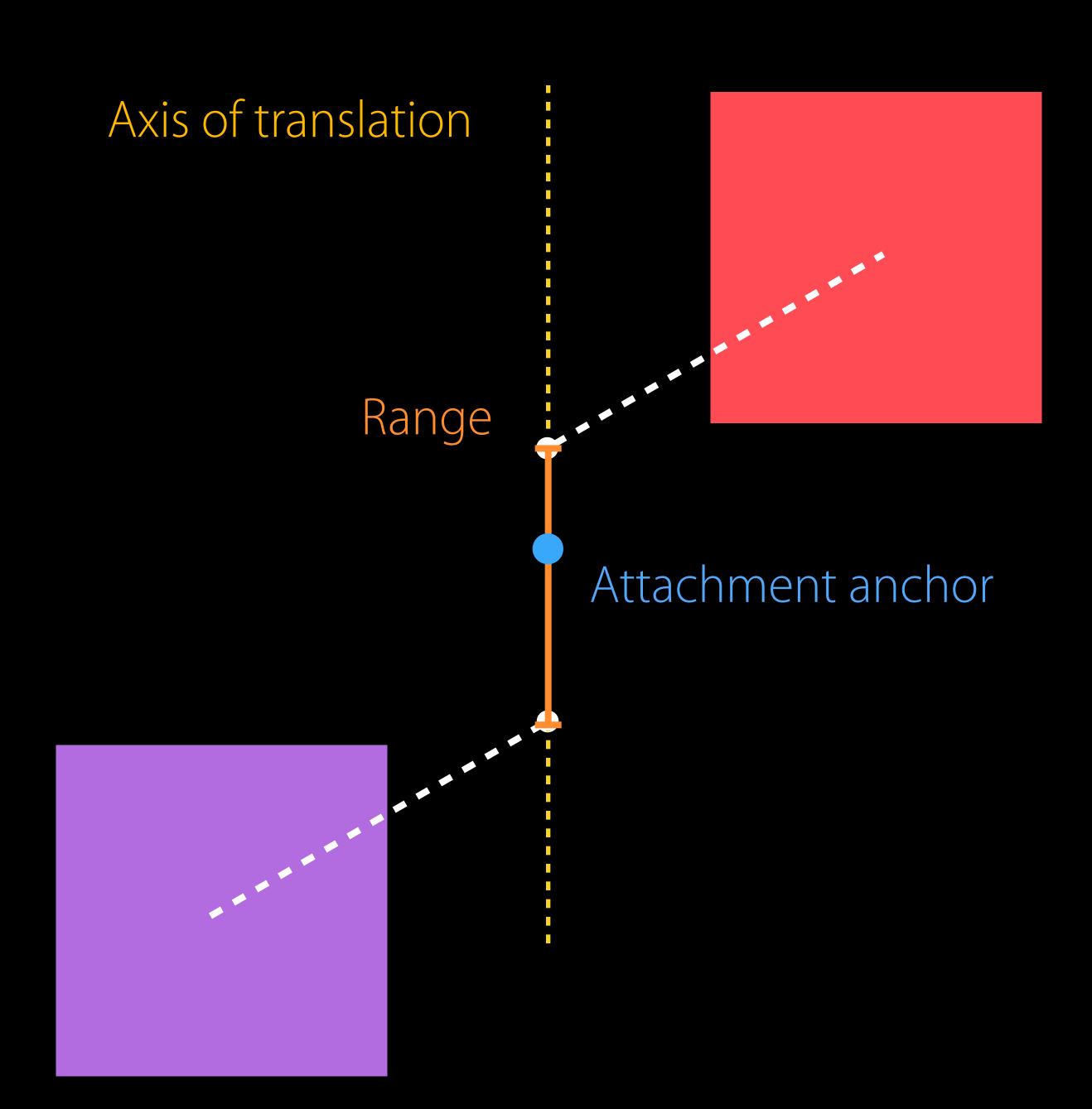
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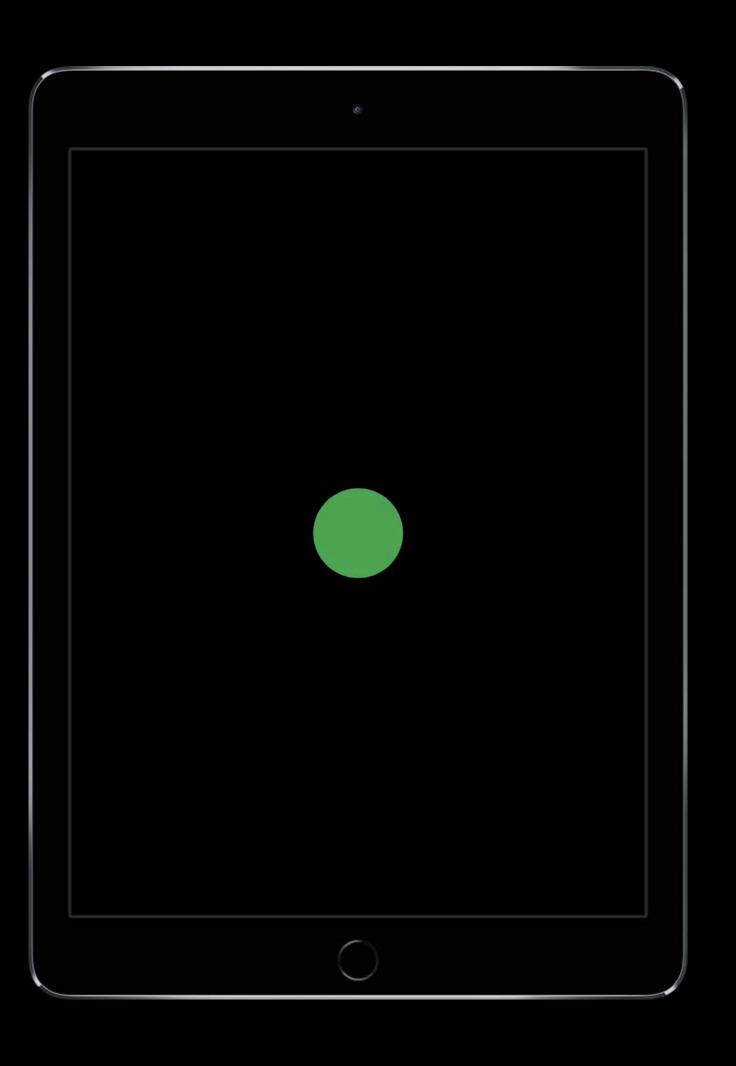






UISnapBehavior

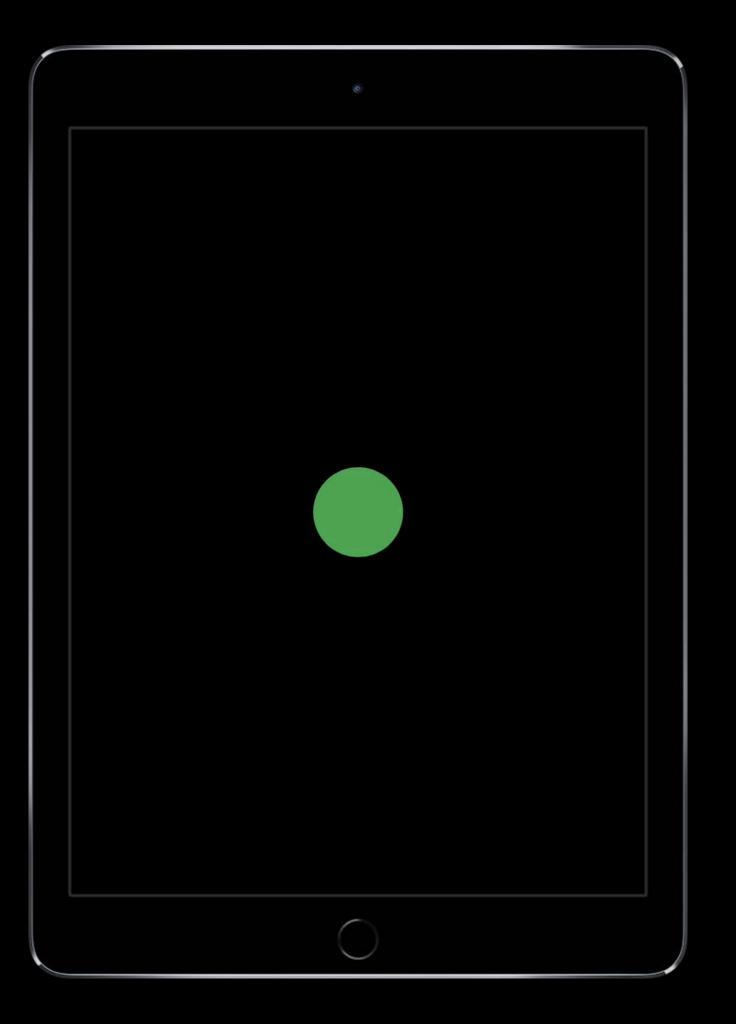




UlSnapBehavior



Snap a view in place

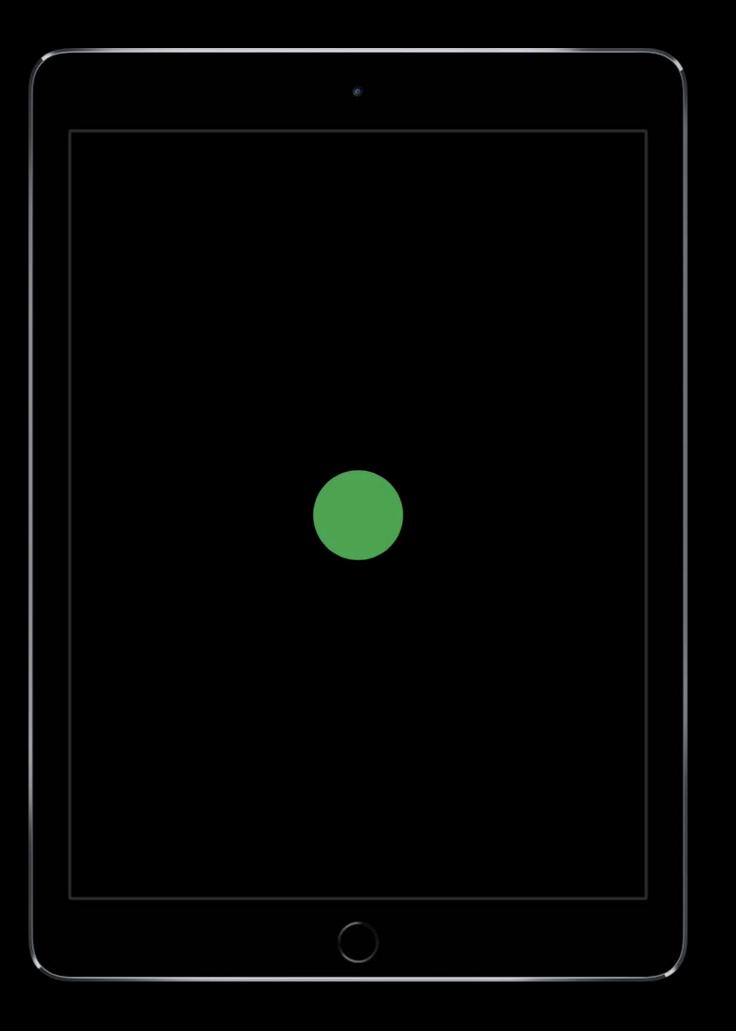


UISnapBehavior



Snap a view in place

Customizable damping



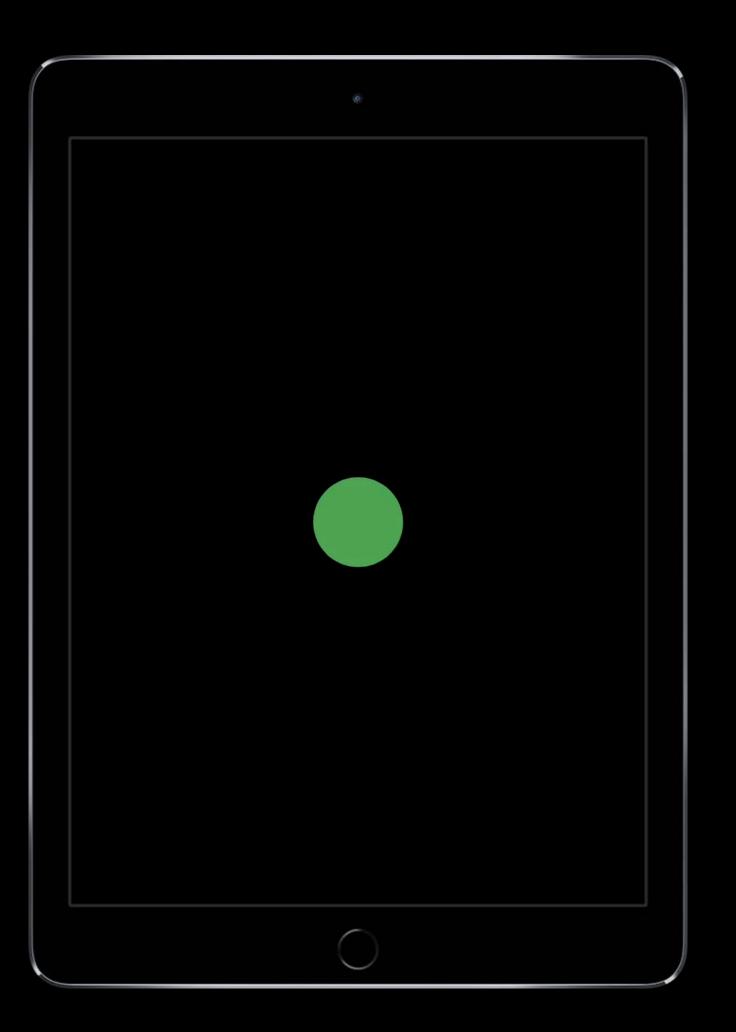
UlSnapBehavior



Snap a view in place

Customizable damping

Customizable snapPoint



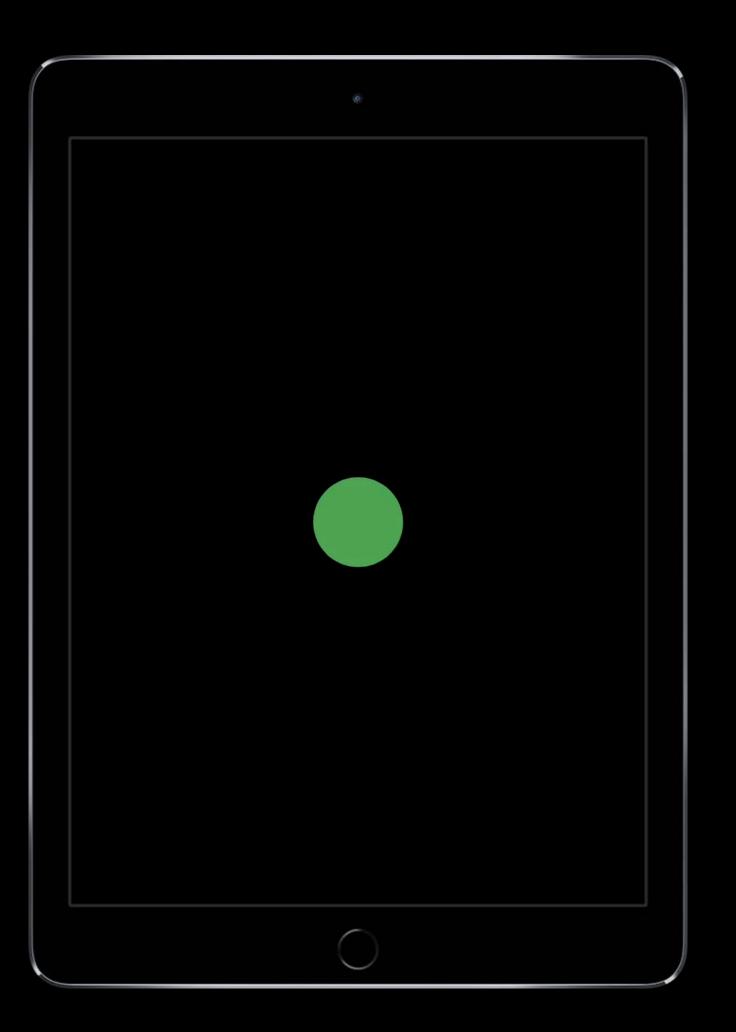
UlSnapBehavior



Snap a view in place

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Visual Effects

Adding style to your app

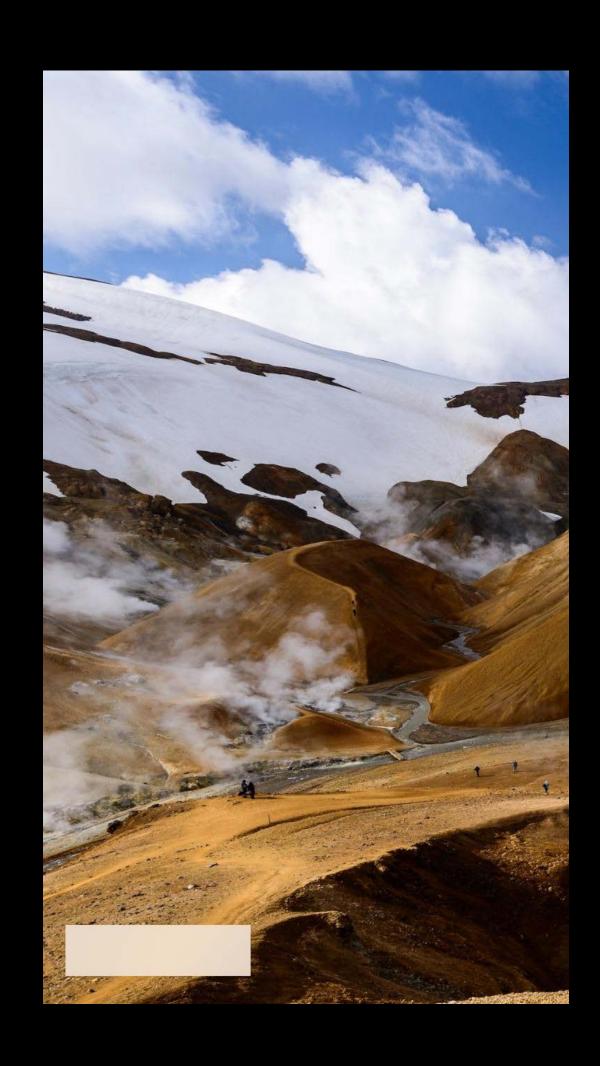
David Duncan UlKit Engineer

UlVisualEffectView Stylish Overlays



UIBlurEffect

```
enum UIBlurEffectStyle : Int {
    case ExtraLight
    case Light
    case Dark
}
let blurEffect = UIBlurEffect(style: .ExtraLight)
let blurView = UIVisualEffectView(effect: blurEffect)
```



UIBlurEffect

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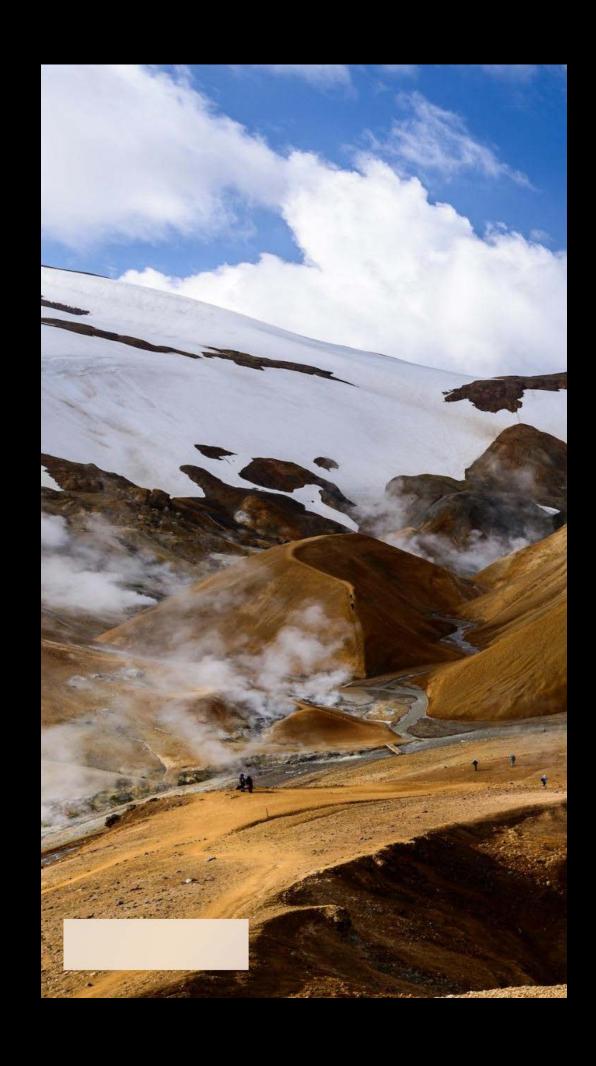


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UlVibrancyEffect

let vibrancyEffect = UIVibrancyEffect(forBlurEffect:
blurEffect)

let vibrancyView =
UIVisualEffectView(effect:vibrancyEffect)

blurView.contentView.addSubview(vibrancyView)

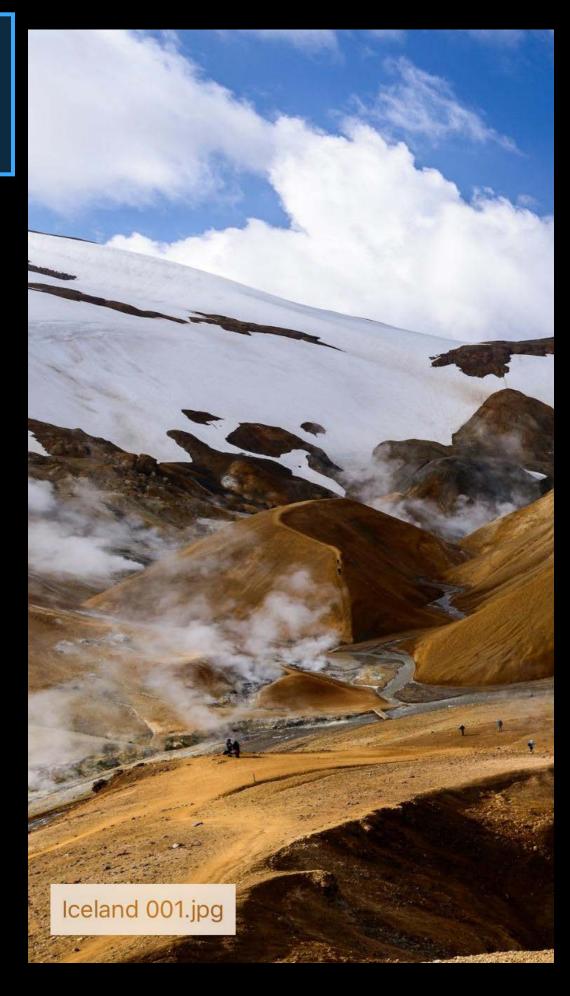


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UlVibrancyEffect

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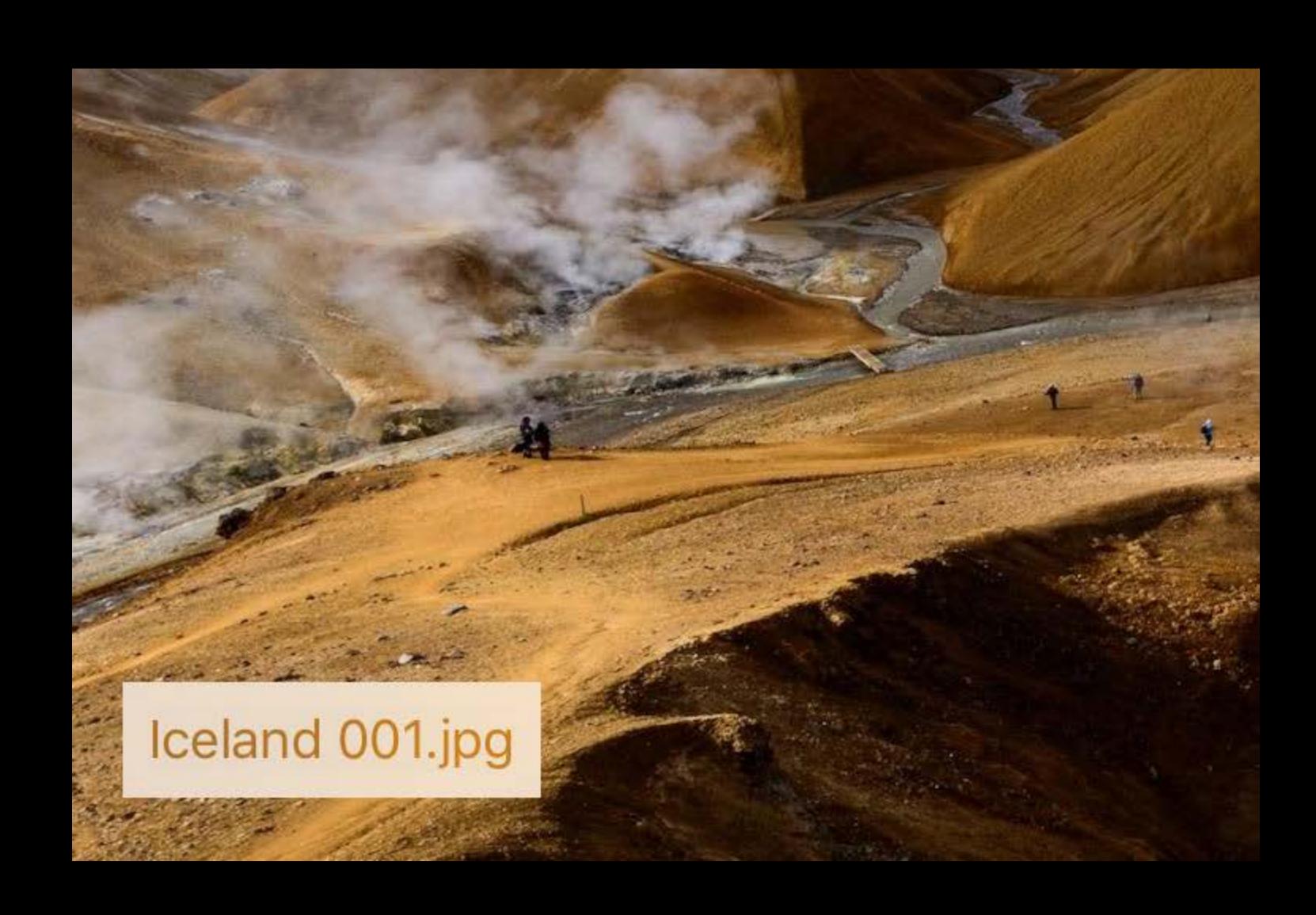
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NEW

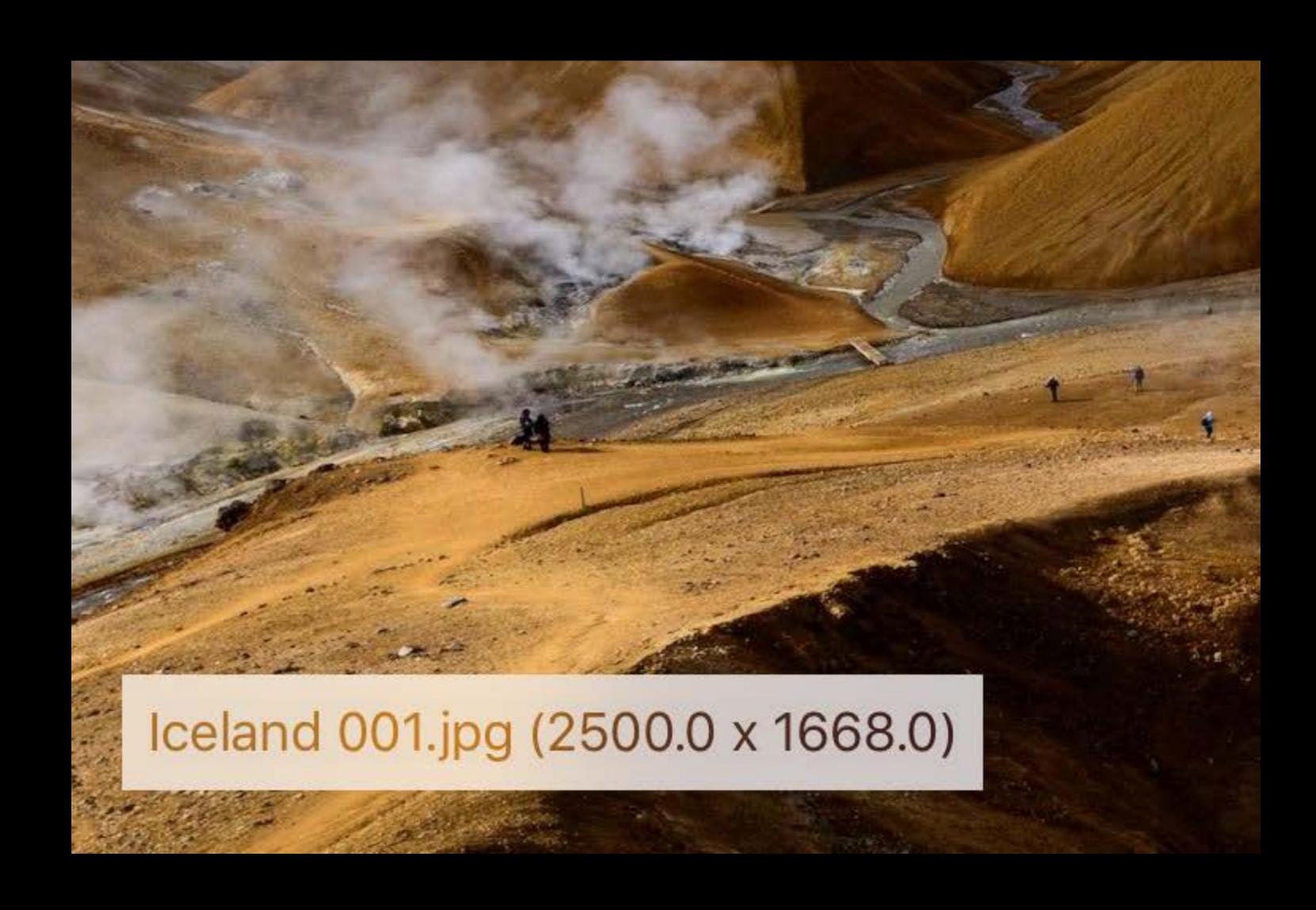
And action!



NEW

And action!

Bounds

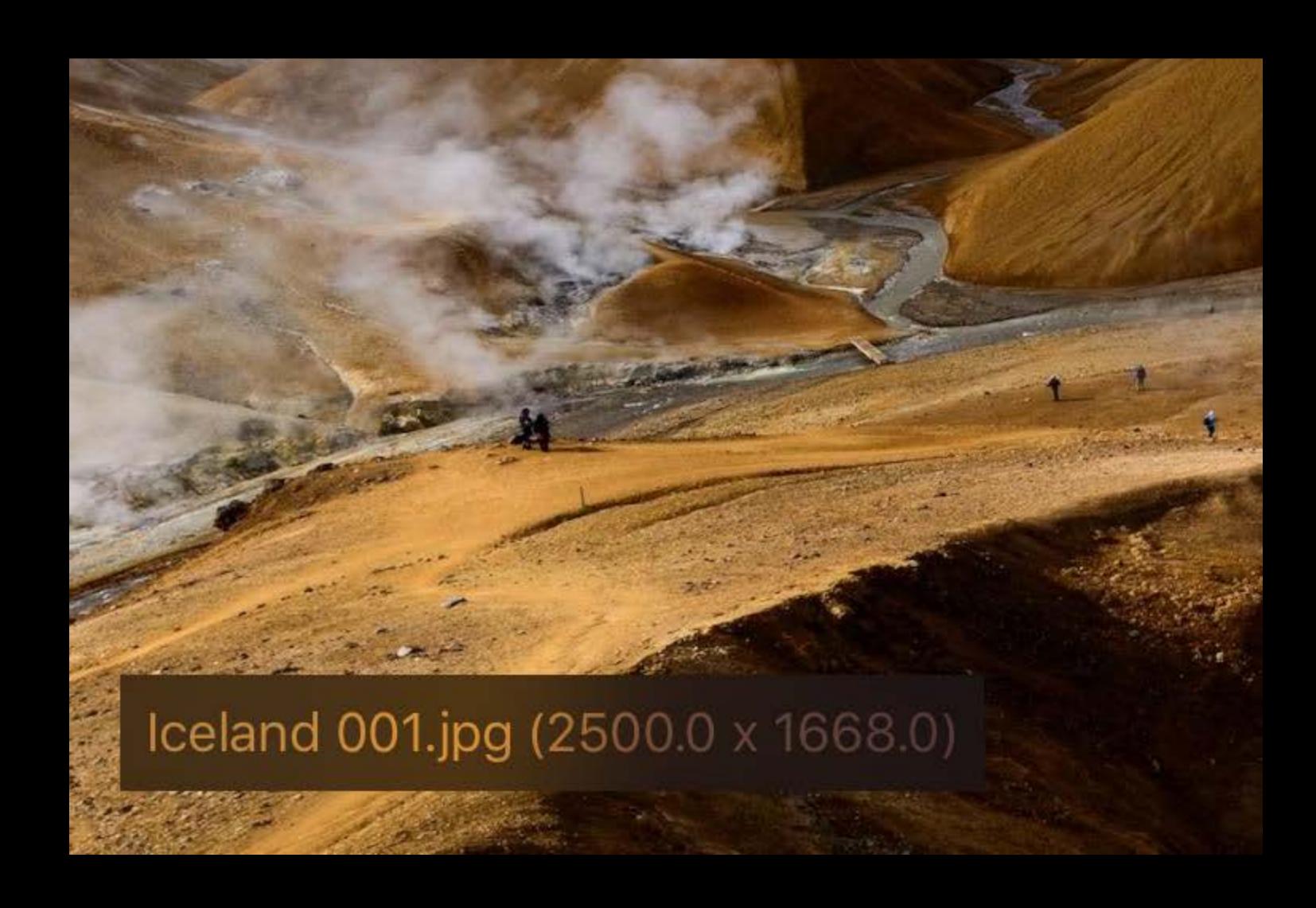




And action!

Bounds

Effect













Anatomy of an effect



Apply Effect

Anatomy of an effect



Apply Effect



Anatomy of an effect



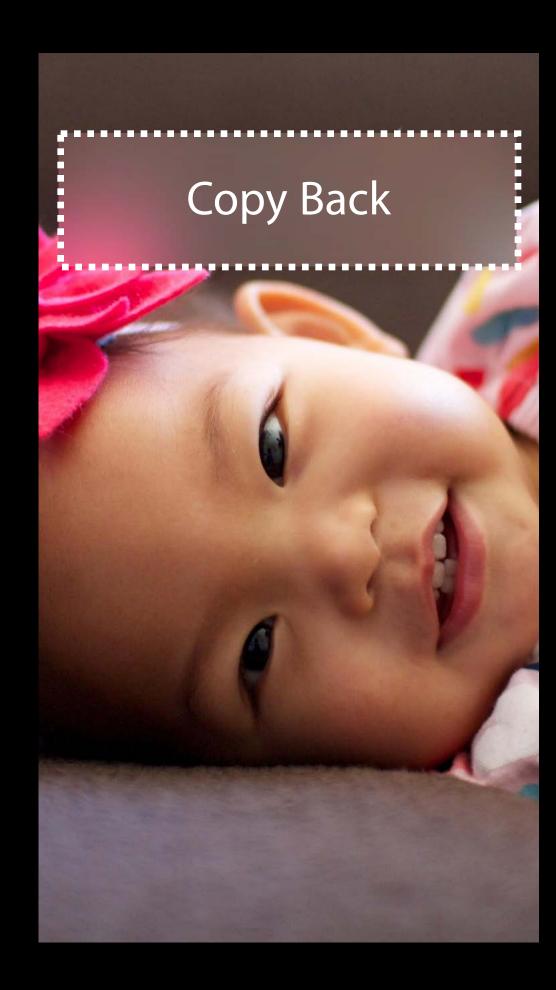
Apply Effect



Anatomy of an effect



Apply Effect



Offscreen Pass

Offscreen Passes

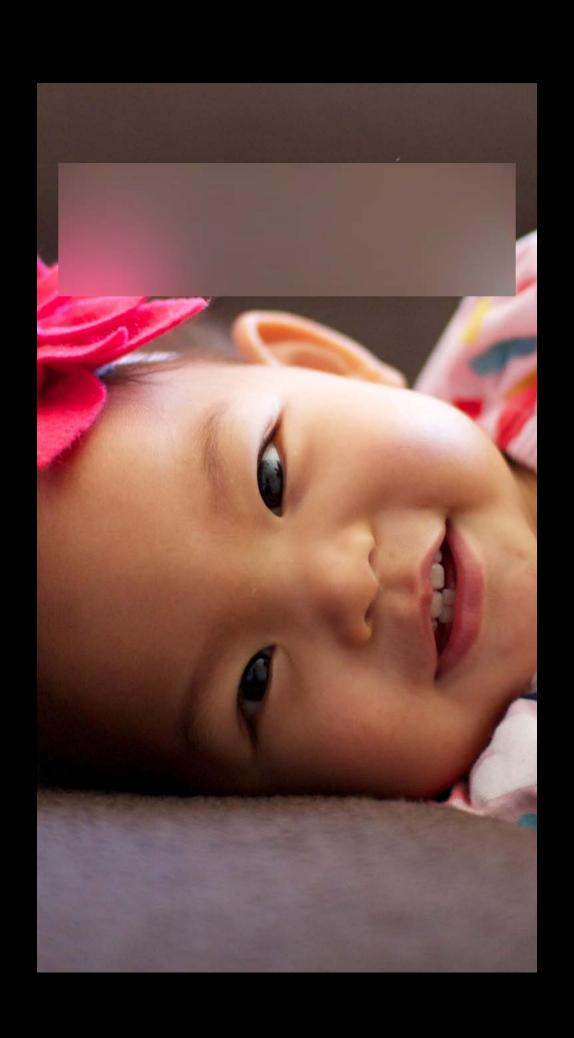
Alpha

Masking

Blur

Vibrancy

Snapshotting



Offscreen Passes

Alpha

Masking

Blur

Vibrancy

Snapshotting

UIView.snapshotViewAfterScreenUpdates(afterUpdates:)
UIView.drawViewHierarchyInRect(rect:, afterScreenUpdates:)
UIScreen.snapshotViewAfterScreenUpdates()



Offscreen Passes

Alpha

Masking

Blur

Vibrancy

Snapshotting

UIView.snapshotViewAfterScreenUpdates(afterUpdates:)
UIView.drawViewHierarchyInRect(rect:, afterScreenUpdates:)
UIScreen.snapshotViewAfterScreenUpdates()



Anatomy of a broken effect



Anatomy of a broken effect



Anatomy of a broken effect



Capture Area

Anatomy of a broken effect



Capture Area

Anatomy of a broken effect



Capture Area

Nothing!

Fixing broken effects

Fixing broken effects

For help in IIdb

- (NSString *)_whatsWrongWithThisEffect

Fixing broken effects

```
For help in IIdb
```

- (NSString *)_whatsWrongWithThisEffect

```
(lldb) po [myEffectView _whatsWrongWithThisEffect]
```

Fixing broken effects

```
For help in lldb
- (NSString *)_whatsWrongWithThisEffect
```

```
(lldb) po [myEffectView _whatsWrongWithThisEffect]
```

ISSUE: One or more masking superviews have been found.

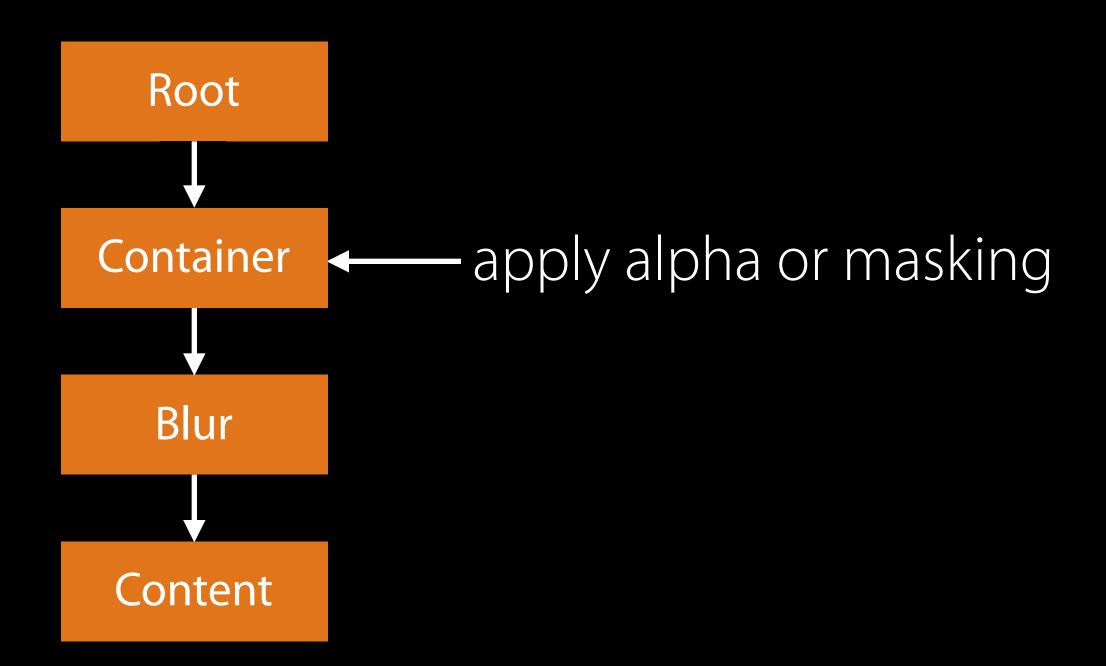
```
<UIView: 0x7fa030518810; frame = (0 0; 0 0); layer = <CALayer:
0x7fa03050b190>>
```

UIVisualEffectView cannot be masked, you will need to isolate this effect view into a hierarchy that is not masked or not use masks.

Fixing broken effects

Rearrange view hierarchy

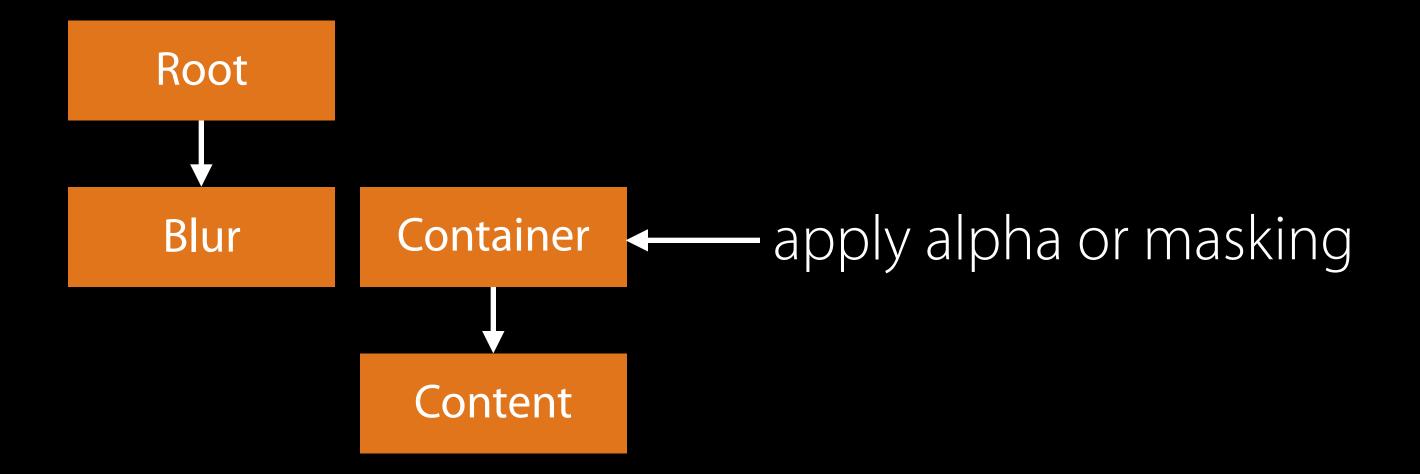
Effective for Alpha and Masking



Fixing broken effects

Rearrange view hierarchy

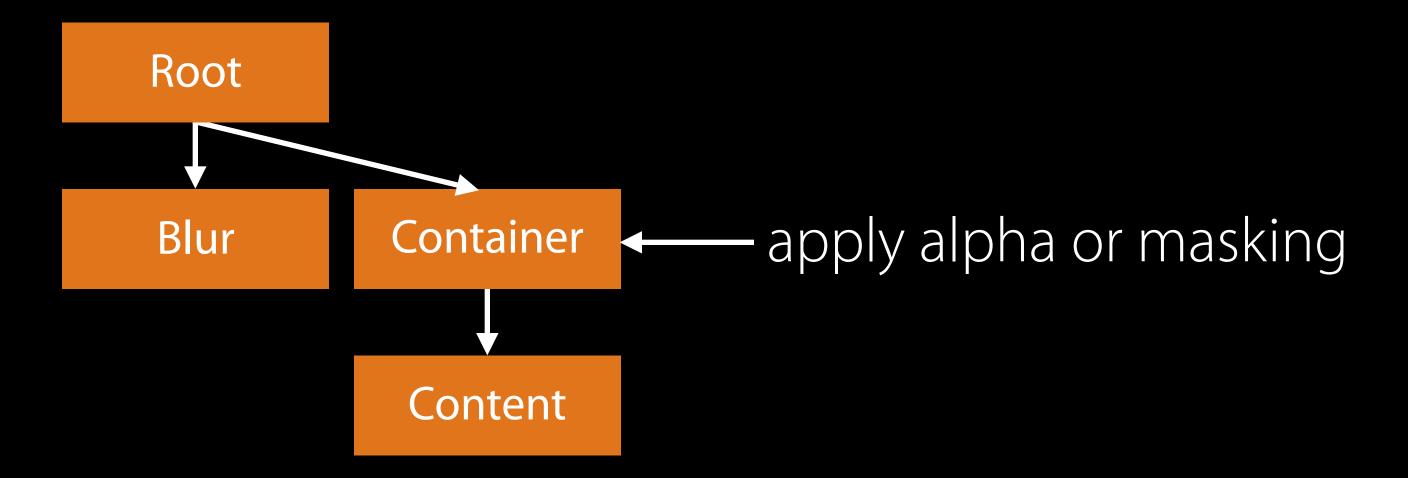
Effective for Alpha and Masking



Fixing broken effects

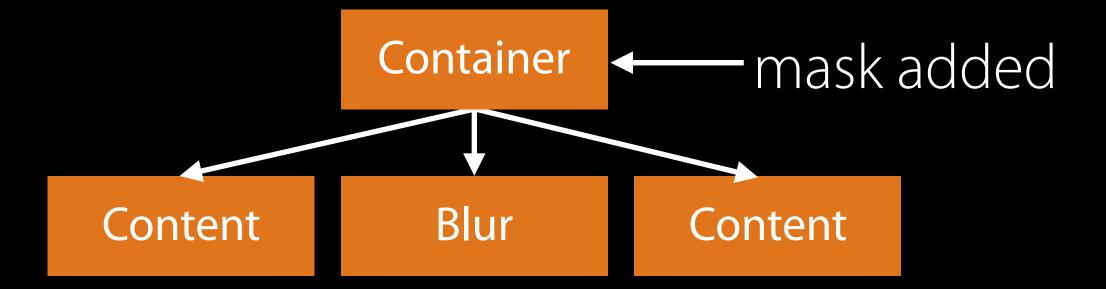
Rearrange view hierarchy

Effective for Alpha and Masking



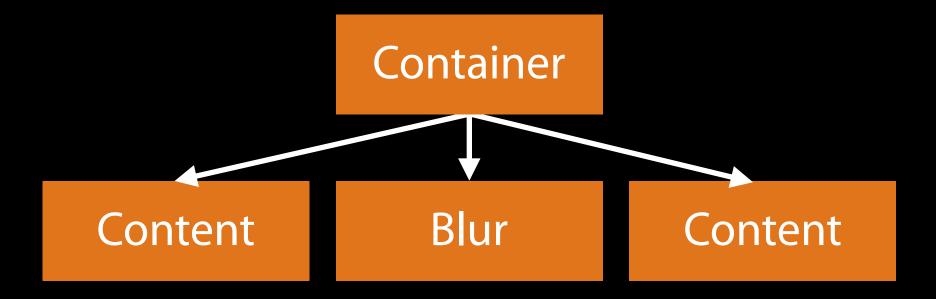
Fixing broken effects

Mask views individually



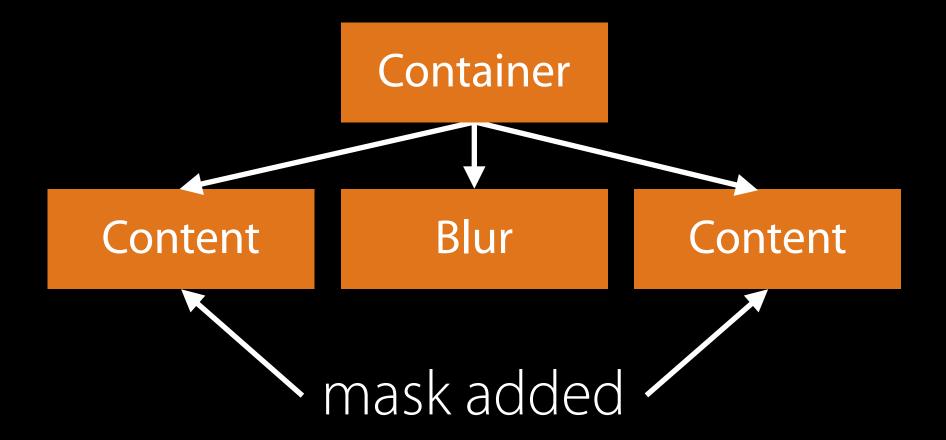
Fixing broken effects

Mask views individually

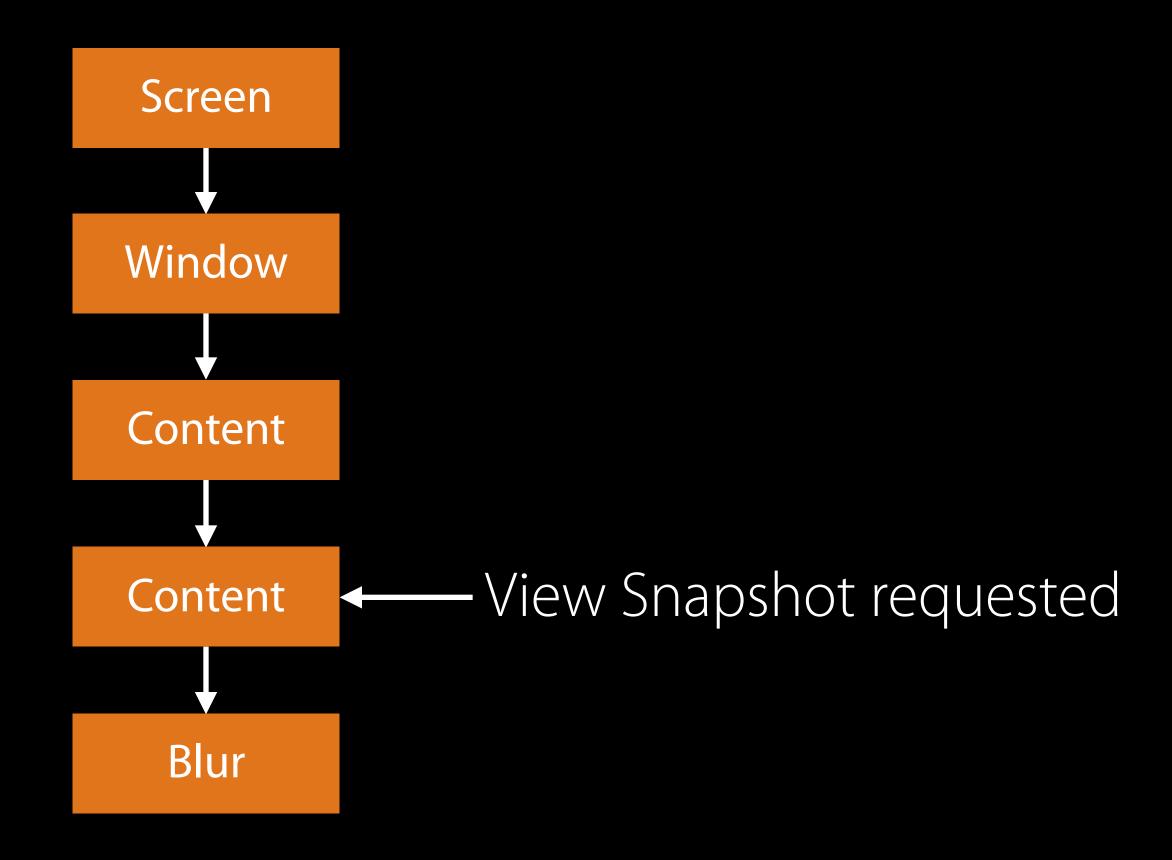


Fixing broken effects

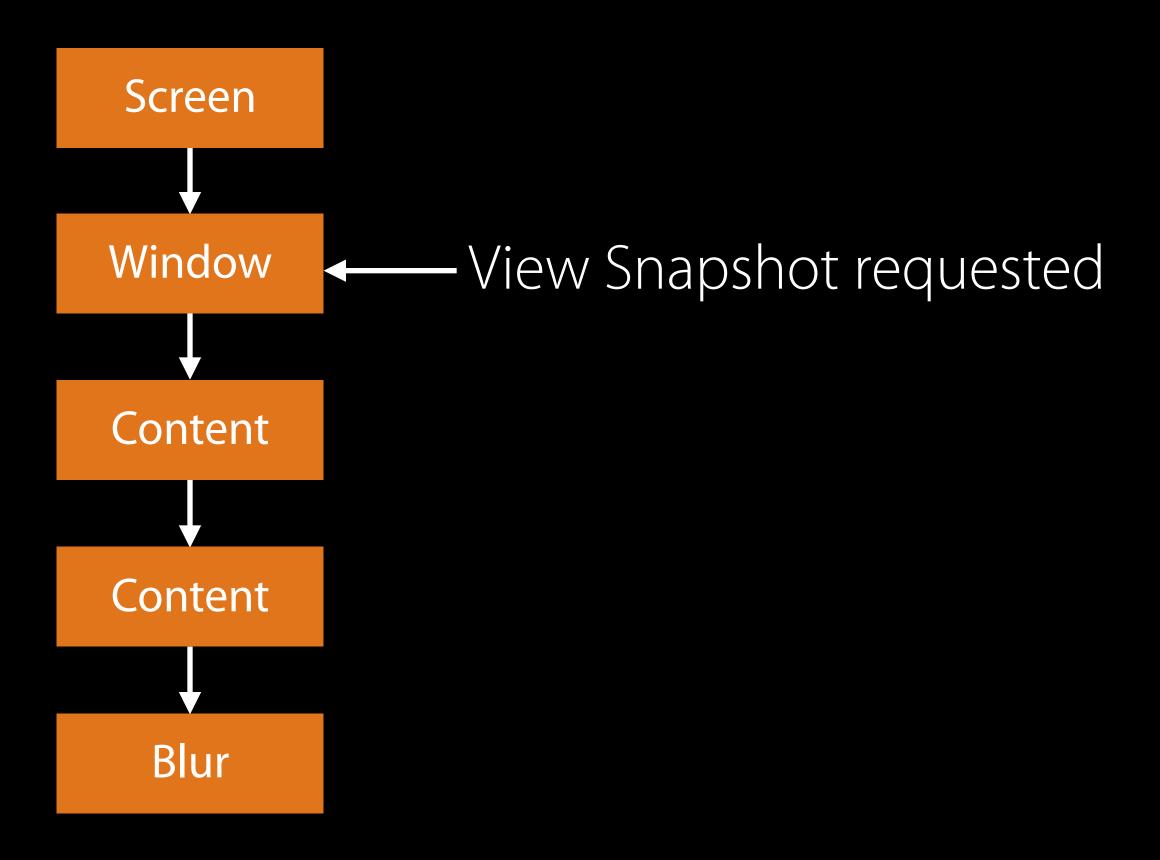
Mask views individually



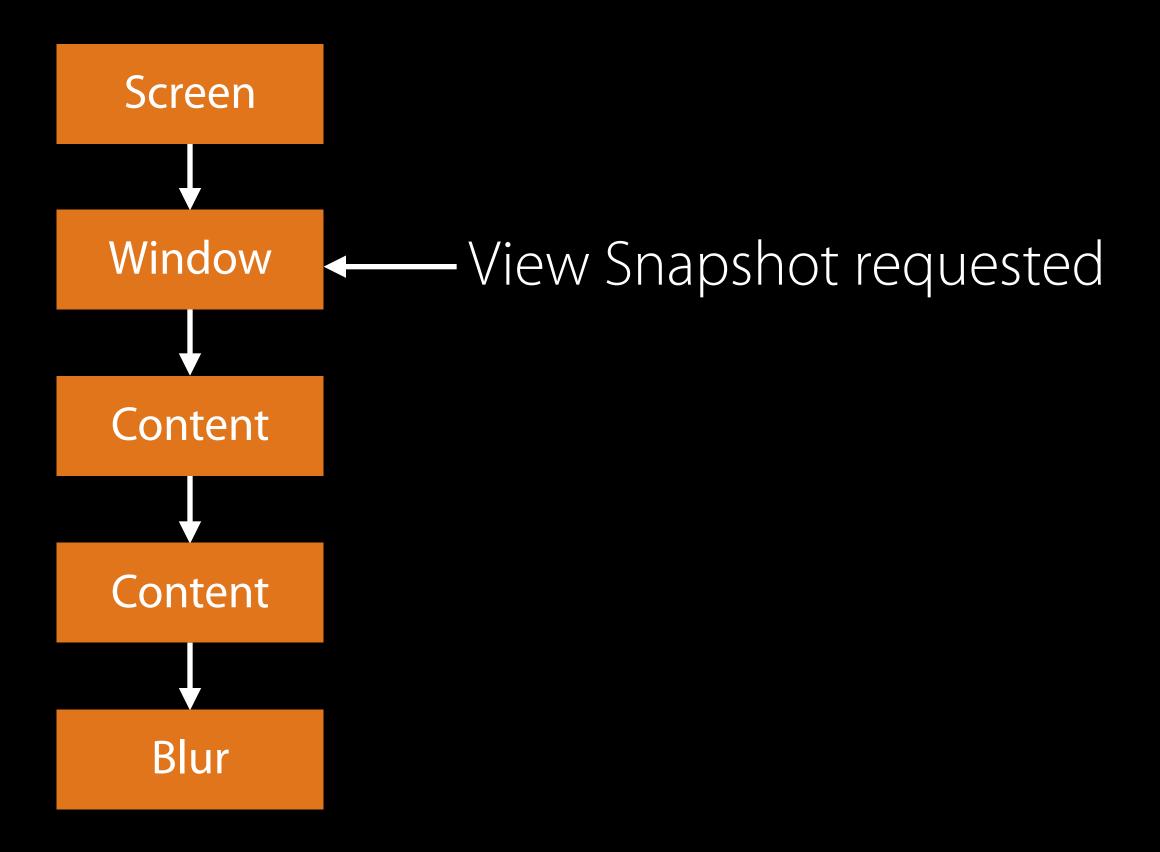
Fixing broken effects



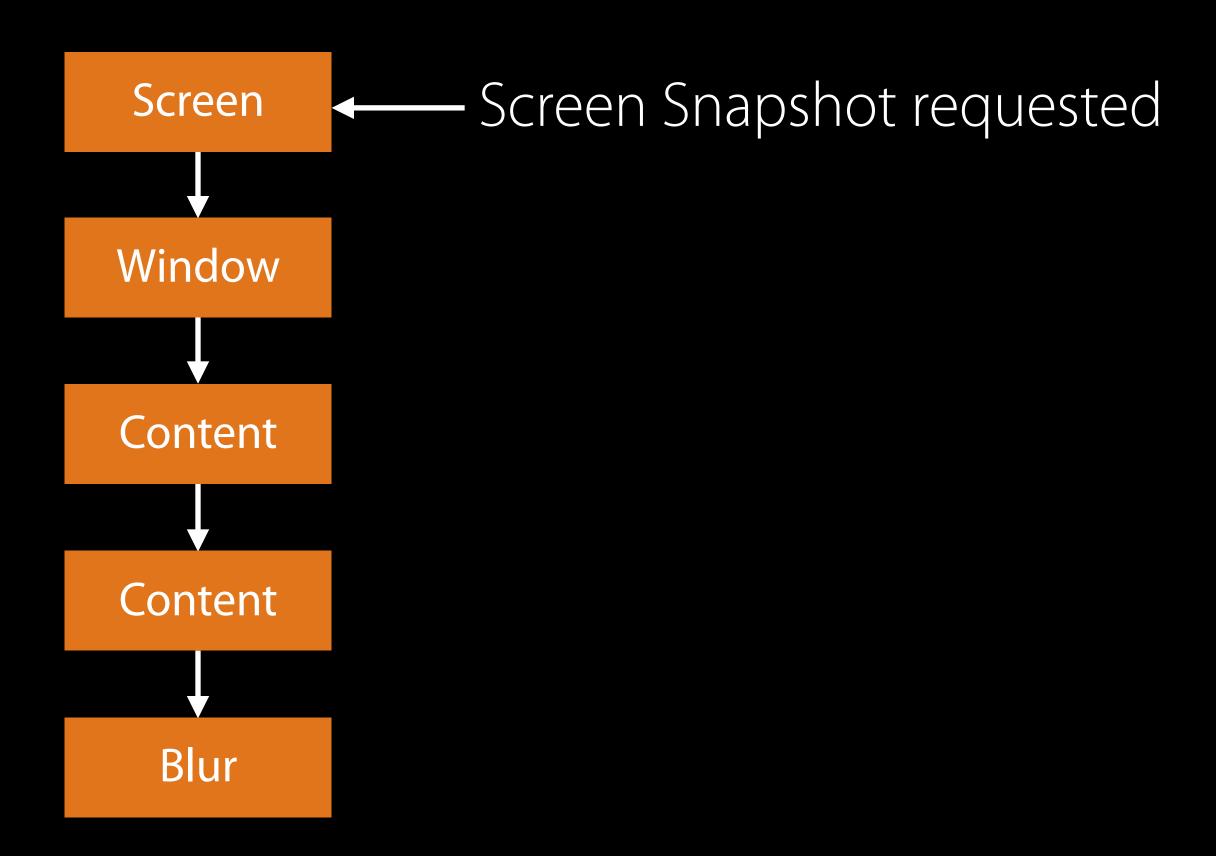
Fixing broken effects



Fixing broken effects



Fixing broken effects



UlKit Dynamics and Auto Layout

Ulkit Dynamics and Auto Layout

Follow via Auto Layout

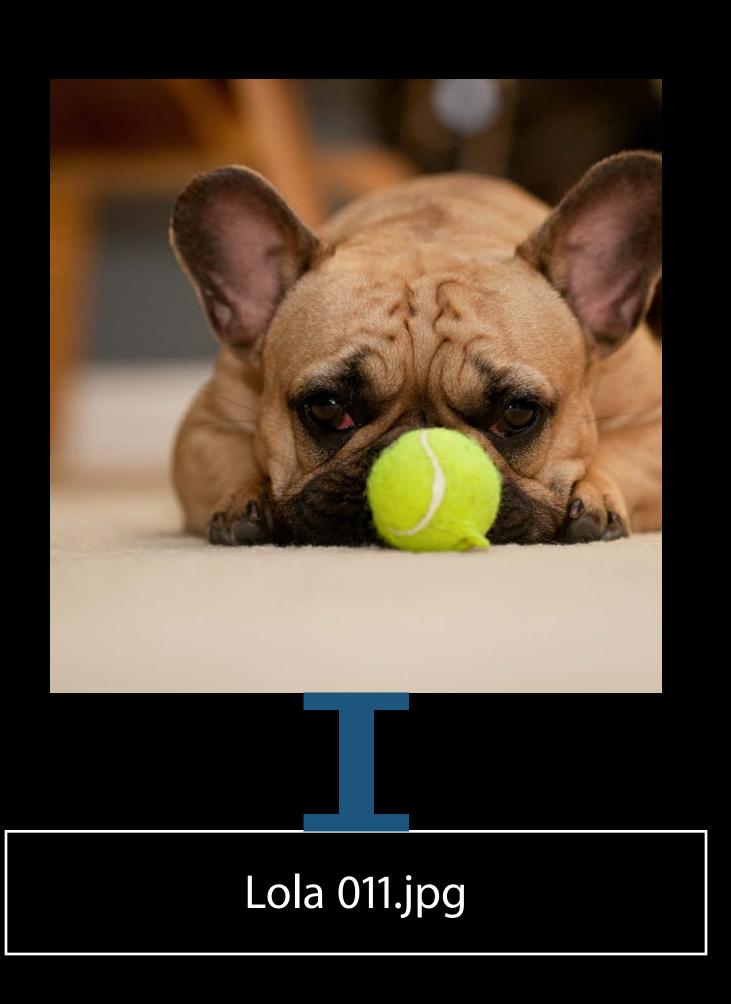
UlKit Dynamics outside

dynamicsView.translatesAutoresizingMaskIntoConstraints = true

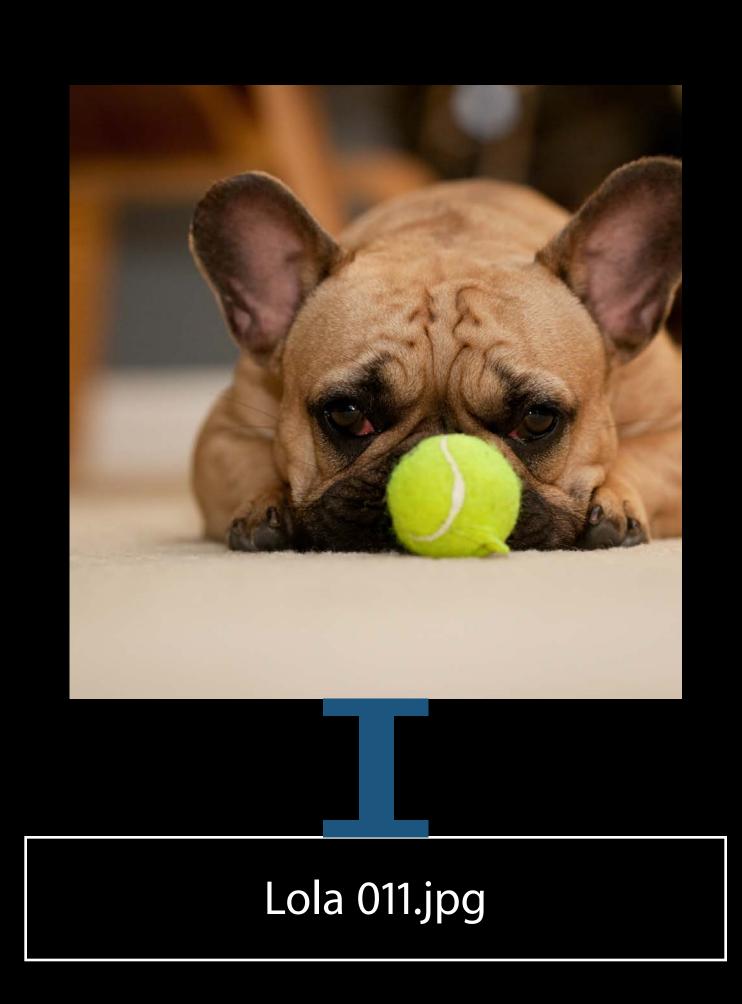
Auto Layout inside

• innerView.leadingAnchor.constraintEqualToAnchor(dynamicsView.leadingAnchor)

Ulkit Dynamics and Auto Layout Follow via Auto Layout



UlKit Dynamics and Auto Layout Follow via Auto Layout



Ulkit Dynamics and Auto Layout

Custom UIDynamicItem

UlKit Dynamics and Auto Layout Custom UlDynamicItem

Subclass NSObject

UlKit Dynamics and Auto Layout Custom UlDynamicItem

Subclass NSObject

Conform to UIDynamicItem

UlKit Dynamics and Auto Layout Custom UlDynamicItem

Subclass NSObject

Conform to UIDynamicItem

Provide .bounds

Ulkit Dynamics and Auto Layout

Custom UIDynamicItem

Subclass NSObject

Conform to UIDynamicItem

Provide .bounds

Update constraints when .center and .transform change

Demo

UlKit Dynamics and Auto Layout

Summary

Focus on the user experience

Always consider performance impact when adding advanced effects

Related Sessions and Labs

Getting Started with Multitasking on iPad in iOS 9	Presidio	Tuesday 4:30PM
Multitasking Essentials for Media-Based Apps on iPad in iOS 9	Pacific Heights	Wednesday 2:30PM
Optimizing Your App for Multitasking on iPad in iOS 9	Presidio	Wednesday 3:30PM
Mysteries of Auto Layout, Part 1	Presidio	Thursday 11:00AM
Mysteries of Auto Layout, Part 2	Presidio	Thursday 1:30PM
Building Responsive and Efficient Apps with GCD	Nob Hill	Friday 10:00AM
UIKit and UIKit Dynamics Lab	Frameworks Lab C	Friday 11:00AM

More Information

Documentation

UIDynamicAnimator Class Reference
UIFieldBehavior Class Reference
UIDynamicBehavior Class Reference
UIAttachmentBehavior Class Reference

Sample Code

StickyCorners

http://developer.apple.com/library

Technical Support

Apple Developer Forums

Developer Technical Support

Curt Rothert

App Frameworks Evangelist
rothert@apple.com

ÓWWDC15