App Frameworks #WWDC15

Creating Complications with ClockKit

Session 209

Eliza Block watchOS Engineer
Paul Salzman watchOS Engineer





















Extension



Extension



Extension

11:00 AM

Haight — Twin Peaks Group D Haight — Twin Peaks Group D **⊕** 1:30 PM

Bernal – Presidio Group C **♦** 4:00 PM

SOMA — Castro Group A **⊕** 6:00PM

Sunset – Marina Group B



€ 11:00 AM

Group D

Haight – Twin Peaks

♣ 4:00PM
SOMA — Castro
Group A

6:00PM Sunset − Marina Group B



⊕ 6:00PM

Sunset – Marina Group B





Time Travel



Time Travel

Getting Started

Getting Started

Complication Layout

Getting Started

Complication Layout

Providing Images and Text

Getting Started

Complication Layout

Providing Images and Text

Timeline

Getting Started

Complication Layout

Providing Images and Text

Timeline

Complication Data Source

Getting Started

Complication Layout

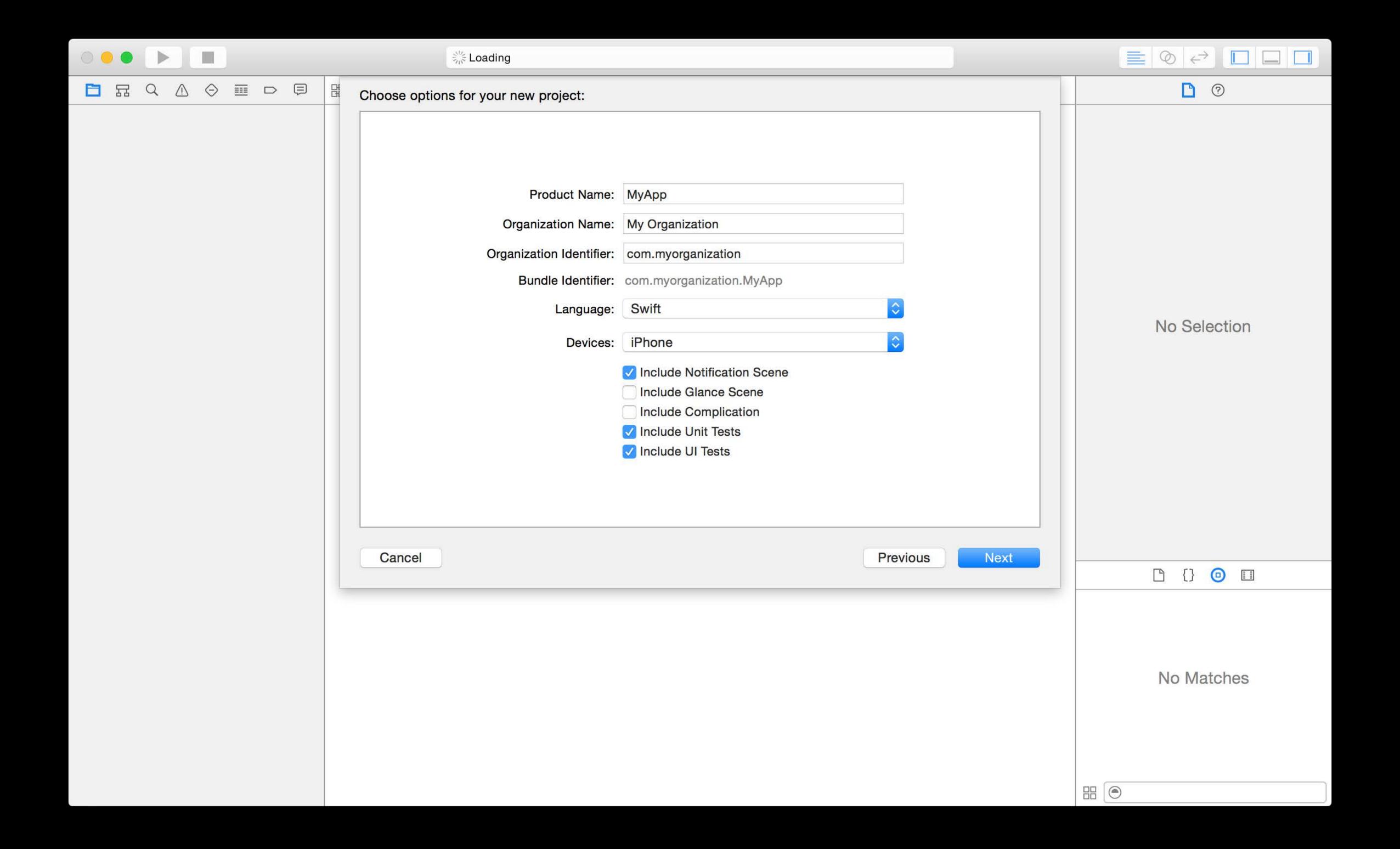
Providing Images and Text

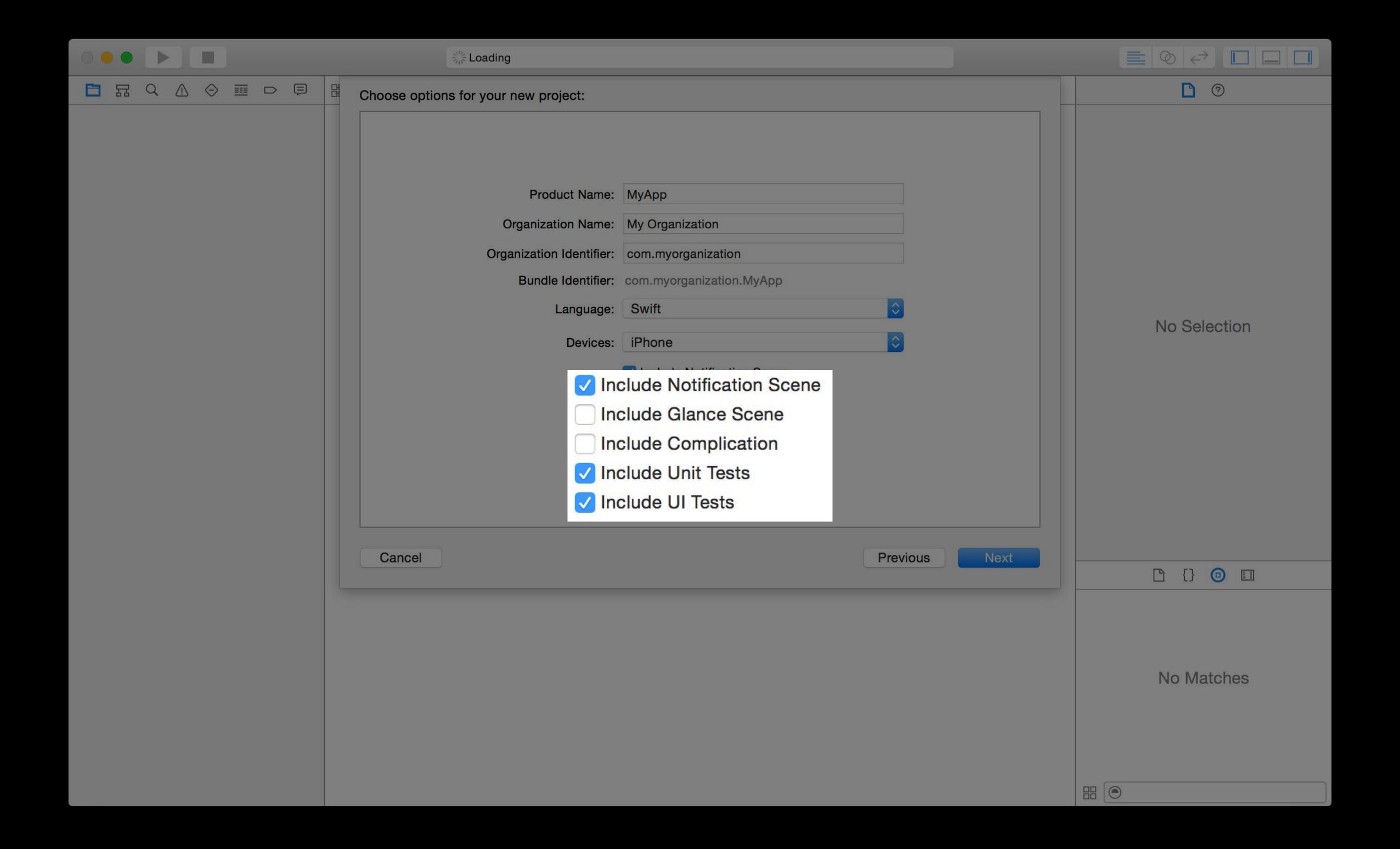
Timeline

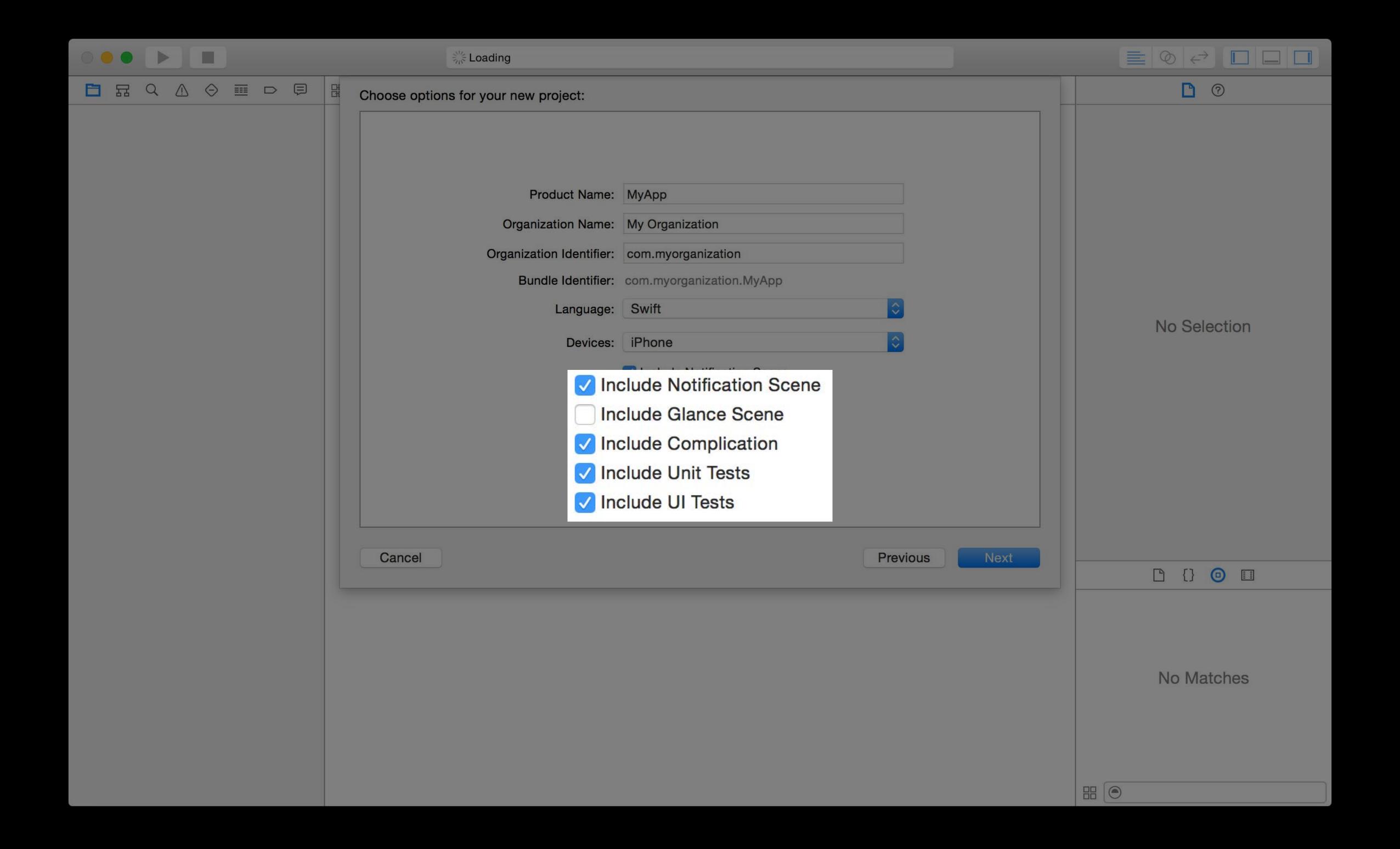
Complication Data Source

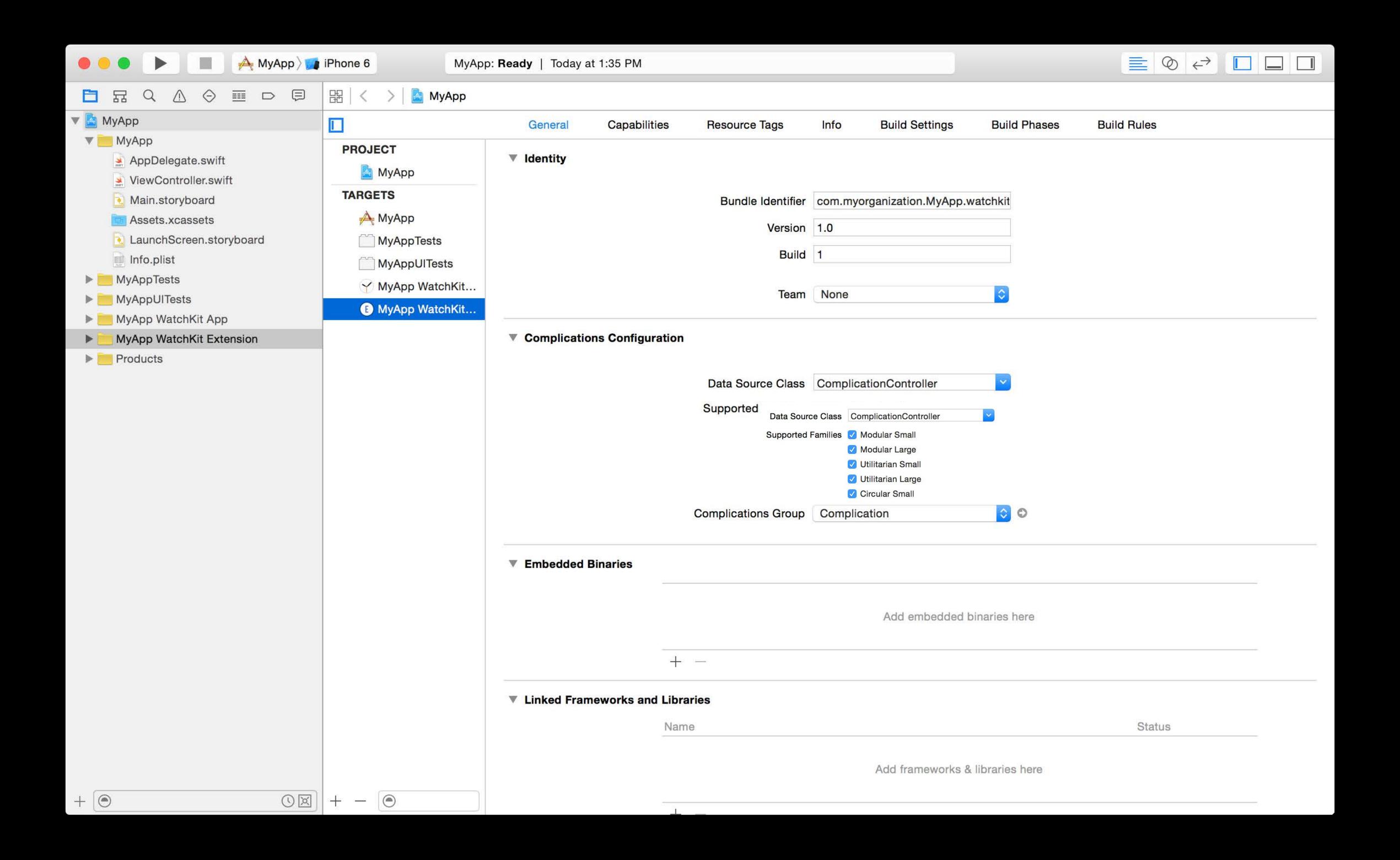
Keeping Your Data Fresh

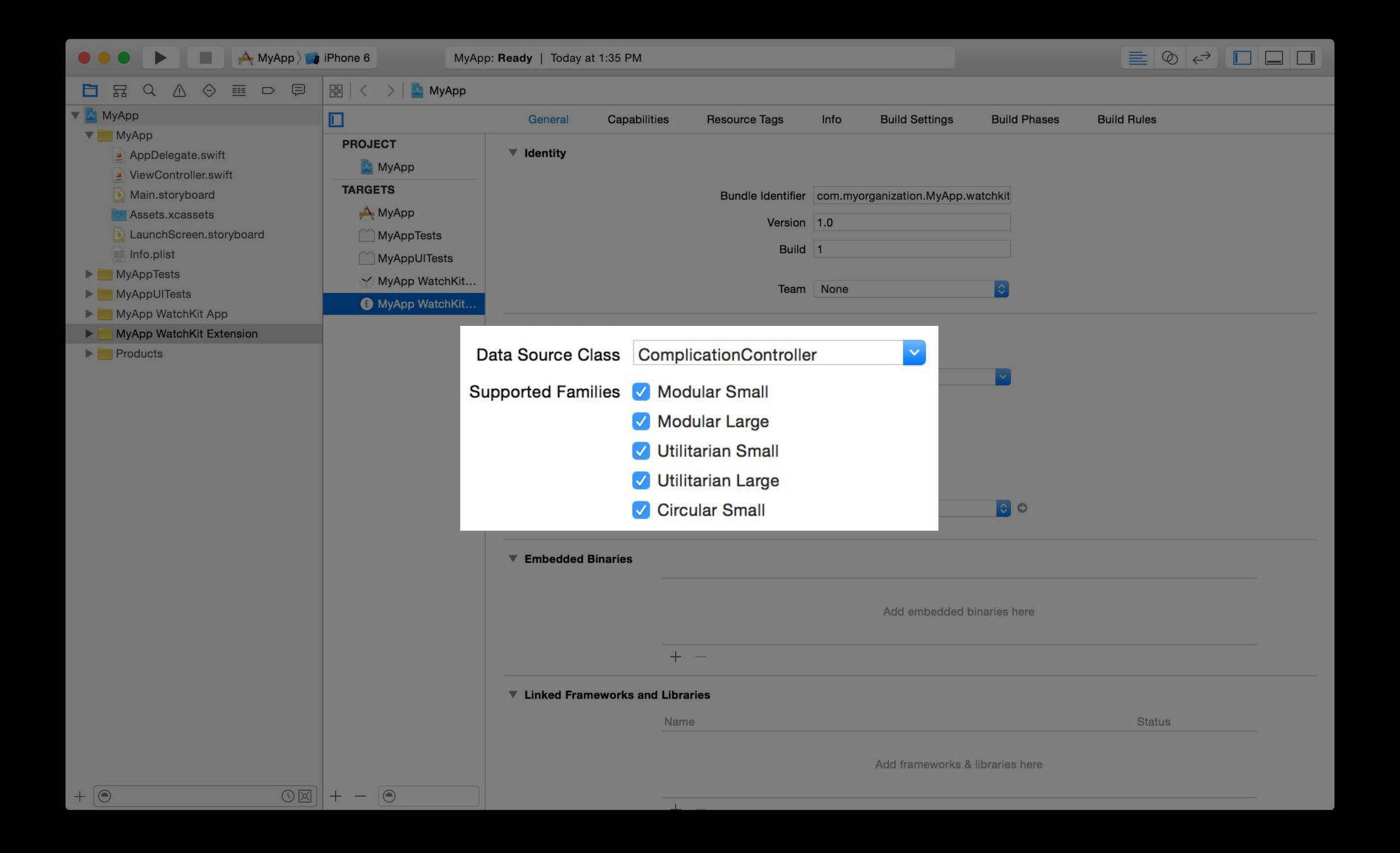
Getting Started











Complication Families



Complication Families Modular



Complication Families Modular

Modular small



Complication Families Modular

Modular small

Modular large



Complication Families Utilitarian

Modular small

Modular large



Complication Families Utilitarian

Modular small

Modular large



Complication Families Utilitarian

Modular small

Modular large

Utilitarian small



Complication Families Utilitarian

Modular small

Modular large

Utilitarian small

Utilitarian large



Complication Families Circular

Modular small

Modular large

Utilitarian small

Utilitarian large



Complication Families Circular

Modular small

Modular large

Utilitarian small

Utilitarian large



Complication Families Circular

Modular small

Modular large

Utilitarian small

Utilitarian large

Circular small



Complication Families

Modular small

Modular large

Utilitarian small

Utilitarian large

Circular small

```
enum CLKComplicationFamily : Int {
```

```
case ModularSmall
case ModularLarge
case UtilitarianSmall
case UtilitarianLarge
case CircularSmall
```

Complication Layout

Modular Small

NYC

5:54



75°







NY 2 SF 0

Modular Small

NYC 5:54

8:21

75°







NY 2 SF 0

Modular Large

12:00–2:00PM Lunch with Lucas Saru Sushi

♣ 11:00AM
Haight — Twin Peaks
Group D

Jinbound 1 min Loutbound 4 min Kinbound 11 min

Distant weekdays

Dec 29, 0001 Fri Dec 31, 4000 Sun

Kitchen Timer

5:17

Modular Small

NYC 5:54



75°







NY 2 SF 0

Modular Large

12:00–2:00PM Lunch with Lucas Saru Sushi

Taight — Twin Peaks Group D

Jinbound 1 min Loutbound 4 min Kinbound 11 min

Distant weekdays

Dec 29, 0001 Fri Dec 31, 4000 Sun

Kitchen Timer

5:17

Utilitarian Small

ж 8:26рм







Modular Small

NYC 5:54



75°







NY 2 SF 0

Modular Large

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Distant weekdays
Dec 29, 0001 Fri
Dec 31, 4000 Sun

Kitchen Timer 5:17

Utilitarian Small

± 8:26рм







Utilitarian Large

№ 8:26pm 10hrs 8mins

Modular Small

NYC 5:54

8:21

75°







NY 2 SF 0

Modular Large

12:00–2:00PM Lunch with Lucas Saru Sushi

♣ 11:00AM
Haight — Twin Peaks
Group D

Jinbound 1 min Loutbound 4 min Kinbound 11 min

Distant weekdays
Dec 29, 0001 Fri
Dec 31, 4000 Sun

Kitchen Timer 5:17

Utilitarian Small

± 8:26РМ





•

Utilitarian Large

★8:26pm 10hrs 8mins

Circular Small

NYC 1:47











♦ 11:00 AM

Haight – Twin Peaks Group D

♣ 11:00AM
Haight — Twin Peaks
Group D

Header image

11:00 AM

Haight — Twin Peaks

Group D

Header image

11:00 AM

Haight — Twin Peaks

Group D

```
Header image

11:00 AM

Body 1 text 

Header text

Theader text
```

```
Header image

↓ 11:00 AM

Body 1 text → Haight – Twin Peaks

Body 2 text → Group D
```

```
class CLKComplicationTemplateModularLargeStandardBody {
   var headerImageProvider: CLKImageProvider?
   var headerTextProvider: CLKTextProvider
   var body1TextProvider: CLKTextProvider
   var body2TextProvider: CLKTextProvider?
```

```
Header image

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ Header text

♣ 11:00AM

Body 1 text → Haight – Twin Peaks

Body 2 text → Group D
```

```
class CLKComplicationTemplateModularLargeStandardBody {
    var headerImageProvider: CLKImageProvider?
    var headerTextProvider: CLKTextProvider
    var body1TextProvider: CLKTextProvider
    var body2TextProvider: CLKTextProvider?
```

Providing Images and Text

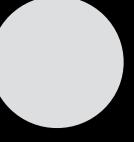






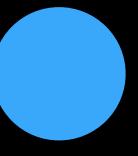






























Text Providers

...not NSStrings

Text Providers

...not NSStrings

Space is very constrained

Text Providers ...not NSStrings

Space is very constrained

Declare your intentions

Text Providers

...not NSStrings

Space is very constrained

Declare your intentions

Let us handle formatting and fitting

Example: Formatting Dates

CLKDateTextProvider



Example: Formatting Dates

CLKDateTextProvider

Wednesday, September 23



CLKDateTextProvider

Wednesday, Se...



CLKDateTextProvider

Wednesday, September 23



CLKDateTextProvider

Wednesday, September 23 Wednesday, Sep 23



CLKDateTextProvider

Wednesday, September 23 Wednesday, Sep 23 Wed, Sep 23



CLKDateTextProvider

Wednesday, September 23 Wednesday, Sep 23 Wed, Sep 23 Sep 23



CLKDateTextProvider

Wednesday, September 23

Wednesday, Sep 23

Wed, Sep 23

Sep 23

23



CLKDateTextProvider

```
Wednesday, September 23
Wednesday, Sep 23
Wed, Sep 23
Sep 23
23
```



CLKDateTextProvider

```
Wednesday, September 23
Wednesday, Sep 23
Wed, Sep 23
Sep 23
23
```



CLKDateTextProvider

```
Wednesday, September 23
Wednesday, Sep 23
Wed, Sep 23
Sep 23
23
```



CLKDateTextProvider

```
Wednesday, September 23
Wednesday, Sep 23
Wed, Sep 23
Sep 23
23
```





Simple text provider



Simple text provider

Time text provider



Simple text provider

Time text provider



Simple text provider

Time text provider

Time interval text provider



Simple text provider

Time text provider

Time interval text provider

















Waning crescent

Moonset 2:19pm 2hrs 56mins

Waning crescent

Moonset 2:19pm 2hrs 56mins

```
let moonset : NSDate = ... // 2:19pm
```

Waning crescent

Moonset 2:19рм 2нгs 56мins

```
let moonset : NSDate = ... // 2:19pm
let units : NSCalendarUnit = [.Hour, .Minute]
```

Waning crescent

Moonset 2:19рм 2нгs 56мins

```
let moonset : NSDate = ... // 2:19pm
let units : NSCalendarUnit = [.Hour, .Minute]
let style : CLKRelativeDateStyle = .Natural
```

Waning crescent

Moonset 2:19рм 2нкs 56міns

```
let moonset : NSDate = ... // 2:19pm
let units : NSCalendarUnit = [.Hour, .Minute]
let style : CLKRelativeDateStyle = .Natural
let textProvider = CLKRelativeDateTextProvider(date: moonset, style: style, units: units)
```

Waning crescent

Moonset 2:19рм 2нкs 56міns

Relative Date Text Provider Styles

Natural	Offset	Timer
2HRS 7MINS	+14 SECONDS	02:32
13mins 5secs	-59 MINUTES	21:15:59
3wks 4days	+2 HOURS	
2YRS 3MOS	-6 DAYS	
	+12 WEEKS	



± 8:26рм

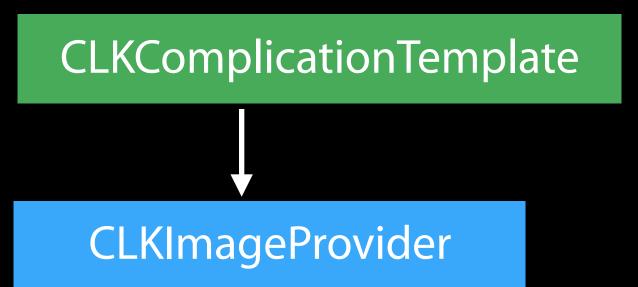
♣ 11:00AM
Haight — Twin Peaks
Group D

CLKComplicationTemplate



± 8:26рм

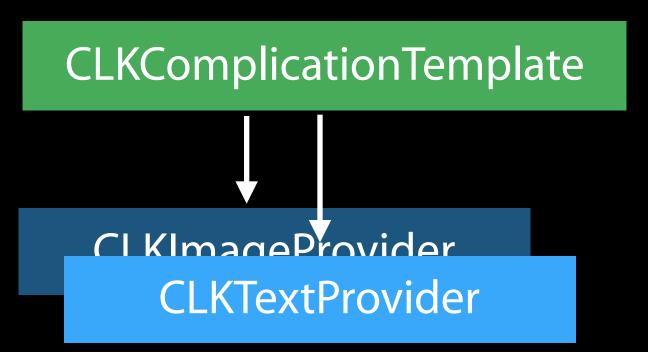
♣ 11:00AM
Haight — Twin Peaks
Group D





ж 8:26рм

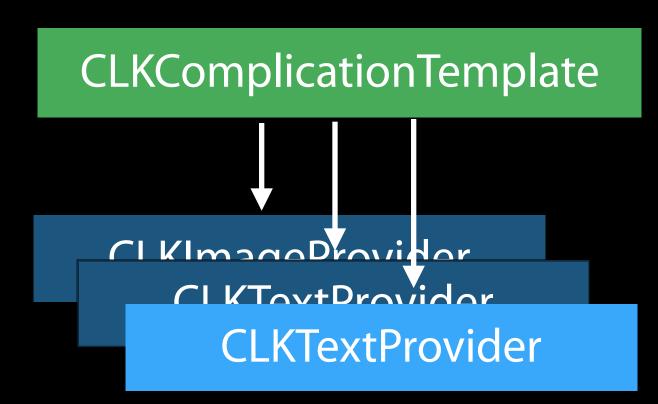
♣ 11:00AM
Haight – Twin Peaks
Group D





± 8:26рм

♣ 11:00AM
Haight — Twin Peaks
Group D



Timeline

Paul Salzman watchOS Engineer

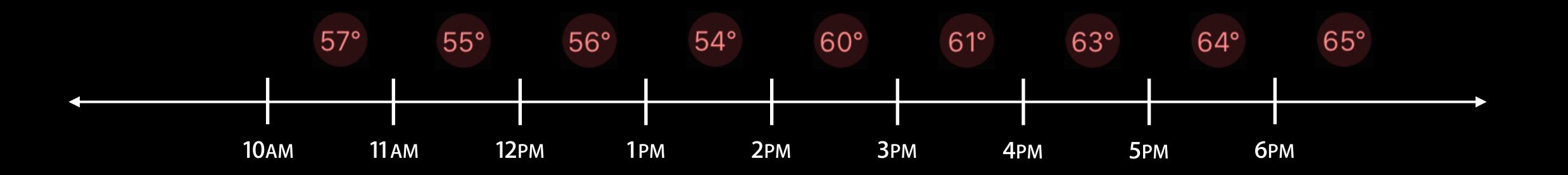








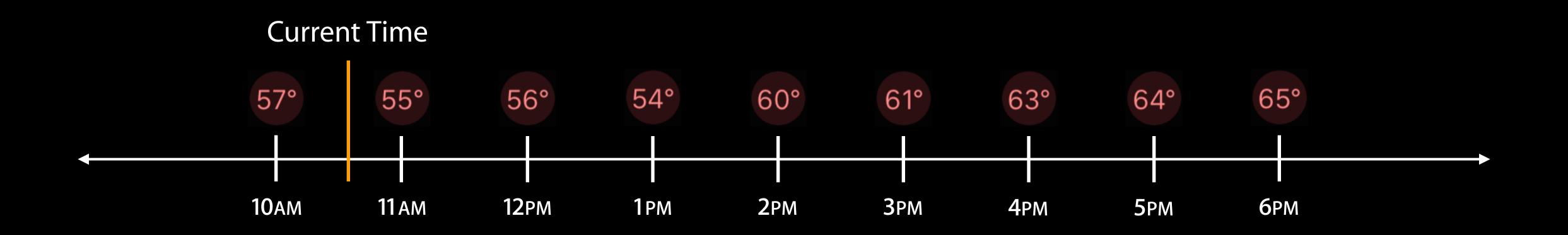




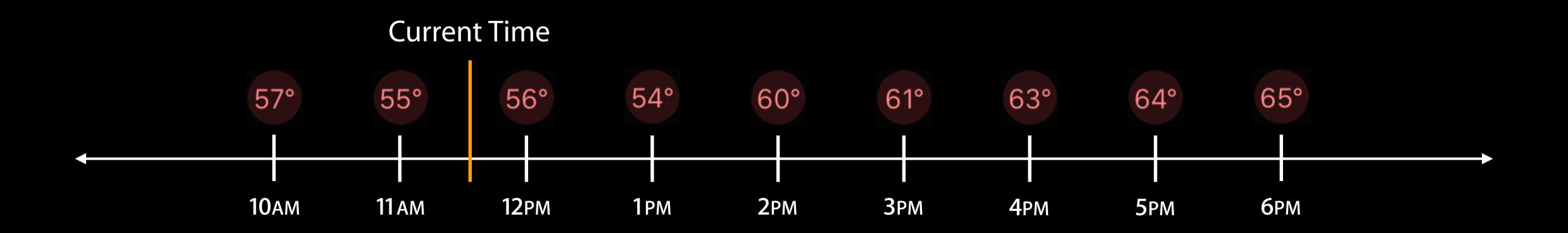
570



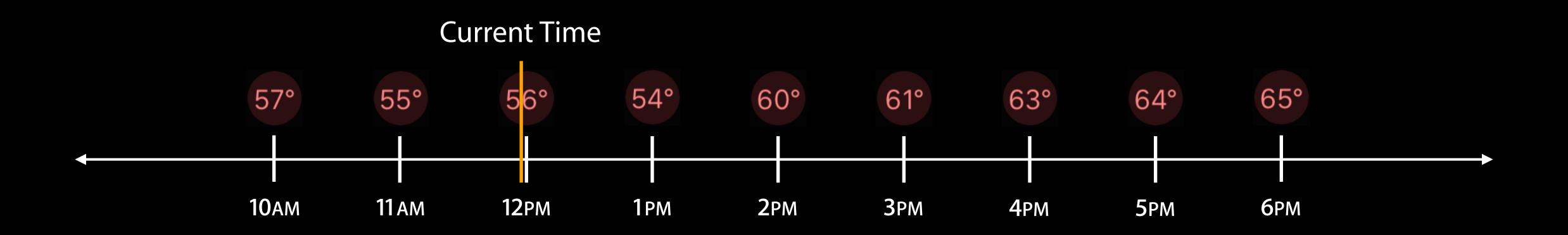




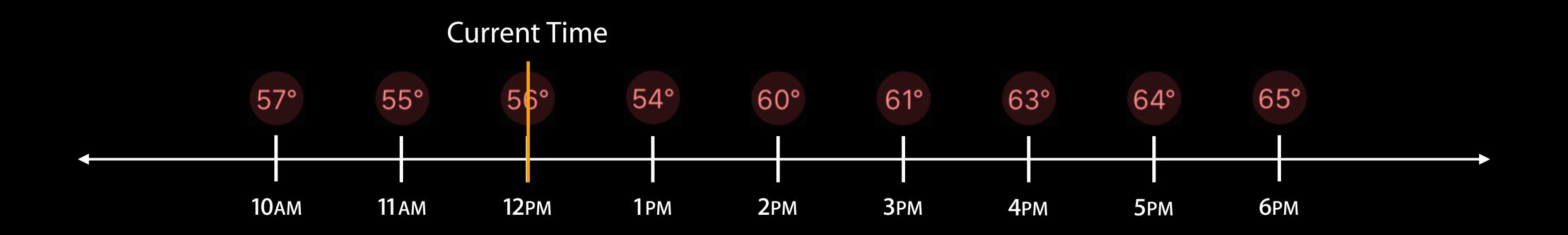




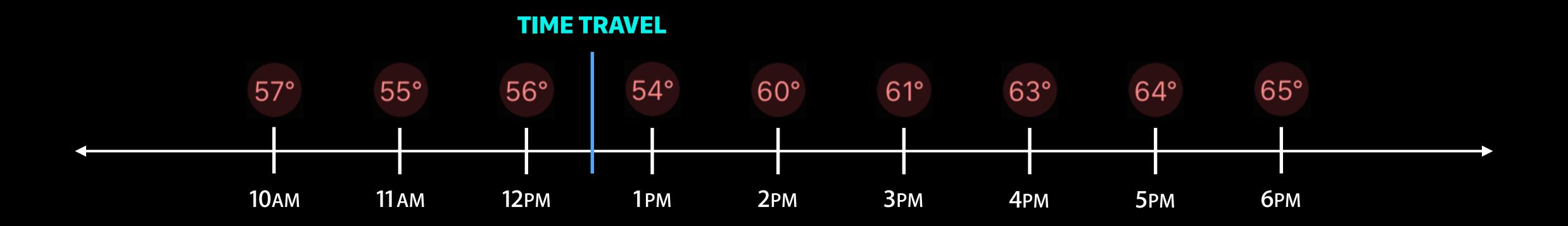




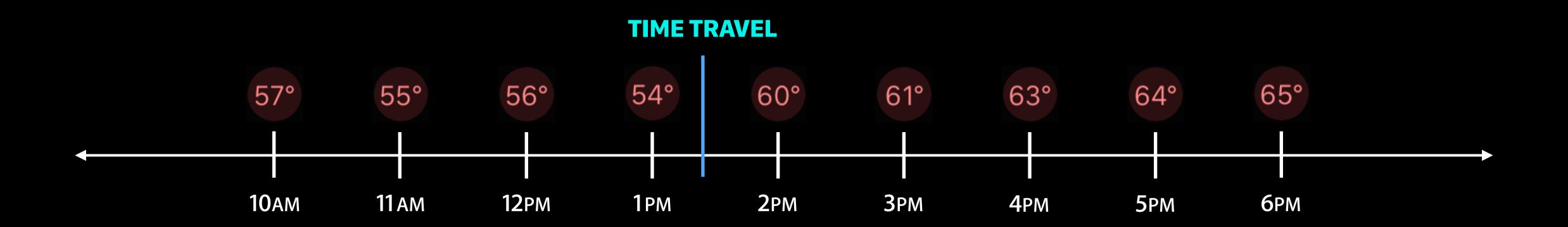




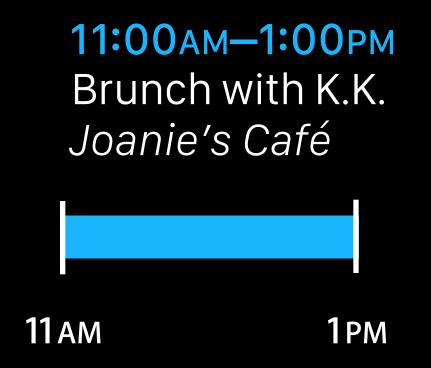


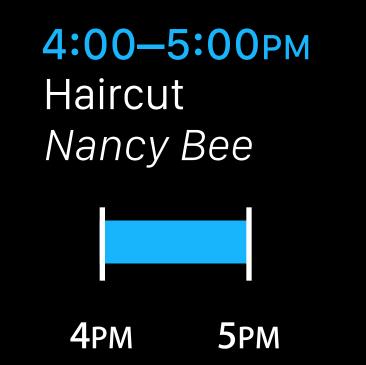


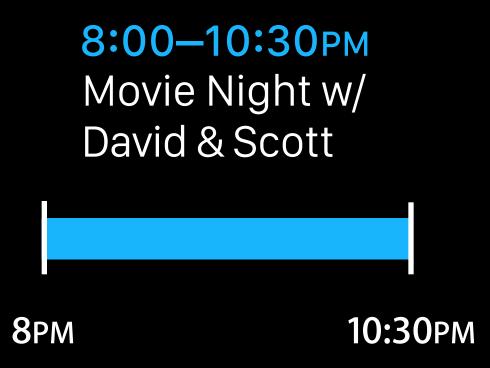


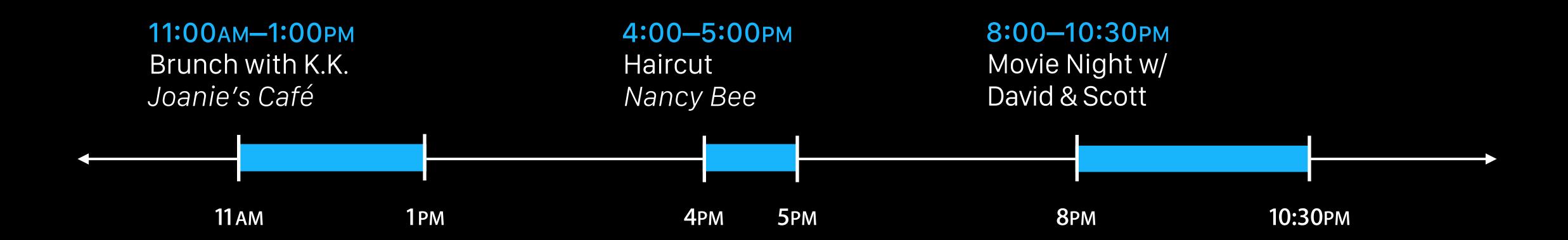


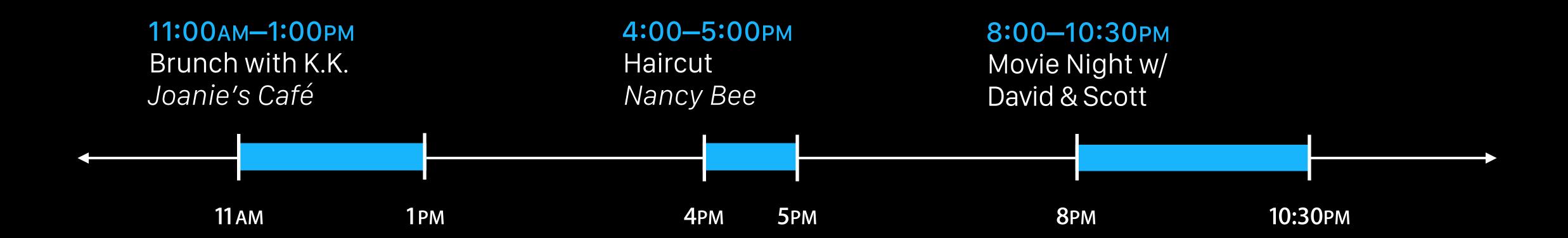




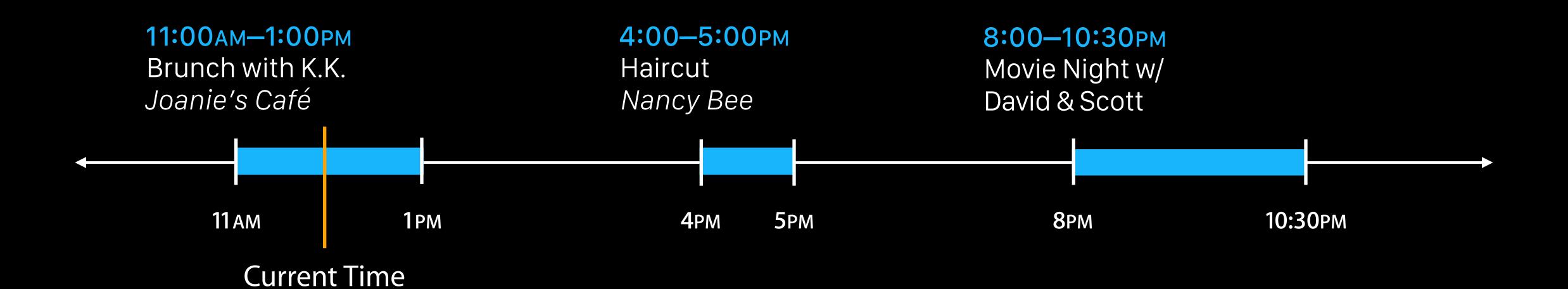


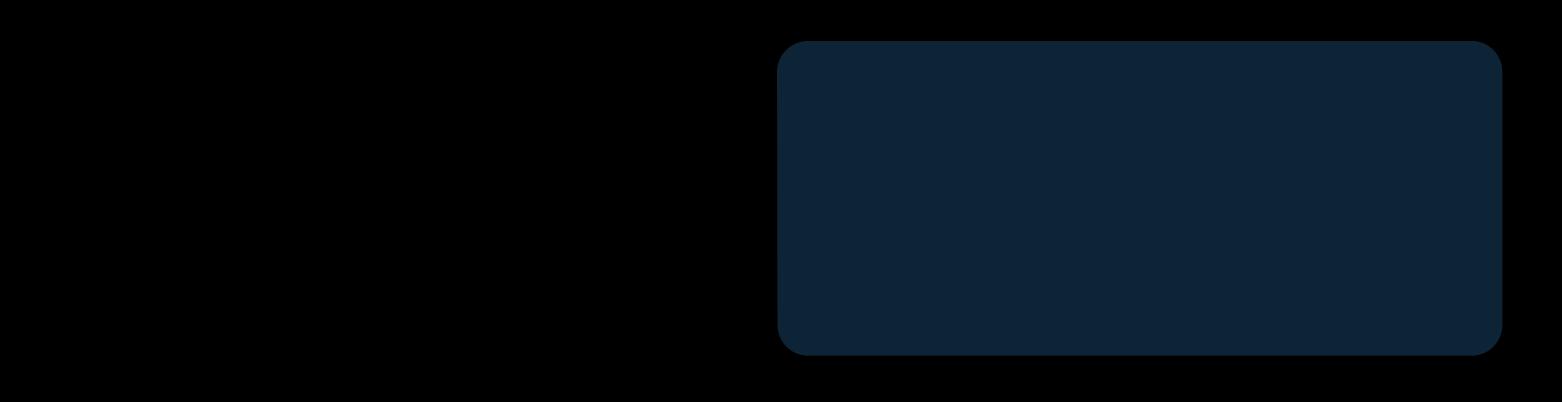


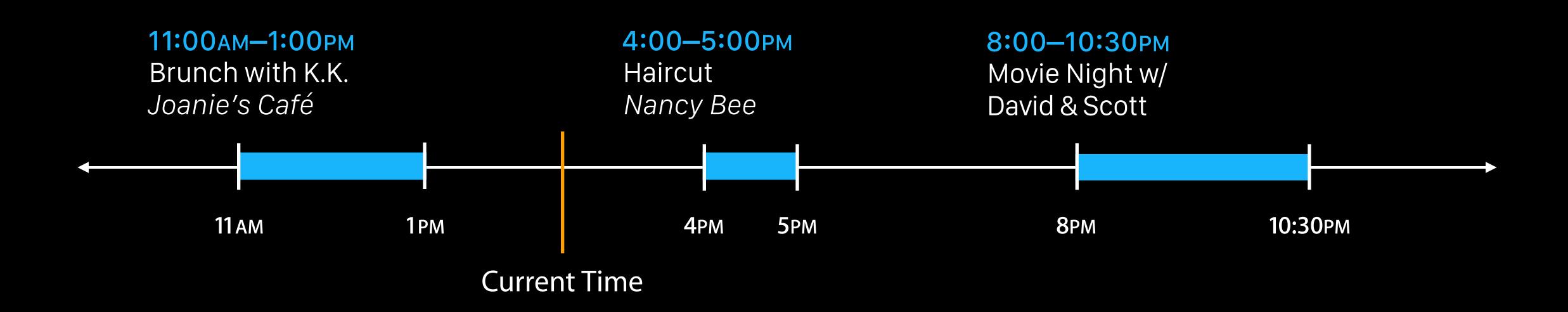


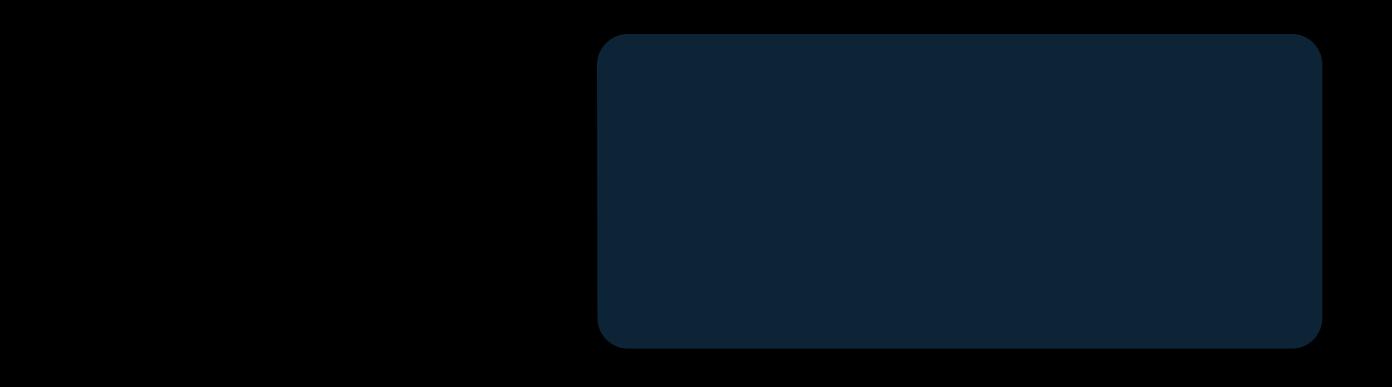


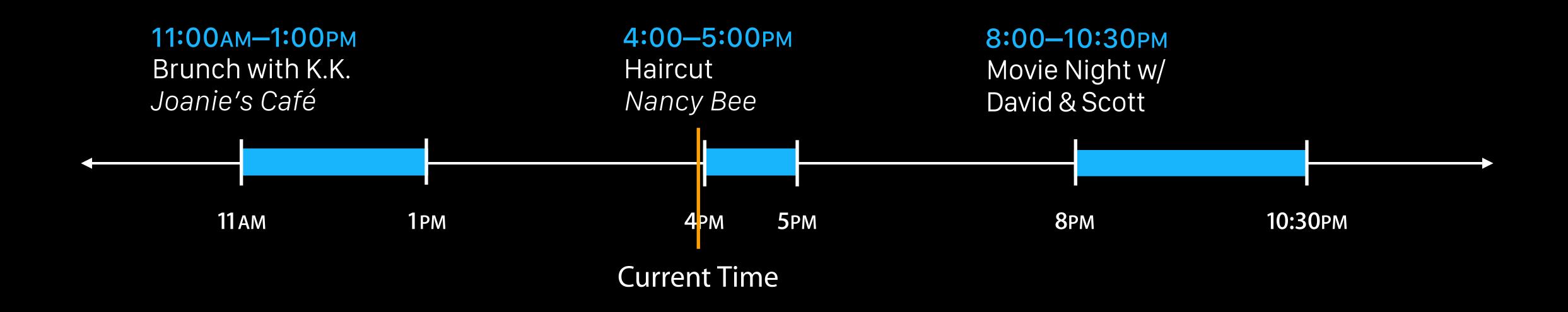
11:00AM—1:00PM Brunch with K.K. Joanie's Café



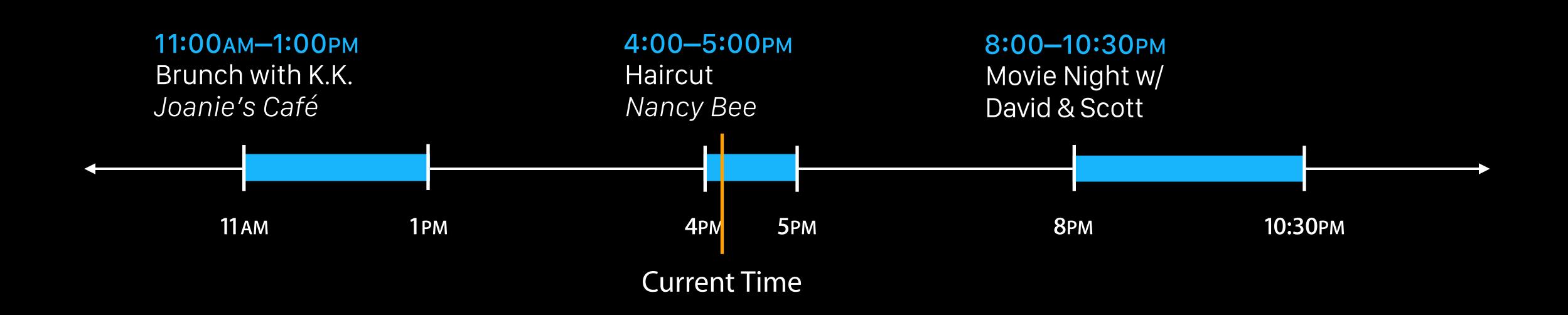


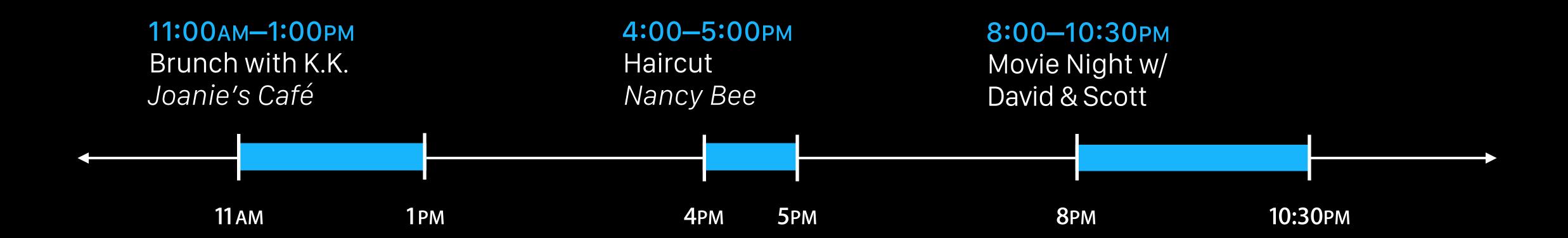


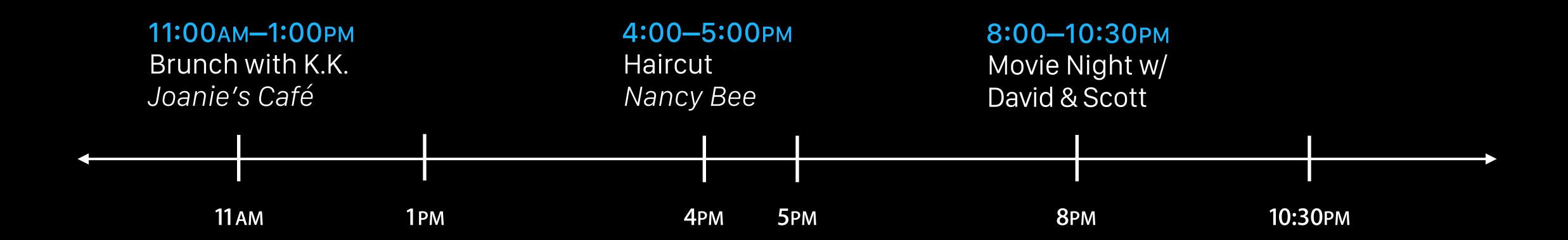




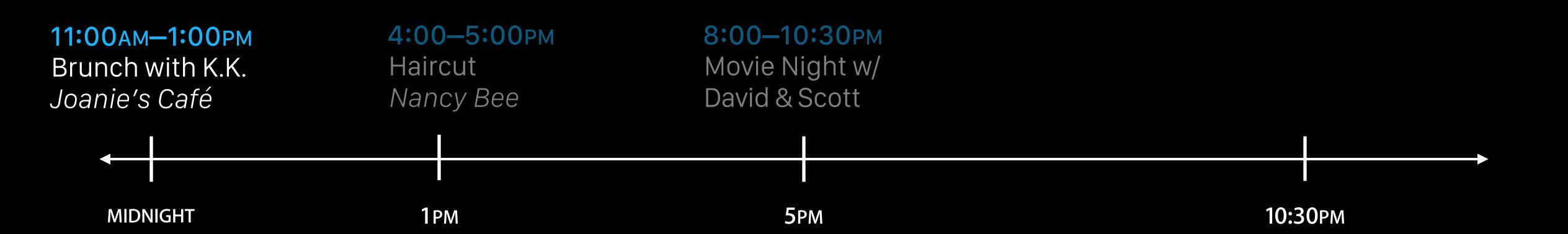
4:00-5:00PM
Haircut
Nancy Bee

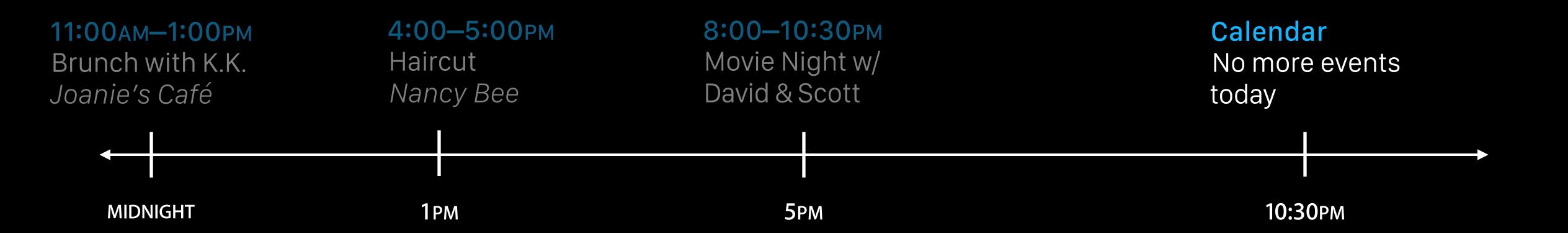




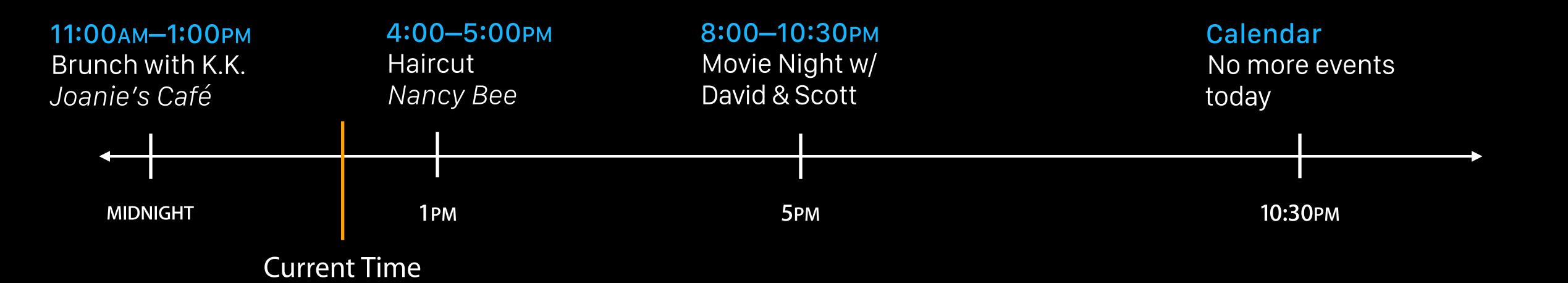




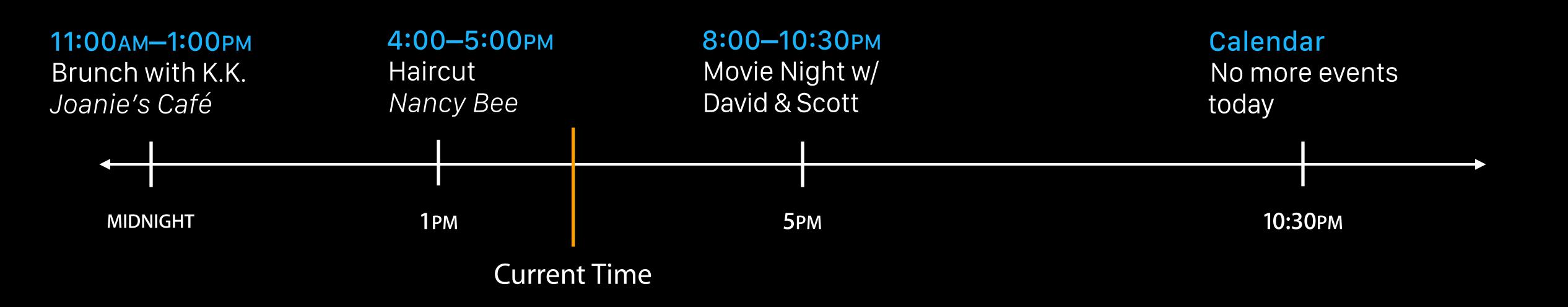




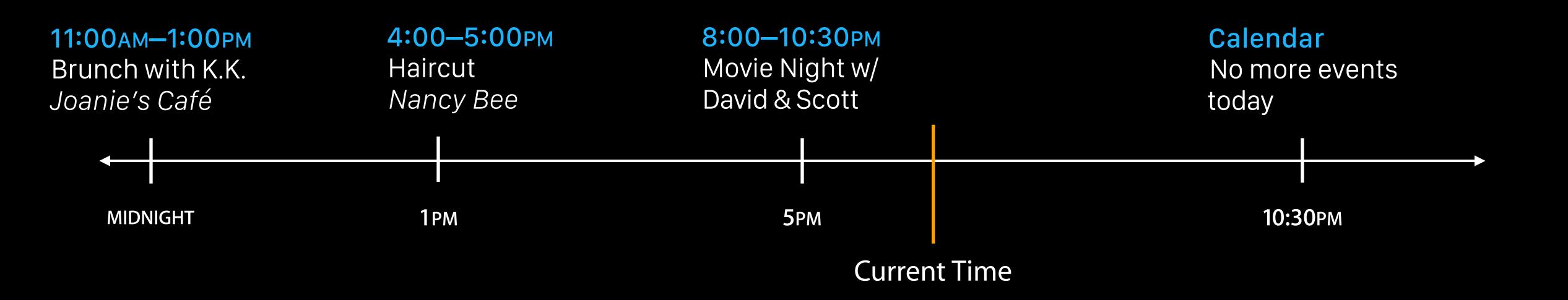
11:00AM—1:00PM Brunch with K.K. Joanie's Café



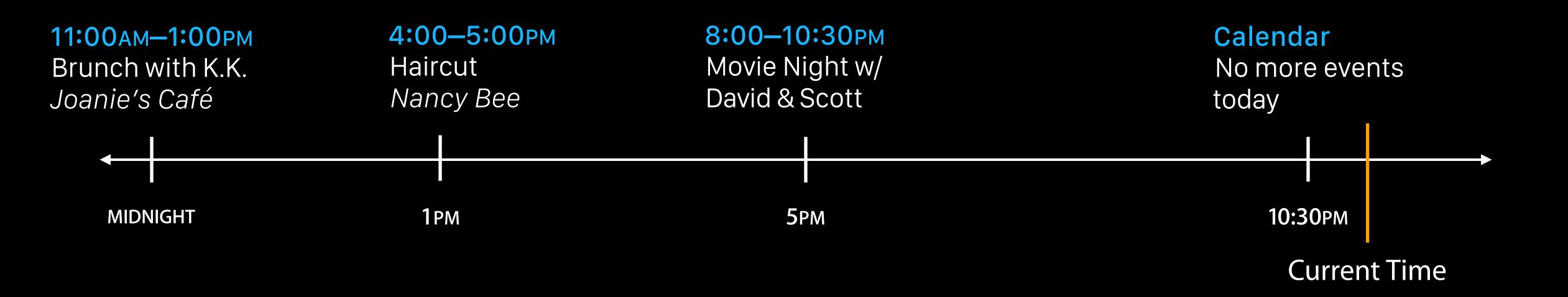
4:00–5:00PM
Haircut
Nancy Bee

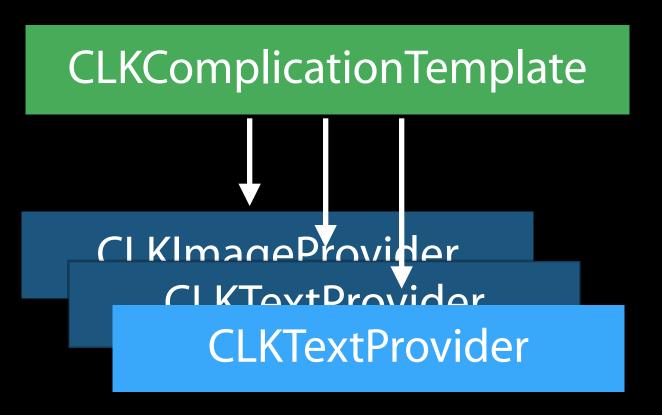


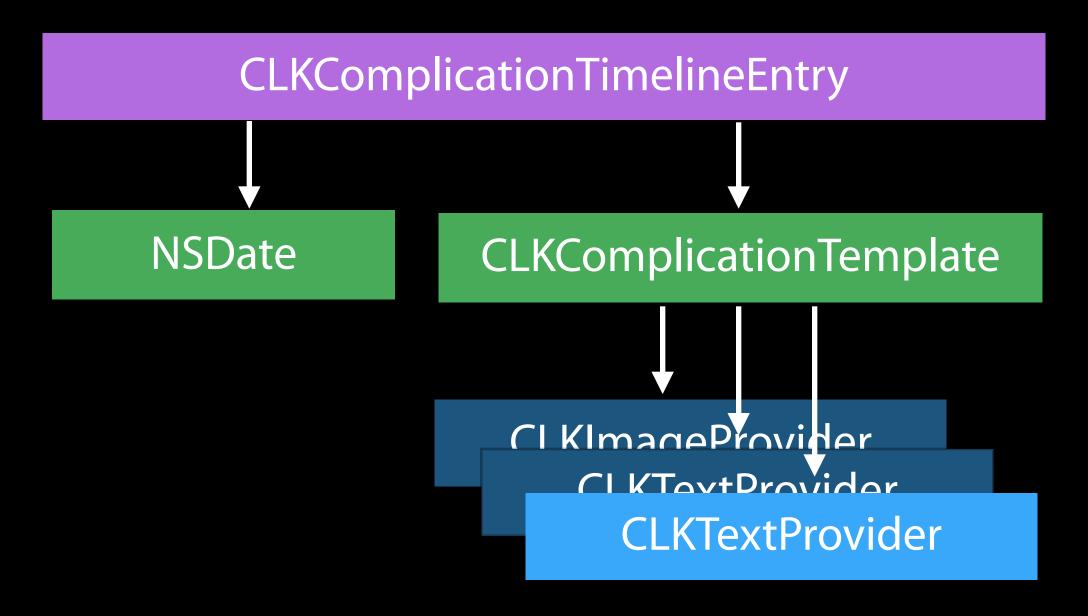
8:00—10:30PM
Movie Night w/
David & Scott



Calendar
No more events
today







```
class CLKComplicationTimelineEntry : NSObject {
    var date: NSDate
    var complicationTemplate: CLKComplicationTemplate
}
```

Template

Complication Data Source

Complication Data Source

CLKComplicationDataSource protocol

Complication Data Source CLKComplicationDataSource protocol

Object annotated in extension target settings

Complication Data Source CLKComplicationDataSource protocol

Object annotated in extension target settings

Callbacks per complication

Complication Data Source CLKComplication DataSource protocol

Object annotated in extension target settings

Callbacks per complication

Check CLKComplication's family property

Complication Data Source CLKComplicationDataSource protocol

Object annotated in extension target settings

Callbacks per complication

Check CLKComplication's family property

Handler parameter for completion and passing data

Current timeline entry

Clock Face

Extension



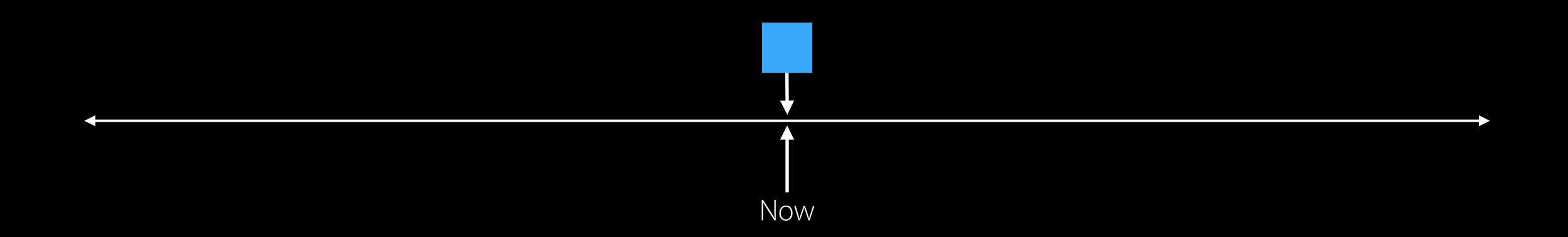
Current timeline entry

Clock Face Extension

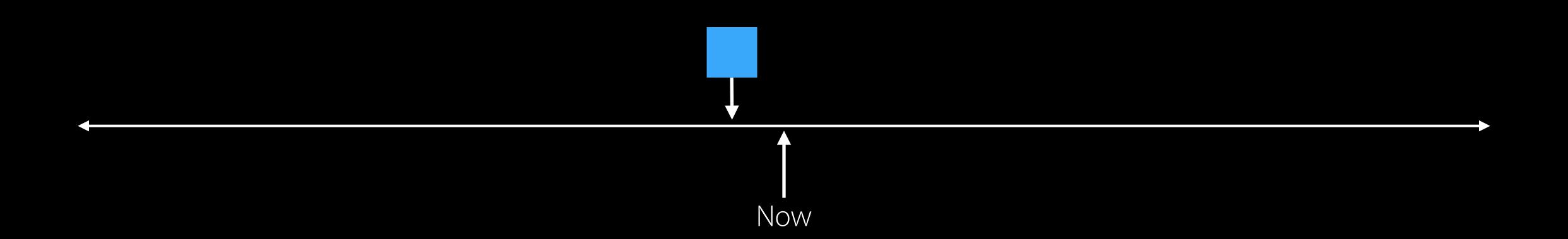
ComplicationController



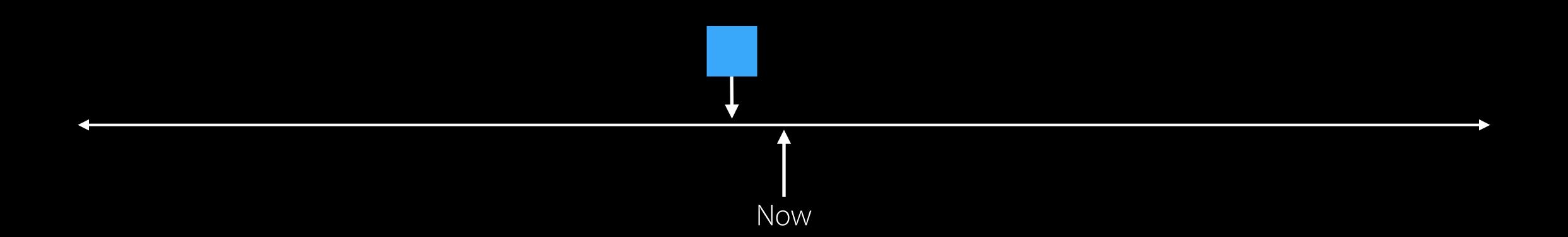




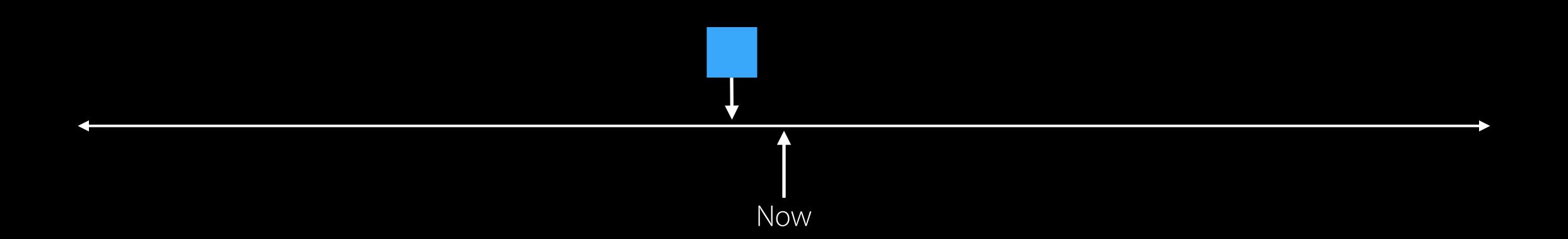




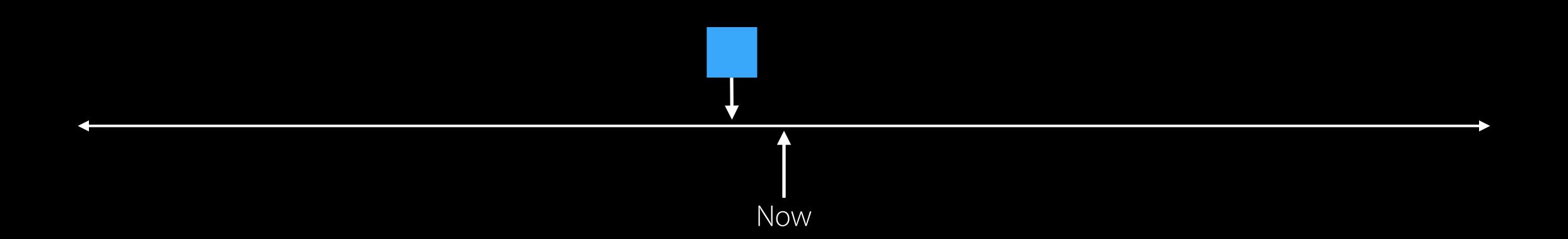
```
func getCurrentTimelineEntryForComplication(
    complication: CLKComplication,
    withHandler handler: (CLKComplicationTimelineEntry?) -> Void)
```



```
func getCurrentTimelineEntryForComplication(
    complication: CLKComplication,
    withHandler handler: (CLKComplicationTimelineEntry?) -> Void)
```



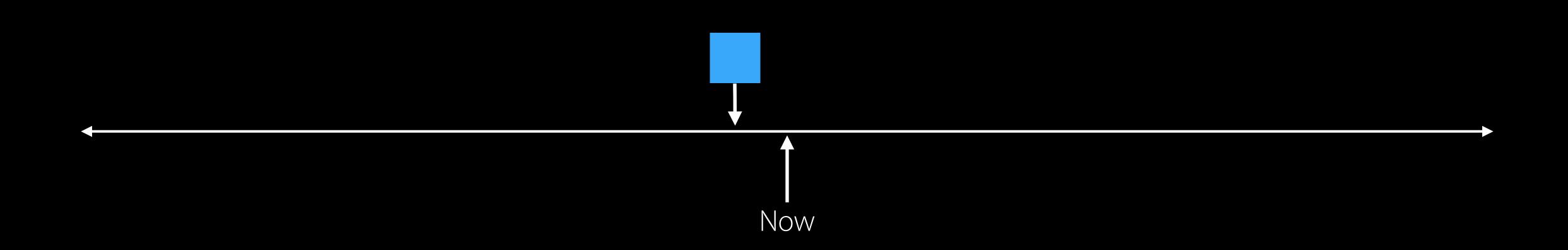
```
func getCurrentTimelineEntryForComplication(
   complication: CLKComplication,
   withHandler handler: (CLKComplicationTimelineEntry?) -> Void)
```



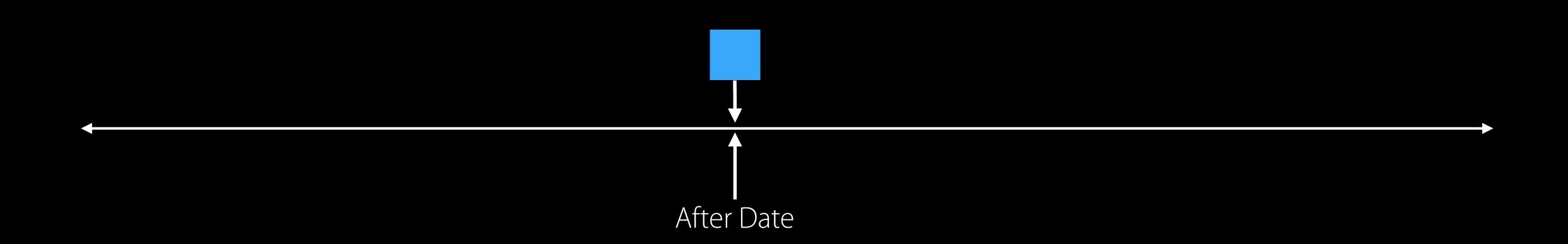
Extend timeline

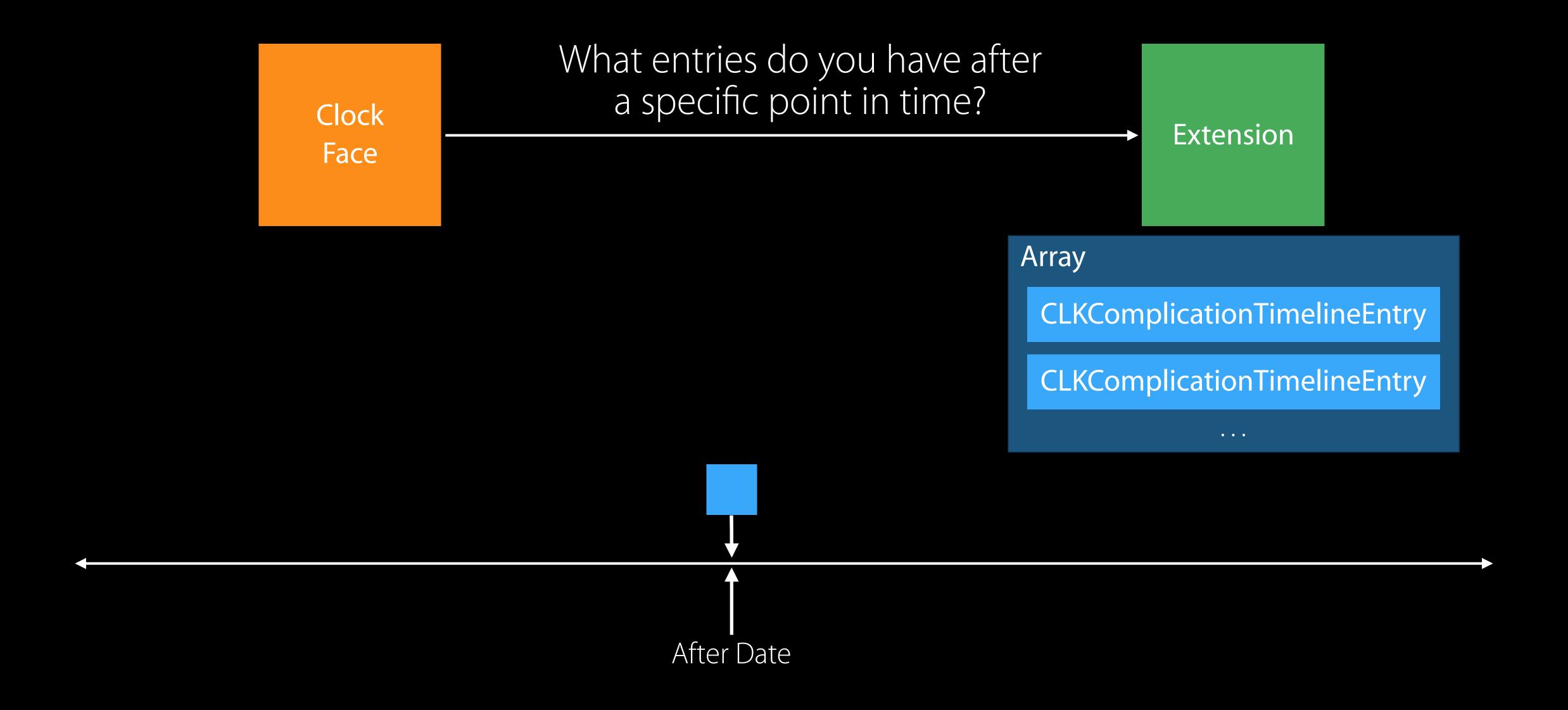
Clock Face

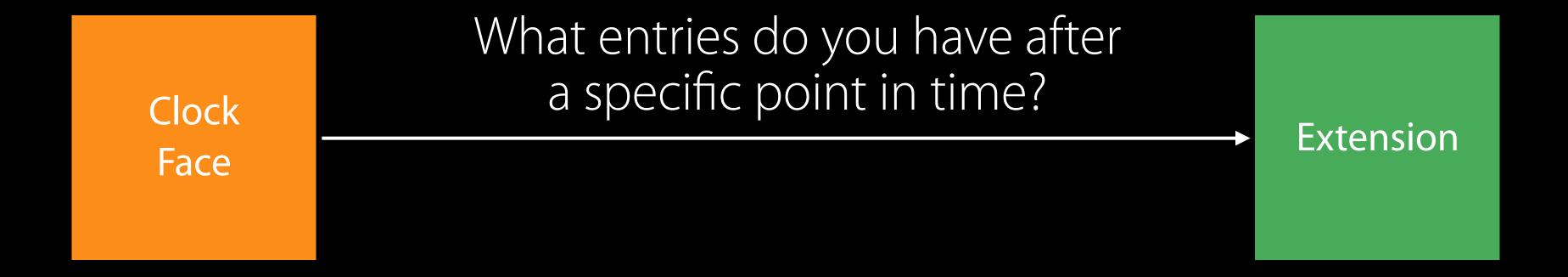
Extension

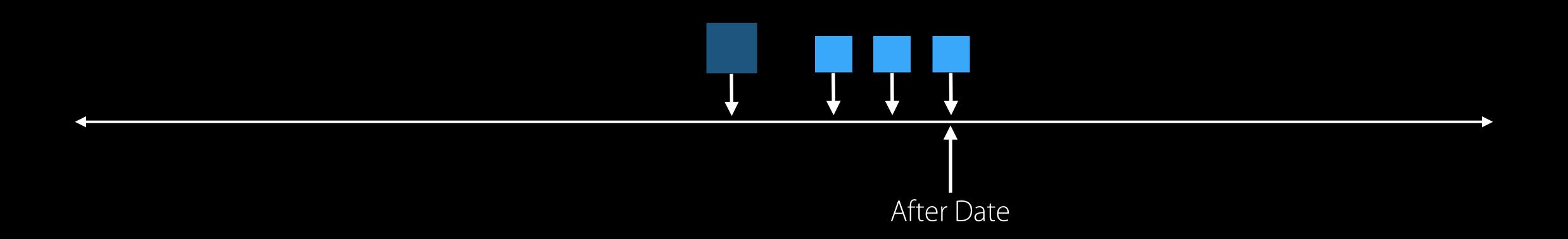




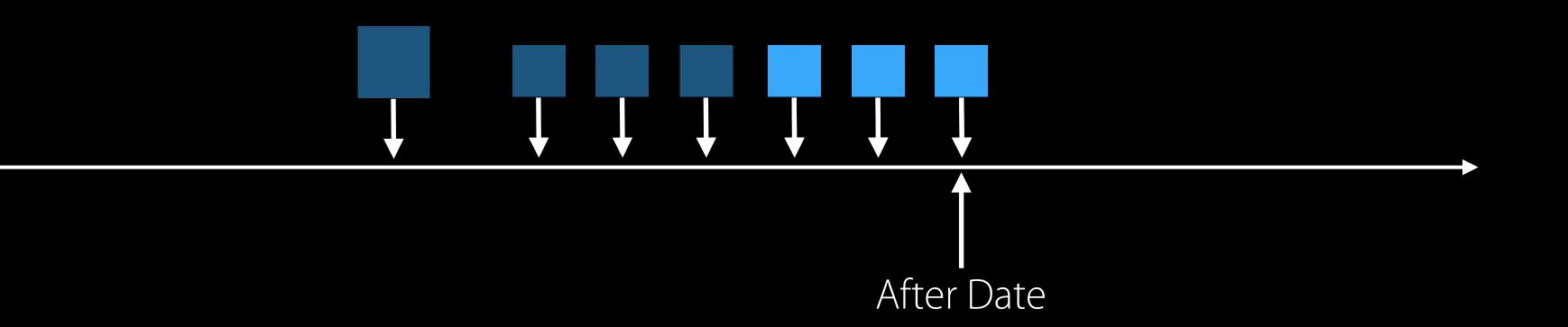




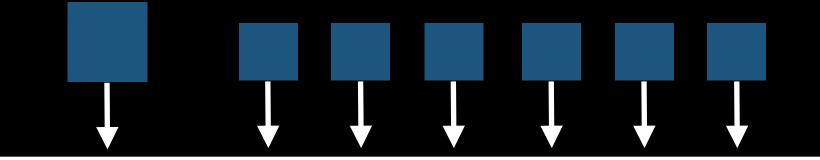




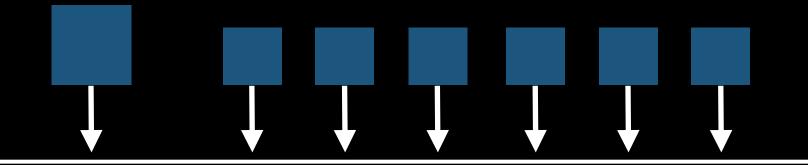




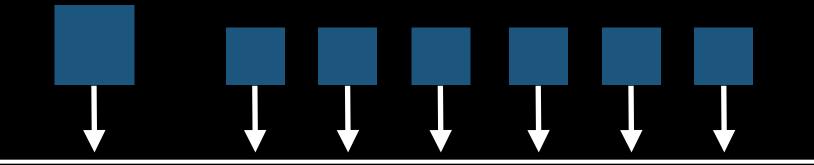




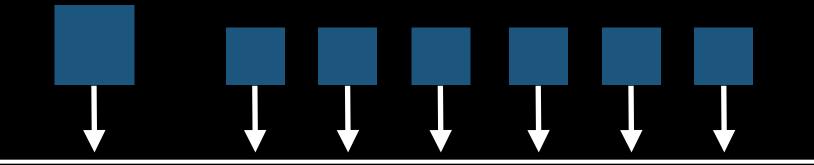
```
func getTimelineEntriesForComplication(
   complication: CLKComplication,
   afterDate date: NSDate,
   limit: Int,
   withHandler handler: ([CLKComplicationTimelineEntry]?) -> Void)
```



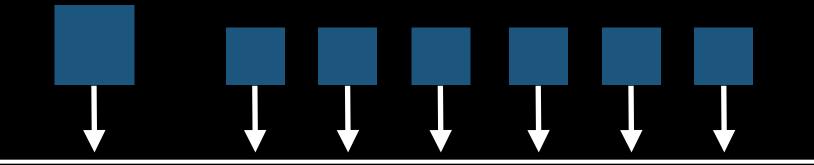
```
func getTimelineEntriesForComplication(
    complication: CLKComplication,
    afterDate date: NSDate,
    limit: Int,
    withHandler handler: ([CLKComplicationTimelineEntry]?) -> Void)
```



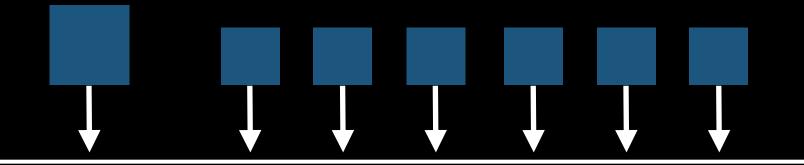
```
func getTimelineEntriesForComplication(
   complication: CLKComplication,
   afterDate date: NSDate,
   limit: Int,
   withHandler handler: ([CLKComplicationTimelineEntry]?) -> Void)
```



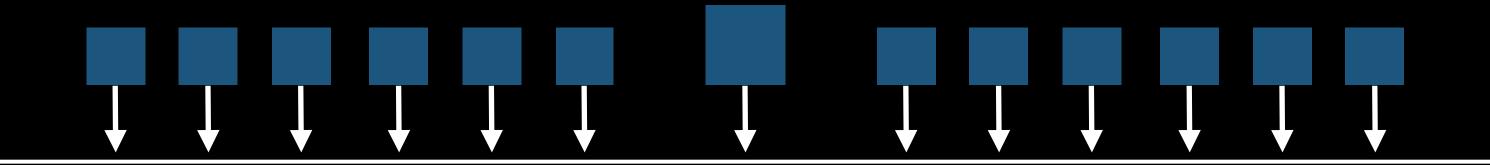
```
func getTimelineEntriesForComplication(
   complication: CLKComplication,
   afterDate date: NSDate,
   limit: Int,
   withHandler handler: ([CLKComplicationTimelineEntry]?) -> Void)
```



```
func getTimelineEntriesForComplication(
   complication: CLKComplication,
   afterDate date: NSDate,
   limit: Int,
   withHandler handler: ([CLKComplicationTimelineEntry]?) -> Void)
```



```
func getTimelineEntriesForComplication(
   complication: CLKComplication,
   beforeDate date: NSDate,
   limit: Int,
   withHandler handler: ([CLKComplicationTimelineEntry]?) -> Void)
```



Time Travel directions

Clock Face

Extension



















```
func getSupportedTimeTravelDirectionsForComplication(
    complication: CLKComplication,
    withHandler handler: (CLKComplicationTimeTravelDirections) -> Void)
```

```
func getSupportedTimeTravelDirectionsForComplication(
    complication: CLKComplication,
    withHandler handler: (CLKComplicationTimeTravelDirections) -> Void)
```

```
func getSupportedTimeTravelDirectionsForComplication(
    complication: CLKComplication,
    withHandler handler: (CLKComplicationTimeTravelDirections) -> Void)
```







Timeline boundaries

Clock Face

Extension



Timeline boundaries

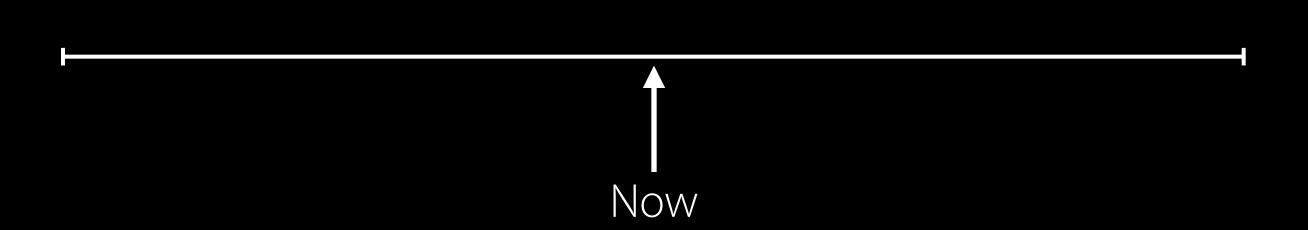




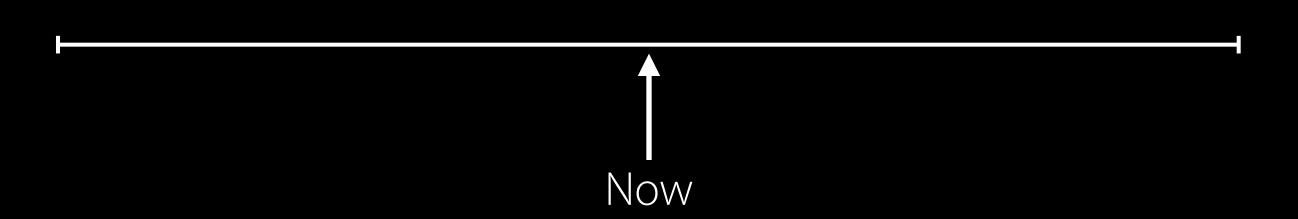




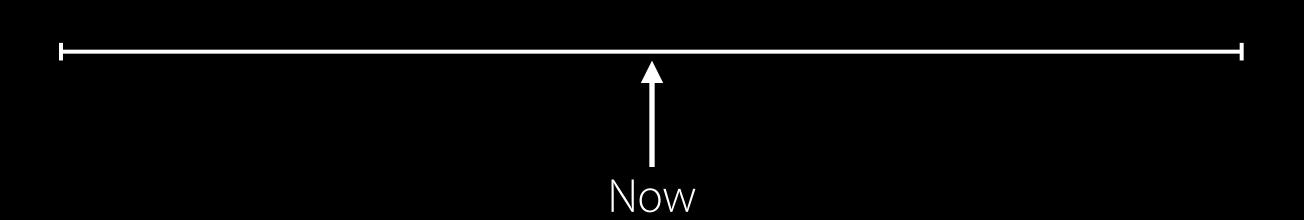




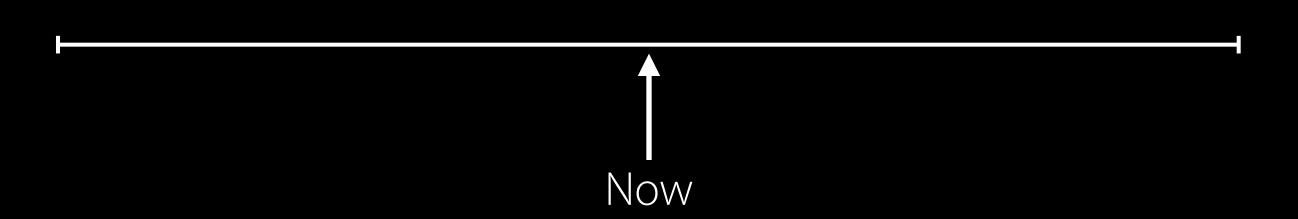
```
func getTimelineEndDateForComplication(
    complication: CLKComplication,
    withHandler handler: (NSDate?) -> Void)
```



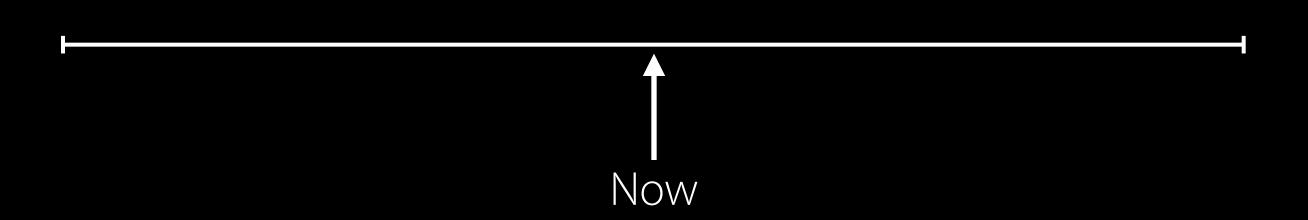
```
func getTimelineEndDateForComplication(
    complication: CLKComplication,
    withHandler handler: (NSDate?) -> Void)
```



```
func getTimelineEndDateForComplication(
   complication: CLKComplication,
   withHandler handler: (NSDate?) -> Void)
```



```
func getTimelineStartDateForComplication(
   complication: CLKComplication,
   withHandler handler: (NSDate?) -> Void)
```









Placeholder templates

Clock Face

Extension





```
func getPlaceholderTemplateForComplication(
    complication: CLKComplication,
    withHandler handler: (CLKComplicationTemplate?) -> Void)
```

```
func getPlaceholderTemplateForComplication(
    complication: CLKComplication,
    withHandler handler: (CLKComplicationTemplate?) -> Void)
```

```
func getPlaceholderTemplateForComplication(
    complication: CLKComplication,
    withHandler handler: (CLKComplicationTemplate?) -> Void)
```

Demo

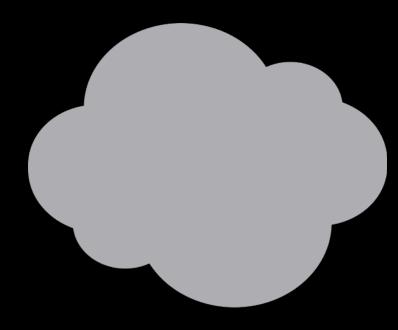
Building a complication

Keeping Your Data Fresh

Data Lifecycle

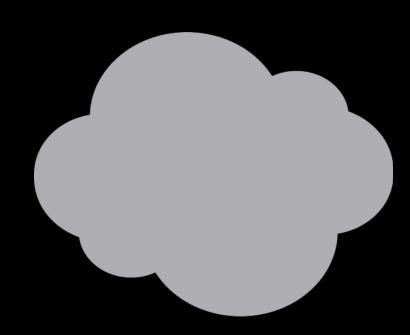




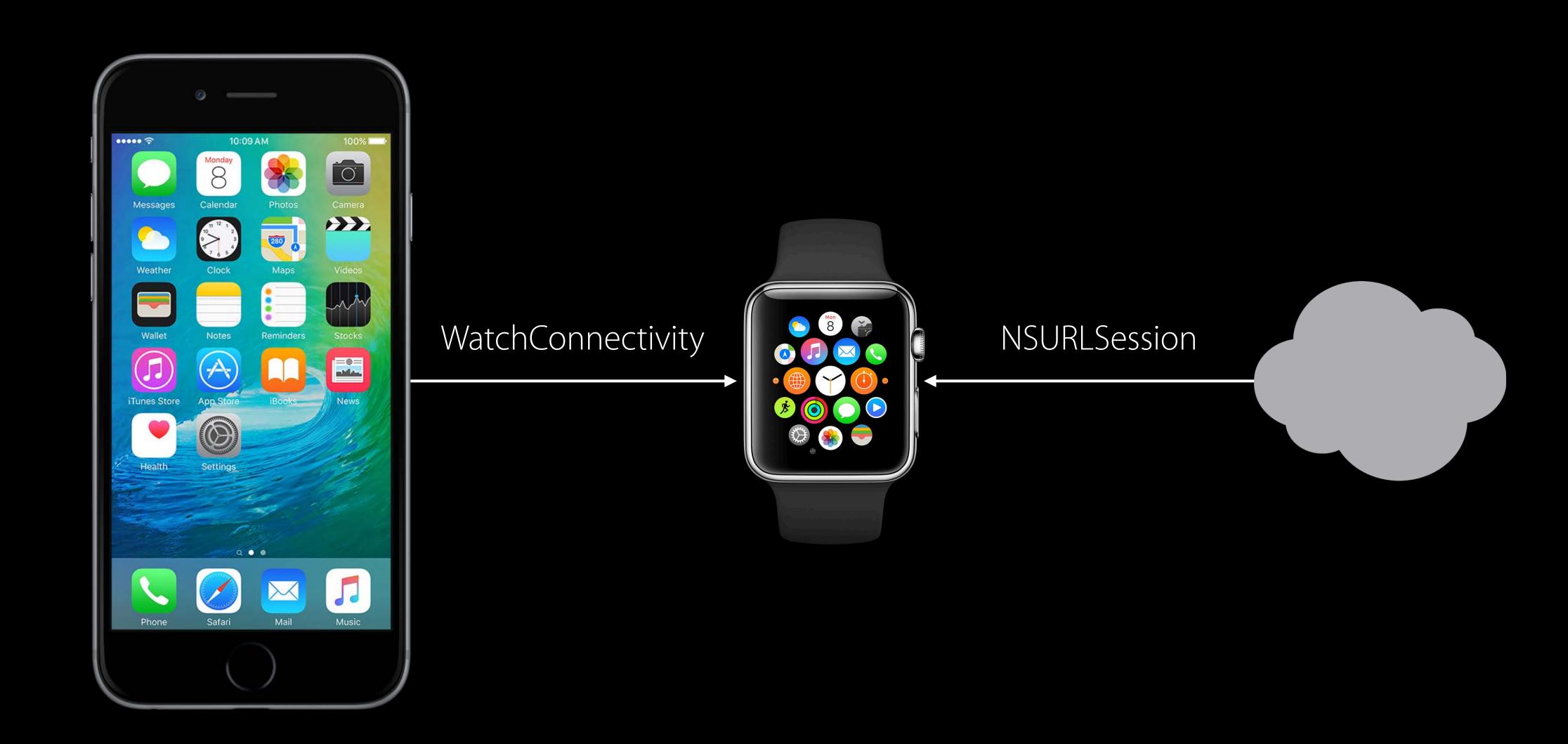


Data Lifecycle



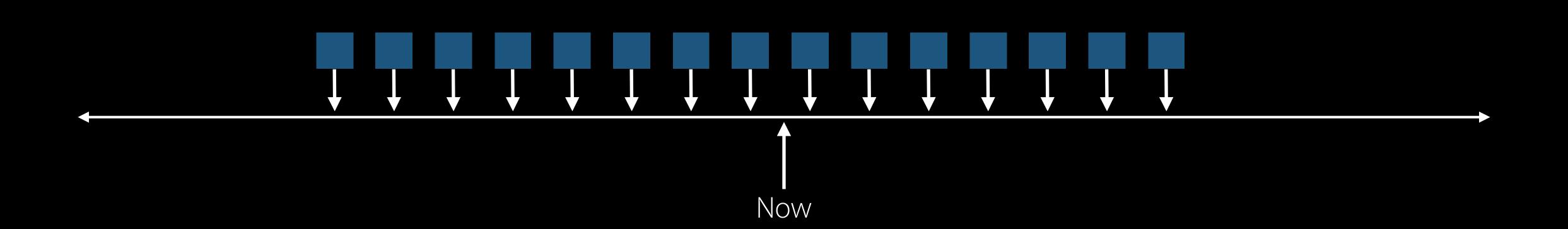


Data Lifecycle



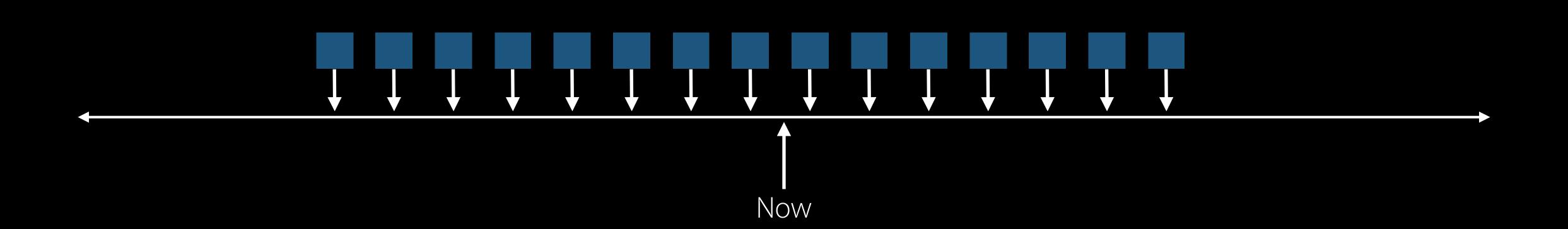
Clock Face

Extension



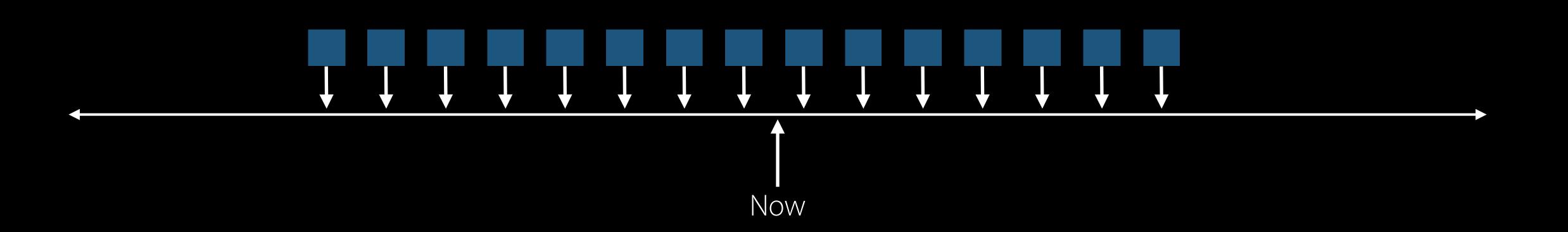
Clock Face

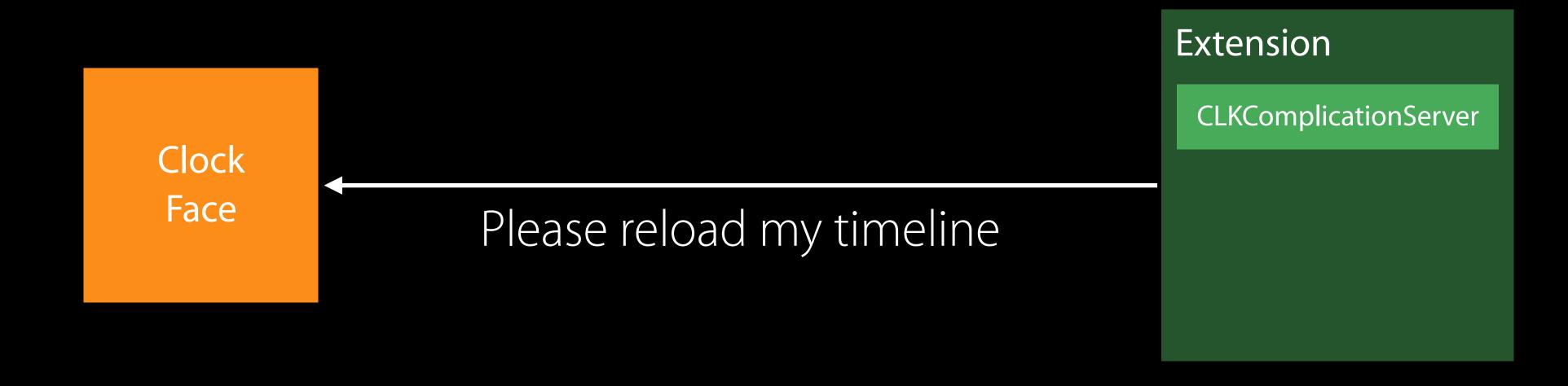
Extension

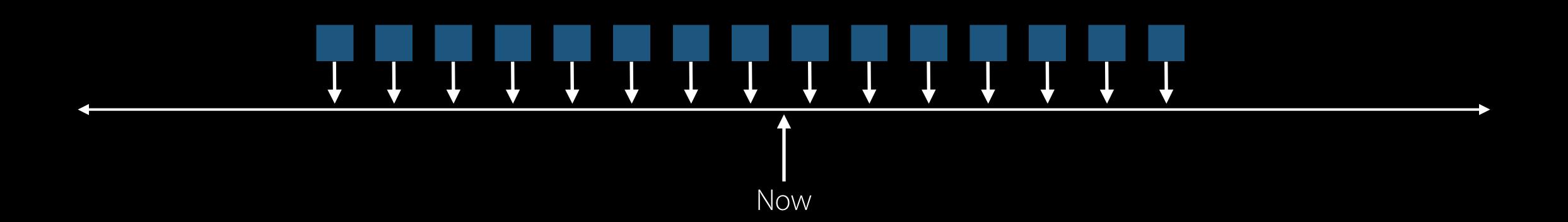


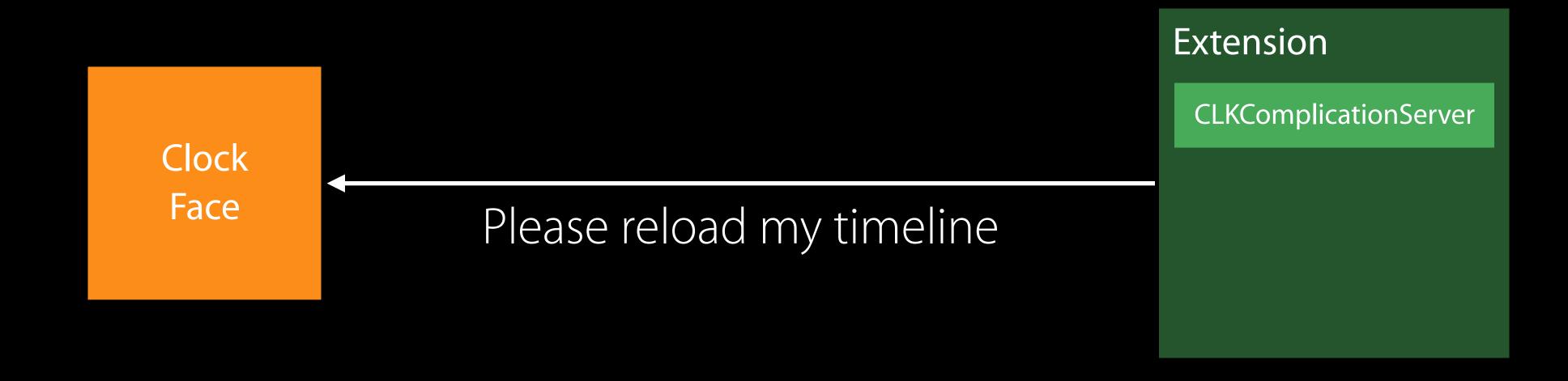
Clock Face Extension

CLKComplicationServer







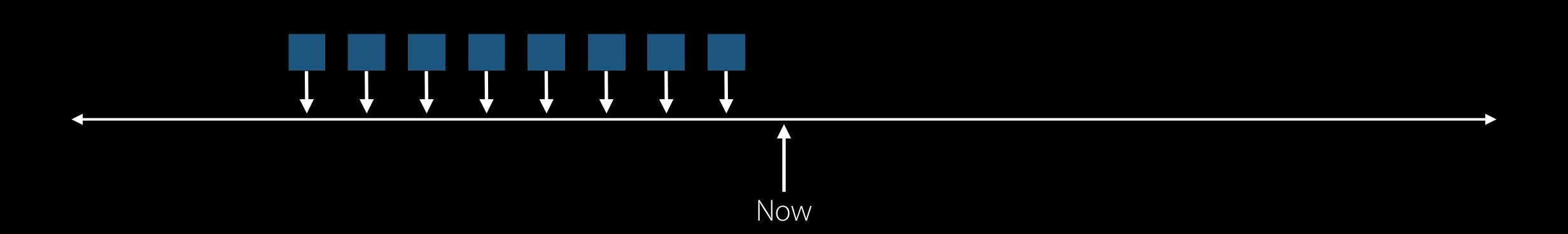




Extend Timeline

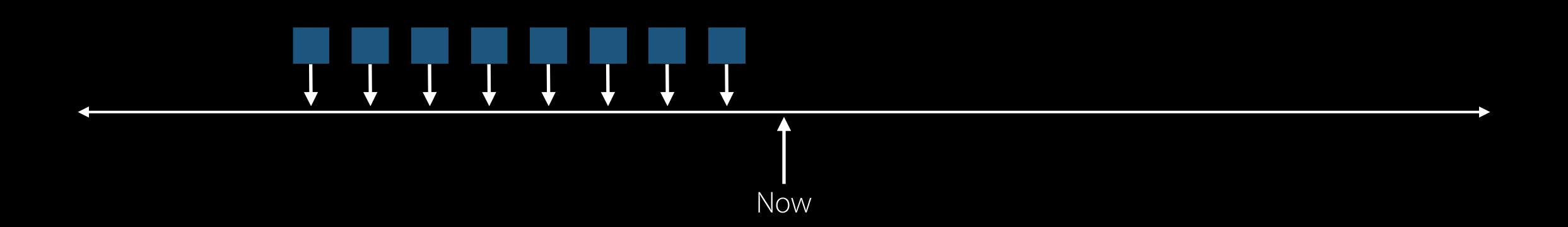
Clock Face Extension

CLKComplicationServer



Extend Timeline



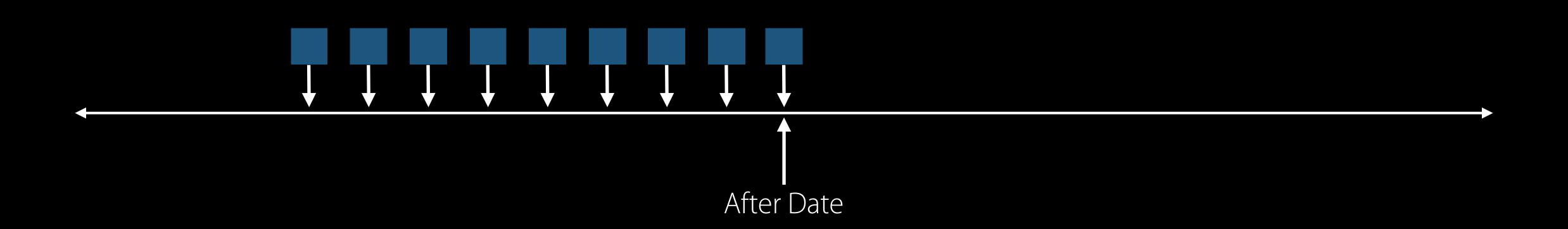


Extend Timeline

Clock Face

What entries do you have after a specific point in time?

CLKComplicationServer



```
// get the shared instance
let server = CLKComplicationServer.sharedInstance()
```

```
// get the shared instance
let server = CLKComplicationServer.sharedInstance()

// extend the timeline for all complications
for complication in server.activeComplications {
}
```

```
// get the shared instance
let server = CLKComplicationServer.sharedInstance()

// extend the timeline for all complications
for complication in server.activeComplications {
    server.extendTimelineForComplication(complication)
}
```

```
// get the shared instance
let server = CLKComplicationServer.sharedInstance()
// extend the timeline for all complications
for complication in server activeComplications {
    server.extendTimelineForComplication(complication)
// reload the timeline for all complications
for complication in server.activeComplications {
    server reloadTimelineForComplication(complication)
```

When Can You Update?

Whenever extension runs

When Watch app runs

- When Watch app runs
- Locally scheduled wake

- When Watch app runs
- Locally scheduled wake
- iPhone initiated wake

- When Watch app runs
- Locally scheduled wake Budgeted
- iPhone initiated wake Budgeted

- When Watch app runs
- Locally scheduled wake Budgeted
- iPhone initiated wake Budgeted

```
func getNextRequestedUpdateDateWithHandler(
   handler: (NSDate?) -> Void)
```

```
func getNextRequestedUpdateDateWithHandler(
   handler: (NSDate?) -> Void)
```

One date returned across all active complications

func getNextRequestedUpdateDateWithHandler(
 handler: (NSDate?) -> Void)

One date returned across all active complications

Hint for budgeted background launch of extension

func getNextRequestedUpdateDateWithHandler(
 handler: (NSDate?) -> Void)

One date returned across all active complications

Hint for budgeted background launch of extension

Allows data delegate callbacks

Build timeline of templates and providers

Build timeline of templates and providers

Take advantage of formatting and fitting

Build timeline of templates and providers

Take advantage of formatting and fitting

Refresh data using delegate events

Build timeline of templates and providers

Take advantage of formatting and fitting

Refresh data using delegate events

Do less work to run more

More Information

Documentation

watchOS 2 Transition Guide

WatchKit Programming Guide

Sample Code

Lister

WatchKit Catalog

http://developer.apple.com/watchOS

Technical Support

Apple Developer Forums

Developer Technical Support

General Inquiries

Jake Behrens, watchOS Frameworks Evangelist behrens@apple.com

Related Sessions

Introducing Watch Connectivity	Pacific Heights	Thursday 11:00AM
WatchKit Tips and Tricks	Presidio	Friday 10:00AM
Introducing WatchKit for watchOS 2	Presidio	Tuesday 10:00AM
Building Watch Apps	Pacific Heights	Tuesday 4:30PM
WatchKit In-Depth, Part 1	Pacific Heights	Wednesday 9:00AM
WatchKit In-Depth, Part 2	Pacific Heights	Wednesday 10:00AM

Related Labs

ClockKit Complications Lab	Frameworks Lab D	Wednesday 1:30PM
Watch Connectivity Lab	Frameworks Lab B	Thursday 1:30PM
WatchKit and ClockKit Complications Lab	Frameworks Lab A	Friday 1:30PM

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