

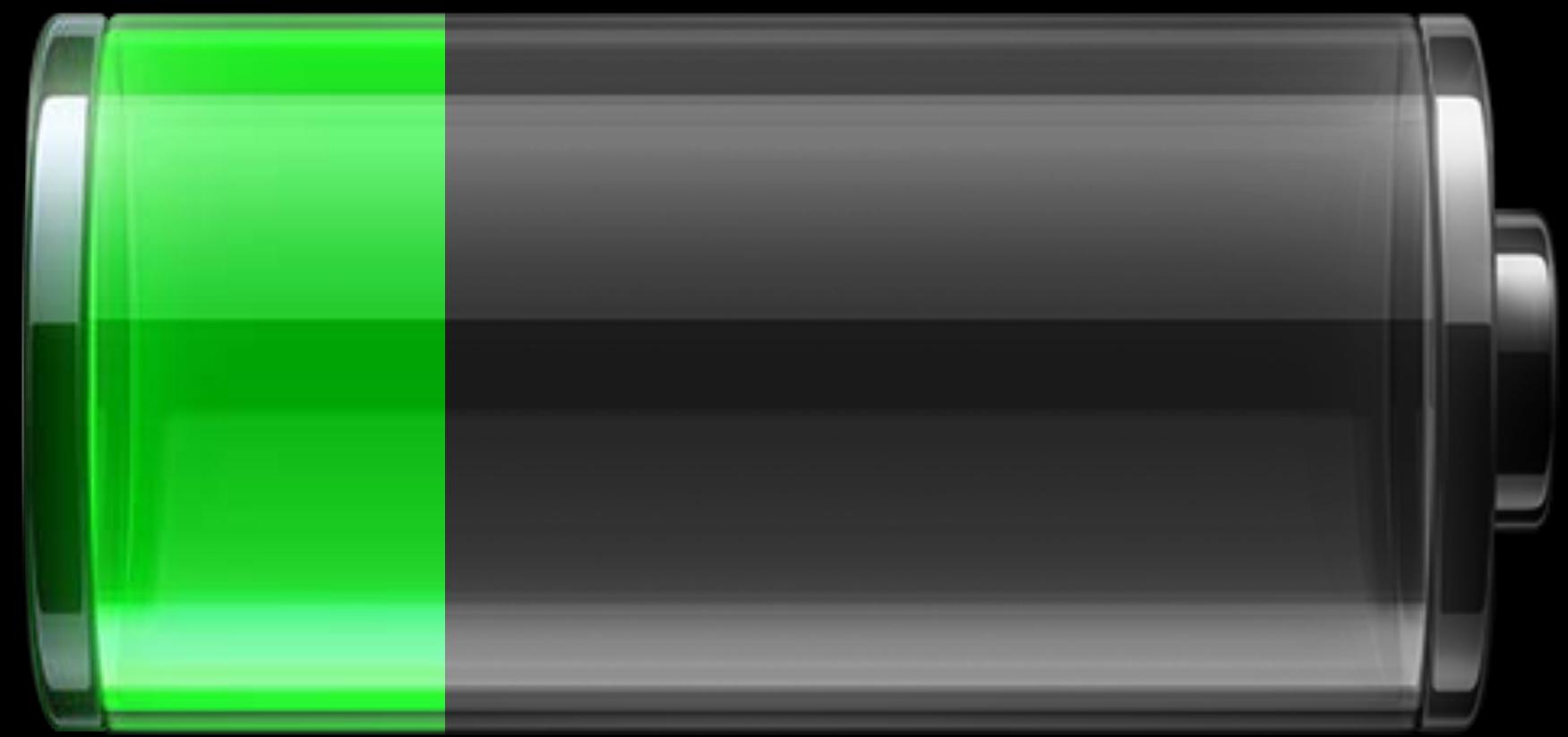
# Maximizing Battery Life on OS X

Session 701

**Bud Tribble**

Vice President of Software Technology

These are confidential sessions—please refrain from streaming, blogging, or taking pictures





# Power of Mobility





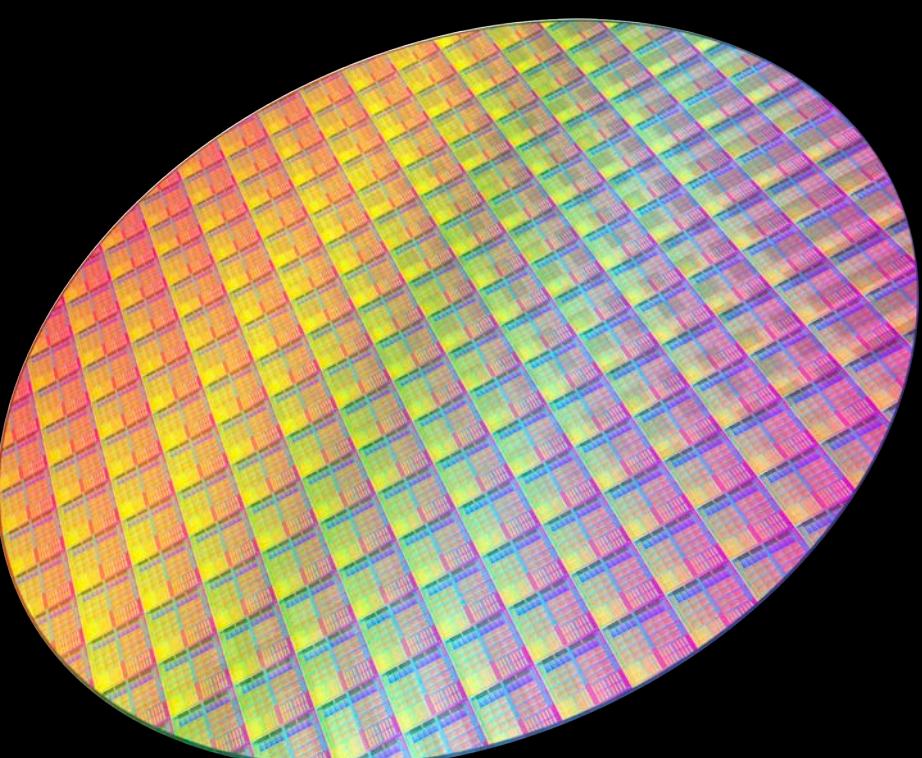


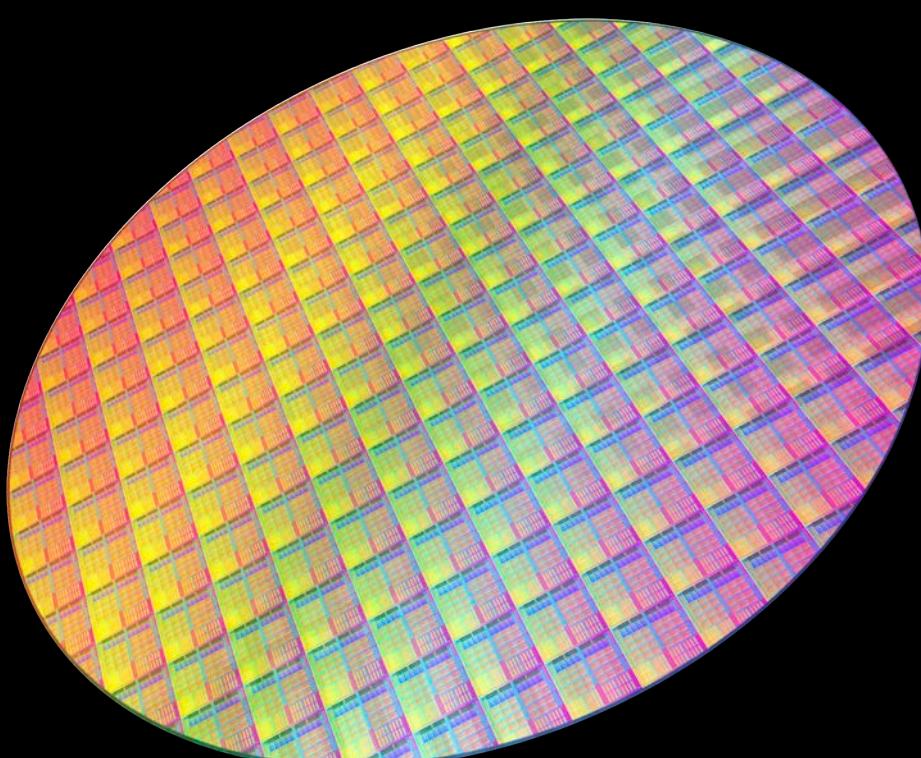


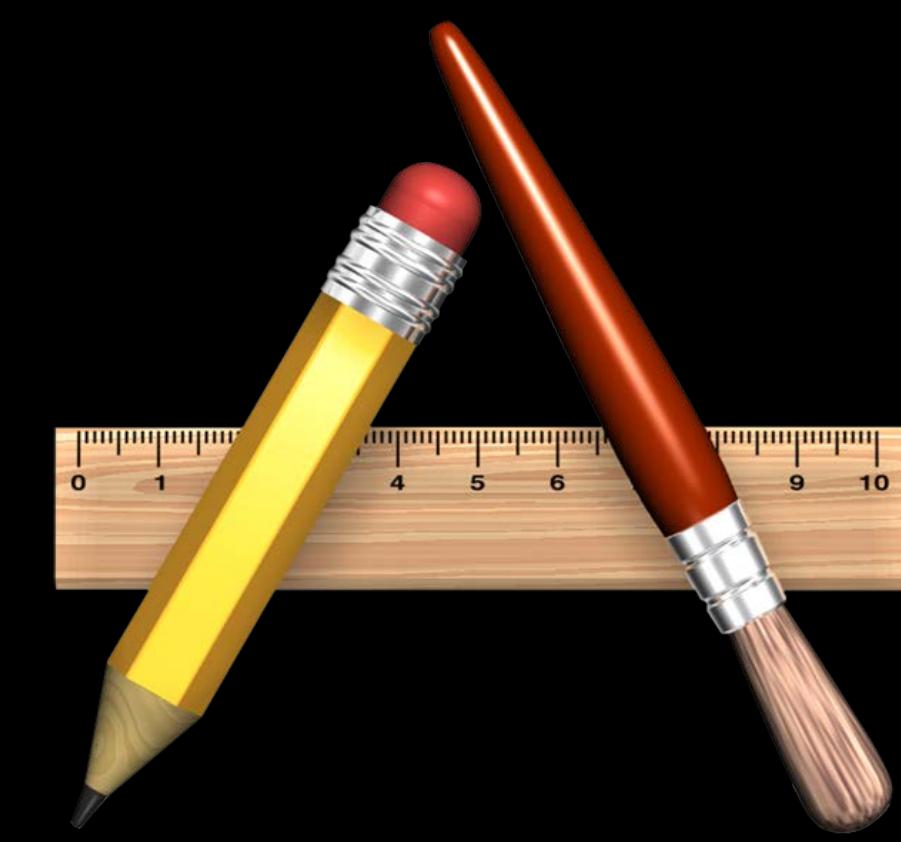
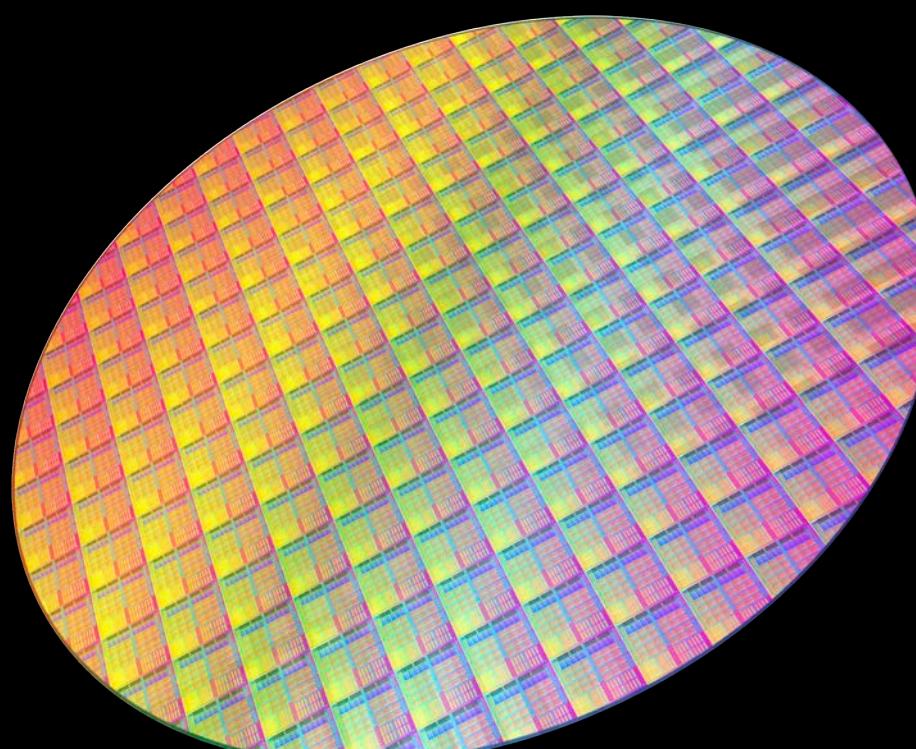








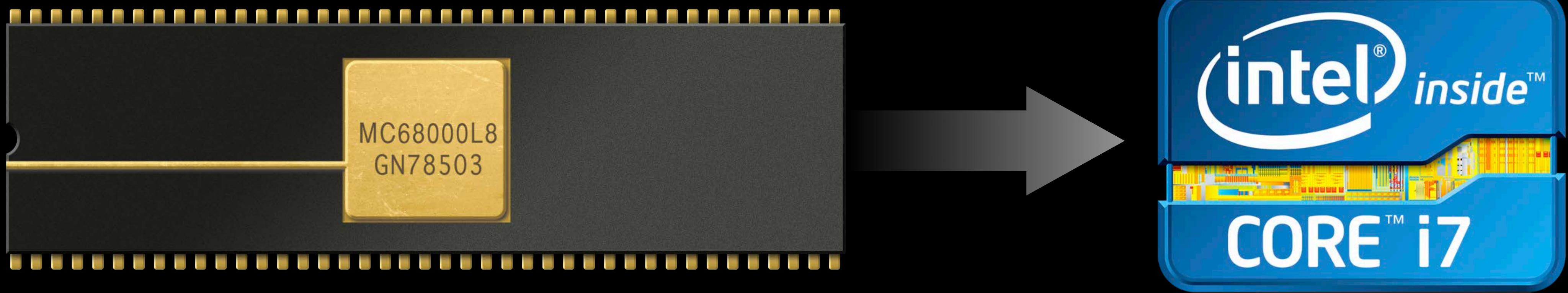








# Hardware and Software

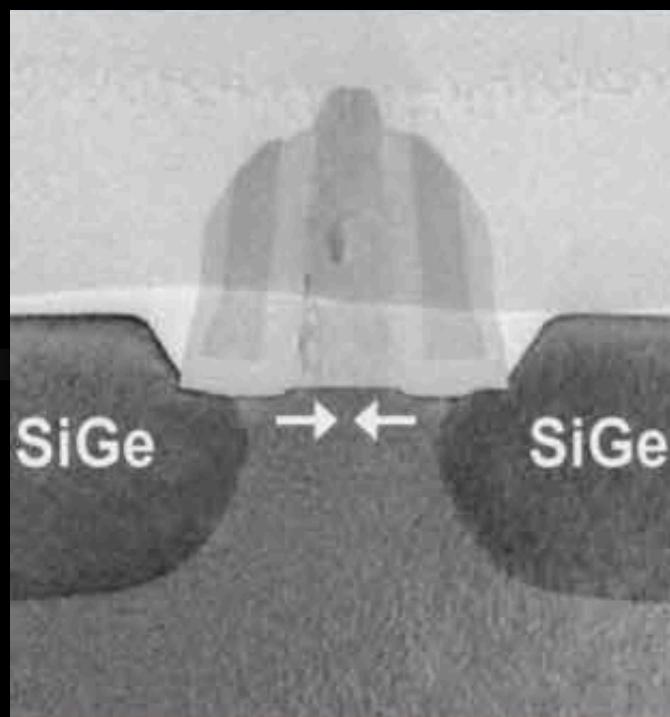


# Intel Advancements

# Intel Advancements

**90 nm**

SiGe  
Strained Silicon



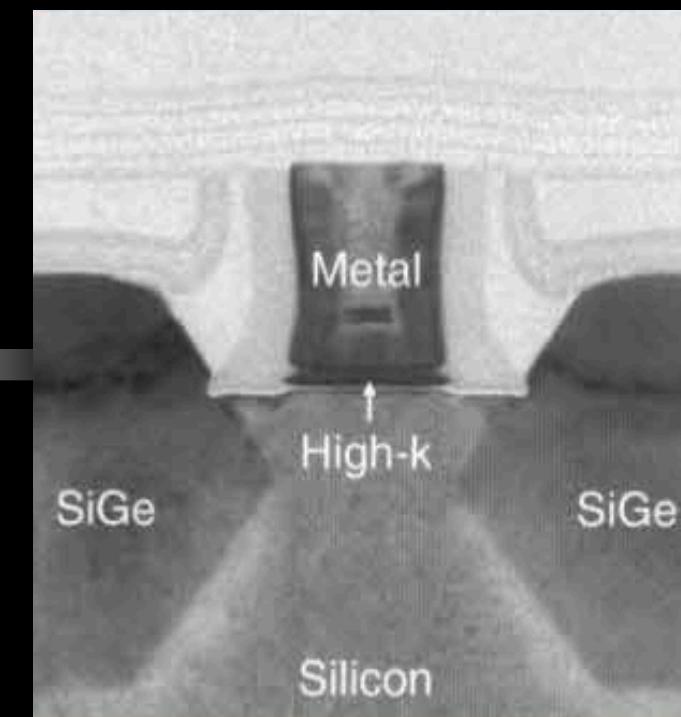
**65 nm**

2nd Gen. SiGe  
Strained Silicon



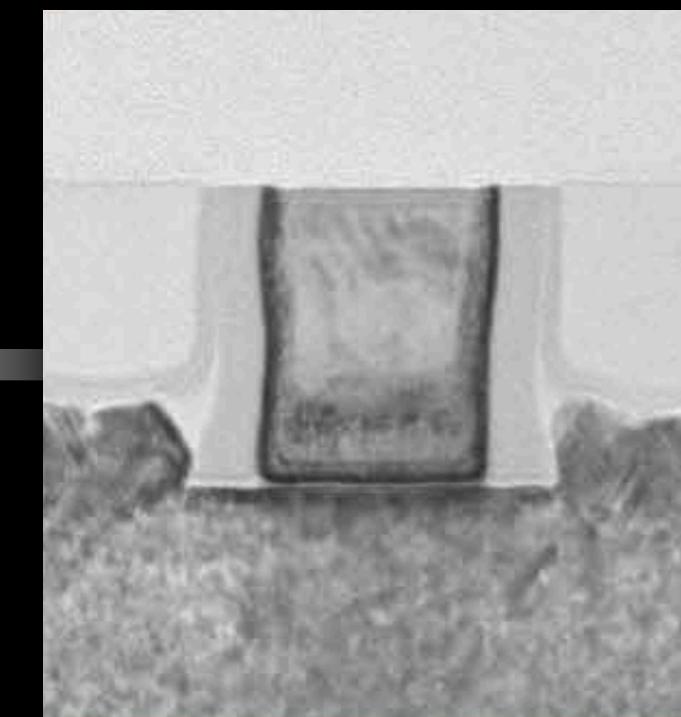
**45 nm**

Gate-Last  
High-k Metal Gate



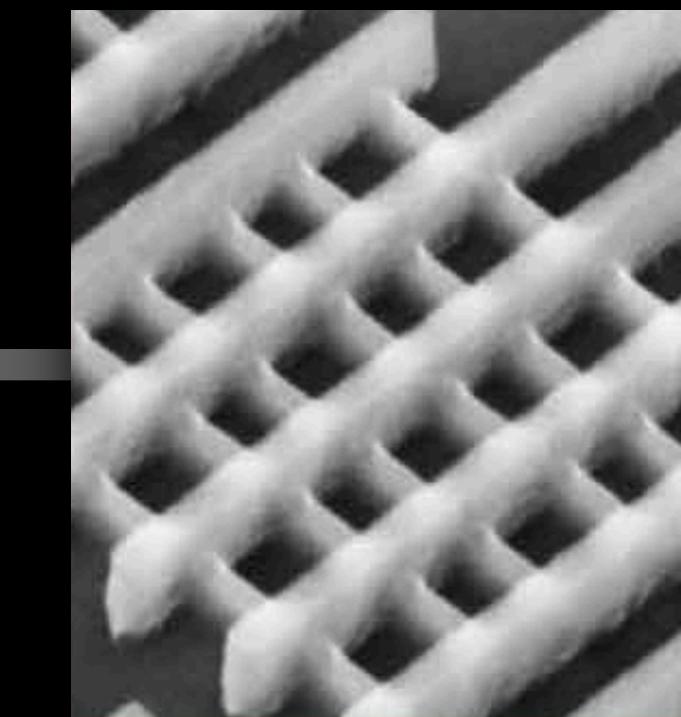
**32 nm**

2nd Gen. Gate-Last  
High-k Metal Gate



**22 nm**

Tri-Gate



2003

Strained Silicon

2005

2007

High-k Metal Gate

2009

2011

Tri-Gate

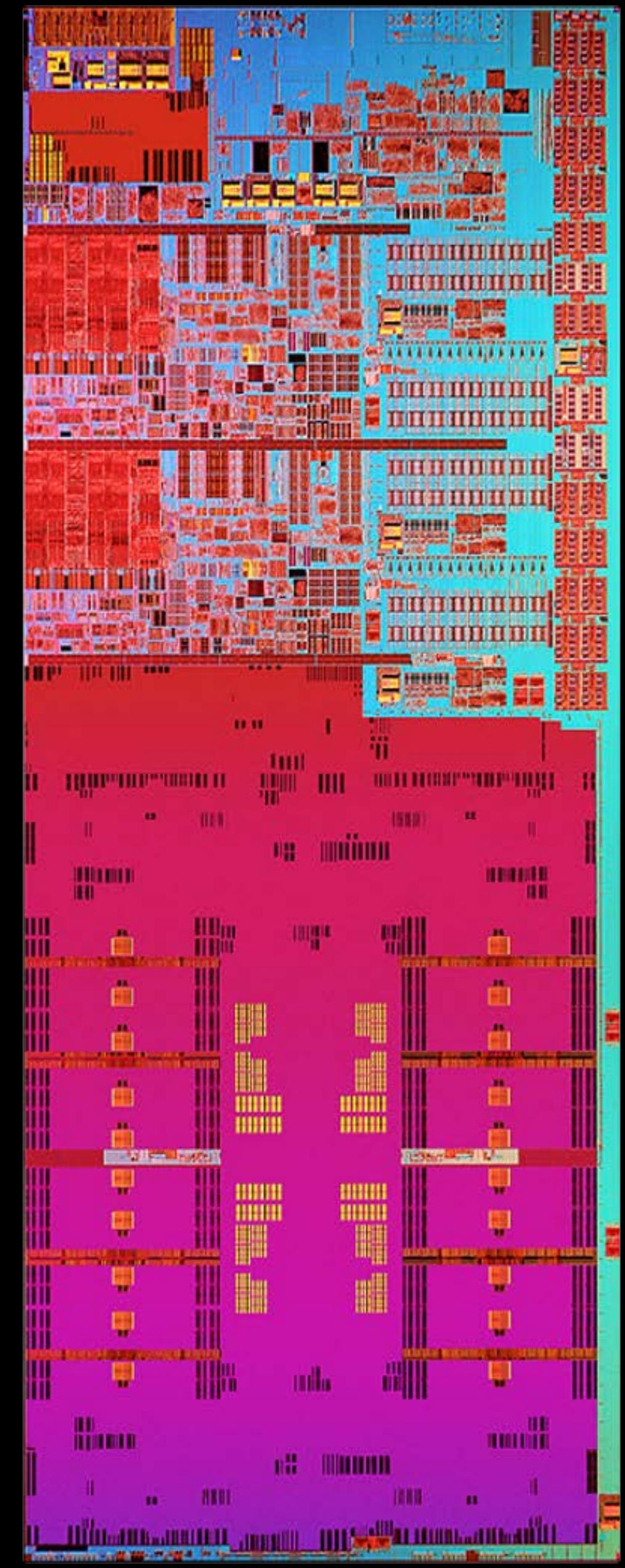


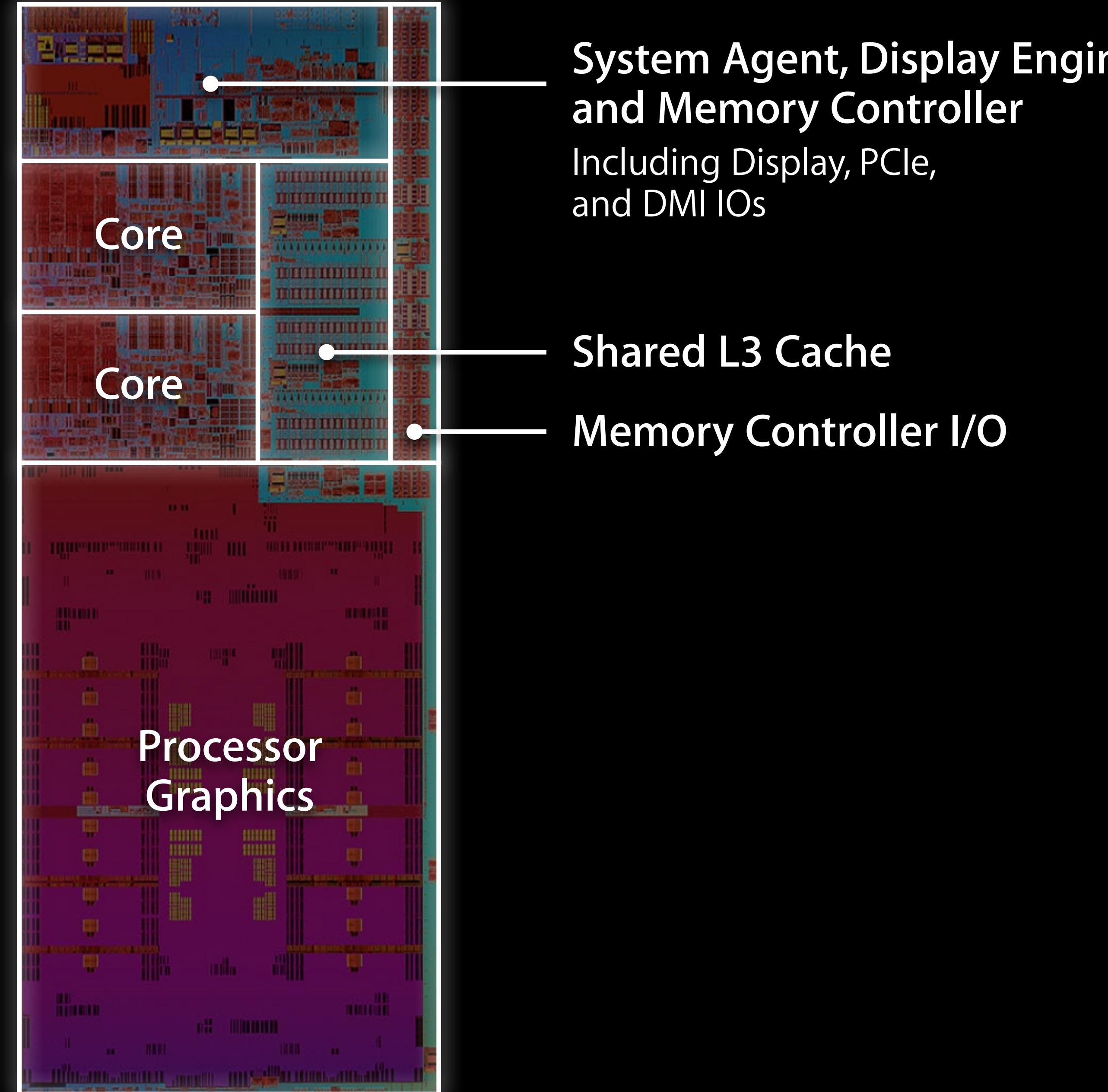
# nano-Joules

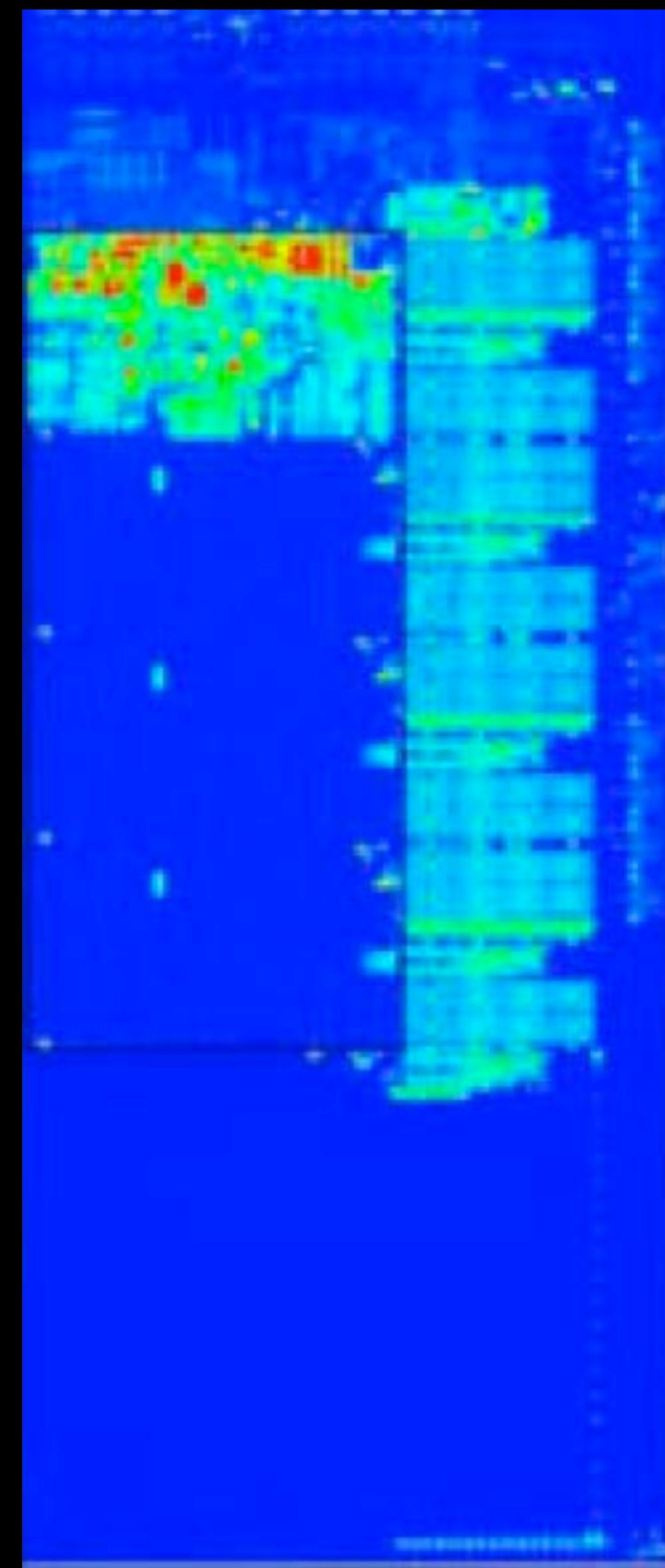
---

## Instruction

$10^{-9}$  Joules  
Instruction

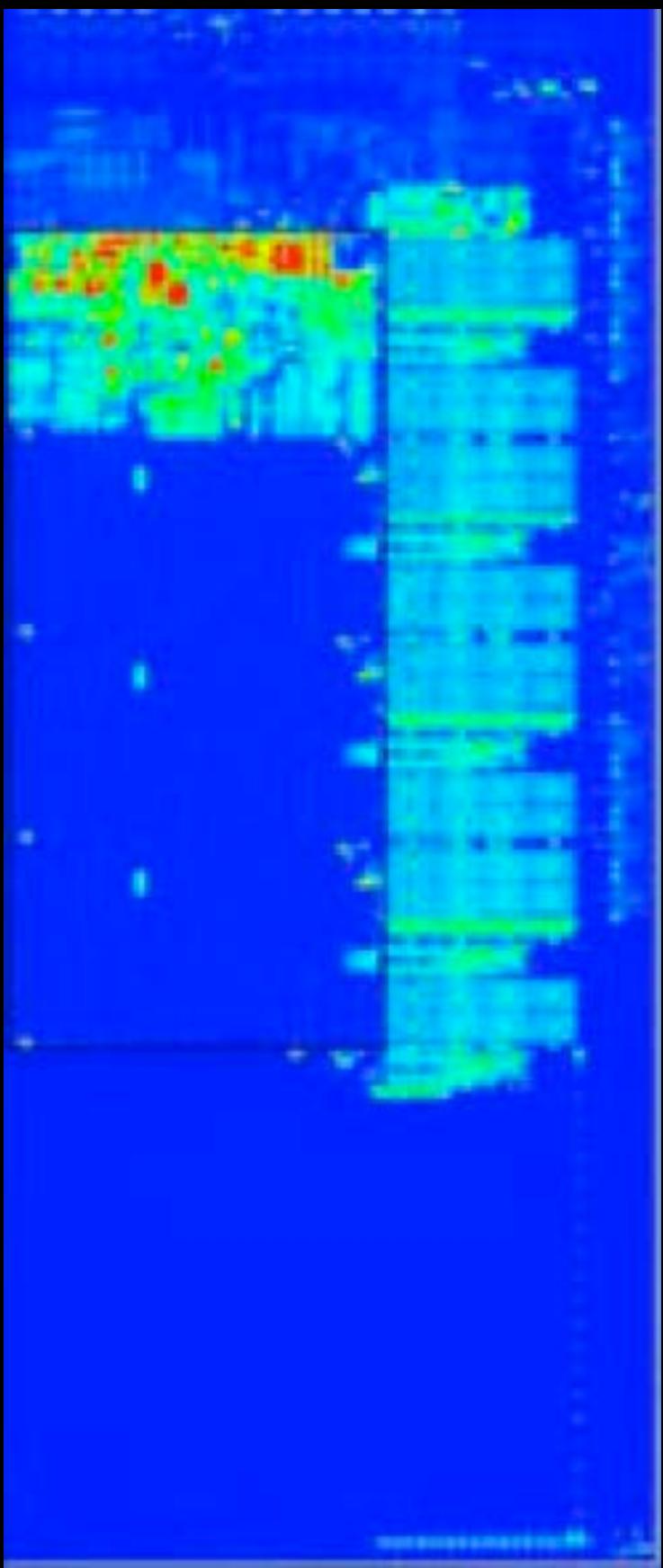




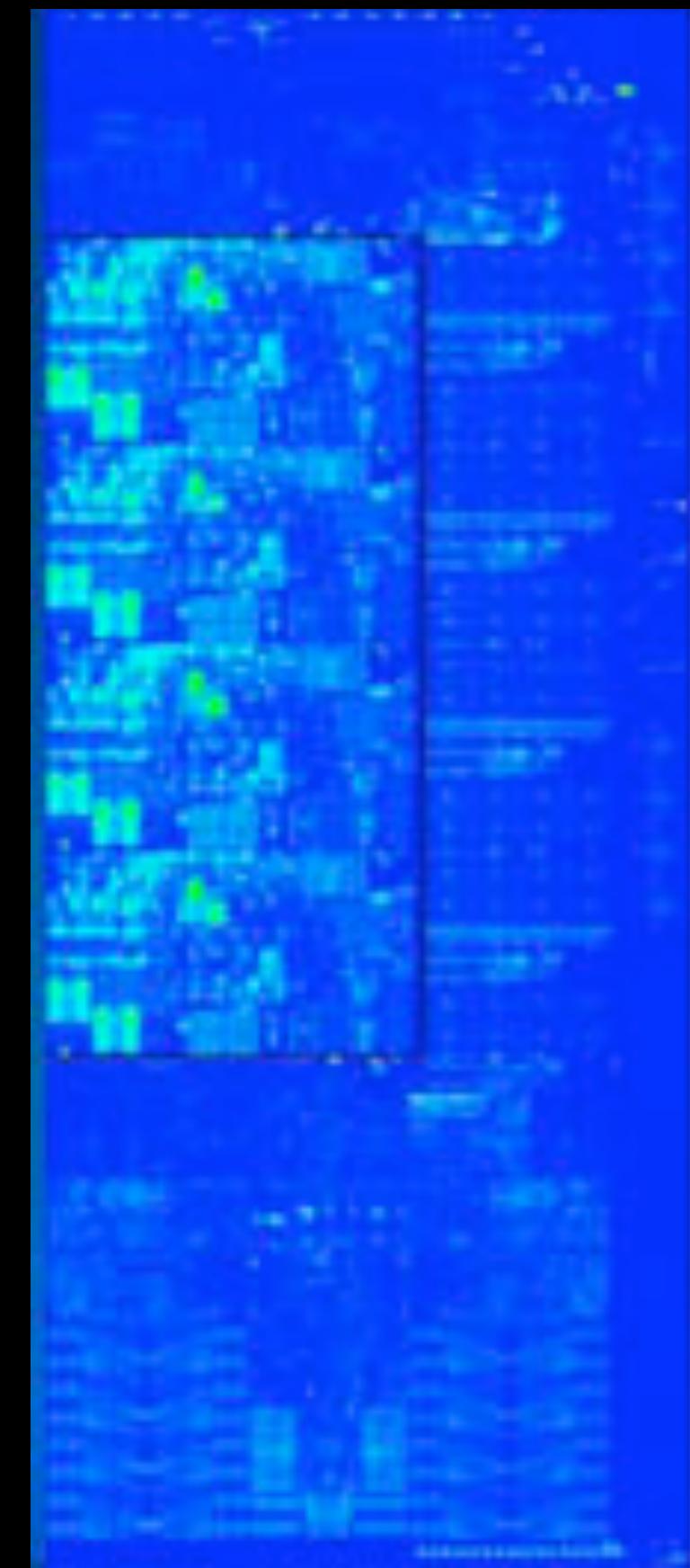


# IREM Images

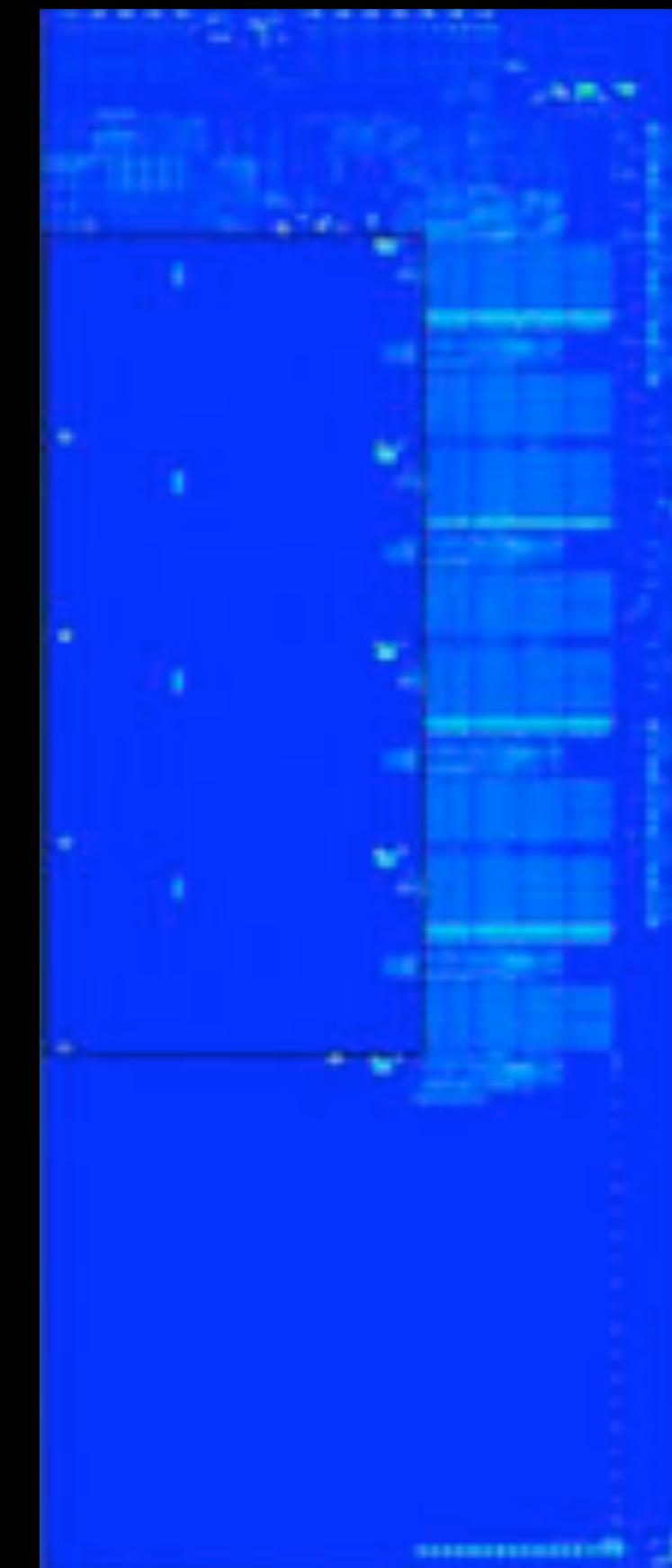
One core in turbo, other  
three cores power gated



Typical usage  
of cores and graphics

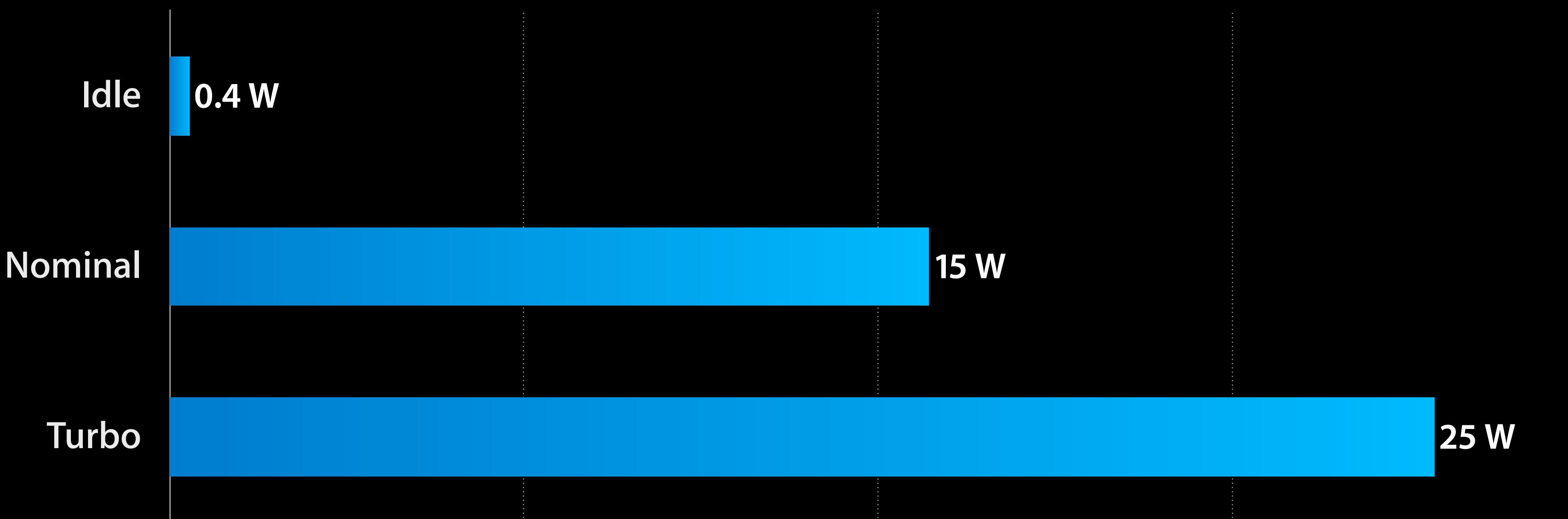


Cores and  
graphics gated



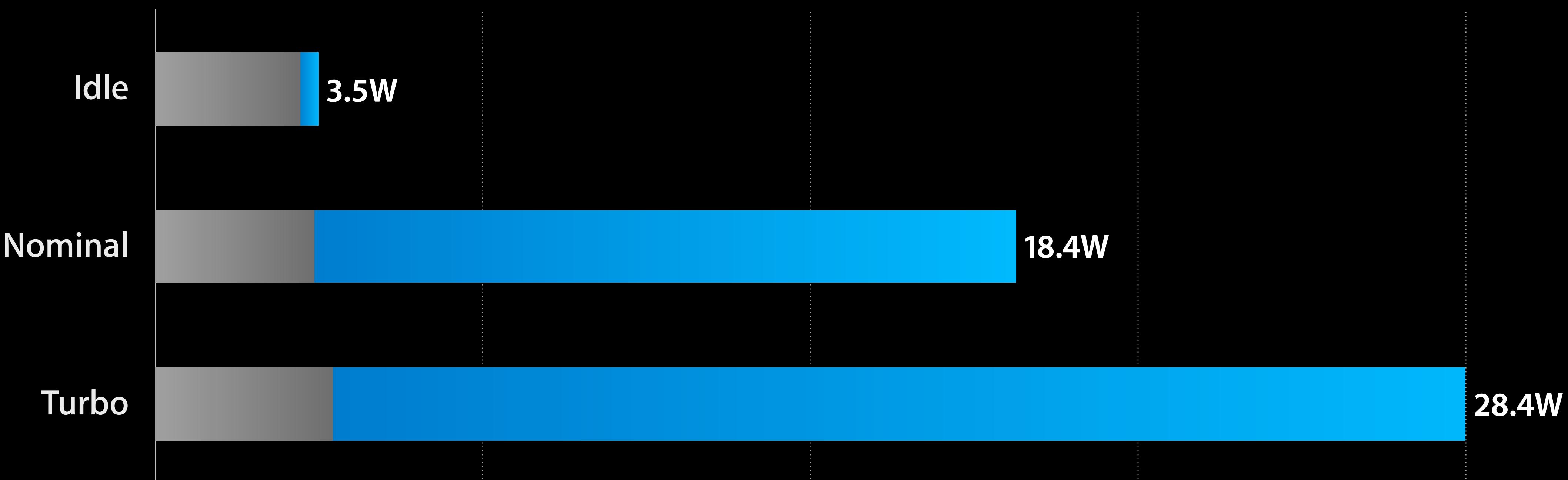
# CPU Power Usage

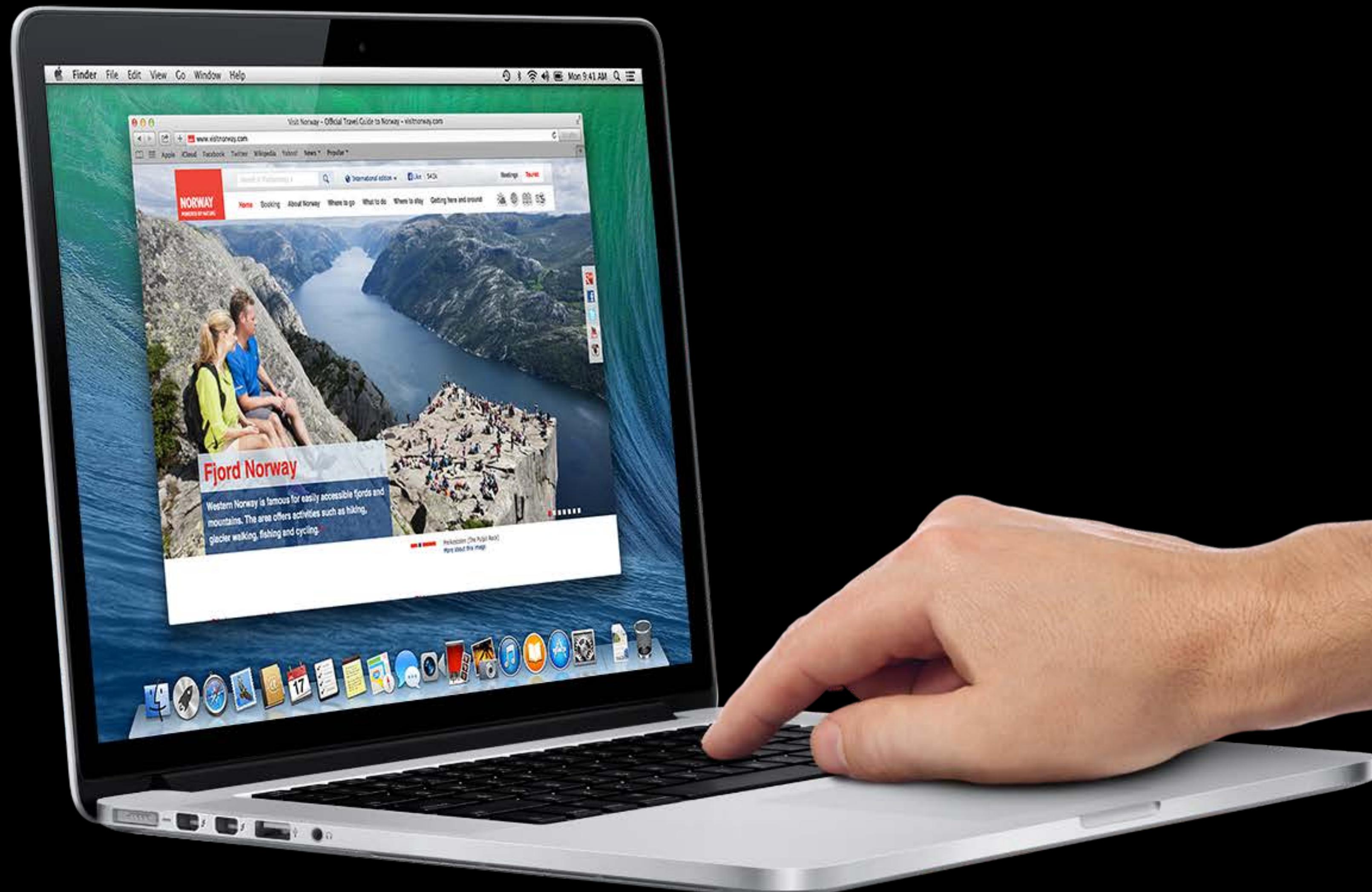
## What can modern chips do?



# System Power Usage

What can modern chips do?





# Normal User Activity

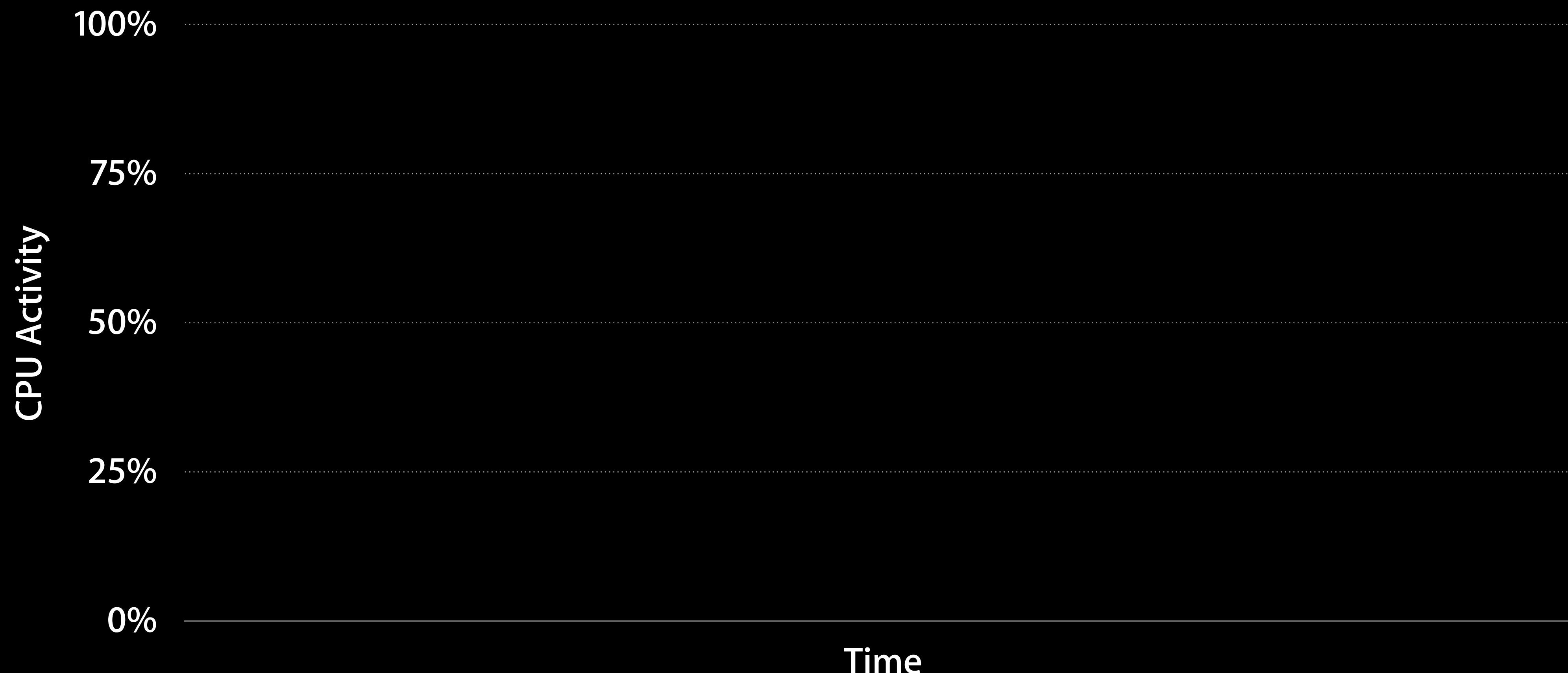
## Typing

- 50 WPM
- 1 key every 0.24 seconds



# Staying Idle

## Visiting [apple.com](http://apple.com) in Safari



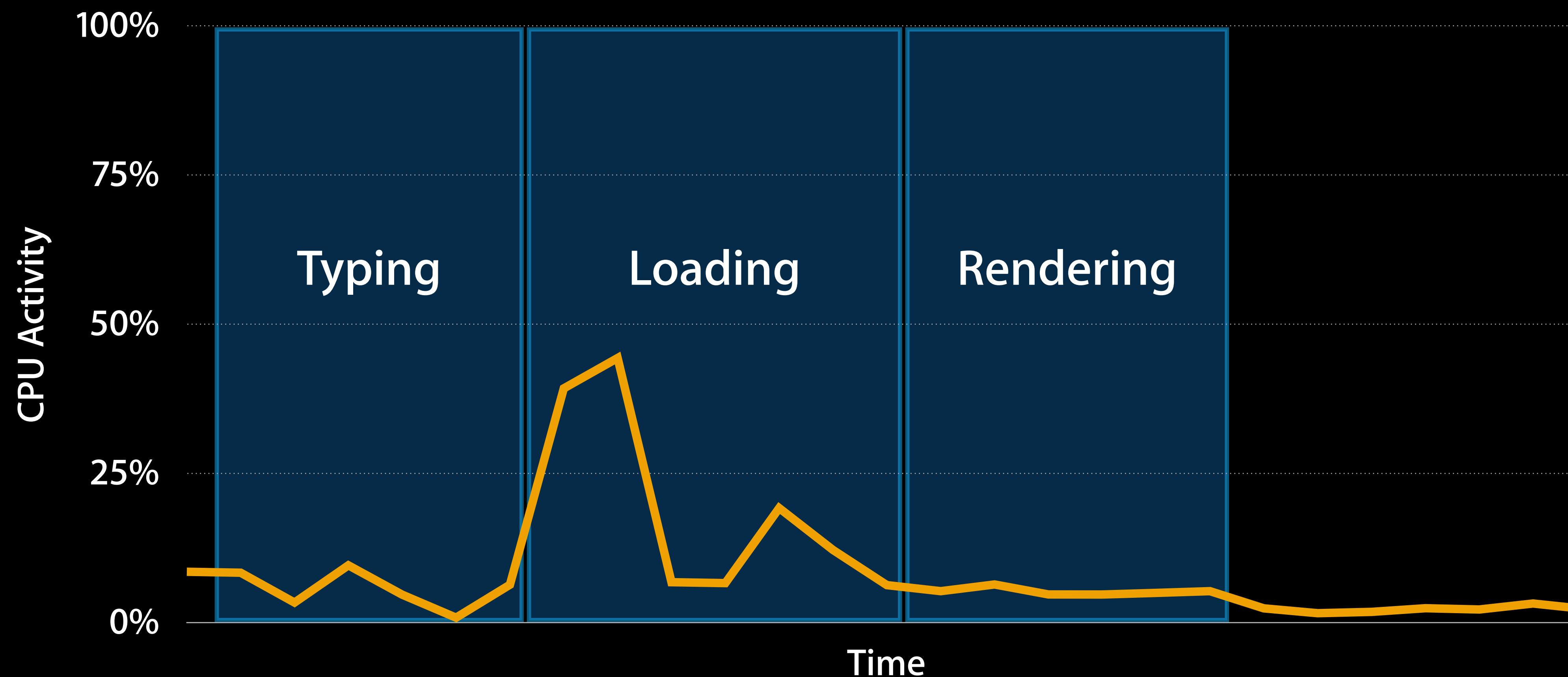
# Staying Idle

## Visiting [apple.com](http://apple.com) in Safari

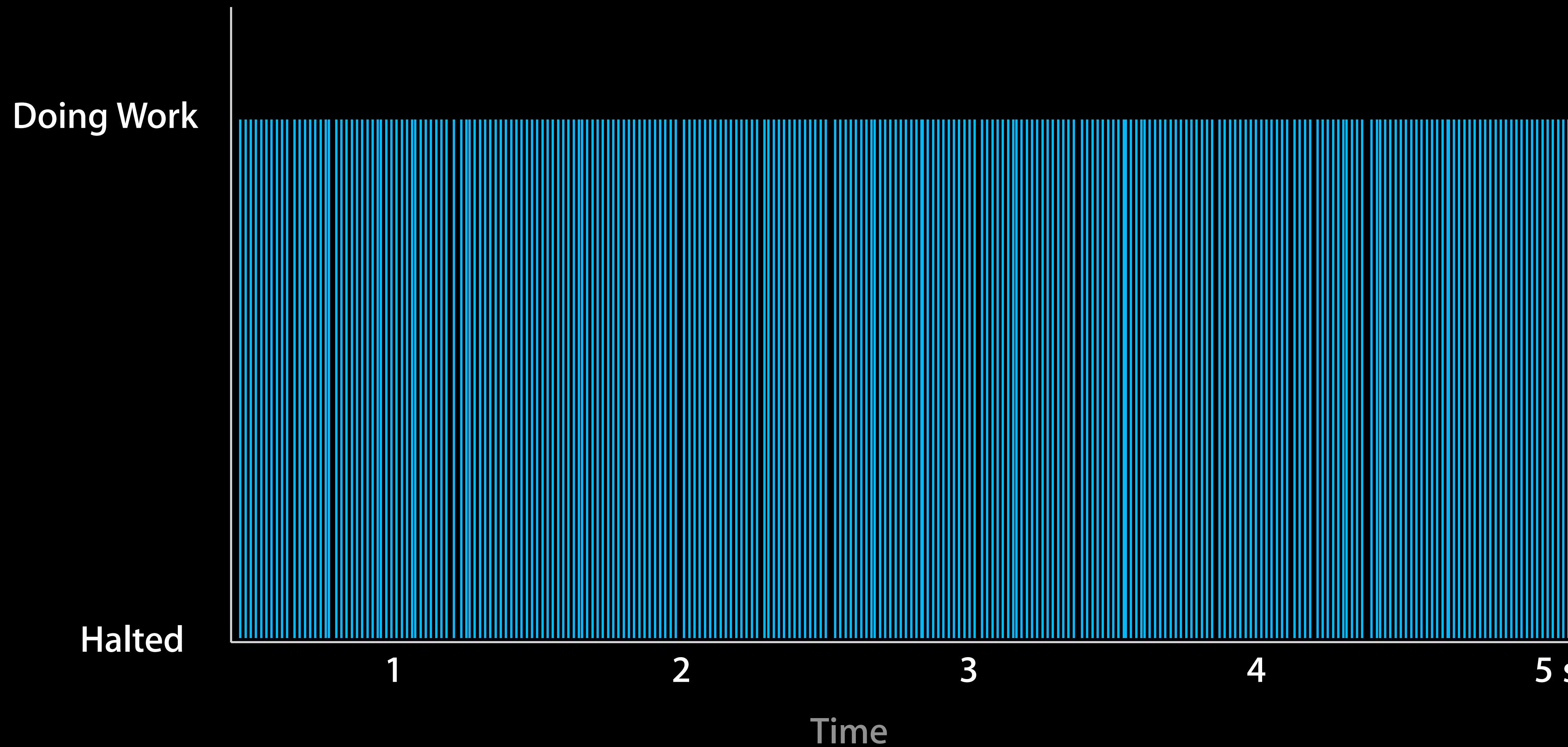


# Staying Idle

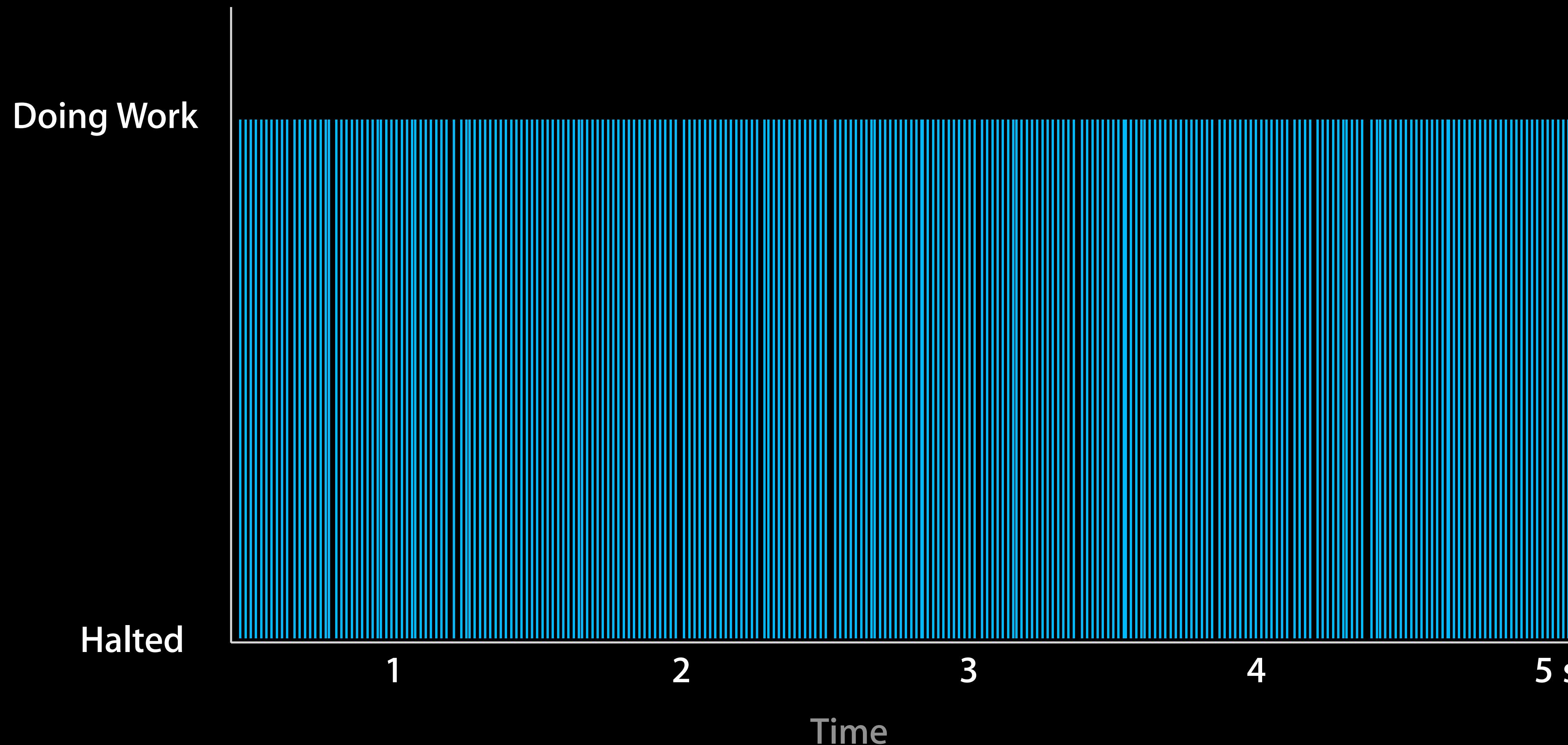
## Visiting [apple.com](http://apple.com) in Safari



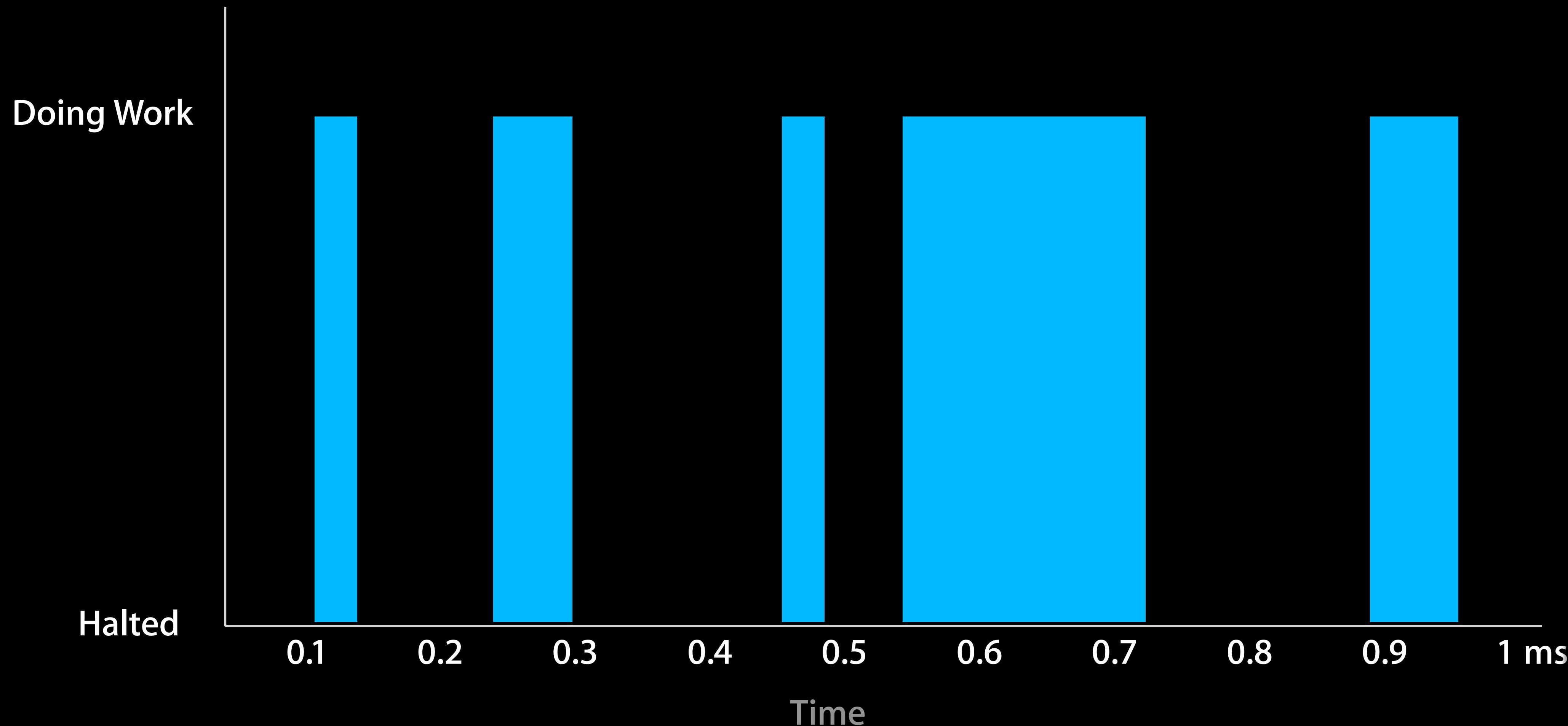
# Typical System Activity

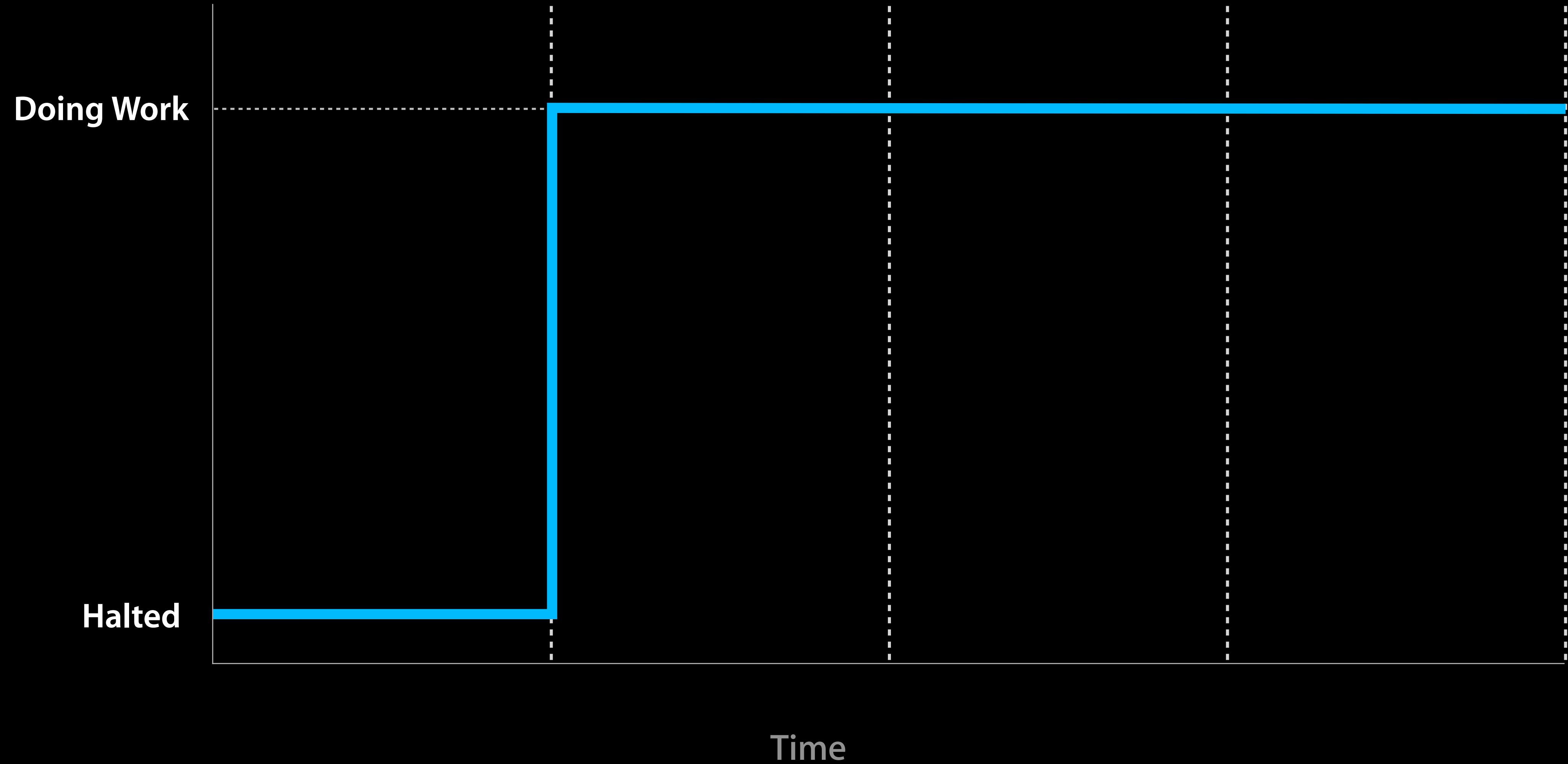


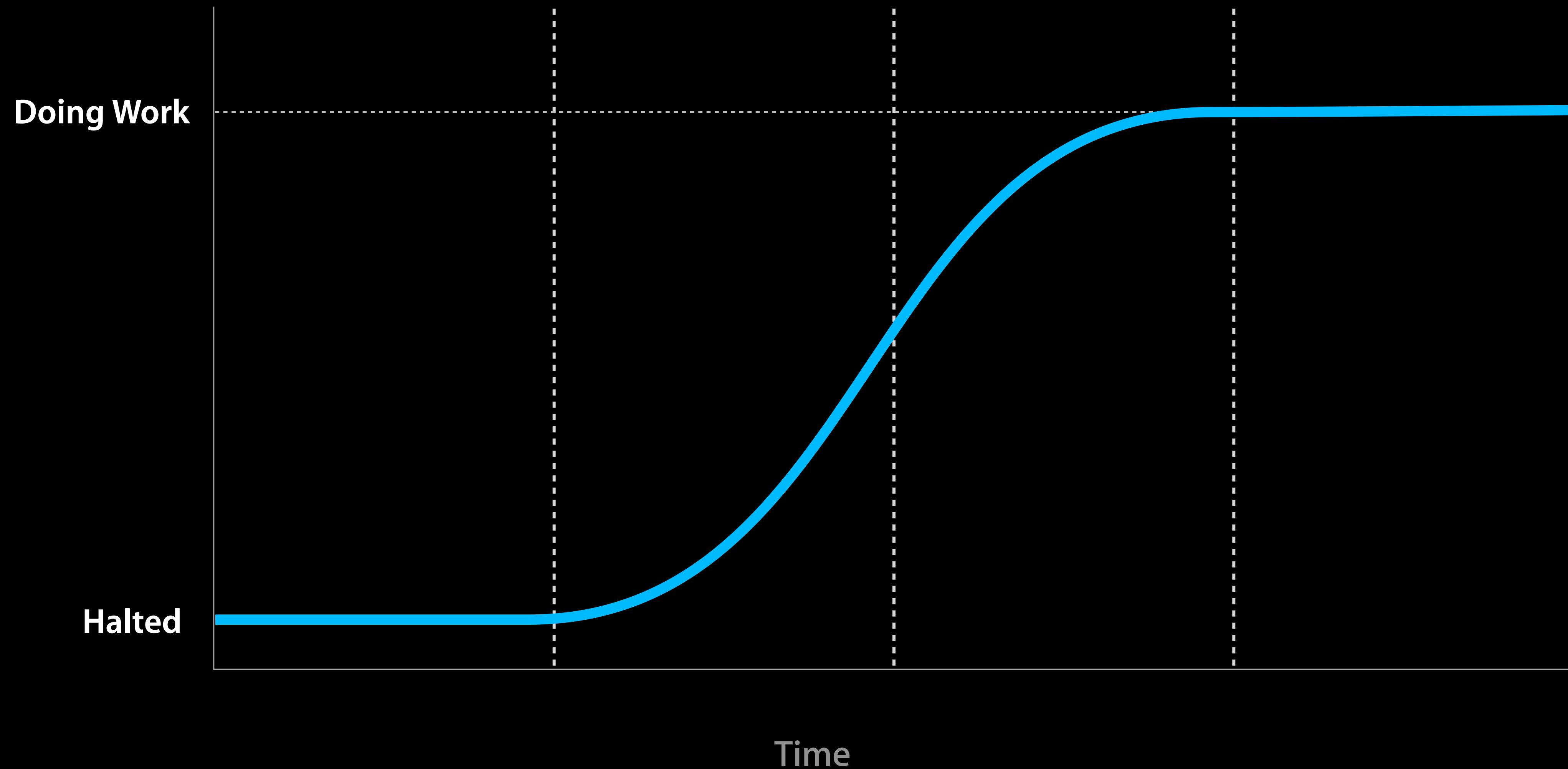
# Typical System Activity



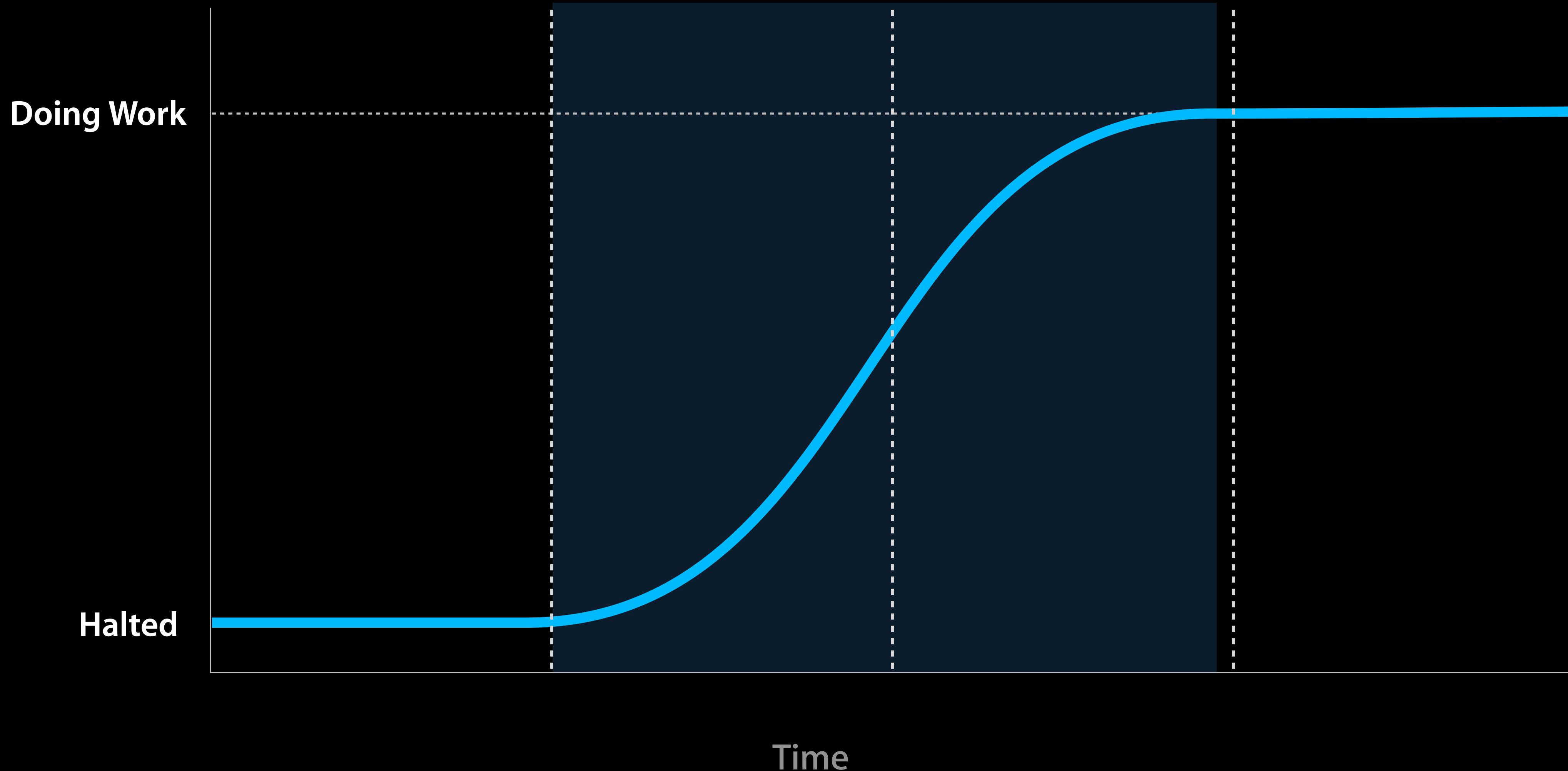
# Typical System Activity

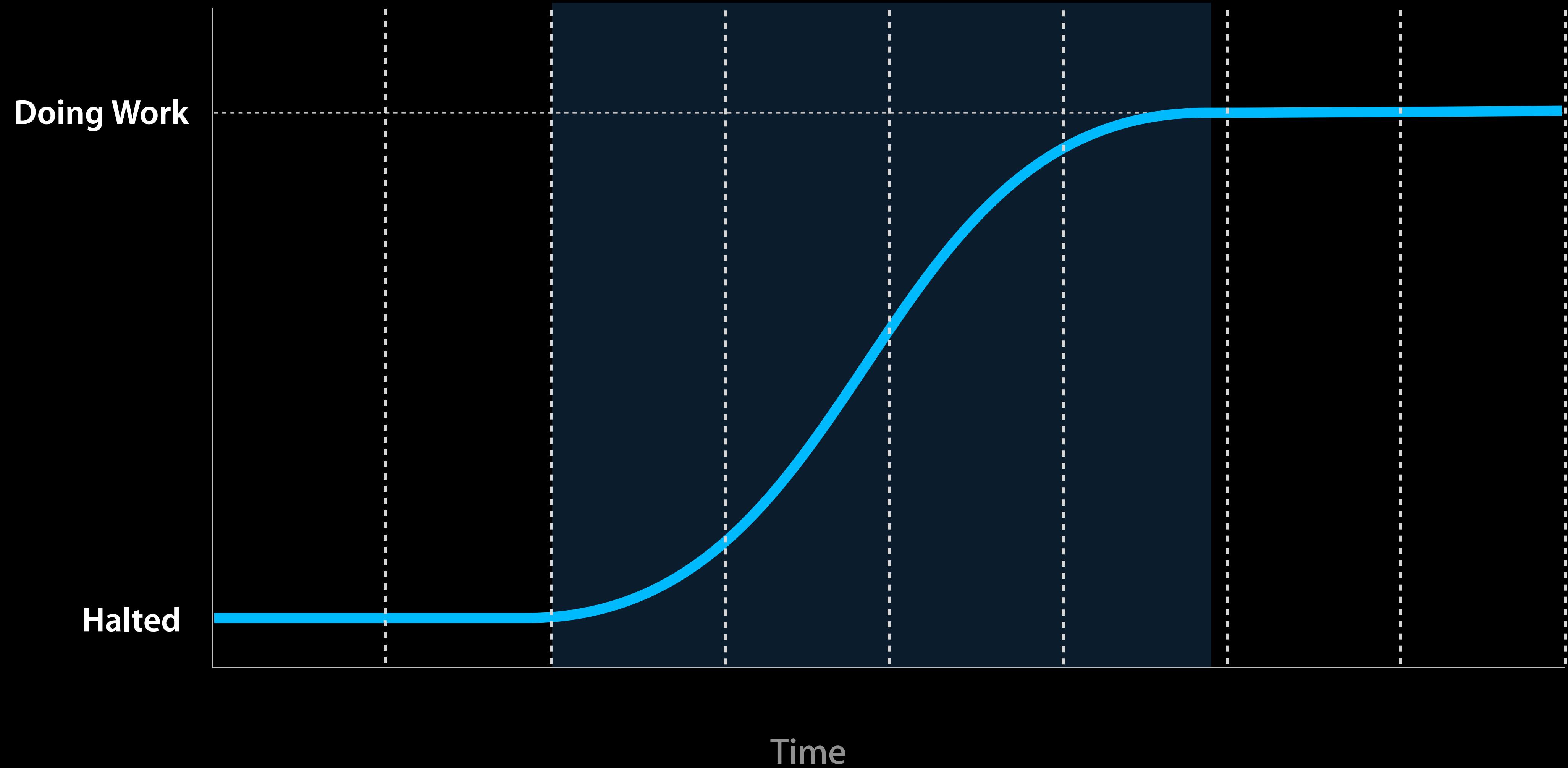


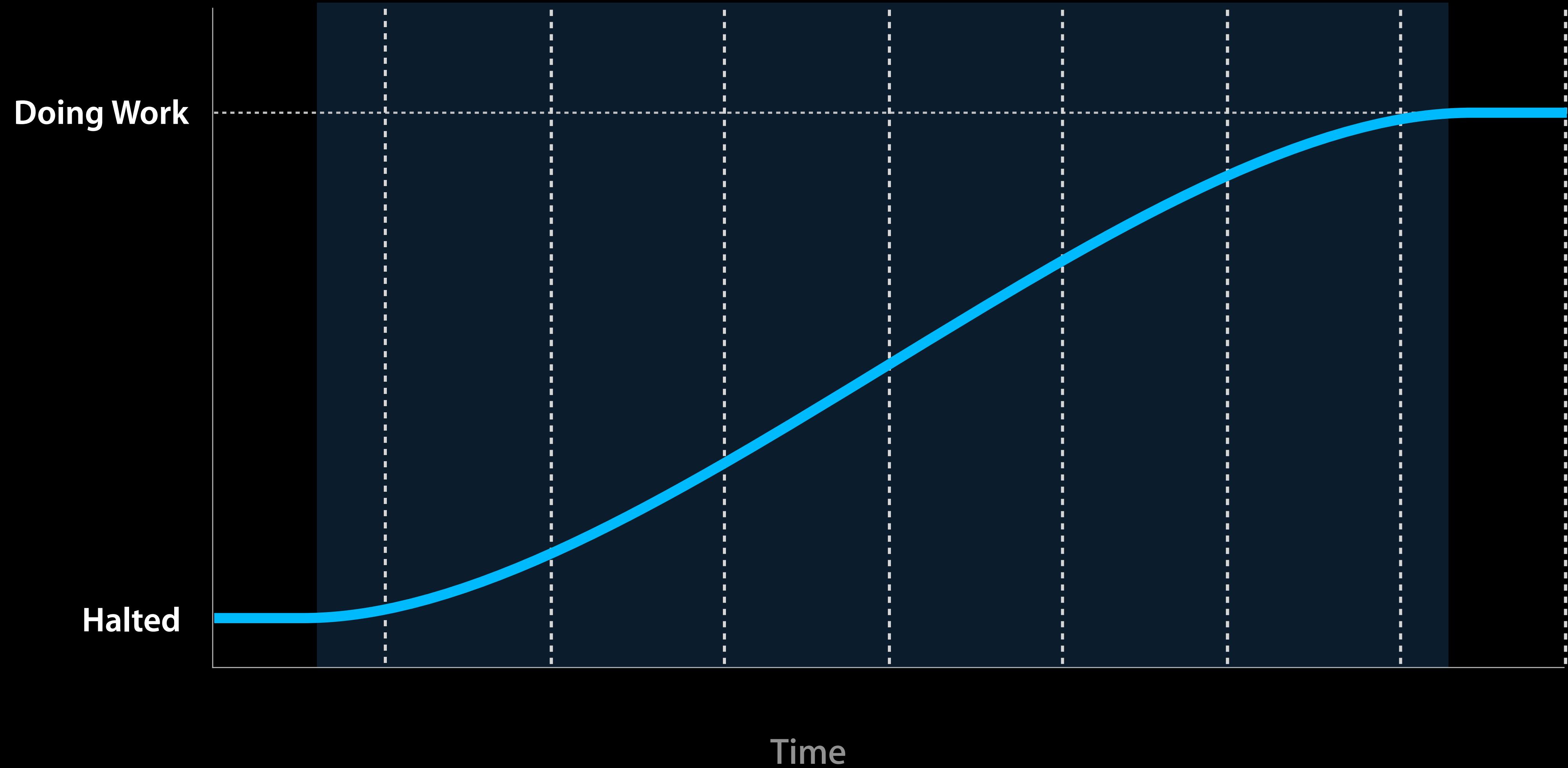




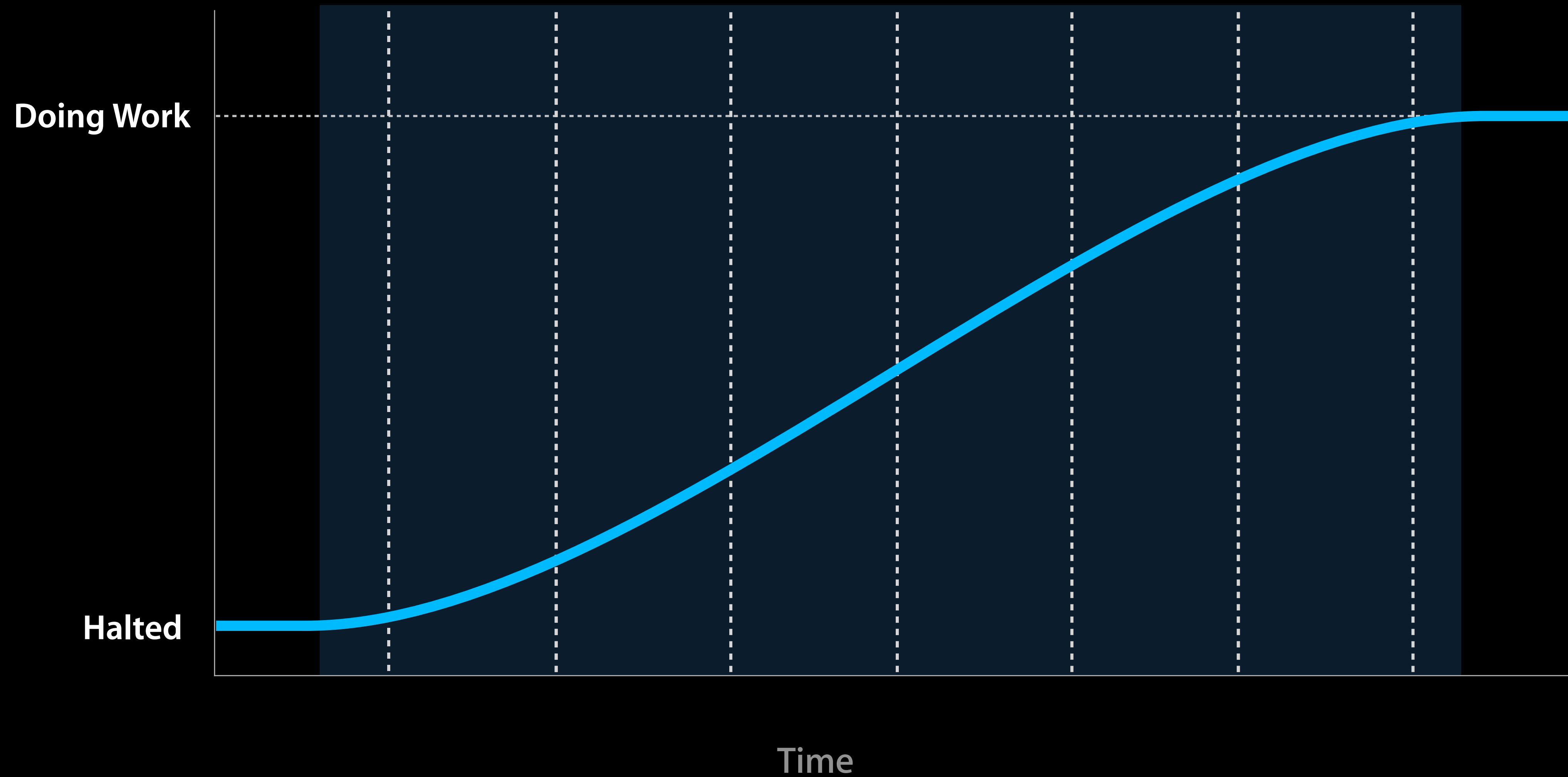
**10-15  $\mu$ s**

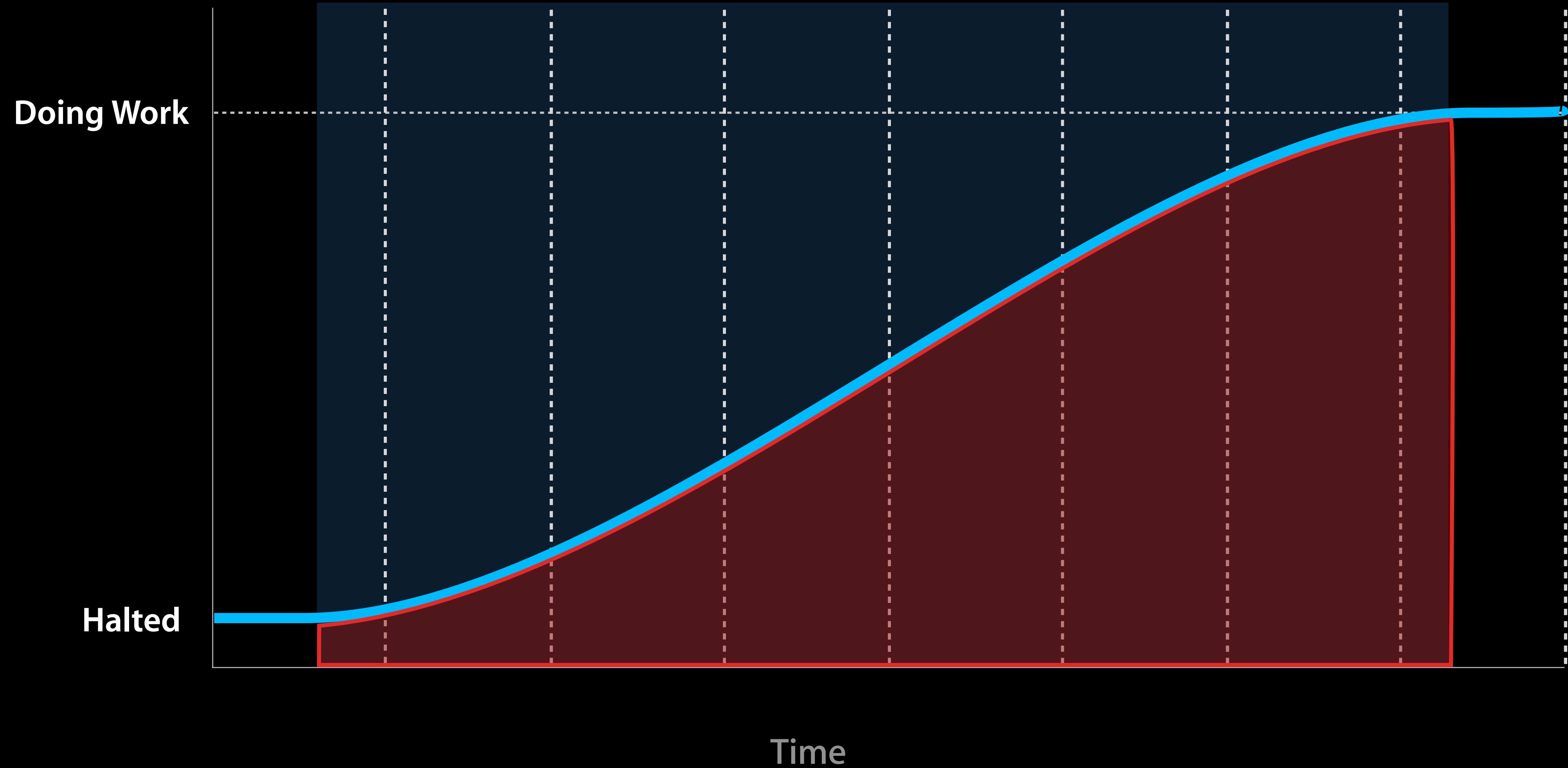


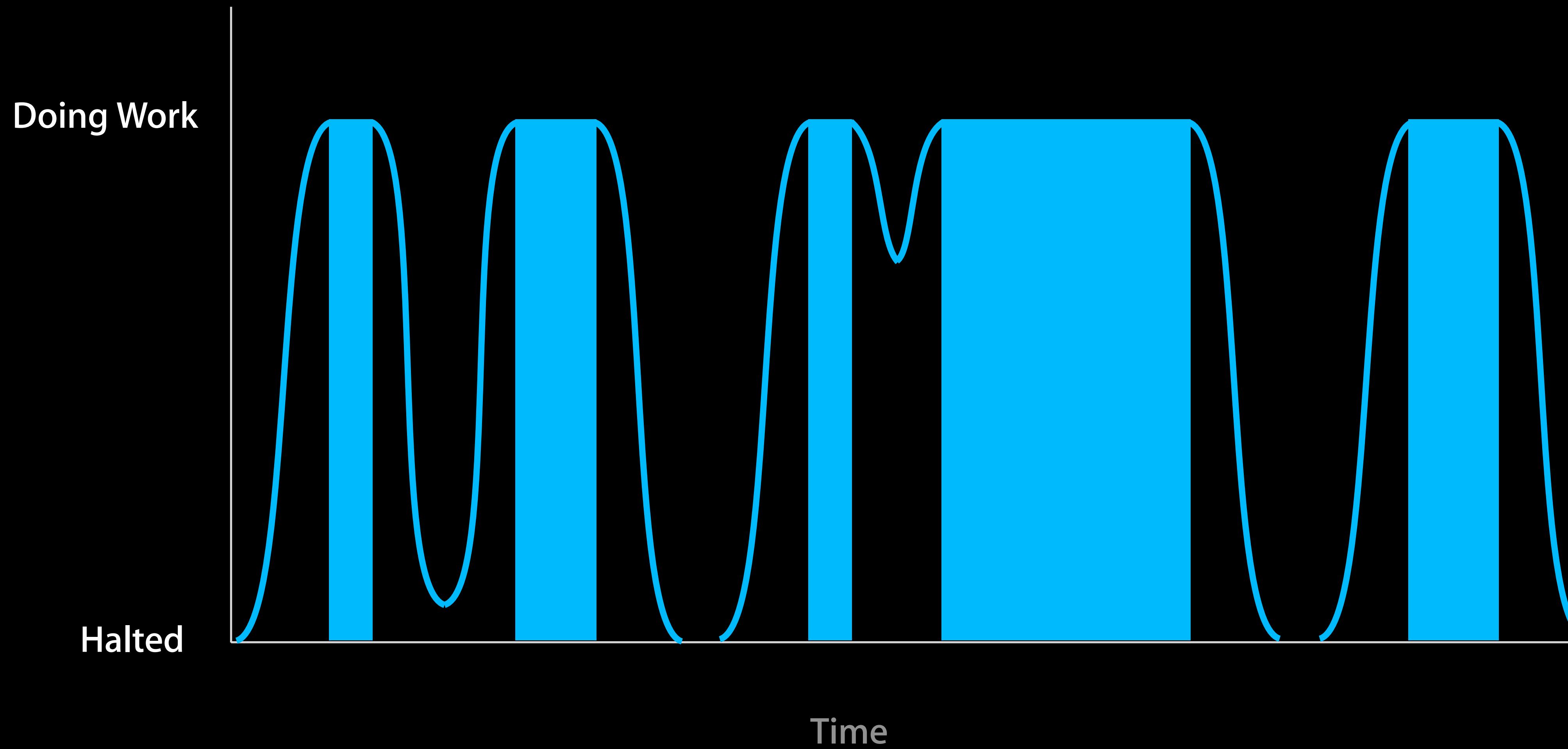


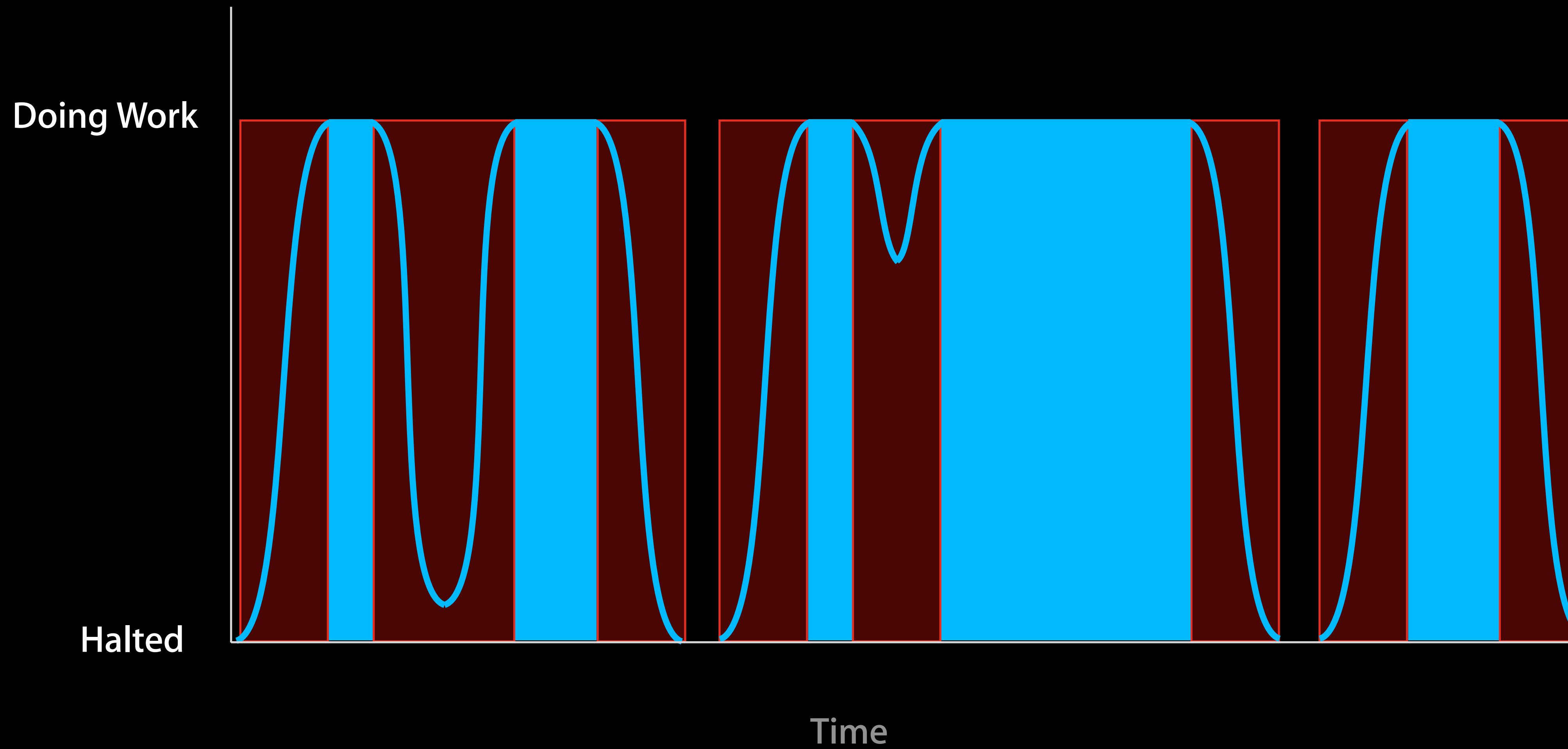


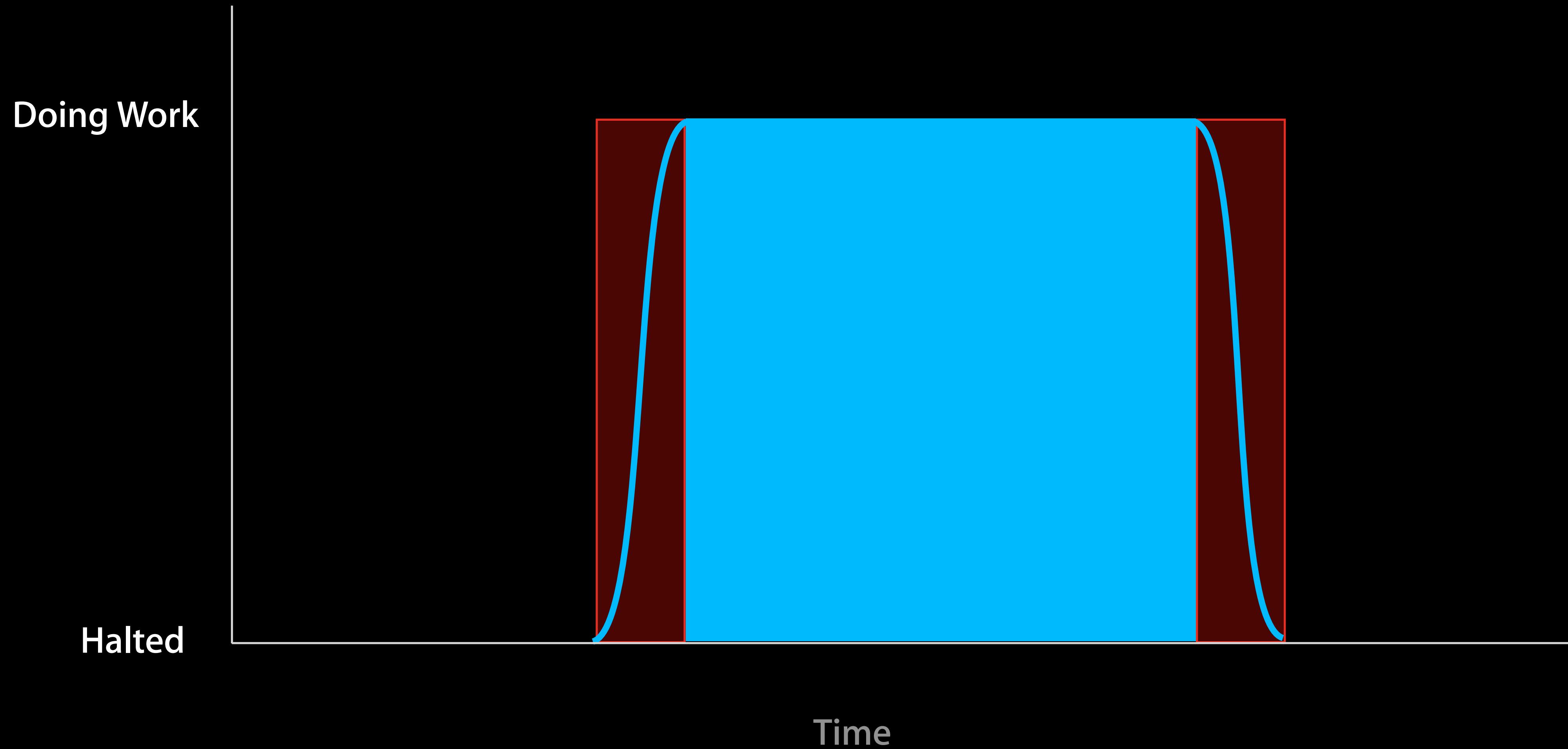
100's  $\mu$ s











# Review

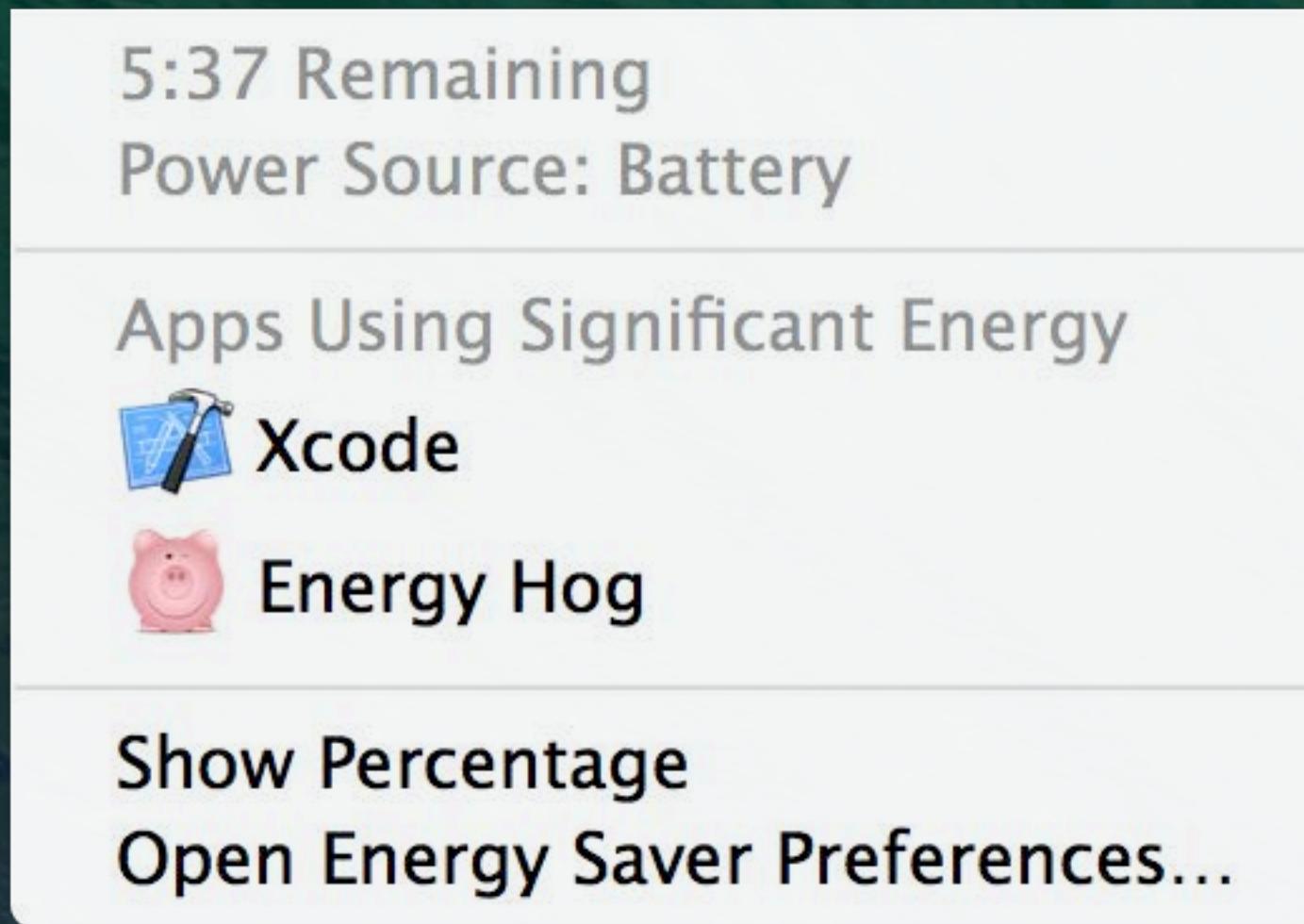
- Idle during interactive use
- Modern chips can take advantage of this
- Batch work together
- Maximize idle time and minimize transitions



# Focus on Energy

- Making energy impact visible
- System and app strategies for energy efficiency
- What you can do



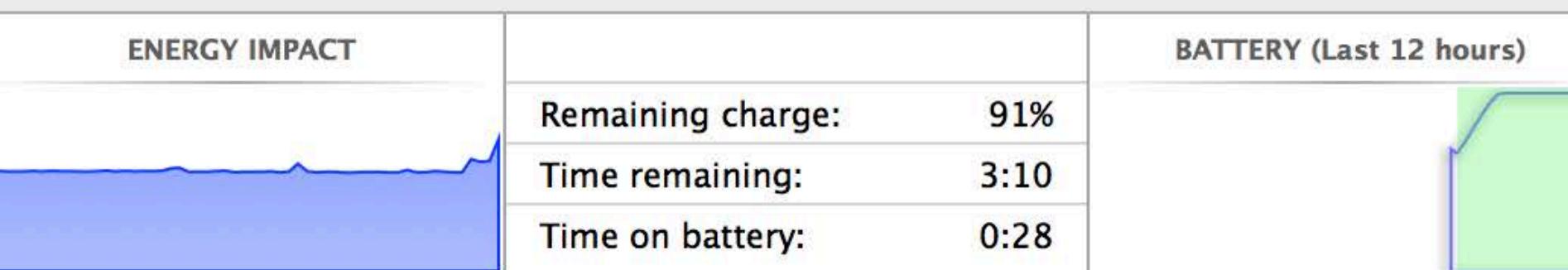




#### Activity Monitor (Applications in last 8 hours)

CPU | Memory | Energy | Disk | Network

App Name	Energy Impact ▾	Avg Energy Impact	App Nap	User
 Energy Hog	100.0	73.34	No	john
 Activity Monitor	19.9	0.60	No	john
 Finder	1.5	0.62	No	john
 Spotlight	1.1	7.97	-	-
 Safari	0.2	0.08	Yes	john
 Time Machine	0.0	0.05	-	-
 iTunes	0.0	0.21	Yes	john
 iPhoto	0.0	0.28	Yes	john
 Maps	0.0	0.07	Yes	john
 Contacts	0.0	0.03	Yes	john
 Xcode	0.0	0.21	Yes	john
 Calendar	0.0	0.05	Yes	john
 Reminders	0.0	0.05	Yes	john
 Notes	0.0	0.03	Yes	john
 Photo Booth	0.0	0.15	Yes	john
 Preview	-	0.36	-	-
 Terminal	-	0.06	-	-
 App Store	-	0.05	-	-

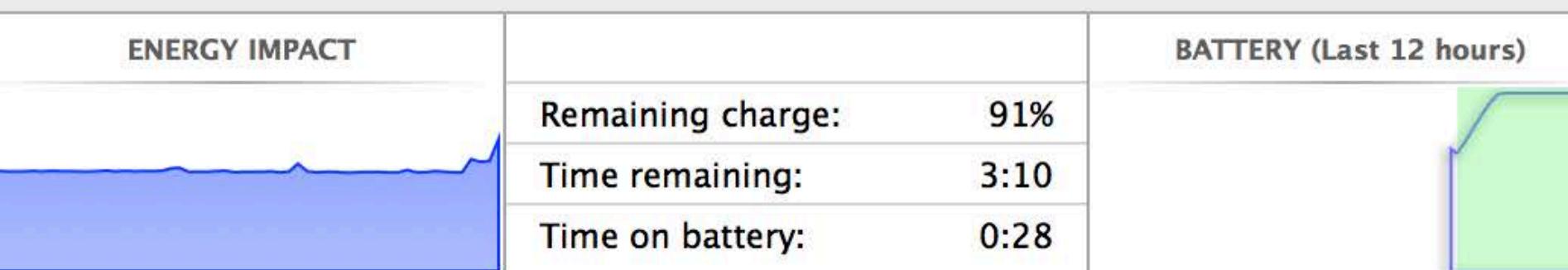




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ENERGY IMPACT

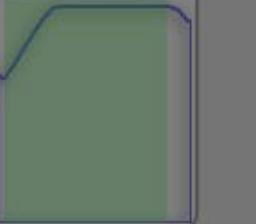


Remaining charge: 91%

Time remaining: 3:10

Time on battery: 0:28

BATTERY (Last 12 hours)





Drawing.xcodeproj

Running Drawing : Drawing No Issues

Energy Report

Drawing PID 1438, Running

CPU 3% Memory 8.2 MB Energy Impact High

### Energy

Utilization



High

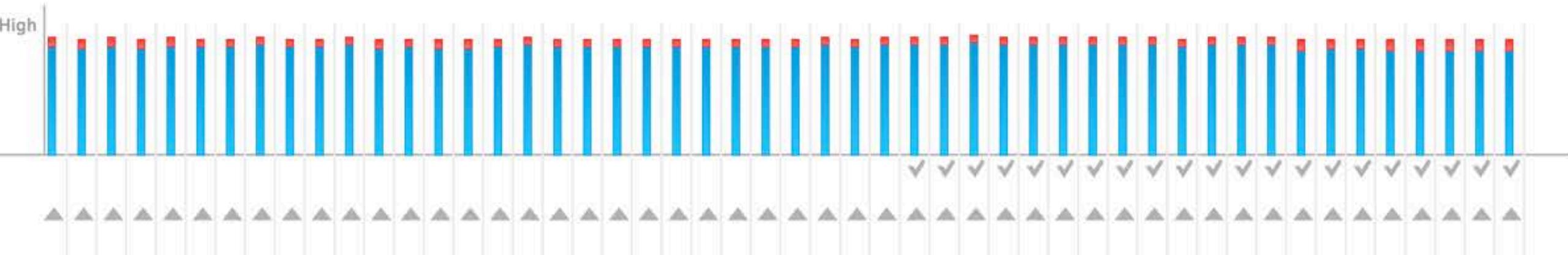
### App Nap

60 Wakes Last Second  
58 Avg Per Second



### Energy Impact

Very High



Utilization CPU Wake Overhead

#### App Nap

To allow inactive applications to remain running while minimizing their impact on battery life, the system may lower execution priority and rate limit timers.

Track App Nap

#### Idle Prevention

Maximizing CPU idle time is an important part of energy efficiency. Timers can prevent CPU idle and should be avoided when other alternatives are available.

Find Timers Find Polling

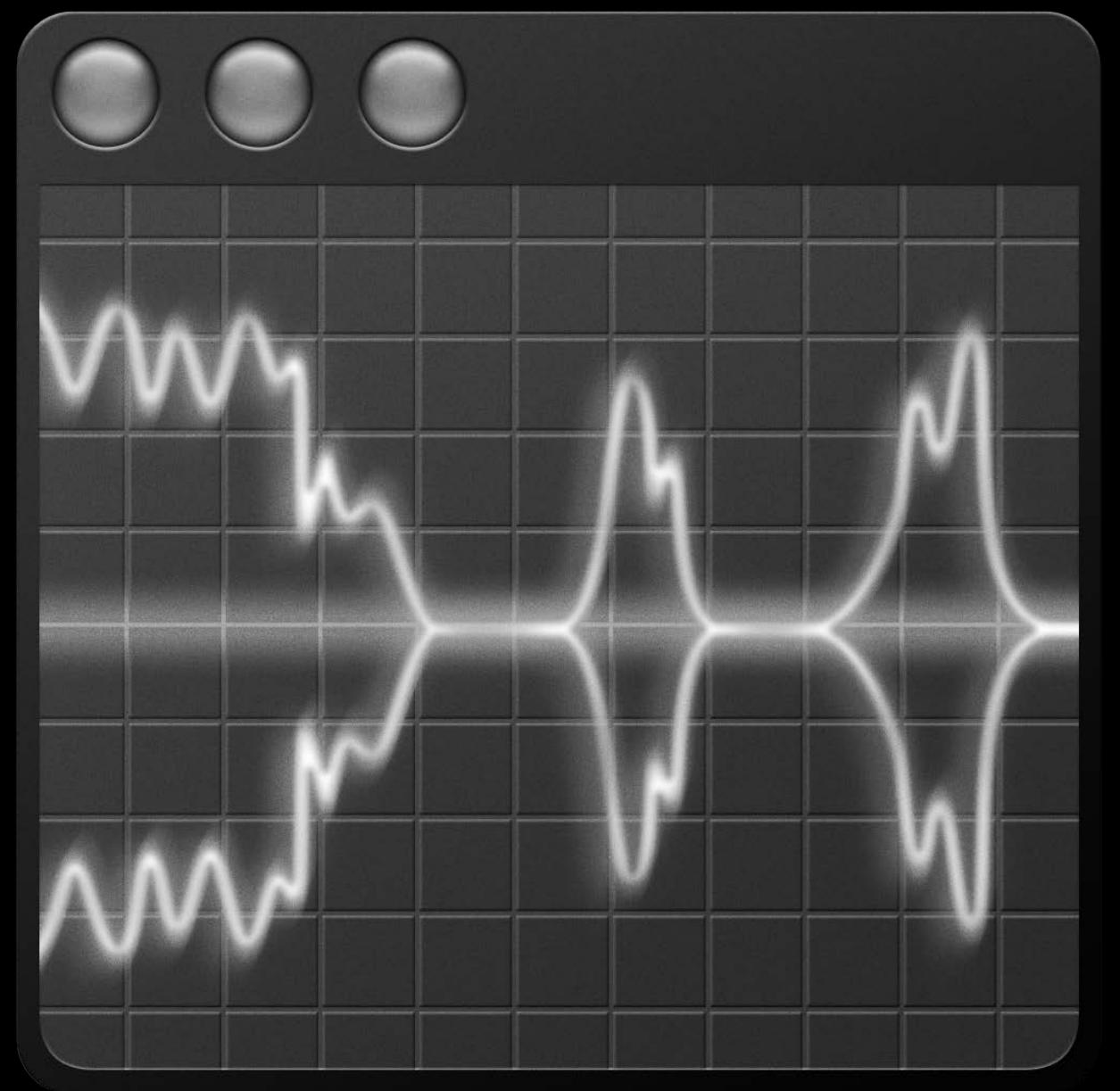
#### CPU Wake Overhead

Micro Time Profile



# Strategies for Energy Efficiency

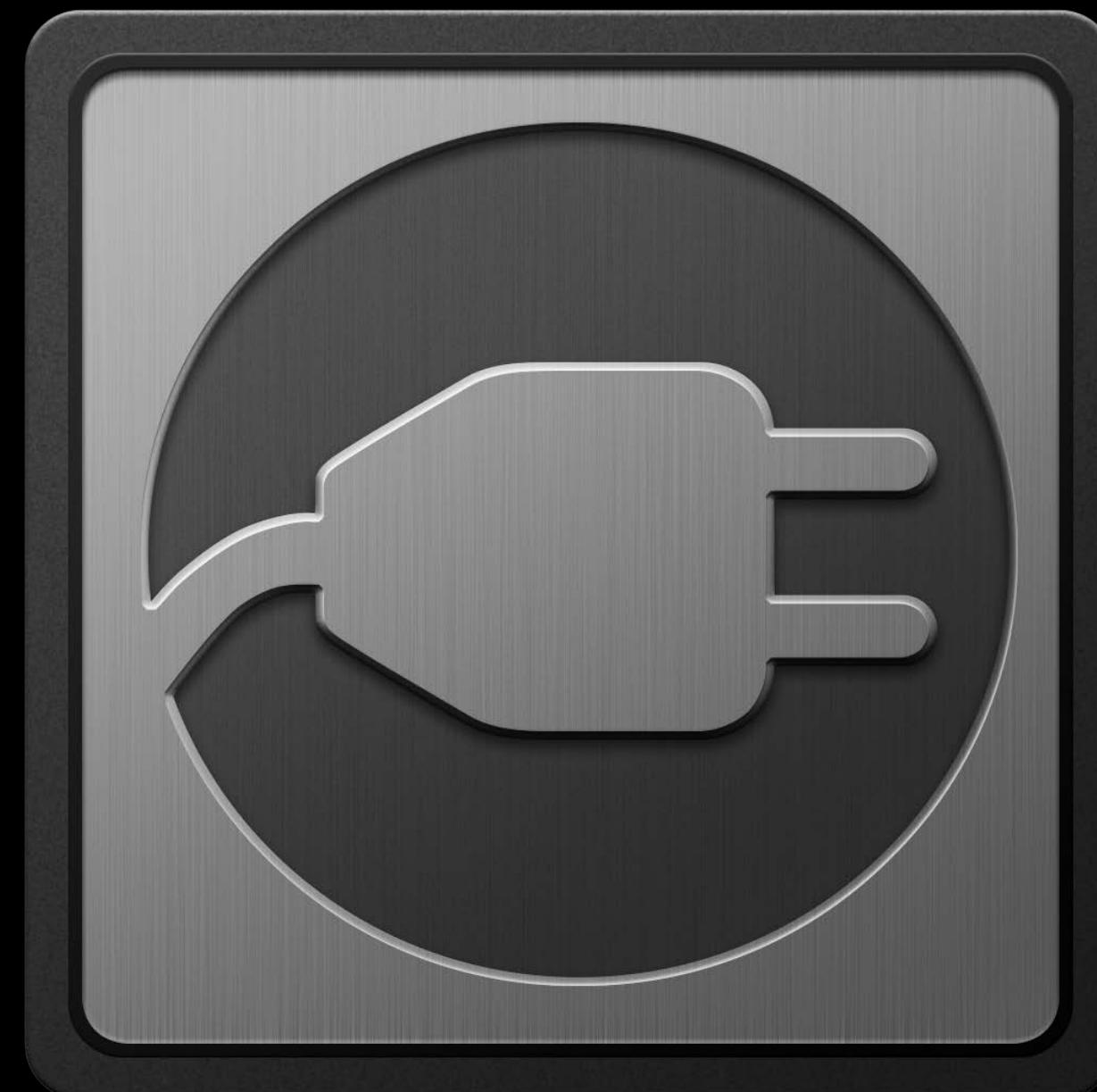




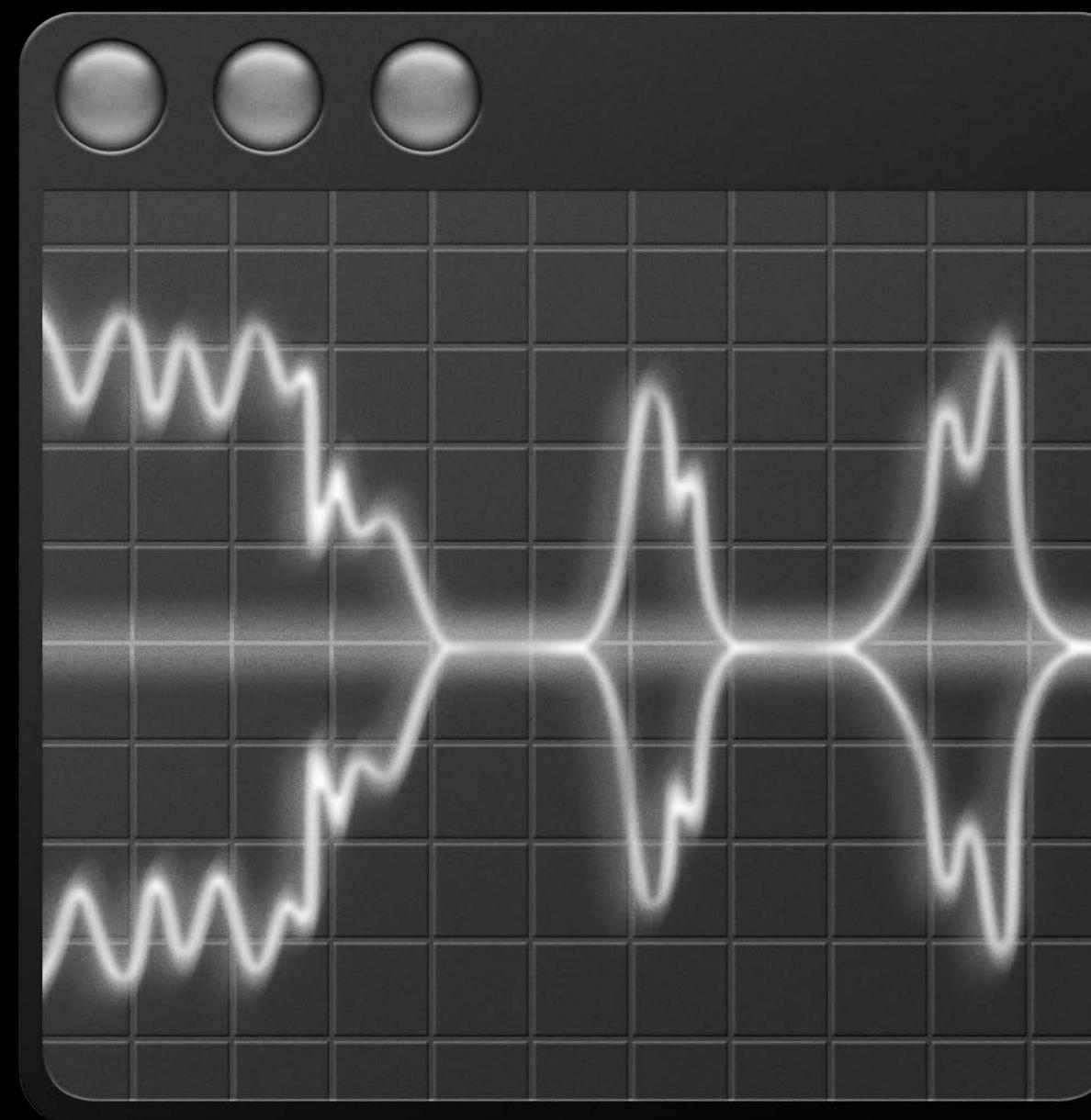
App Nap



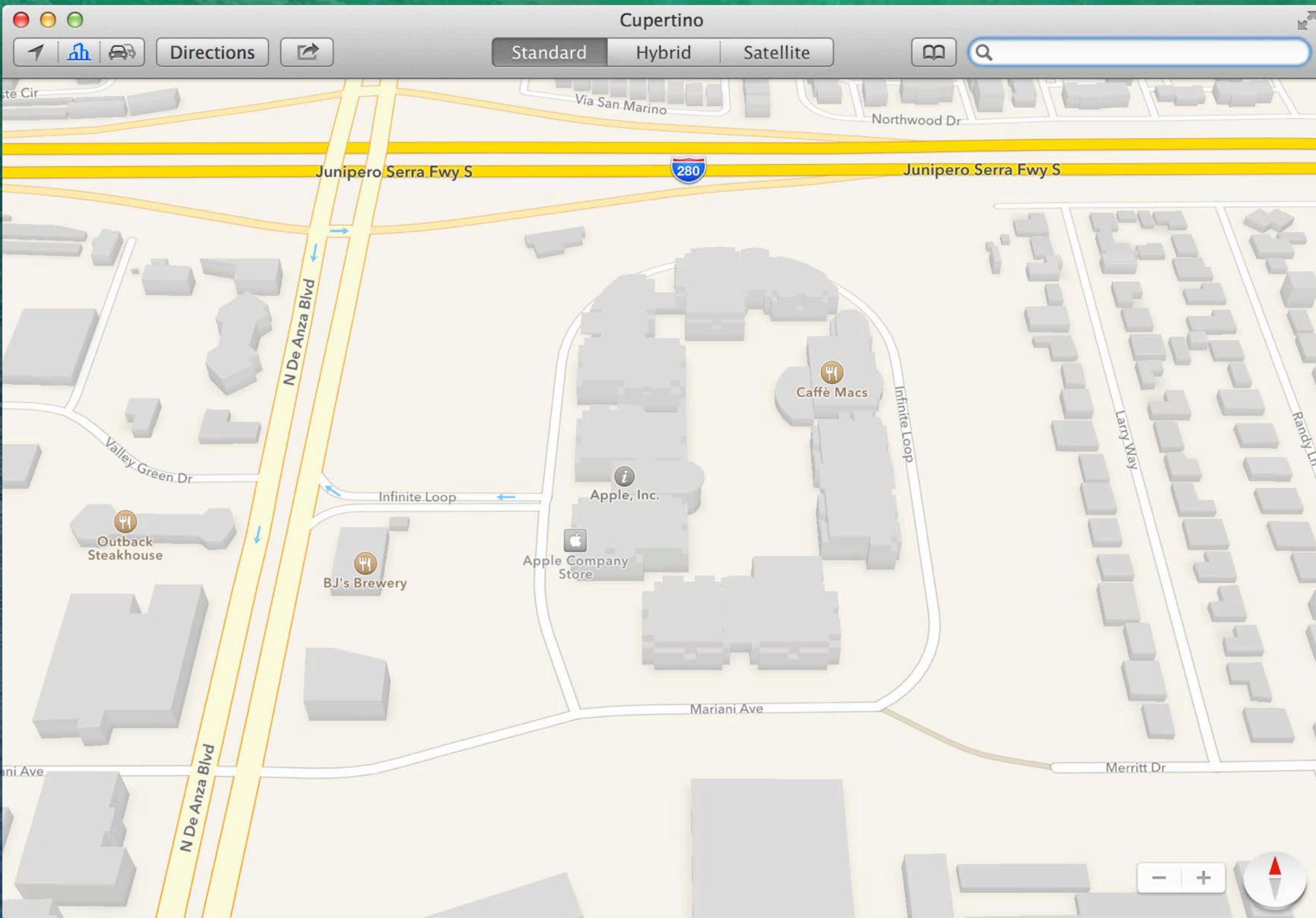
Centralized Task  
Scheduling

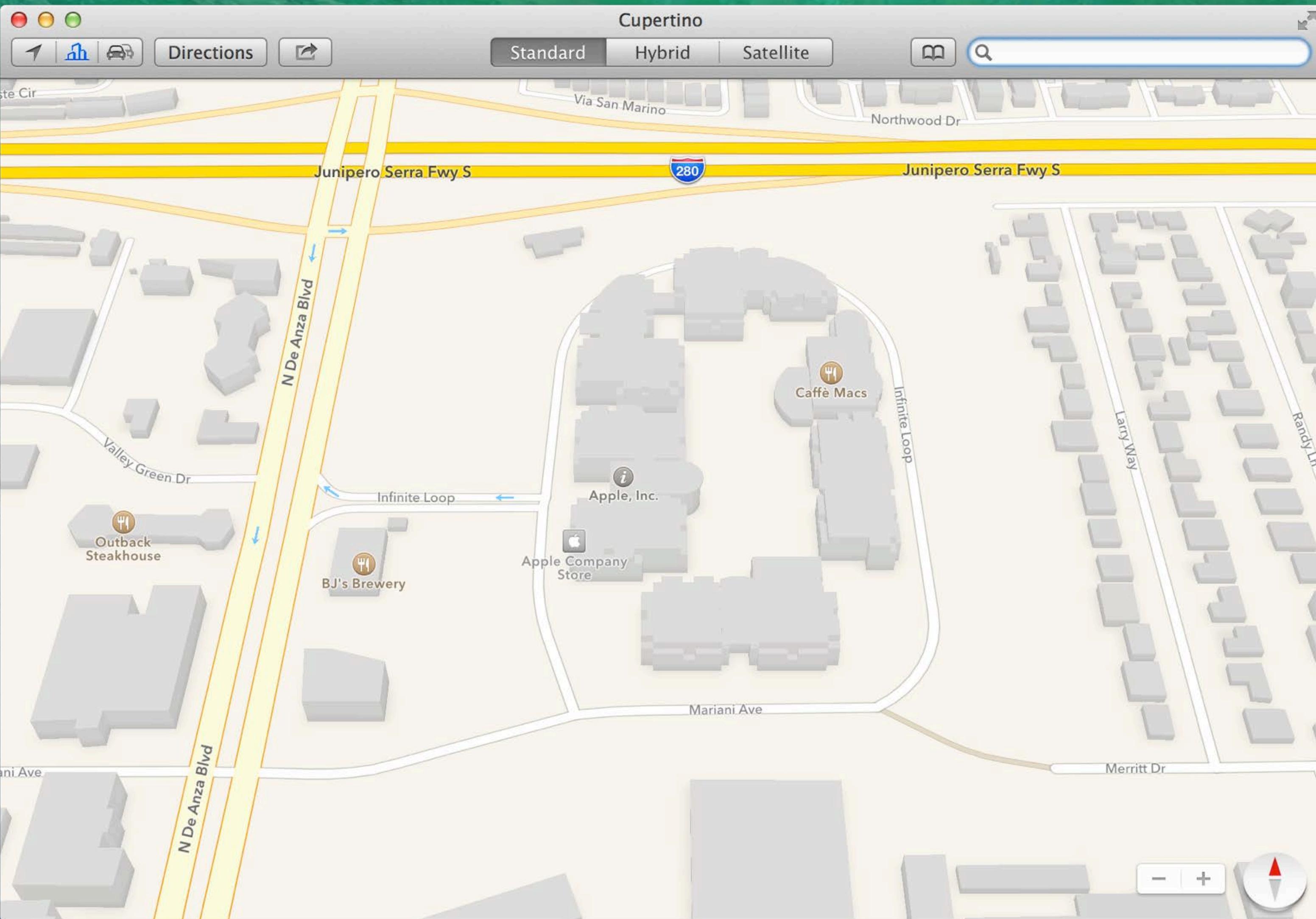


Power Saver



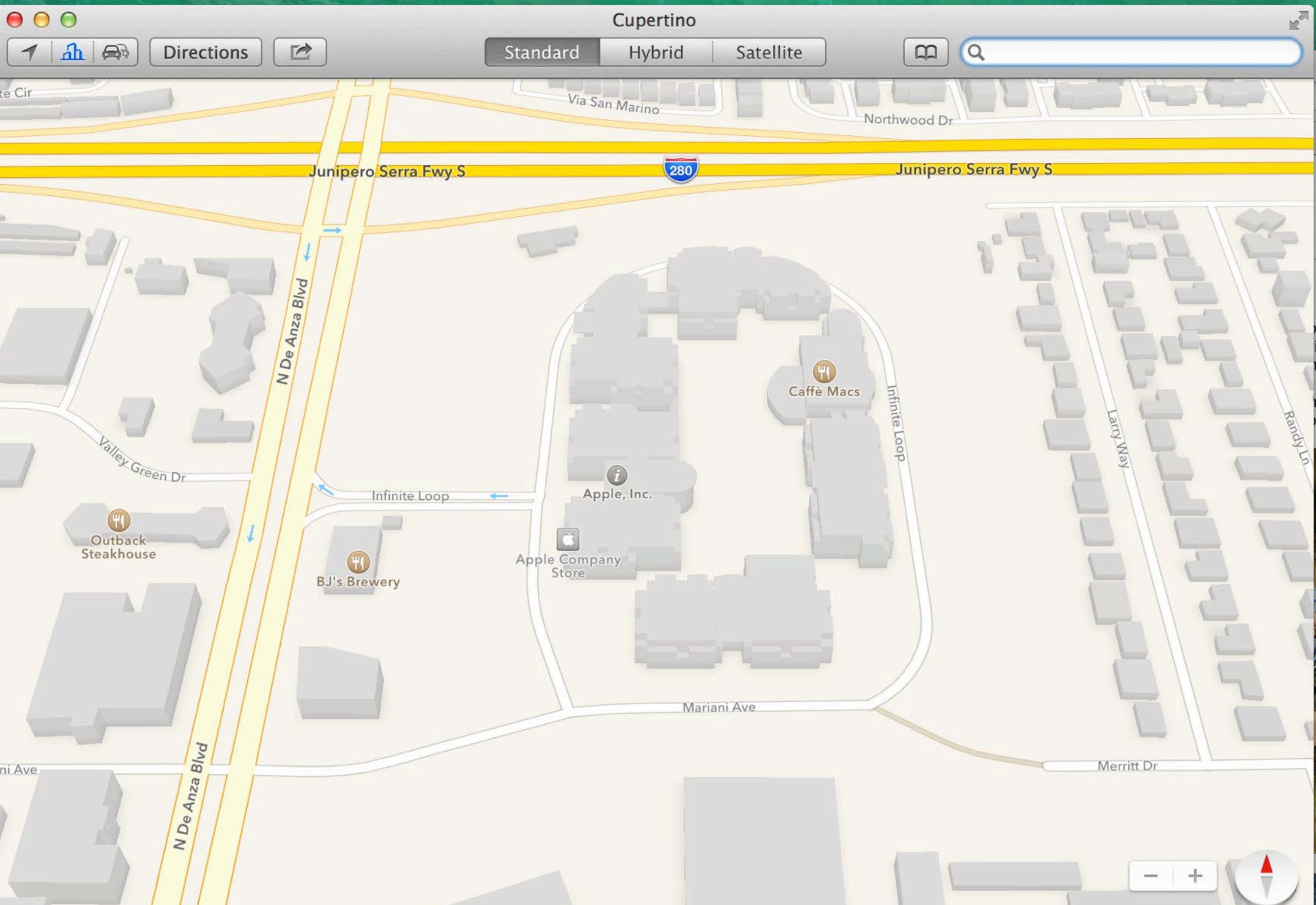
App Nap





- # Reminders

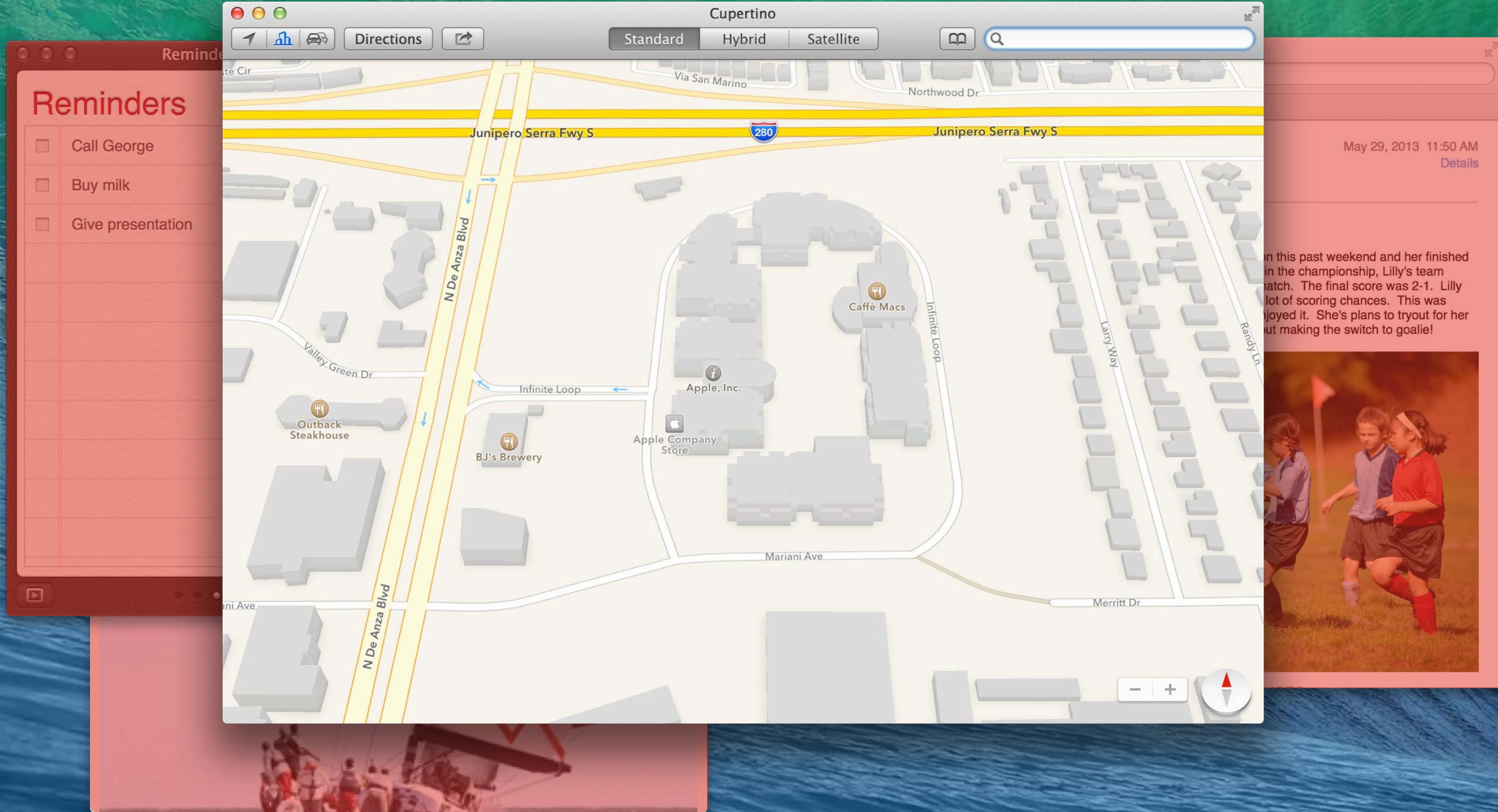
  - Call George
  - Buy milk
  - Give presentation

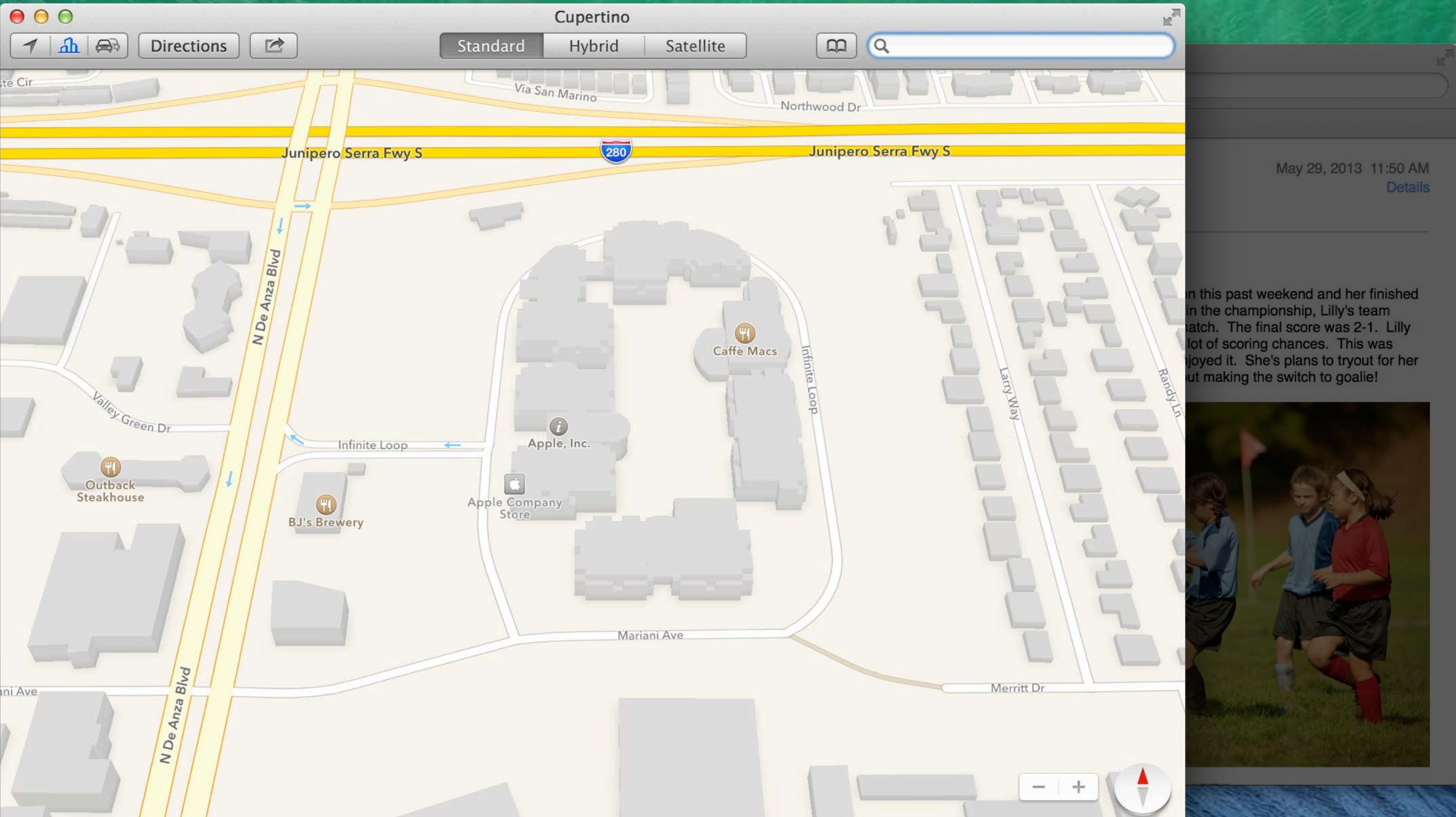
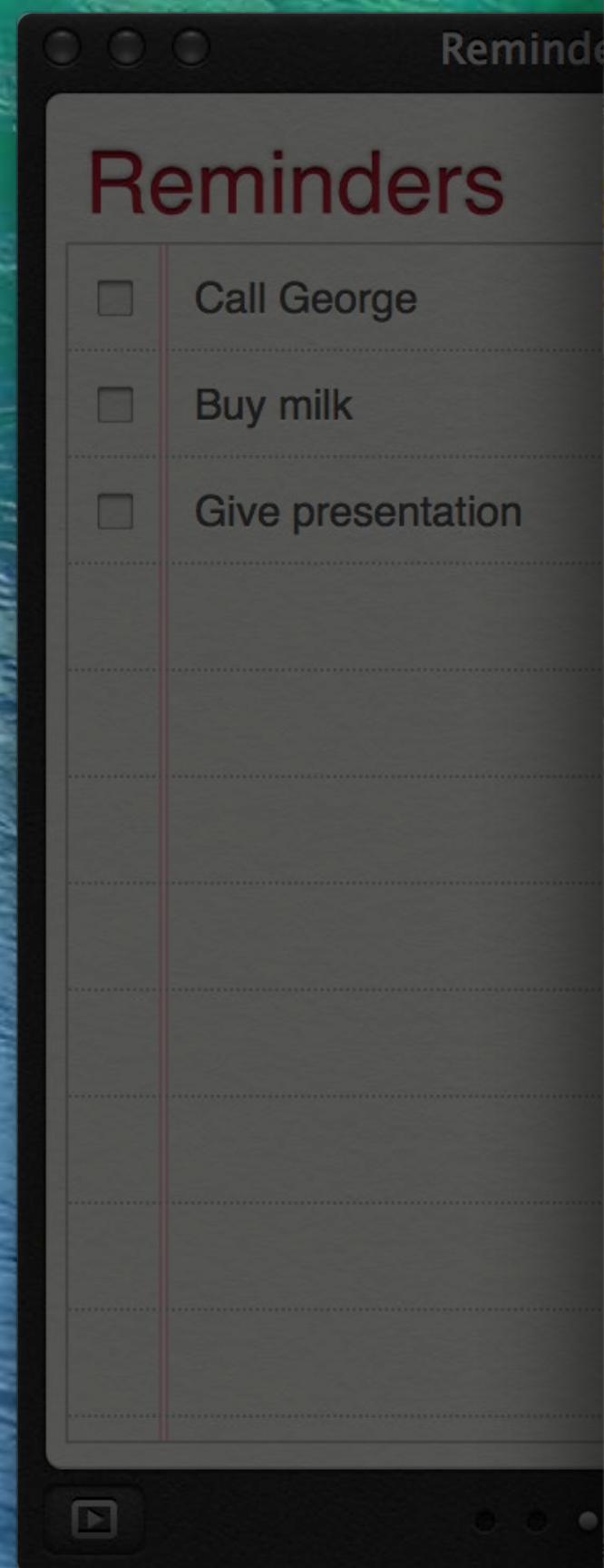


May 29, 2013 11:50 AM  
[Details](#)

In this past weekend and her finished  
in the championship, Lilly's team  
match. The final score was 2-1. Lilly  
lot of scoring chances. This was  
joyed it. She's plans to tryout for her  
but making the switch to goalie!



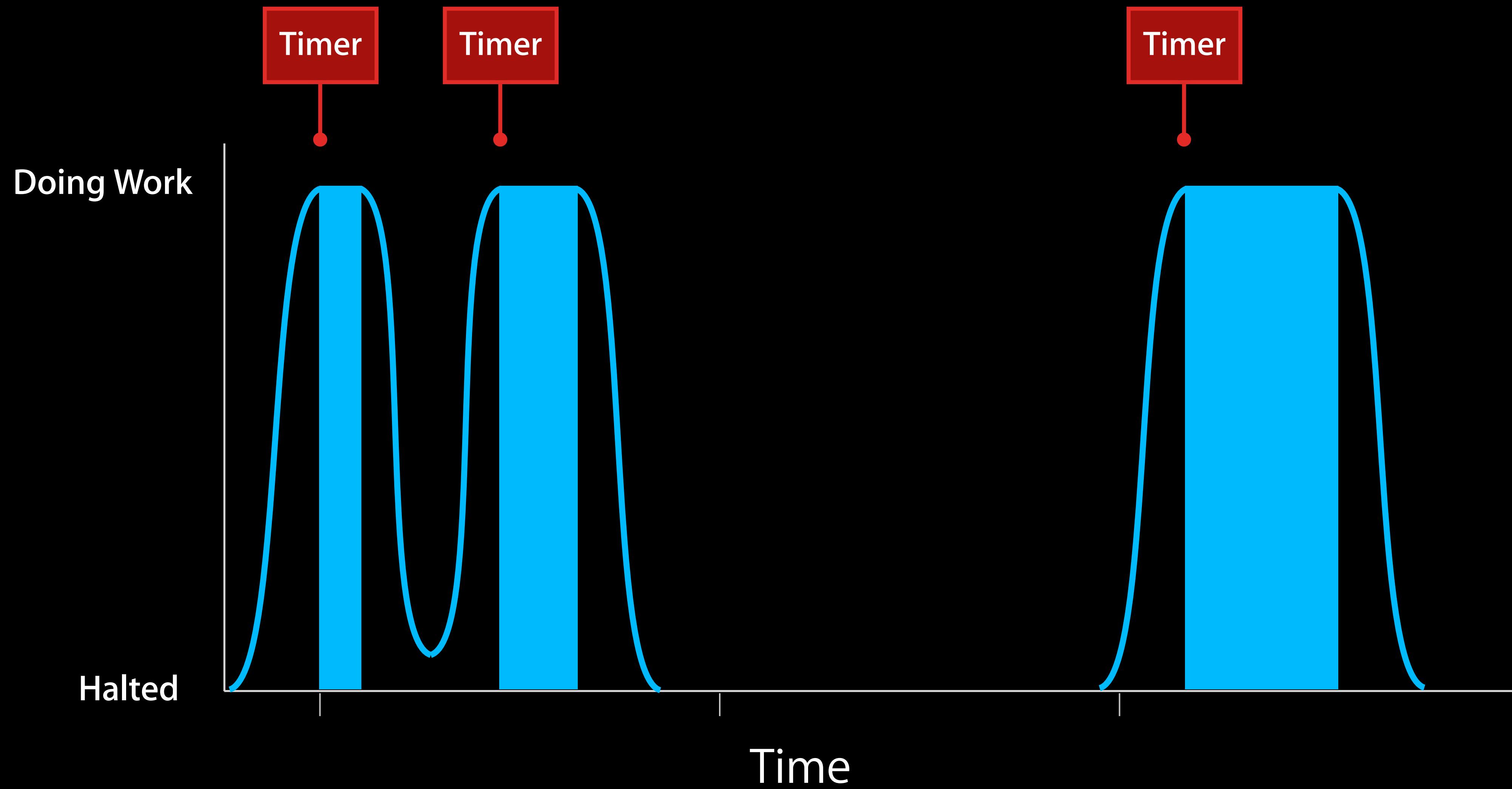




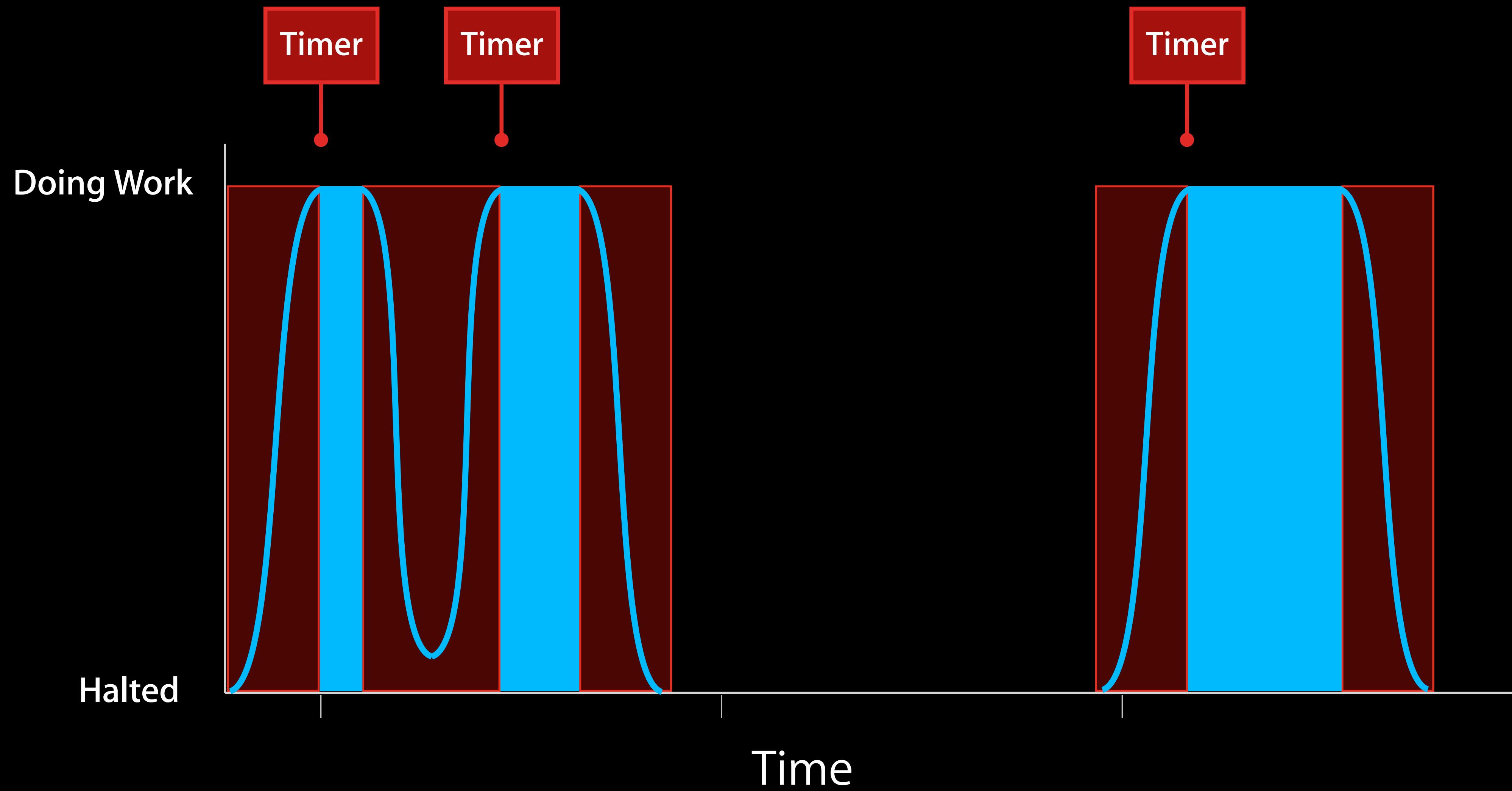
# App Nap

- CPU and IO prioritization
- Timer coalescing
- Timer rate limiting
- App Nap API
  - App visibility
  - Hinting to the system

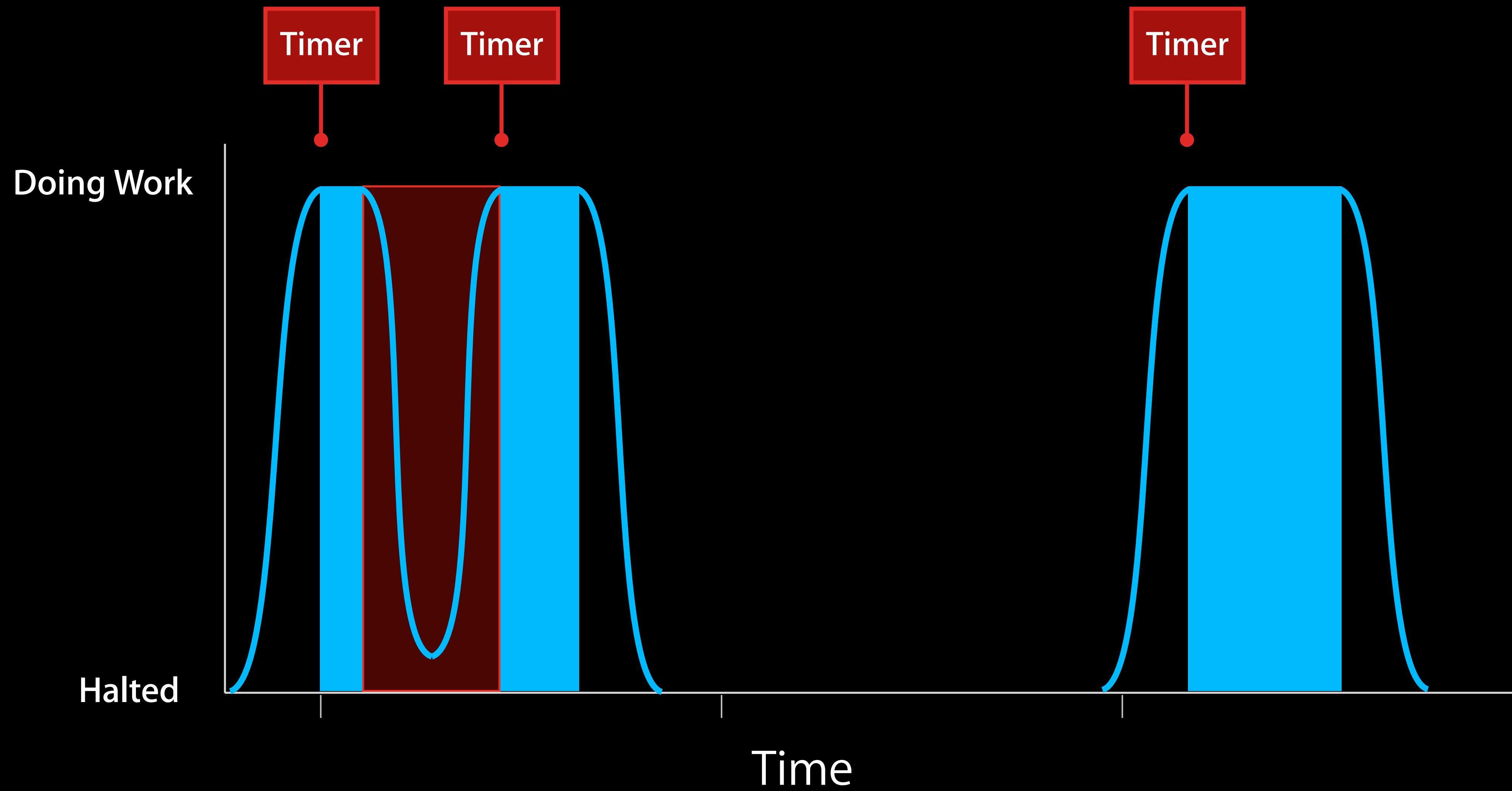
# Timer Coalescing



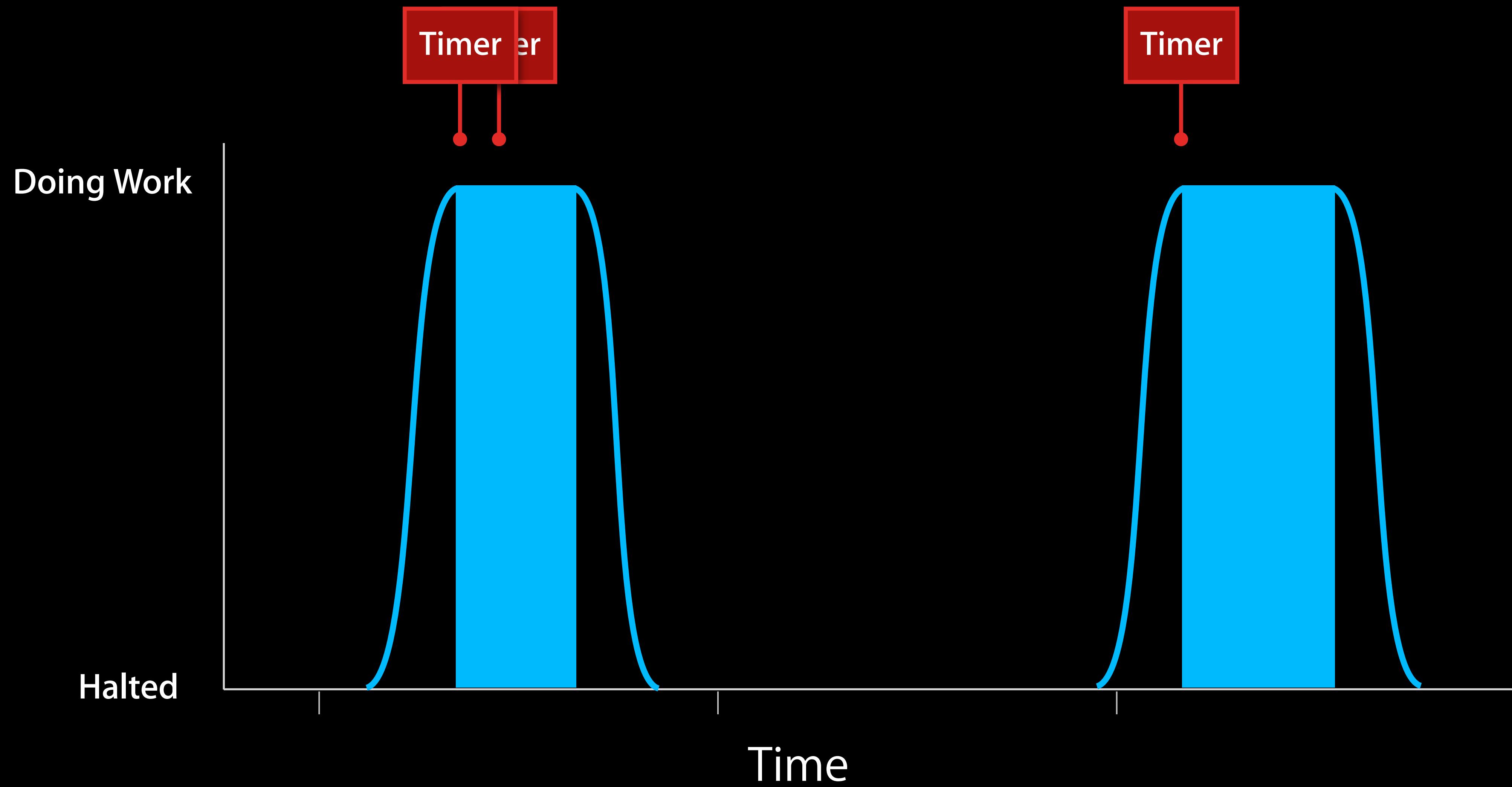
# Timer Coalescing



# Timer Coalescing



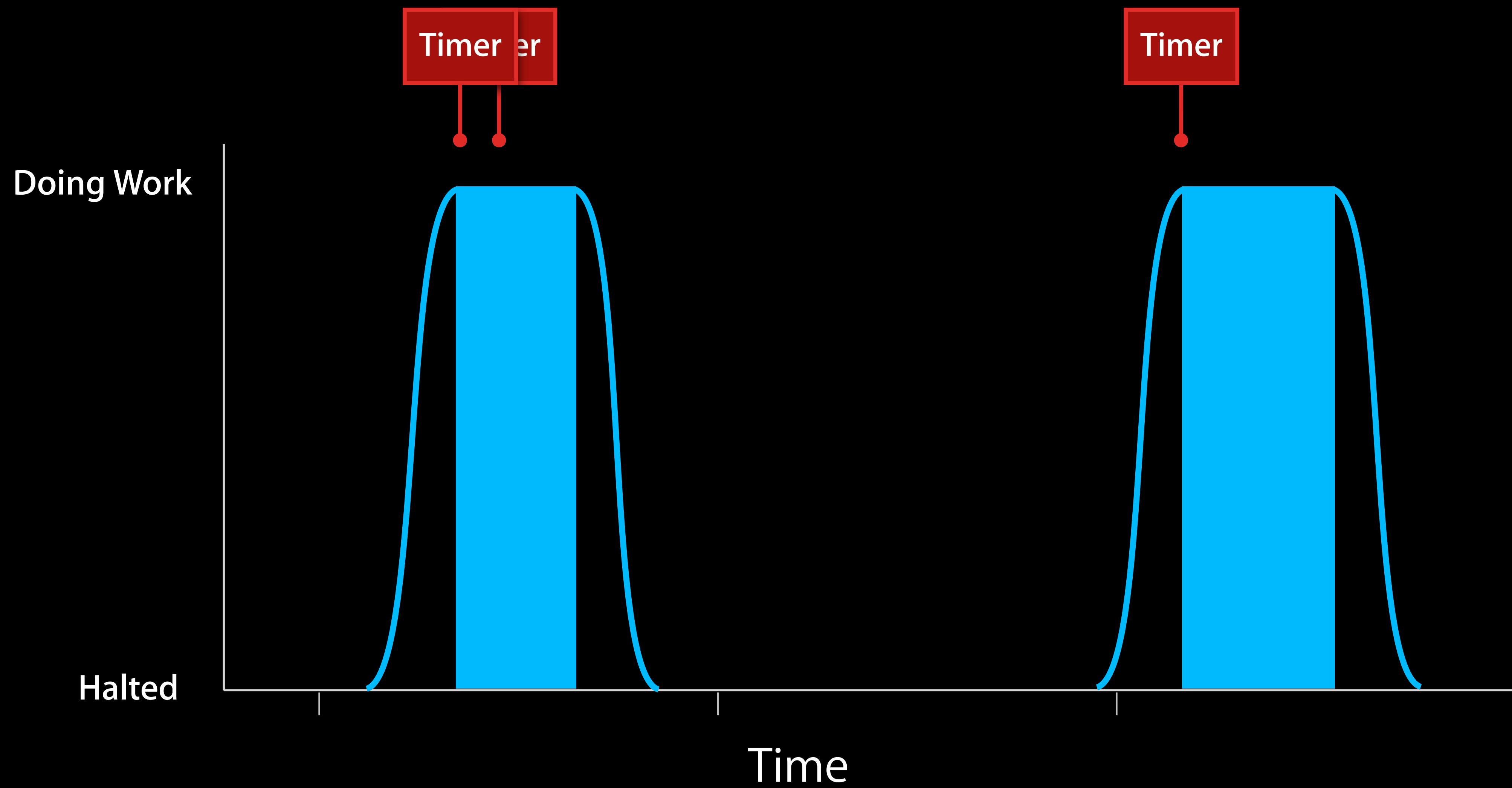
# Timer Coalescing



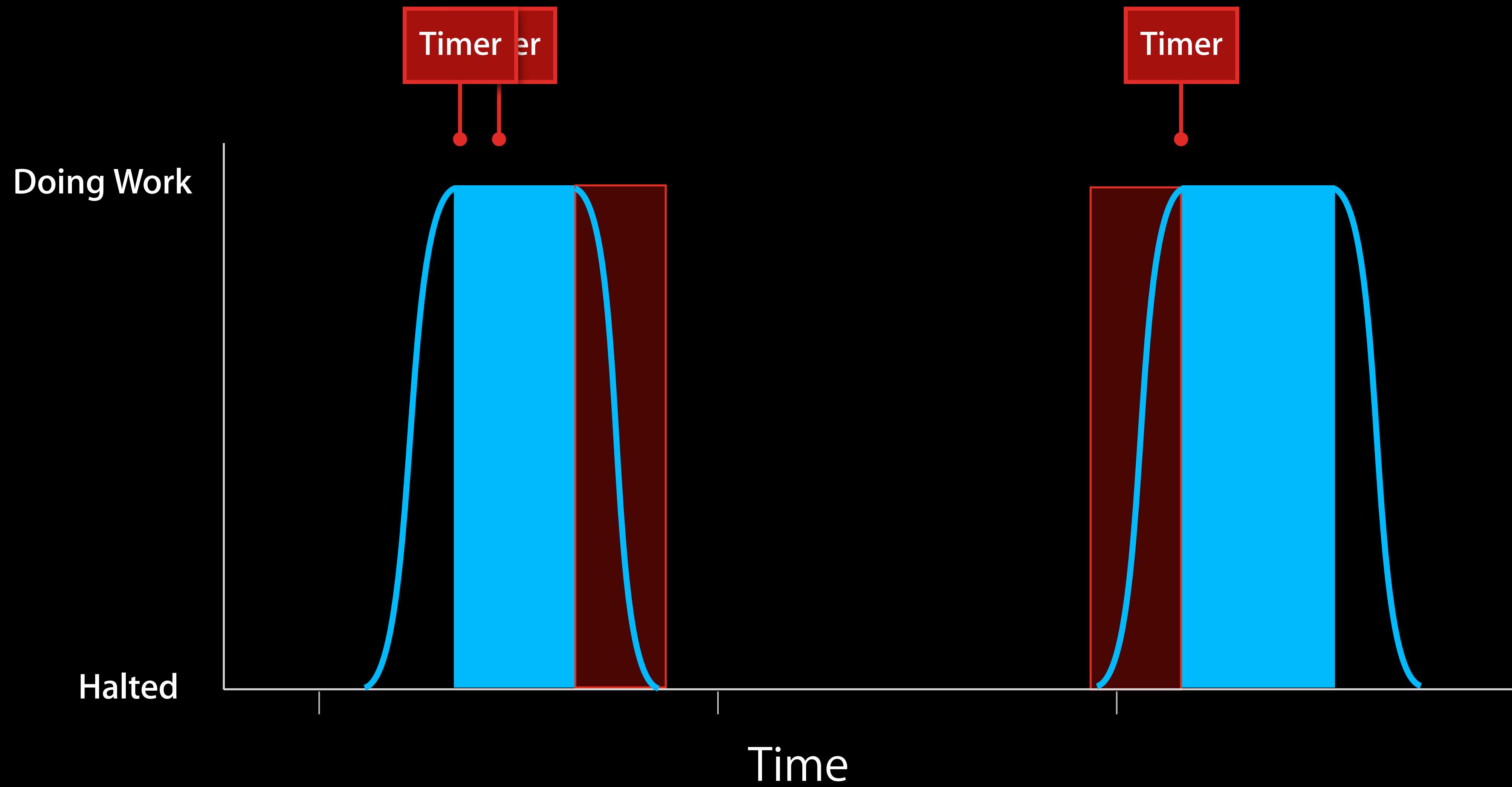
# Timer Tolerance

- New API for NSTimer and Dispatch Timers
- Focus on high-frequency timers
  - More often than once per second

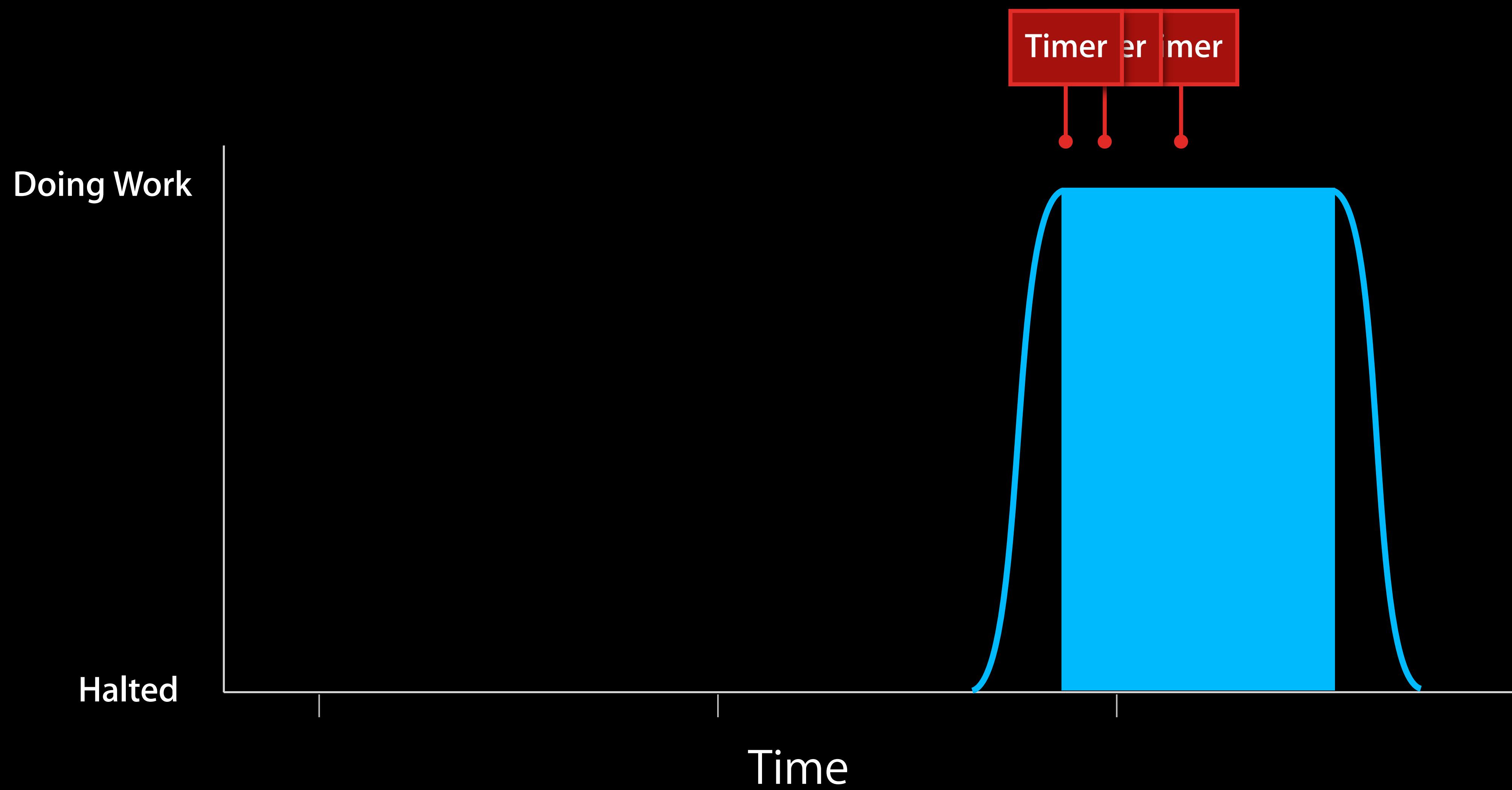
# Timer Tolerance



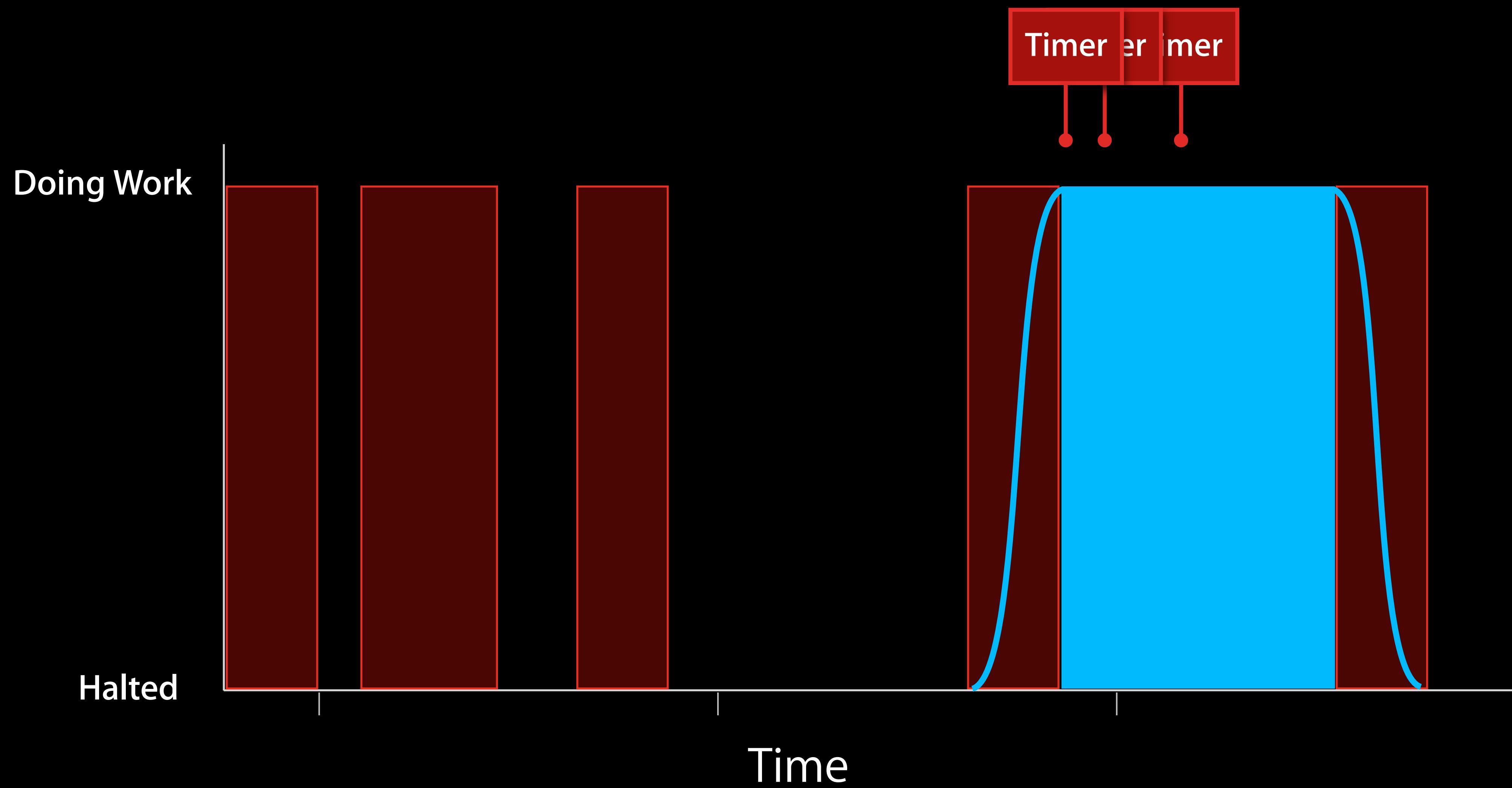
# Timer Tolerance



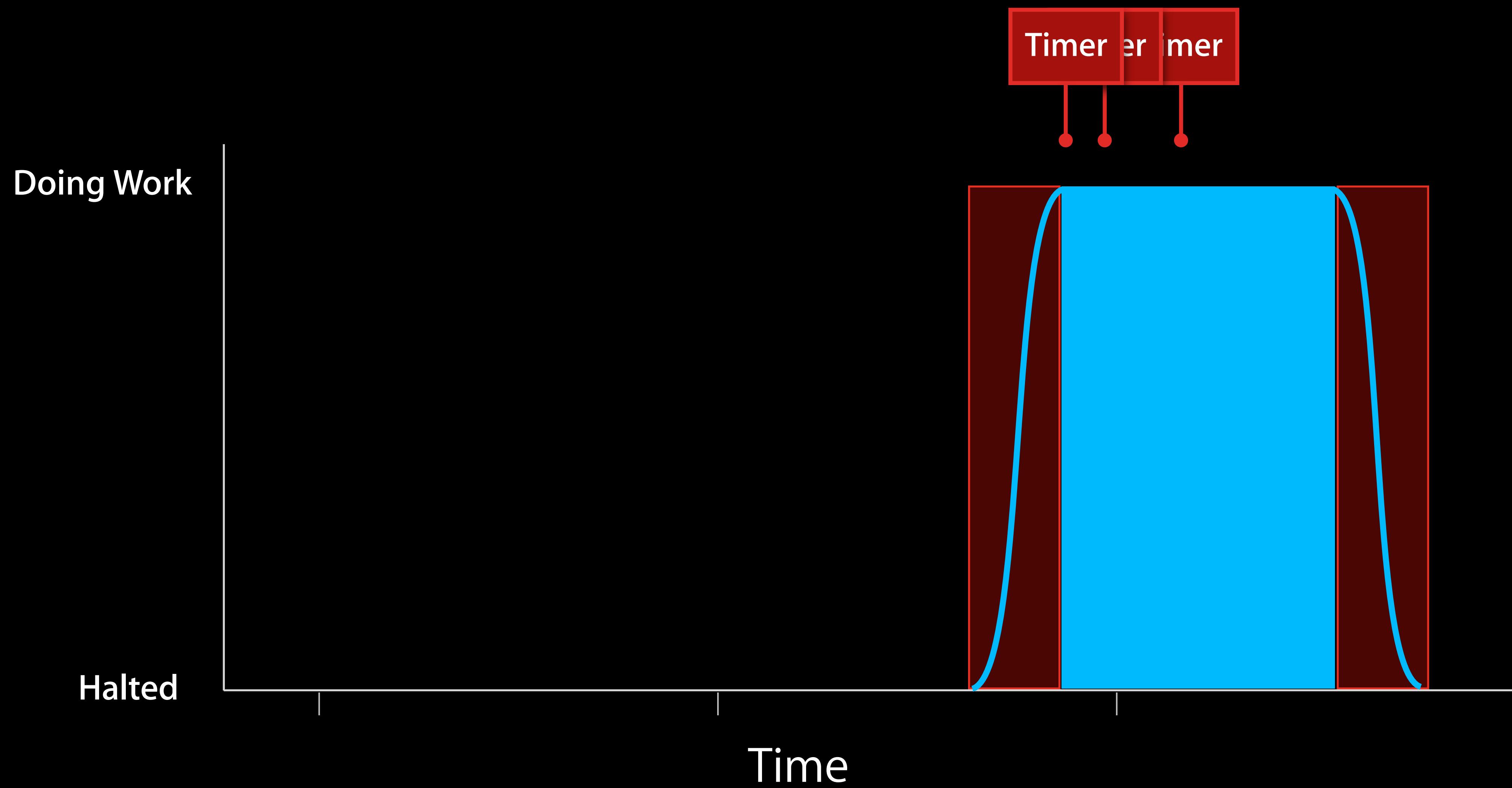
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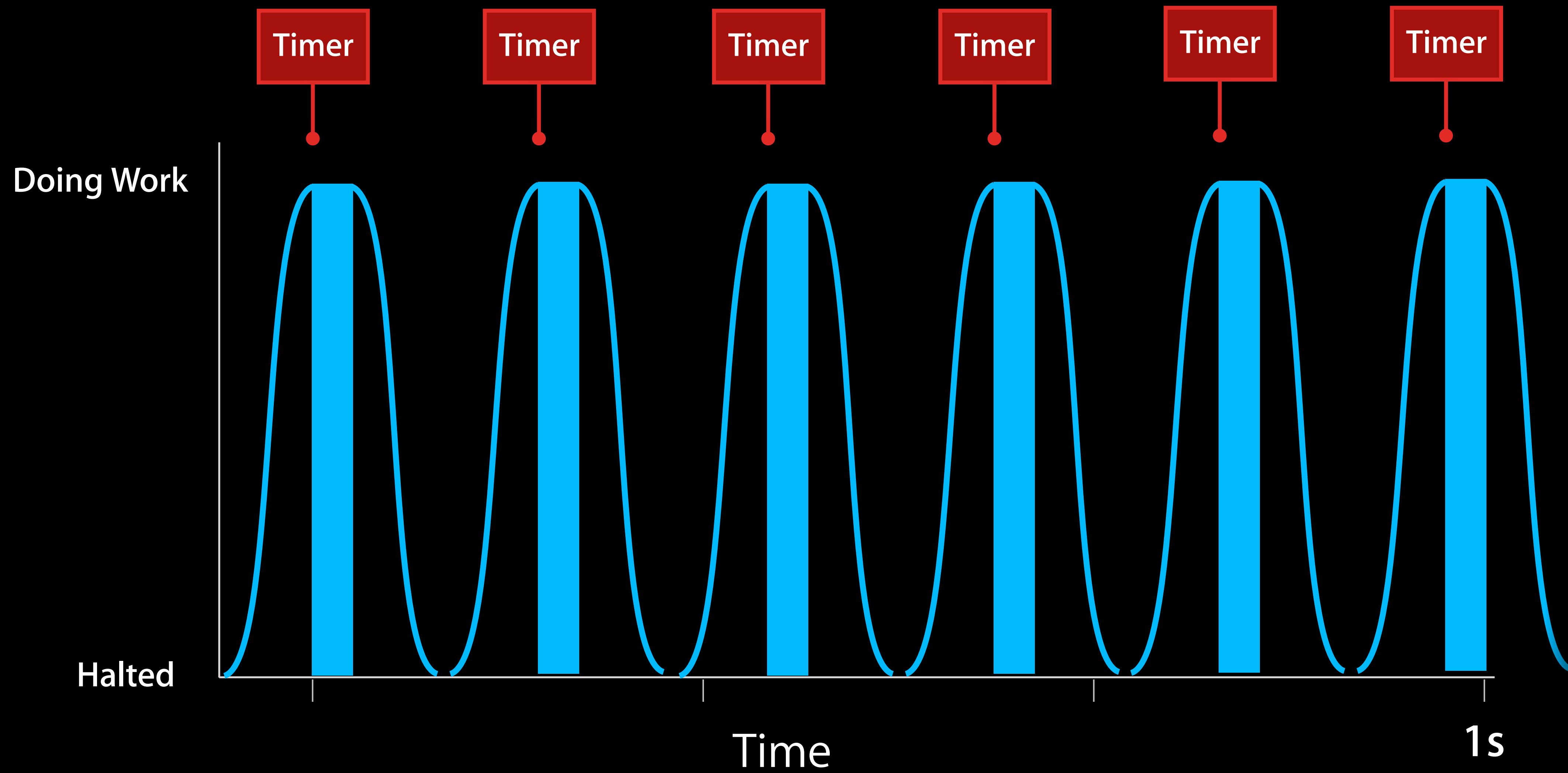
# Timer Tolerance



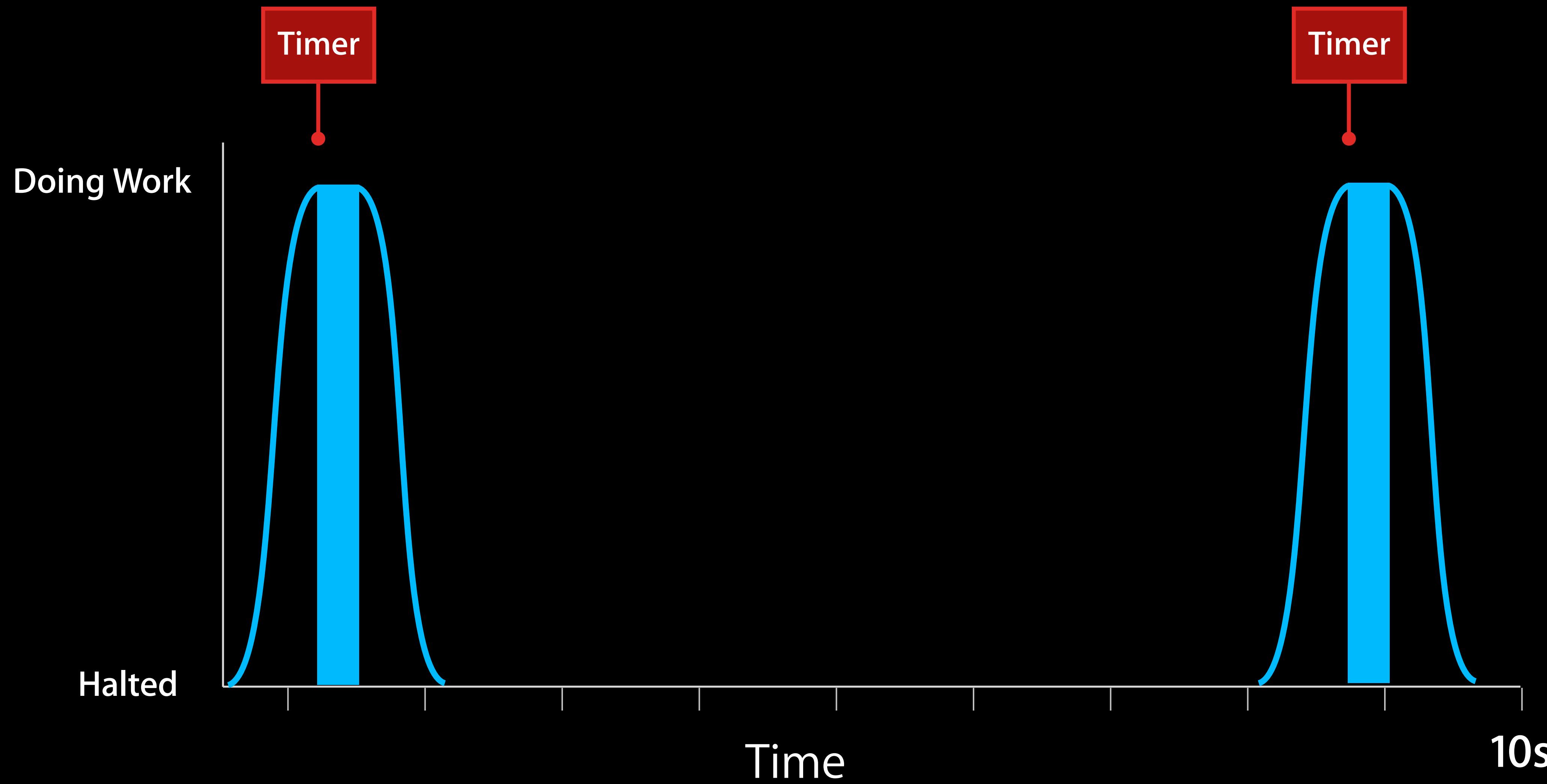
# Timer Tolerance



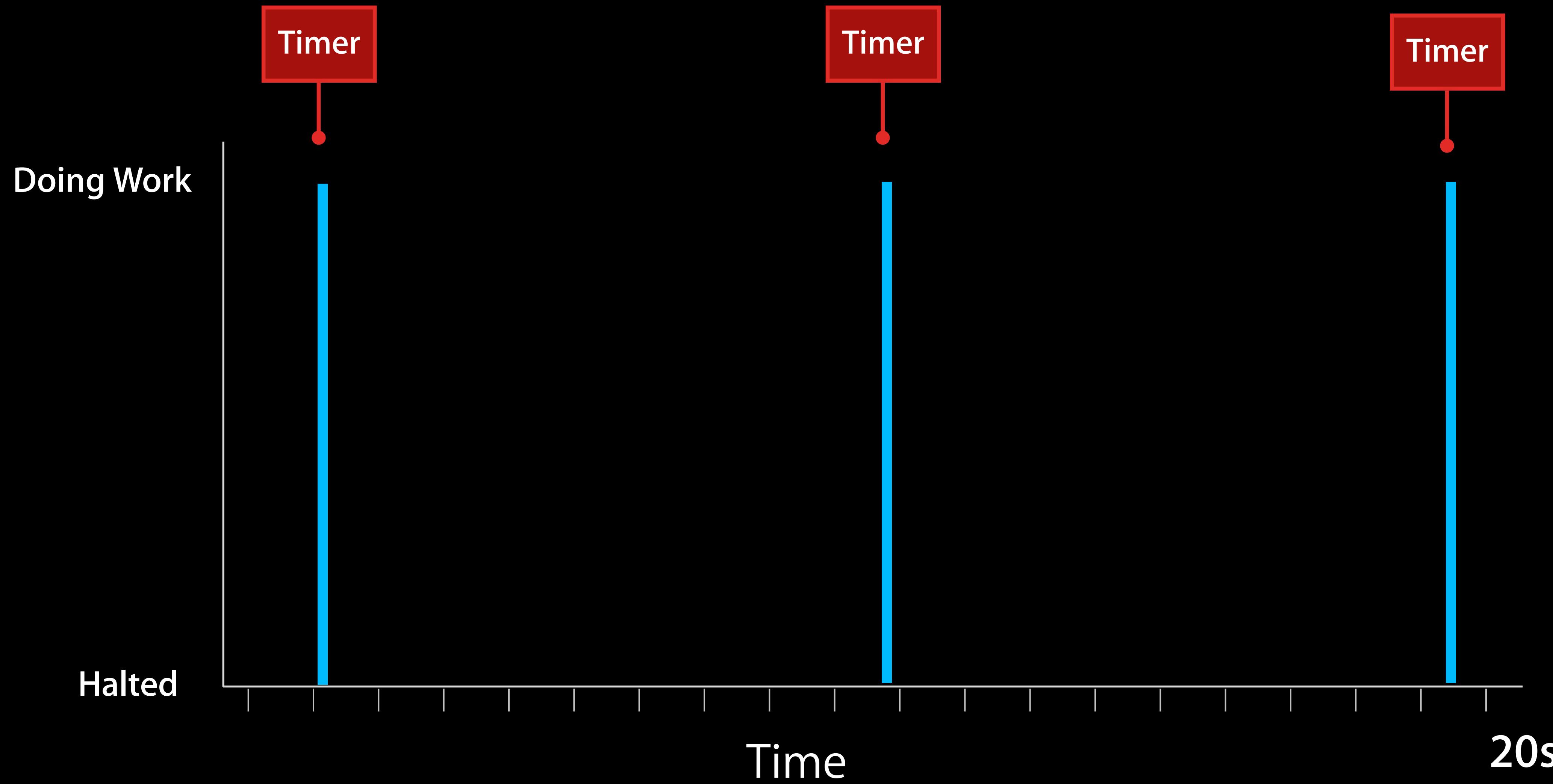
# Timer Rate Limiting



# Timer Rate Limiting



# Timer Rate Limiting



# App Nap API

## App visibility



# App Nap API

## App visibility



# App Nap API

## App visibility



# App Nap API

## App visibility

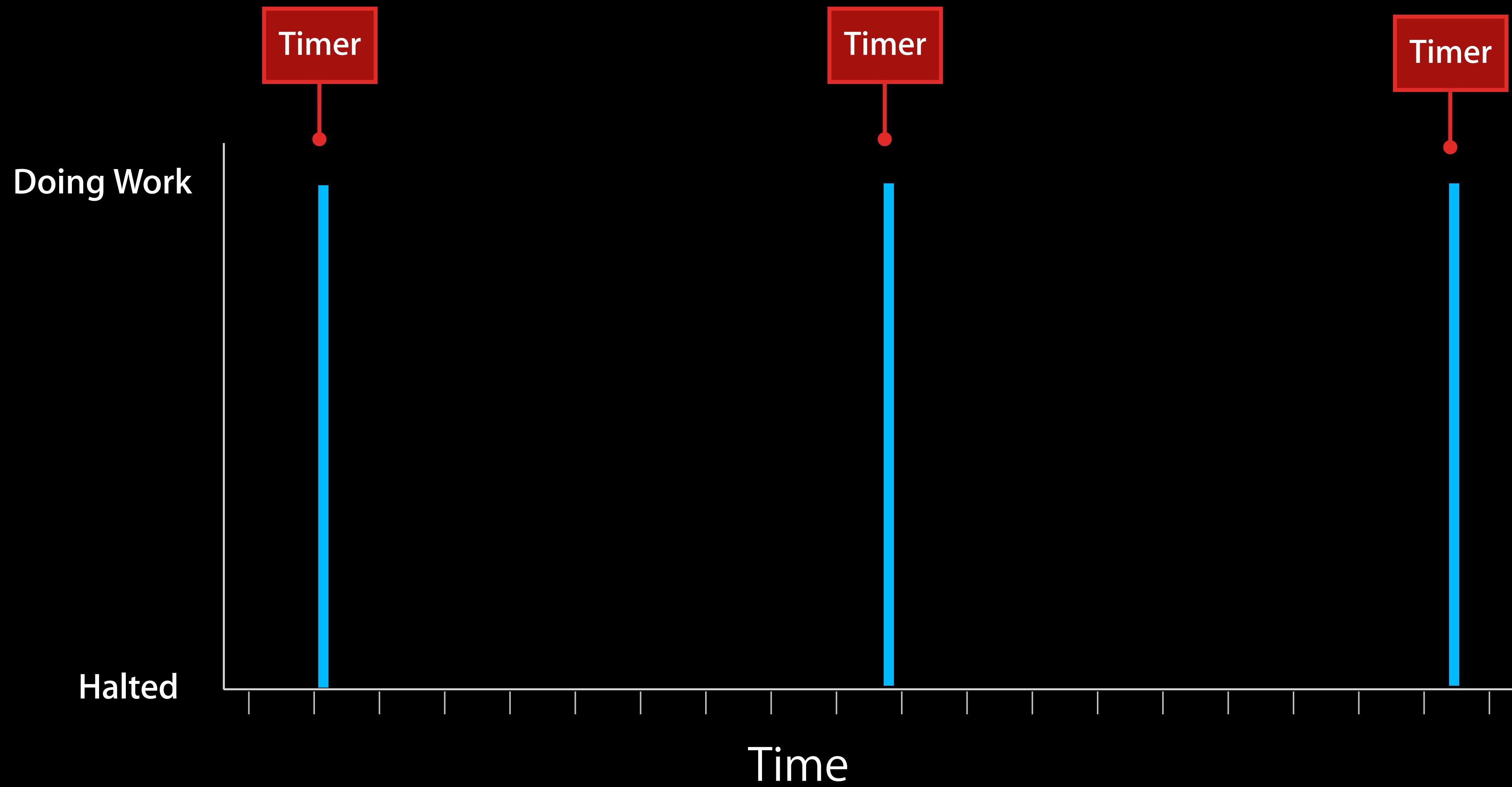


# App Nap API

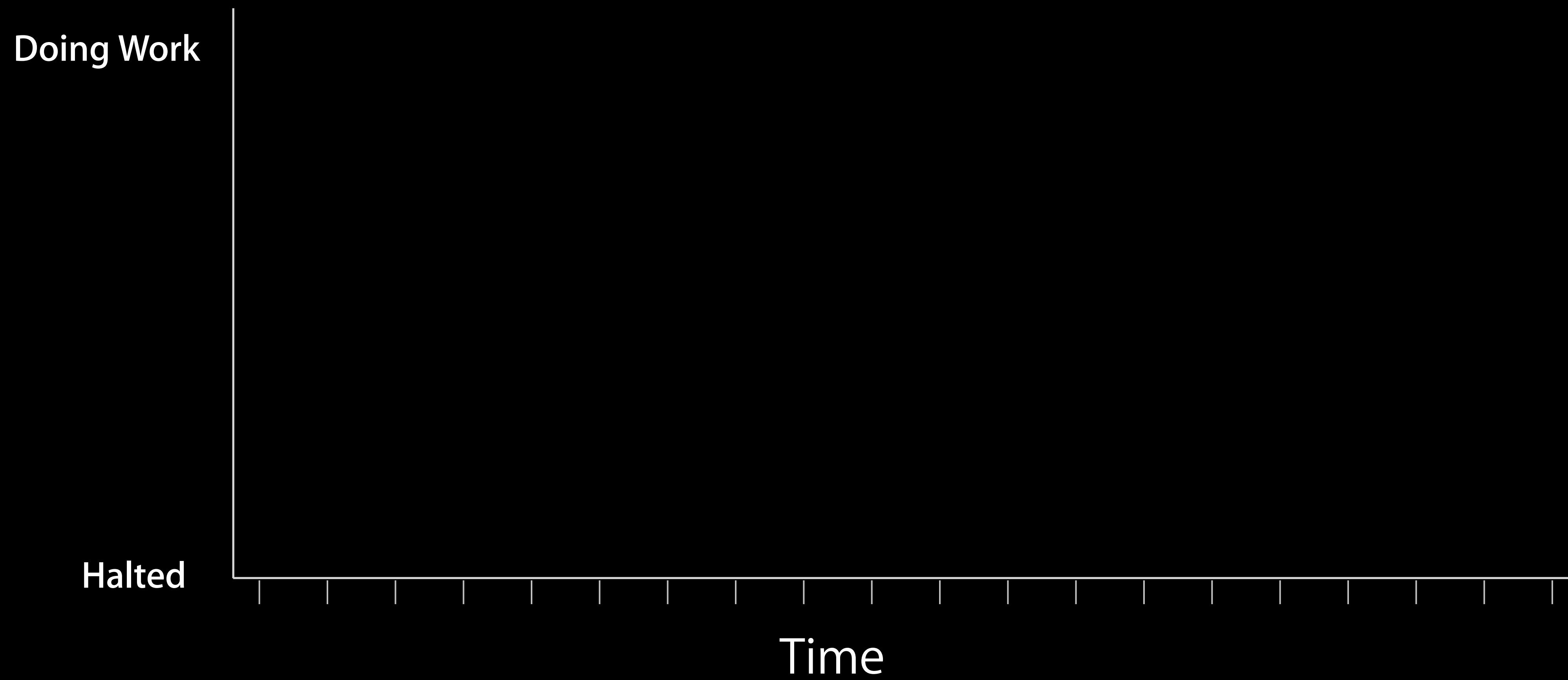
## App visibility



# App Visibility



# App Visibility



# App Nap

## Related sessions

Improving Power Efficiency with App Nap	Pacific Heights Wednesday 10:15AM	
Energy Best Practices	Marina Thursday 10:15AM	





## Centralized Task Scheduling

# Centralized Task Scheduling



# Centralized Task Scheduling

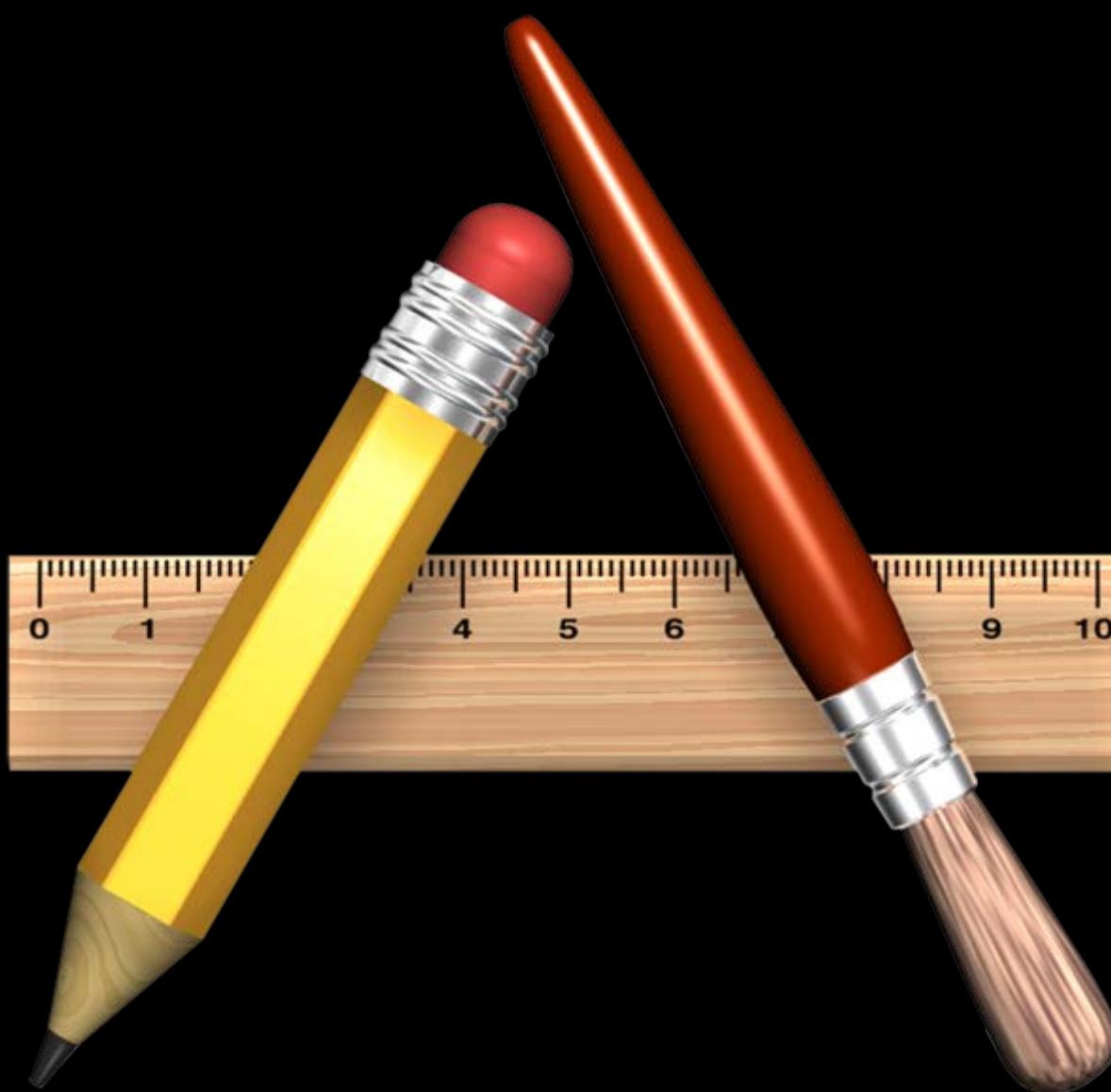
- You tell us
  - Can your work be time shifted?
  - By how long?

# Centralized Task Scheduling

# Centralized Task Scheduling



# Centralized Task Scheduling



# Centralized Task Scheduling

## Related sessions

Energy Best Practices	Marina Thursday 10:15AM	
Efficient Design with XPC	Russian Hill Tuesday 2:00PM	





Power Saver

# Safari

- App Nap
- Power Saver

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Fjord Norway

Western Norway is famous for easily accessible fjords and mountains. The area offers activities such as hiking, glacier walking, fishing and cycling.»

Preikestolen (The Pulpit Rock)  
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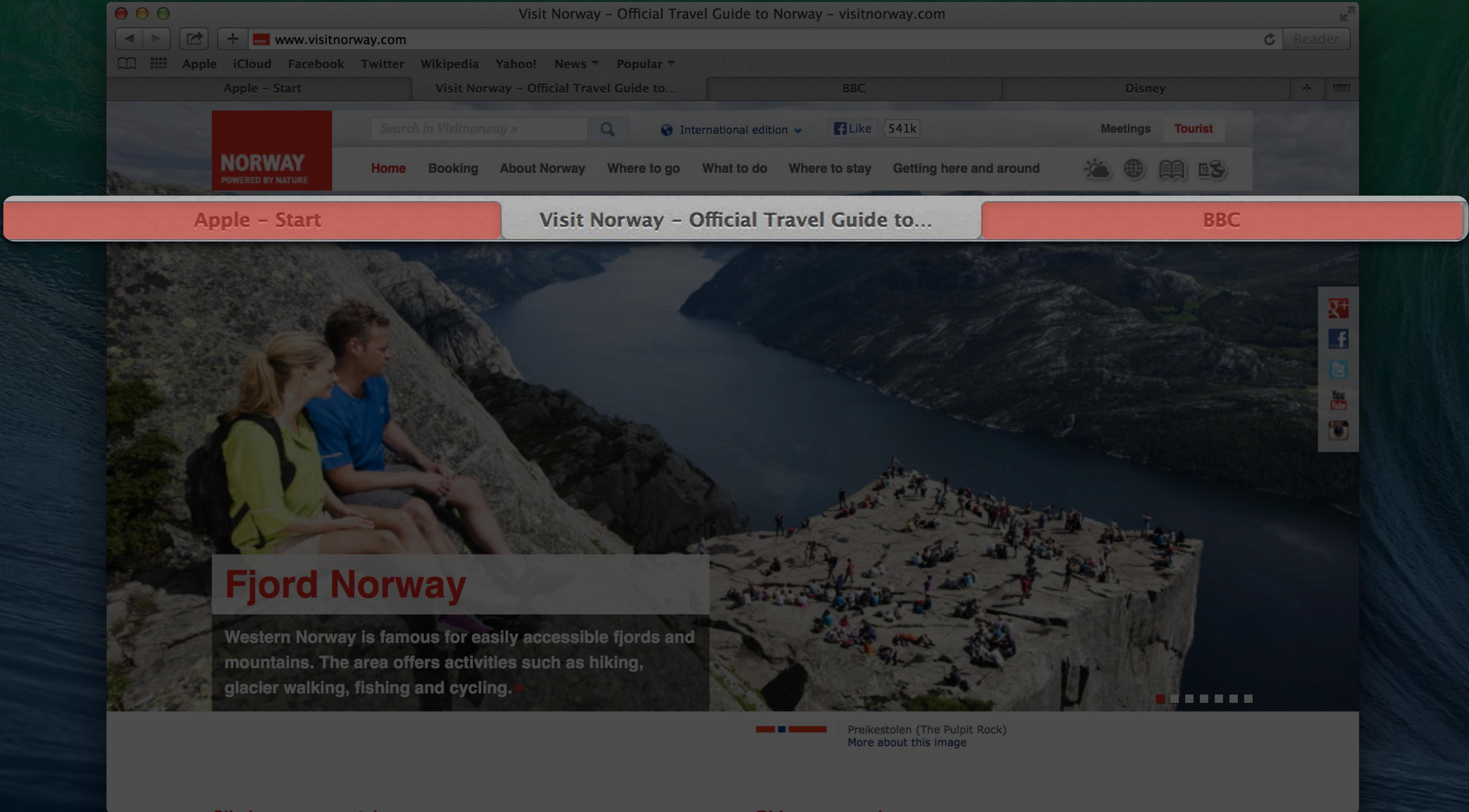
**Fjord Norway**

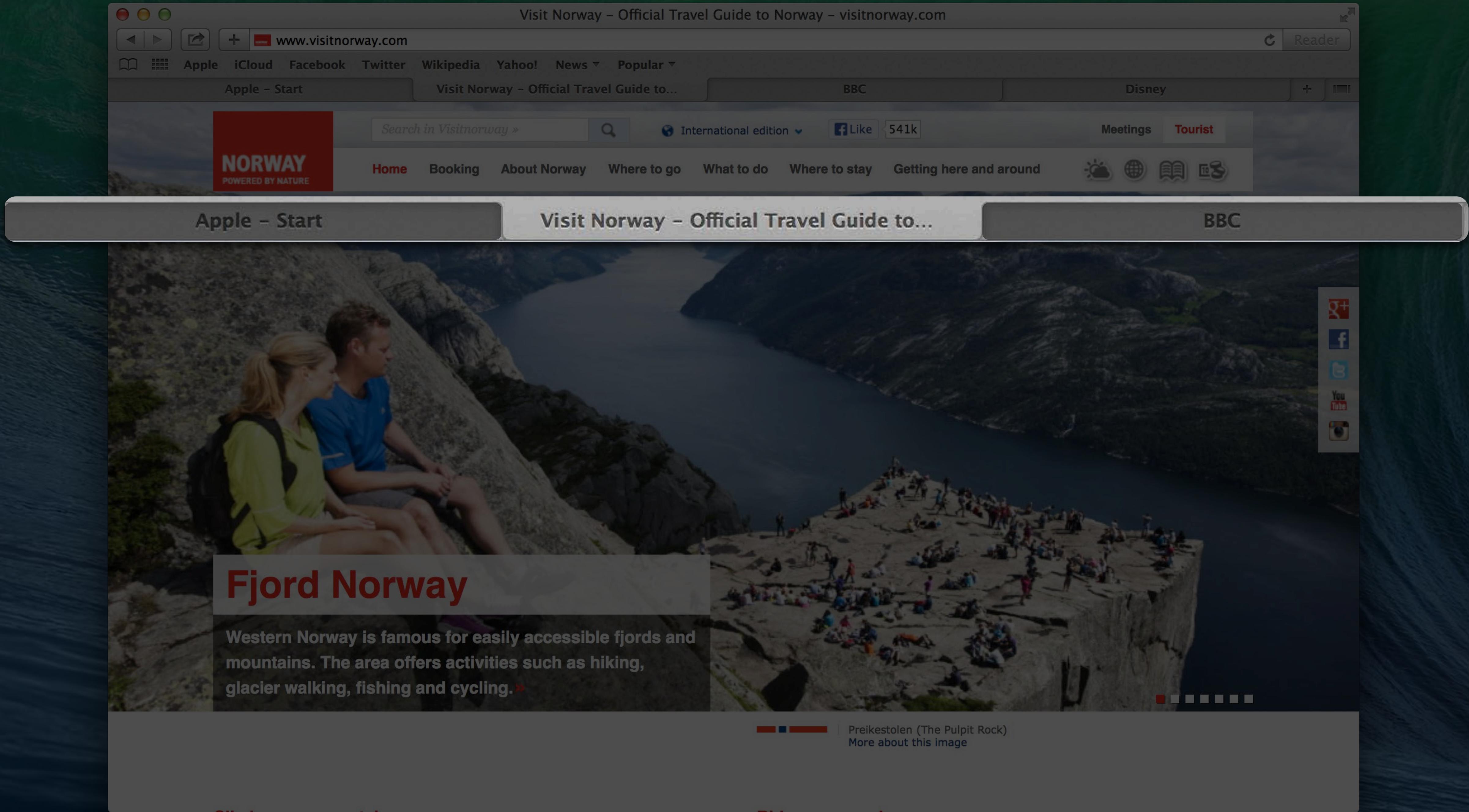
Western Norway is famous for easily accessible fjords and mountains. The area offers activities such as hiking, glacier walking, fishing and cycling.»

Preikestolen (The Pulpit Rock)  
More about this image

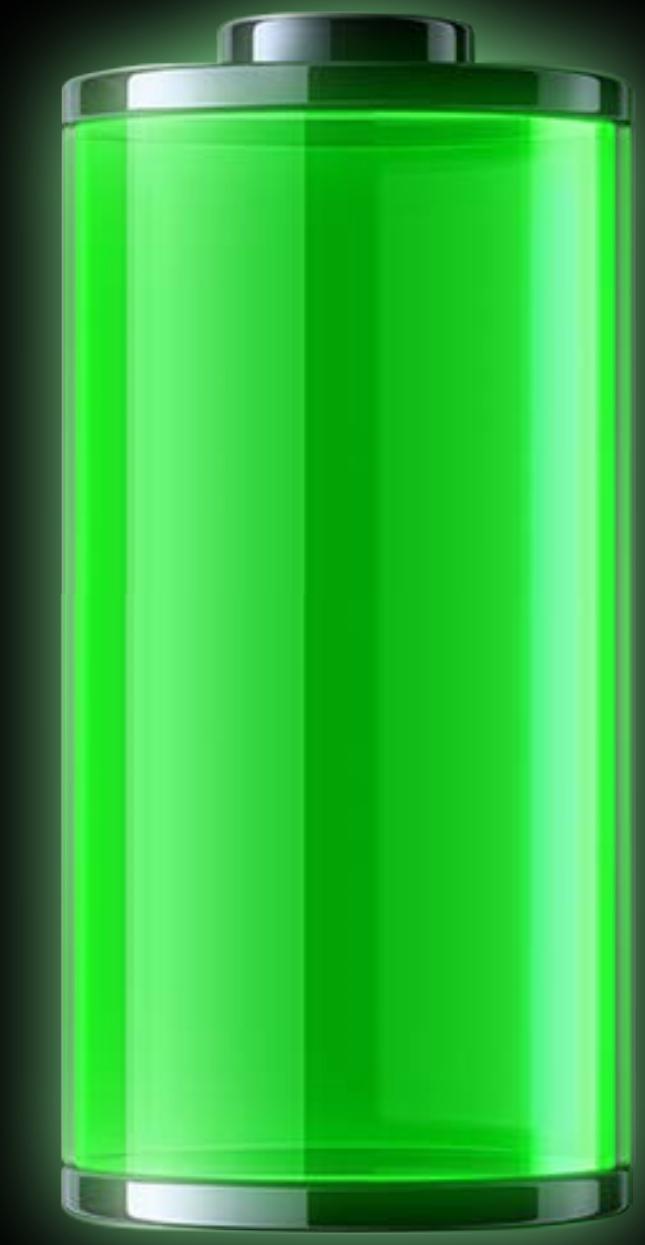
...







The image shows a computer screen displaying a news website. At the top, there's a header bar with standard browser icons (back, forward, search, etc.) and the text 'The City News'. Below the header is the main content area. On the left, there's a sidebar with a 'DIGITAL SUBSCRIPTION' offer and a 'FASHION' section featuring a woman in a green dress. The central part of the page has a large, bold title 'THE CITY NEWS'. Below the title is the date and time: 'Tuesday, June 11th 2013 Last Update 9:41 AM'. To the right of the title is a 'Jewelry' advertisement with a diamond ring. The main article features a man in a suit speaking into a microphone. Below this image is a text excerpt and a full-length article. To the right of the main content is a sidebar with a stock market tickers and a 'Travel' section featuring an airplane taking off from a runway.



The City News

Search Google or enter an address

Reader

**THE CITY NEWS**

Tuesday, June 11th 2013 Last Update 9:41 AM

**Digital Subscription – Less than \$1 a Day**

**SUBSCRIBE** THE CITY NEWS

**Fashion**



**Sed a luctus velit.**

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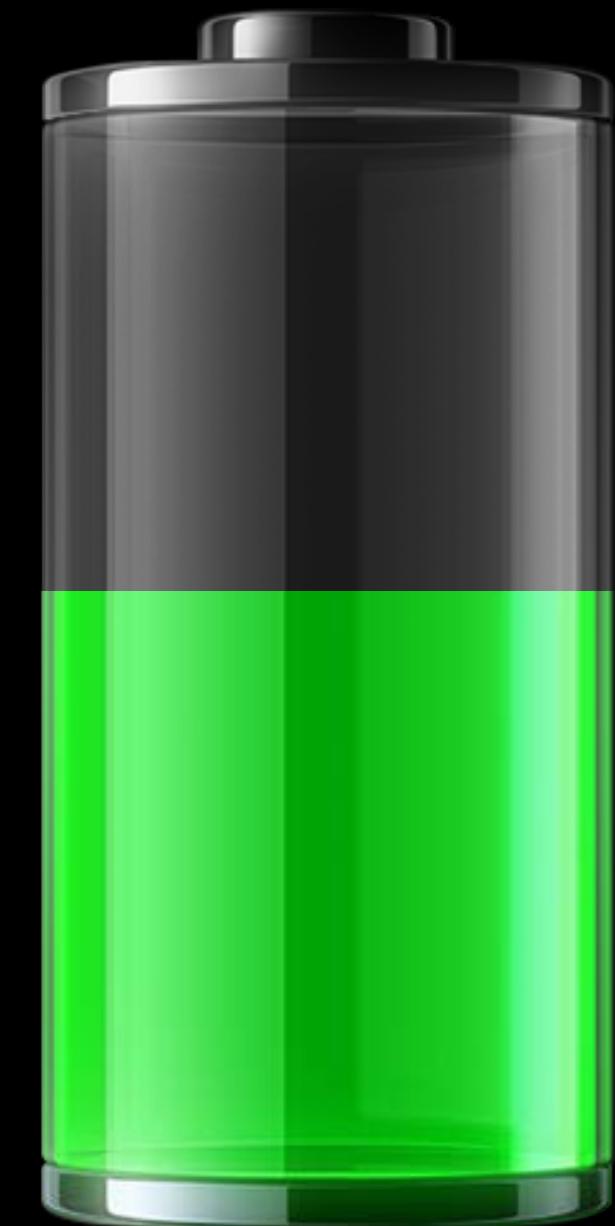
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**Travel...**

The City News

Search Google or enter an address

Reader

**THE CITY NEWS**

Tuesday, June 11th 2013 Last Update 9:41 AM

**Digital Subscription – Less than \$1 a Day**

**SUBSCRIBE** THE CITY NEWS

**Fashion**



**Sed a luctus velit.**

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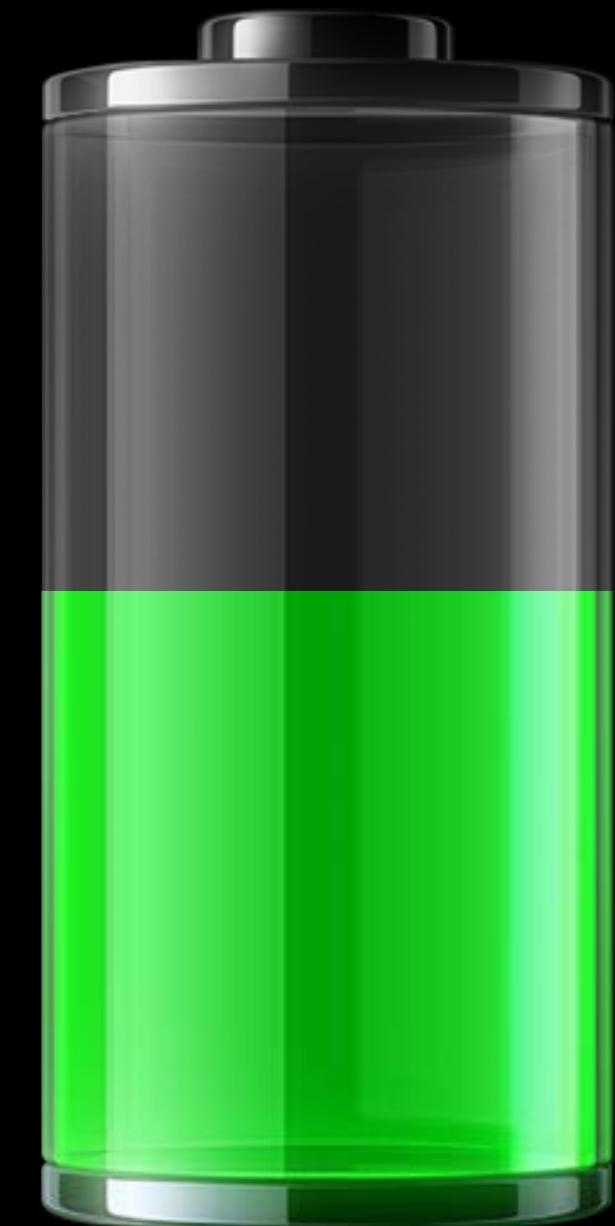
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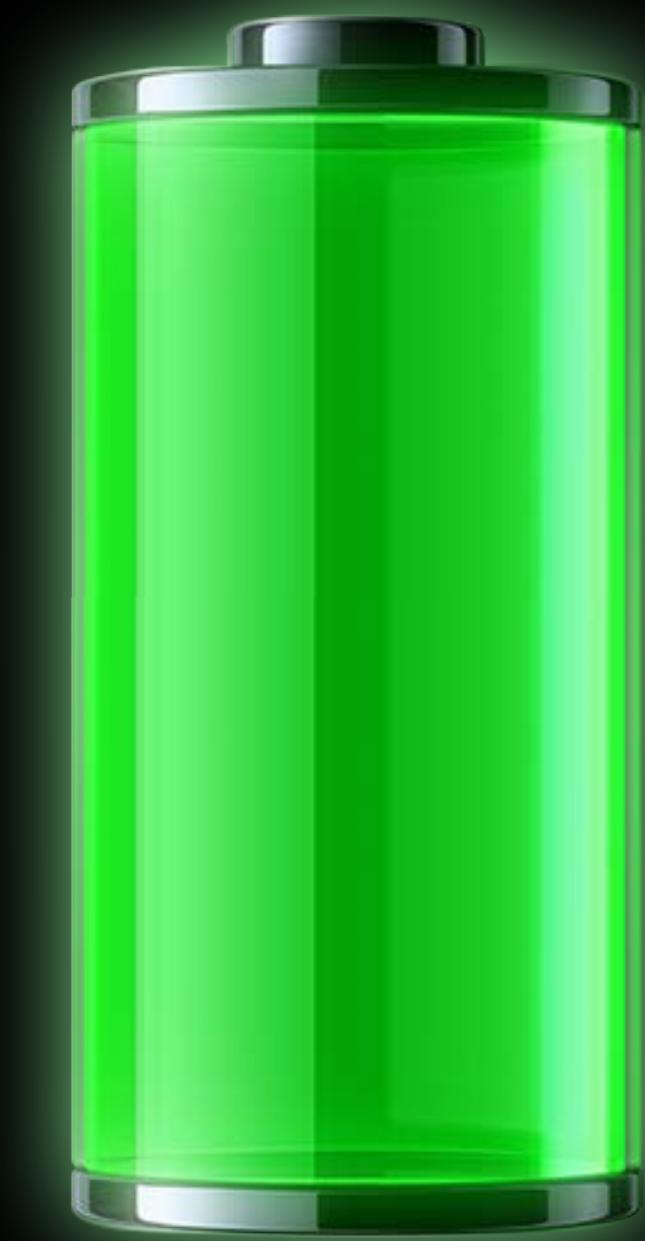


**Aenean Sodales**

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**Travel...**

The image is a screenshot of a web browser window displaying the homepage of 'The City News'. At the top, there's a navigation bar with standard icons like back, forward, and search. The title 'The City News' is centered at the top. Below the title, there's a sidebar on the left with a TV icon and the word 'ELECTRONICS'. On the right, there's a sidebar with a ring icon and the word 'Jewelry'. The main content area features a large headline 'THE CITY NEWS' in bold capital letters. Below it, the date 'Tuesday, June 11th 2013' and 'Last Update 9:41 AM' are displayed. A red button labeled 'SUBSCRIBE' is visible. In the center, there's a photograph of a man in a suit speaking into a microphone. To the left of the photo, the word 'Fashion' is written vertically above a woman in a green dress. To the right, there's a section titled 'Suspendisse potenti.' with placeholder text. Further down, there's a travel section featuring an airplane taking off from a runway at sunset.



# Safari

## Related session

Power and Performance: Optimizing Your Website for Great Battery Life and Responsive Scrolling

Russian Hill  
Wednesday 9:00AM





App Nap



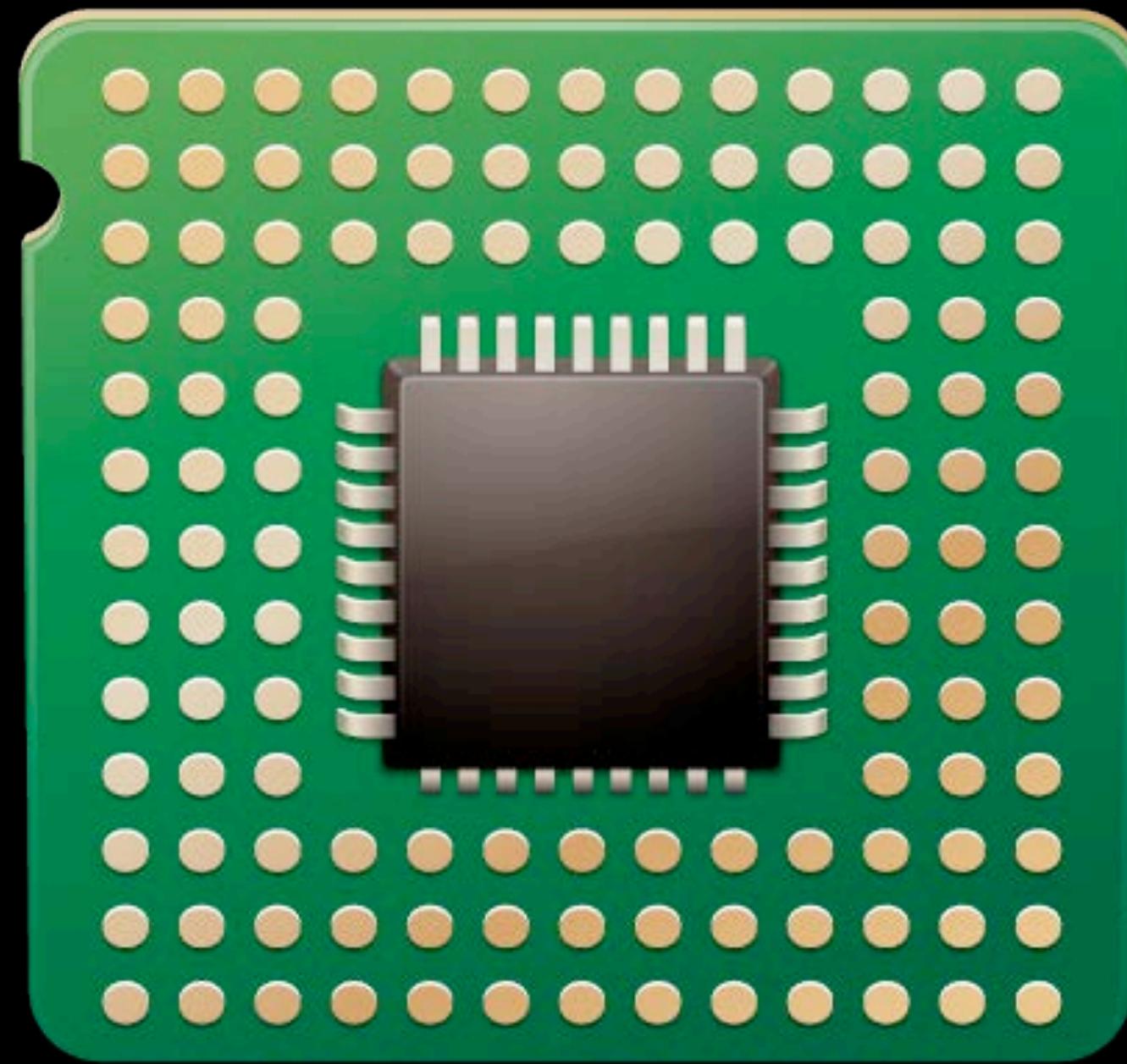
Centralized Task  
Scheduling



Energy Saver

# What Can You Do?

- Use efficient algorithms
- Watch for Energy Impact in Activity Monitor
- Measure your application with Xcode
- Avoid high frequency timers
- Set timer tolerances
- Adopt Centralized Task Scheduling



# Related Sessions

<b>Building Efficient OS X Apps</b>	Nob Hill Tuesday 4:30PM	
<b>Efficient Design with XPC</b>	Russian Hill Tuesday 2:00PM	
<b>Power and Performance: Optimizing Your Website for Great Battery Life and Responsive Scrolling</b>	Russian Hill Wednesday 9:00AM	
<b>Improving Power Efficiency with App Nap</b>	Pacific Heights Wednesday 10:15AM	
<b>Energy Best Practices</b>	Marina Thursday 10:15AM	

# Labs

<b>Power and Performance for OS X Apps</b>	Core OS Lab A Wednesday 9:00AM	
<b>Cocoa and Foundation Lab</b>	Frameworks Lab A Wednesday 11:30AM	
<b>Power and Performance for OS X Apps</b>	Tools Lab A Thursday 4:30PM	

