Frameworks #WWDC14

# Storyboards and Controllers on OS X Contain yourself

Session 212
Mike Swingler
Interface Builder Engineer

Raleigh Ledet AppKit Engineer

## Introduction Cool new API concepts

Storyboards

View controllers

Window controllers

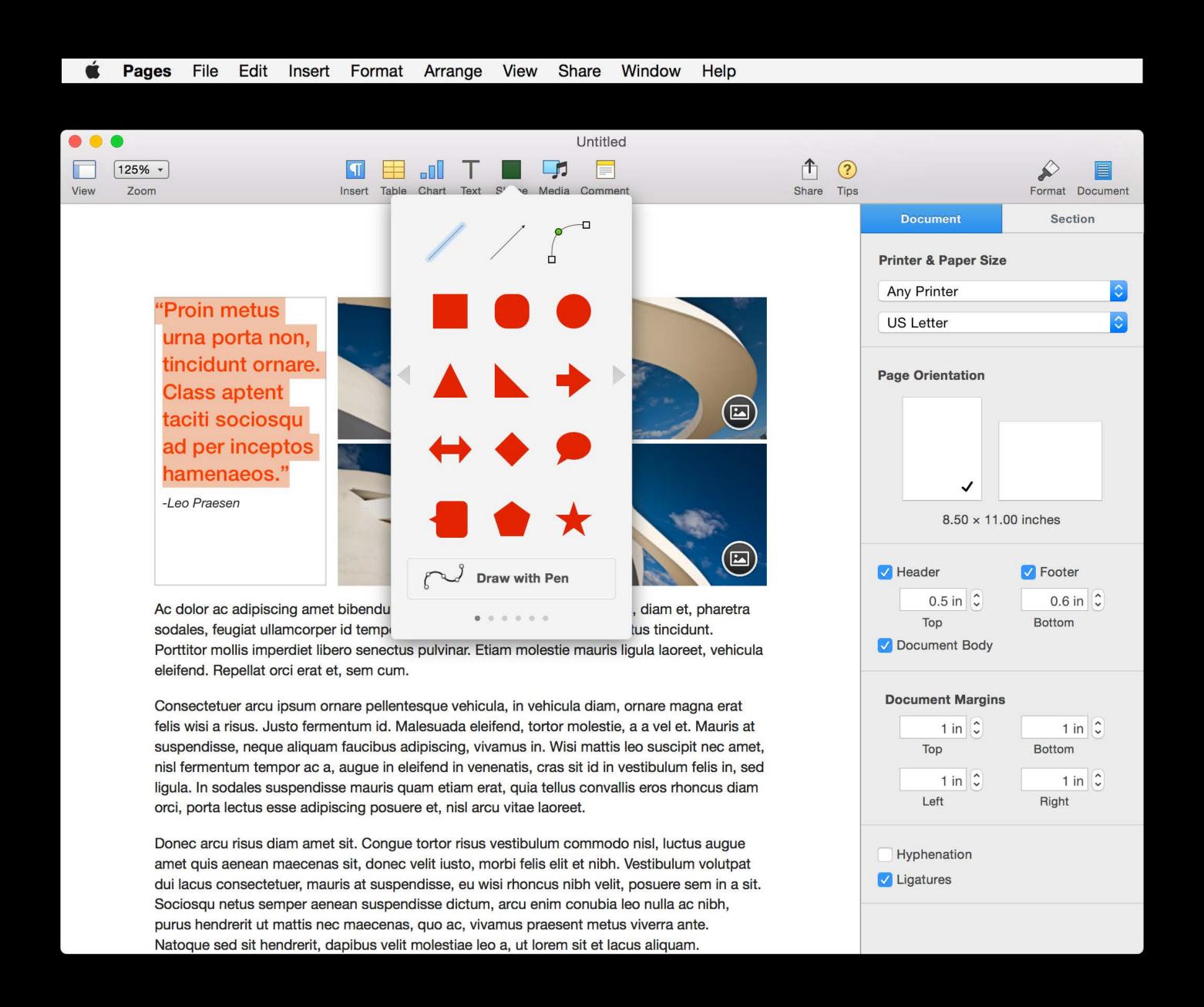
Gesture recognizers

### Storyboards

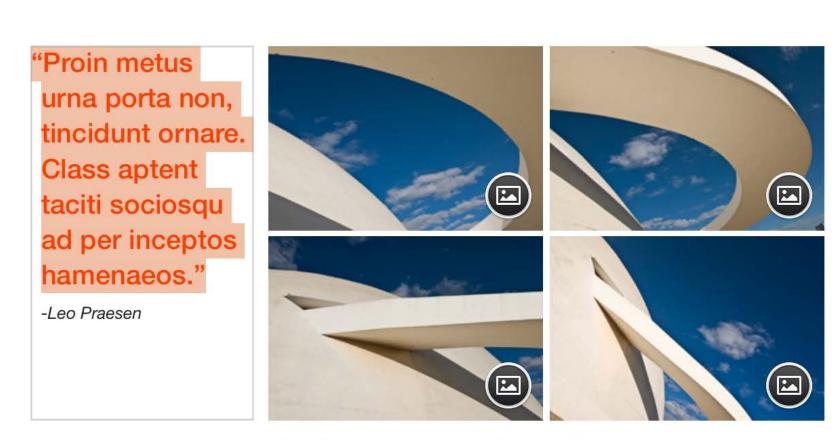
Lines and boxes and segues, oh my

Xcode

#### Xcode



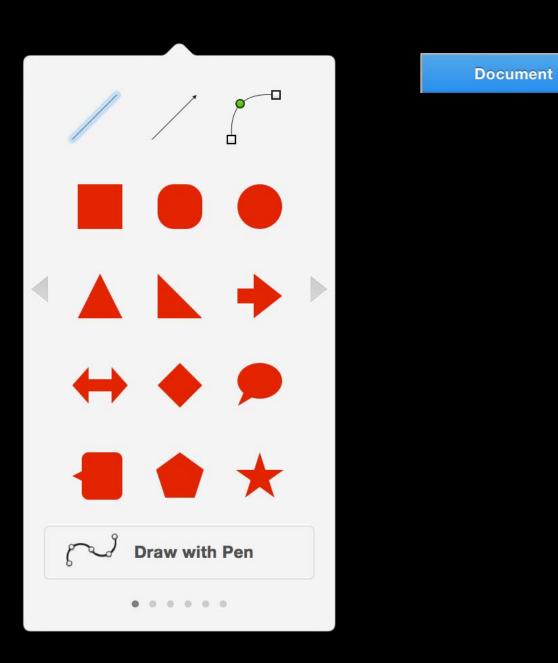


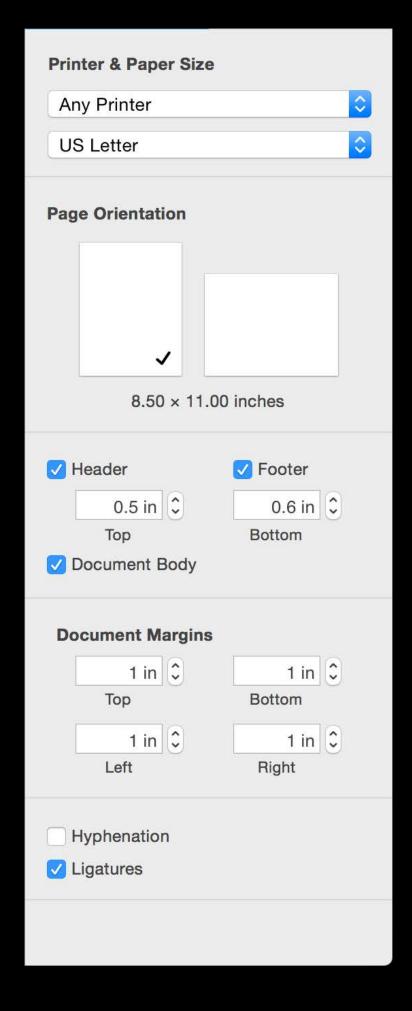


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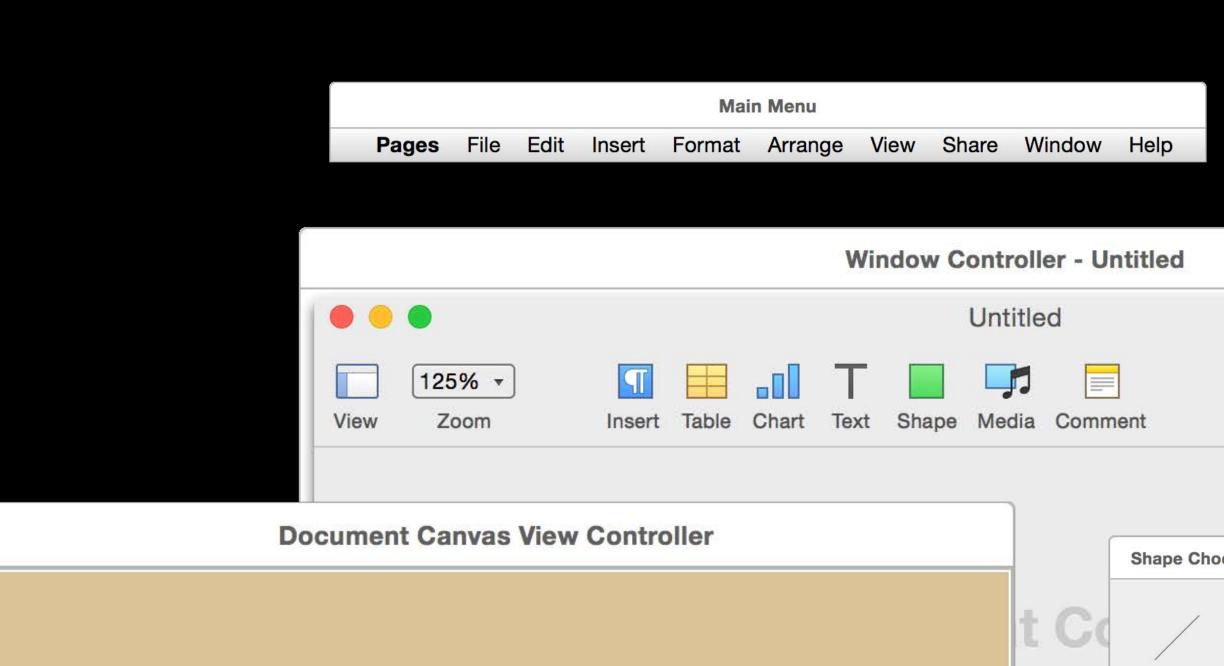
Consectetuer arcu ipsum ornare pellentesque vehicula, in vehicula diam, ornare magna erat felis wisi a risus. Justo fermentum id. Malesuada eleifend, tortor molestie, a a vel et. Mauris at suspendisse, neque aliquam faucibus adipiscing, vivamus in. Wisi mattis leo suscipit nec amet, nisl fermentum tempor ac a, augue in eleifend in venenatis, cras sit id in vestibulum felis in, sed ligula. In sodales suspendisse mauris quam etiam erat, quia tellus convallis eros rhoncus diam orci, porta lectus esse adipiscing posuere et, nisl arcu vitae laoreet.

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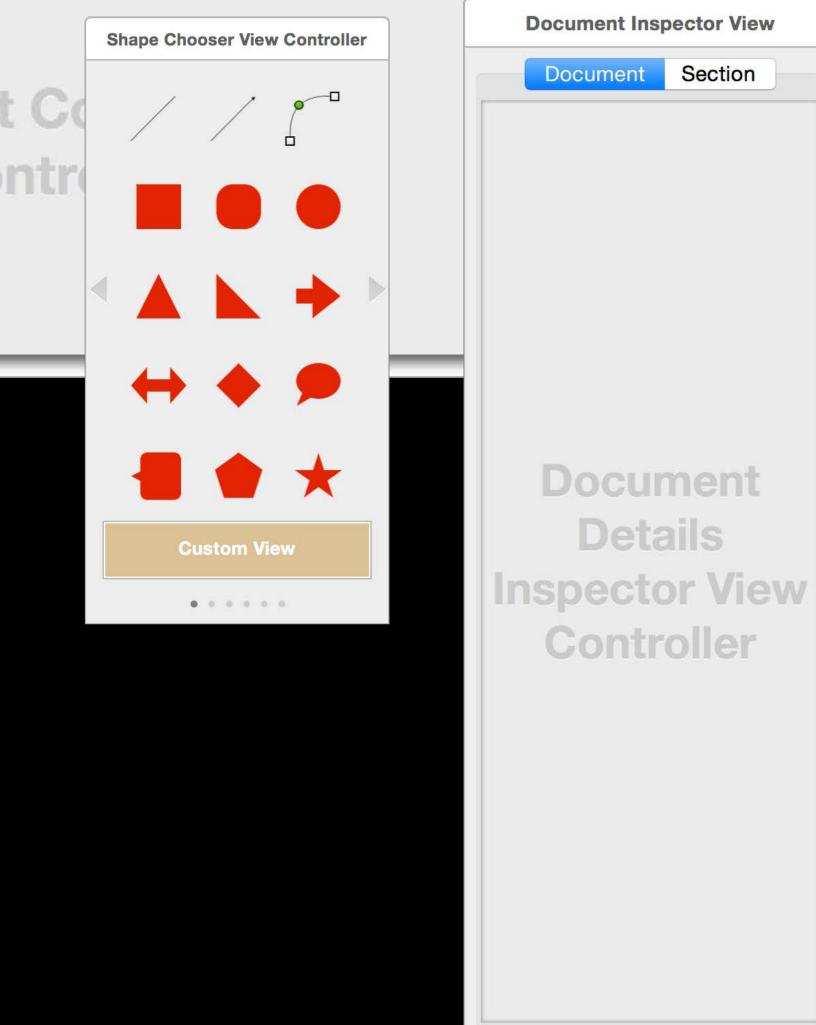




Section



**Custom View** 



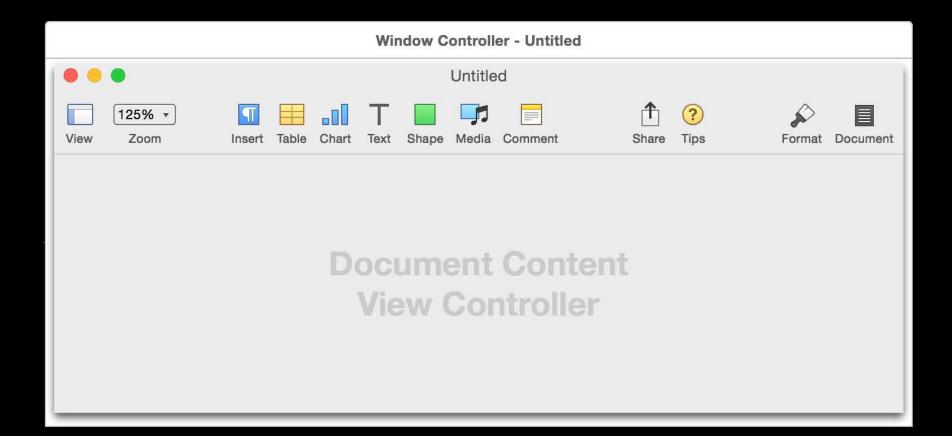
?

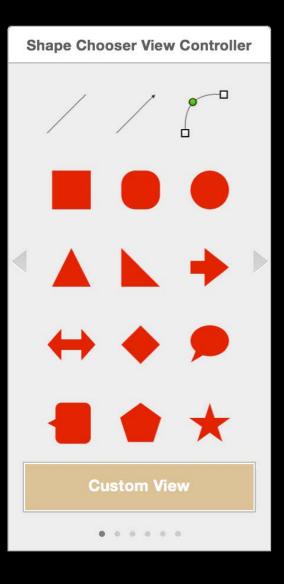
Share Tips

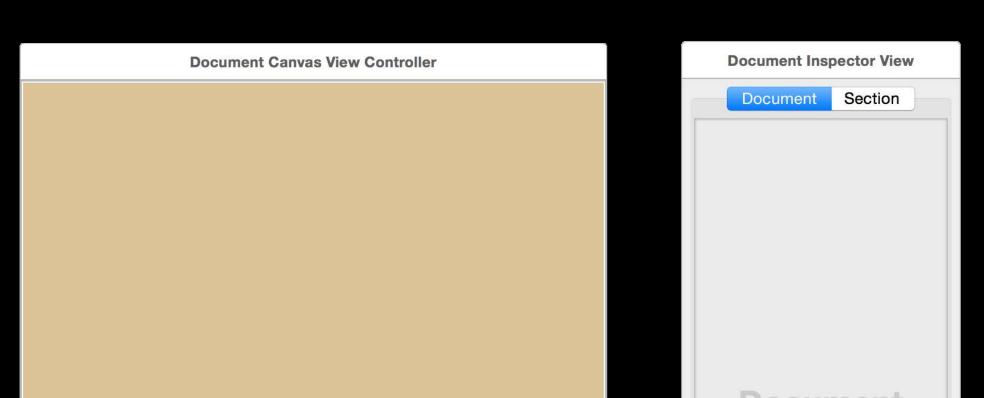
Format Document

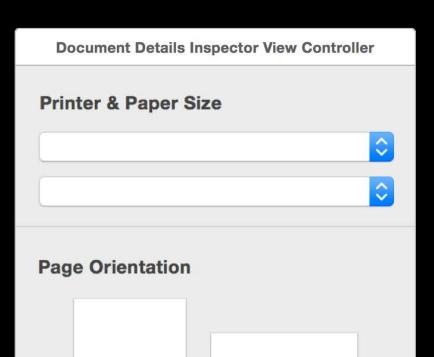
Document Details Inspector View Controller	
Printer & Paper Size	
	<b>\$</b>
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Document Margins  Top  Left	Bottom C
<ul><li>─ Hyphenation</li><li>✓ Ligatures</li></ul>	

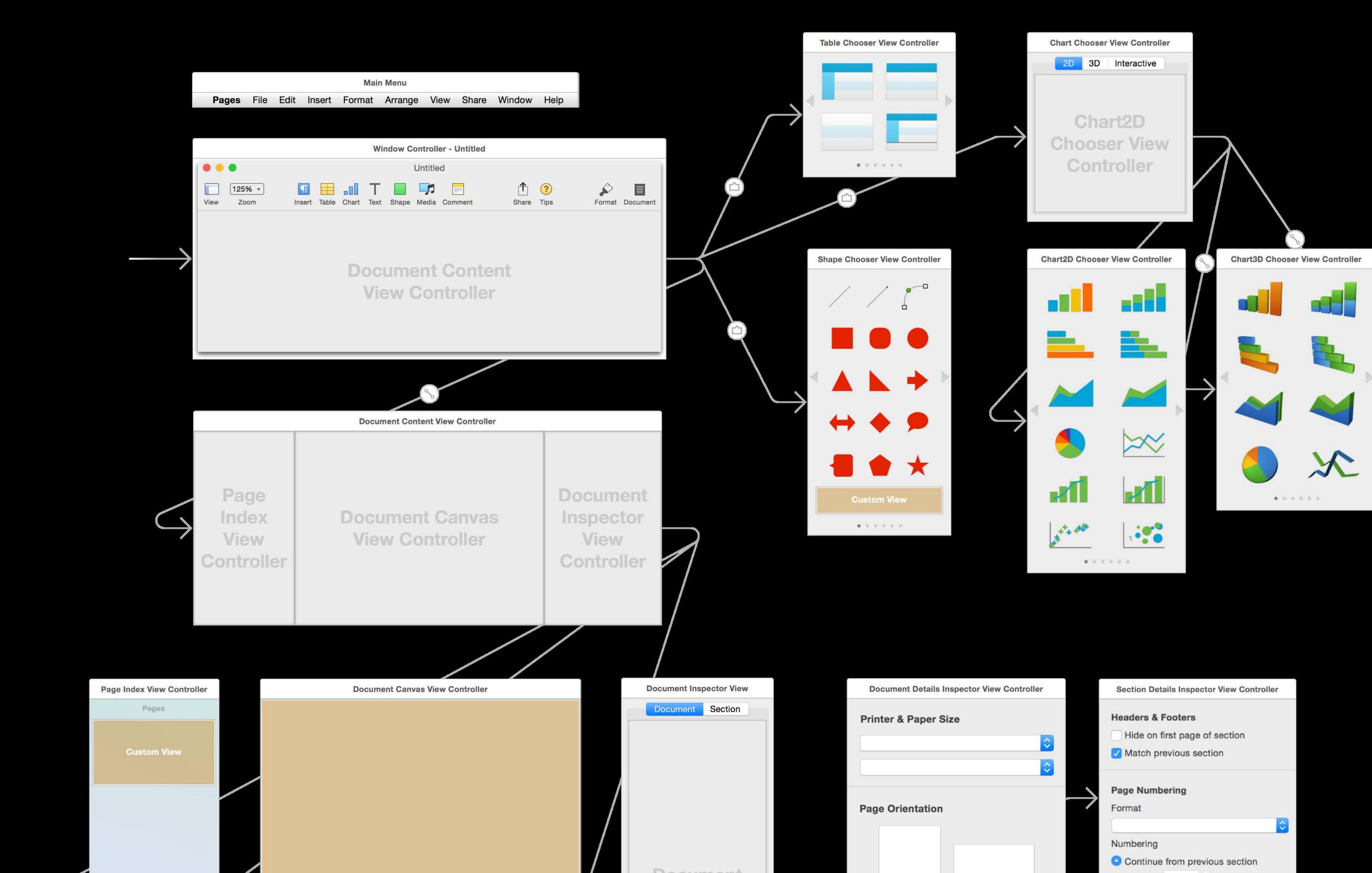
#### Main Menu Pages File Edit Insert Format Arrange View Share Window Help



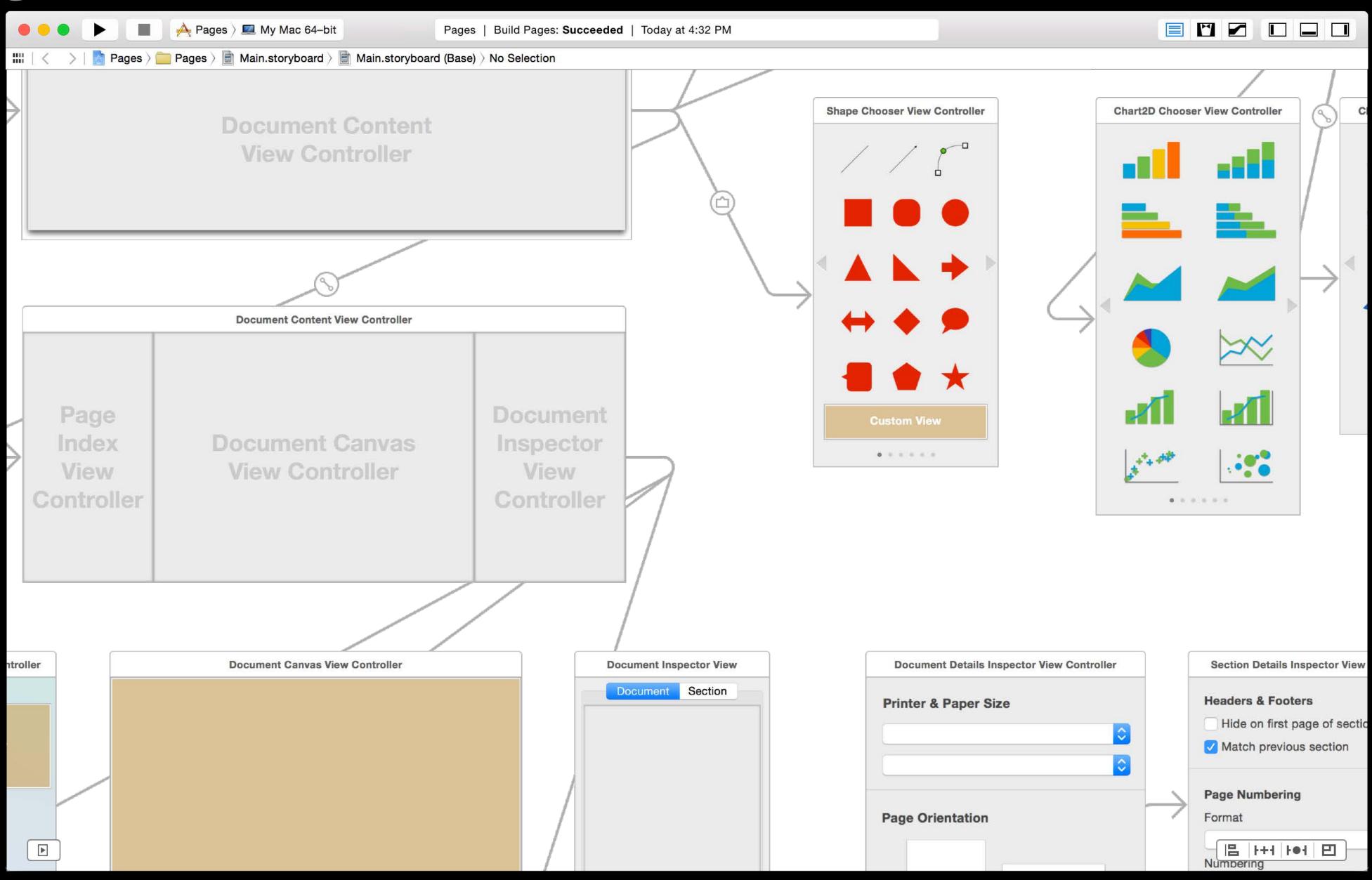




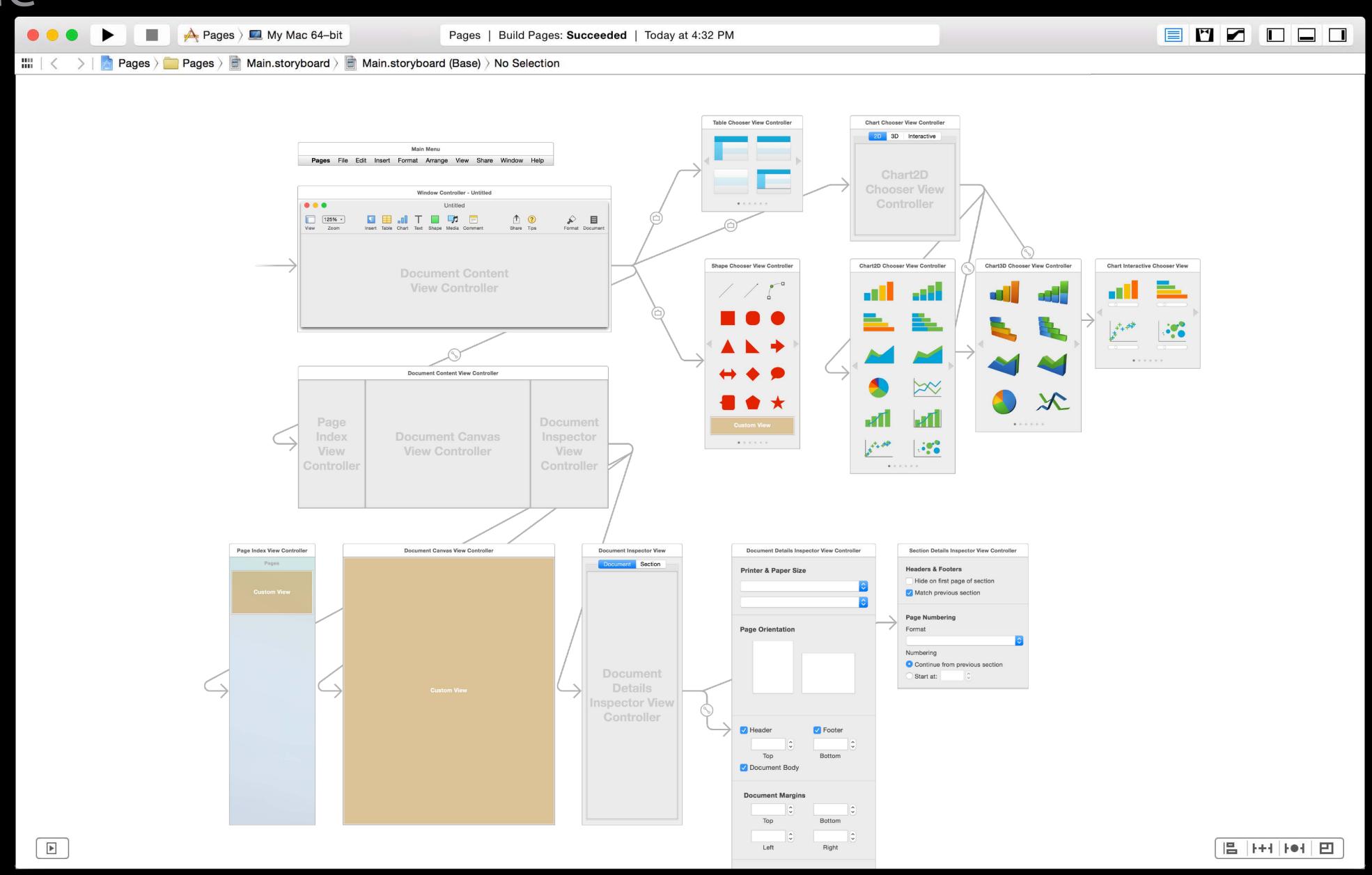




#### Xcode



#### Xcode

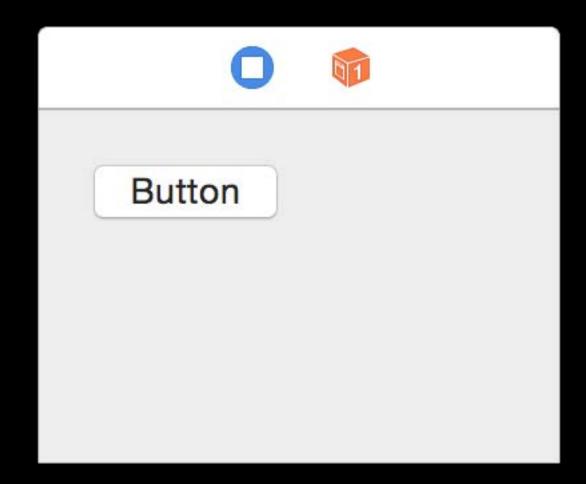


Connection between model and view

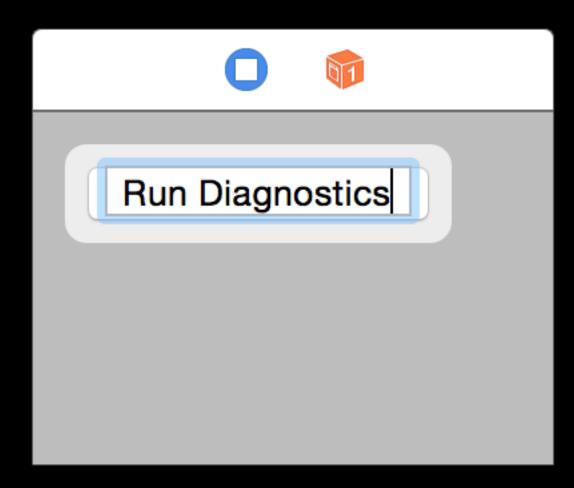
Connection between model and view



Connection between model and view Place views



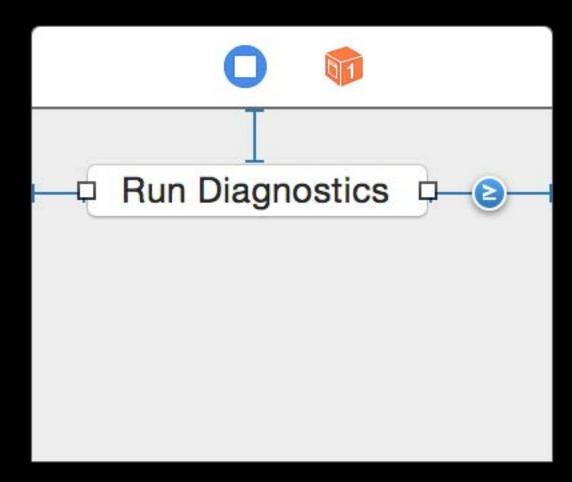
Connection between model and view Place views



Connection between model and view

Place views

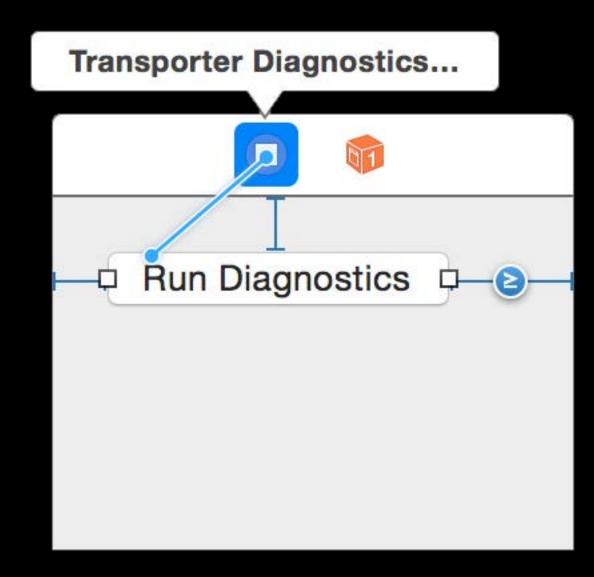
Setup Auto Layout constraints



Connection between model and view

Place views

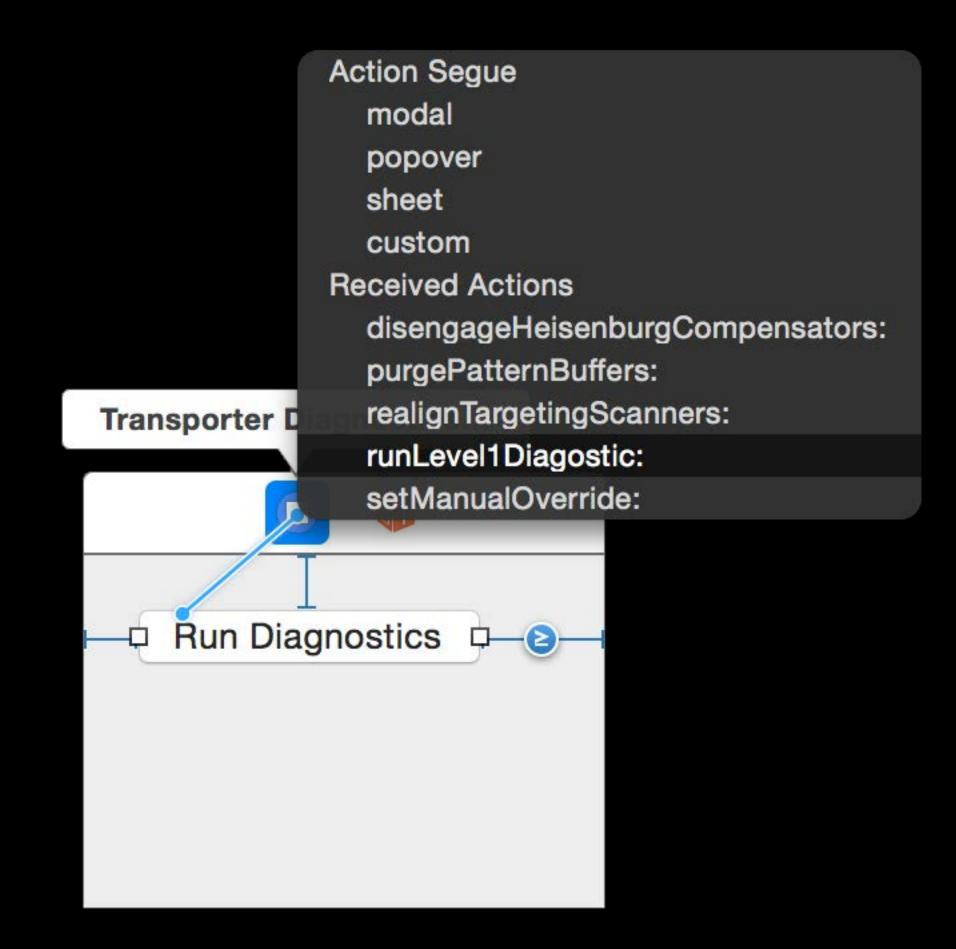
Setup Auto Layout constraints



Connection between model and view

Place views

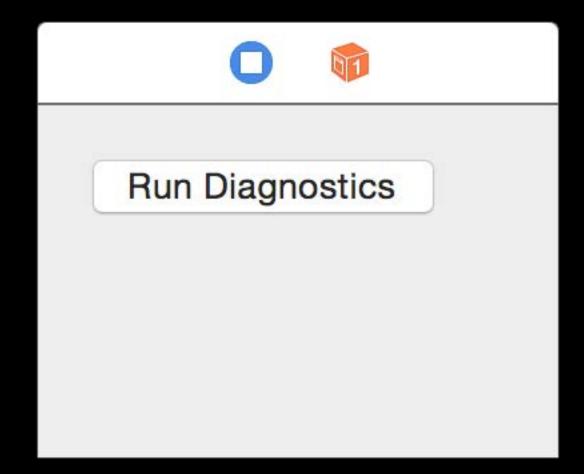
Setup Auto Layout constraints



Connection between model and view

Place views

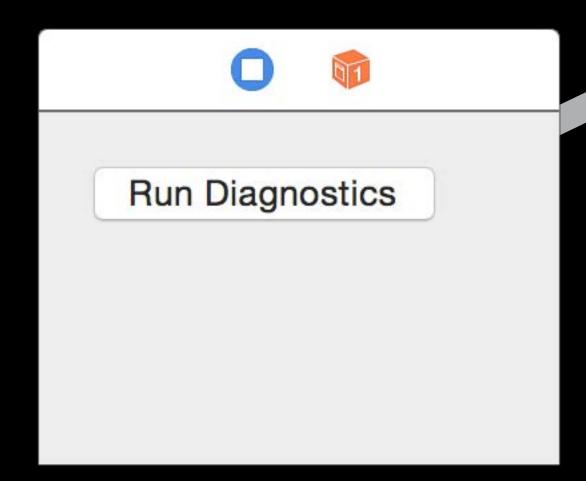
Setup Auto Layout constraints



Connection between model and view

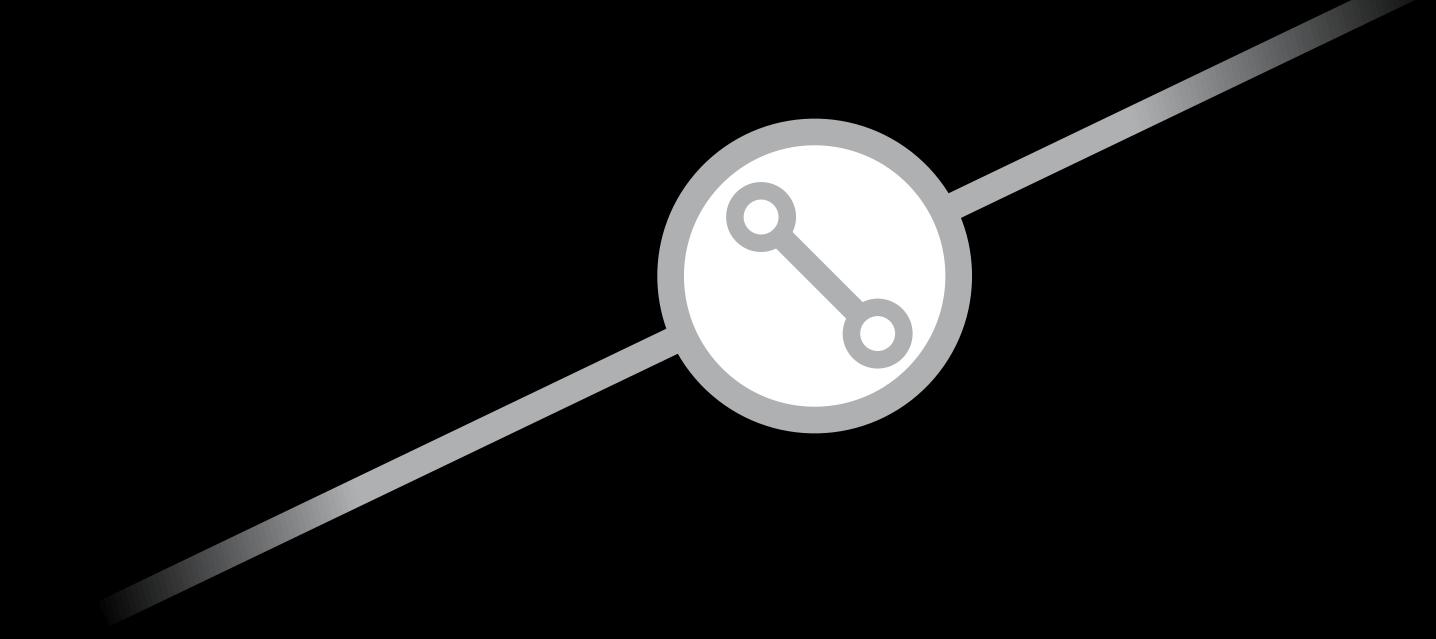
Place views

Setup Auto Layout constraints



Segues

Segues



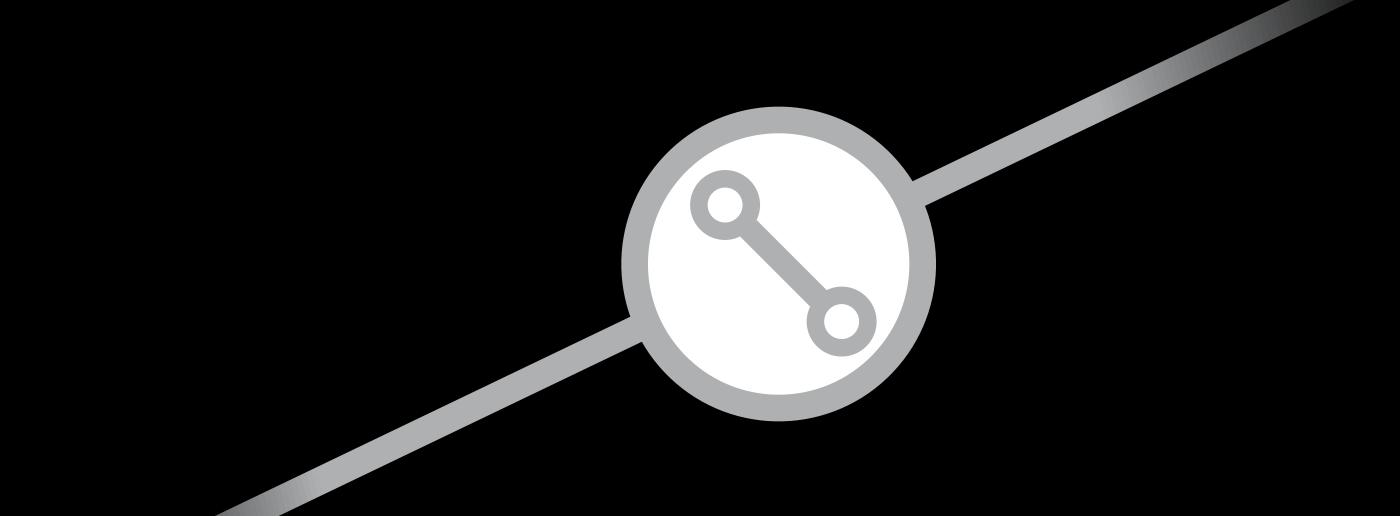
# Storyboards on OS X Segues

#### Containment

Window

Split

Tab



# Storyboards on OS X Segues

#### Containment

Window

Split

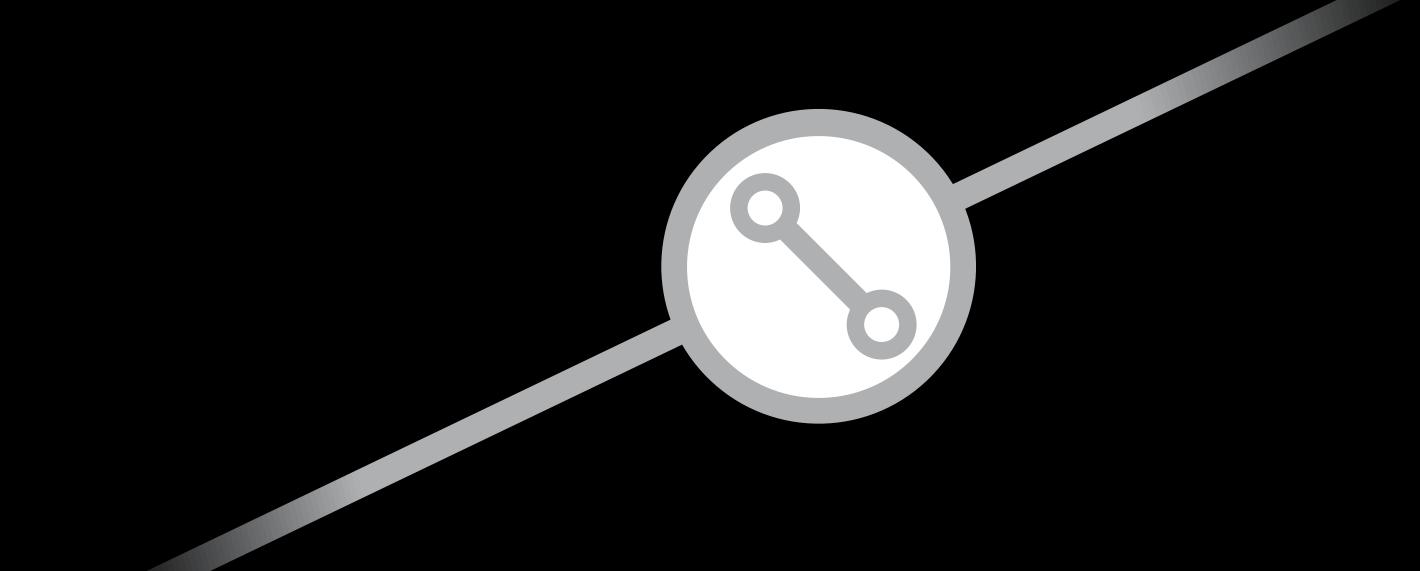
Tab

Presentation

Modal

Sheet

Popover



#### Segues

Containment

Window

Split

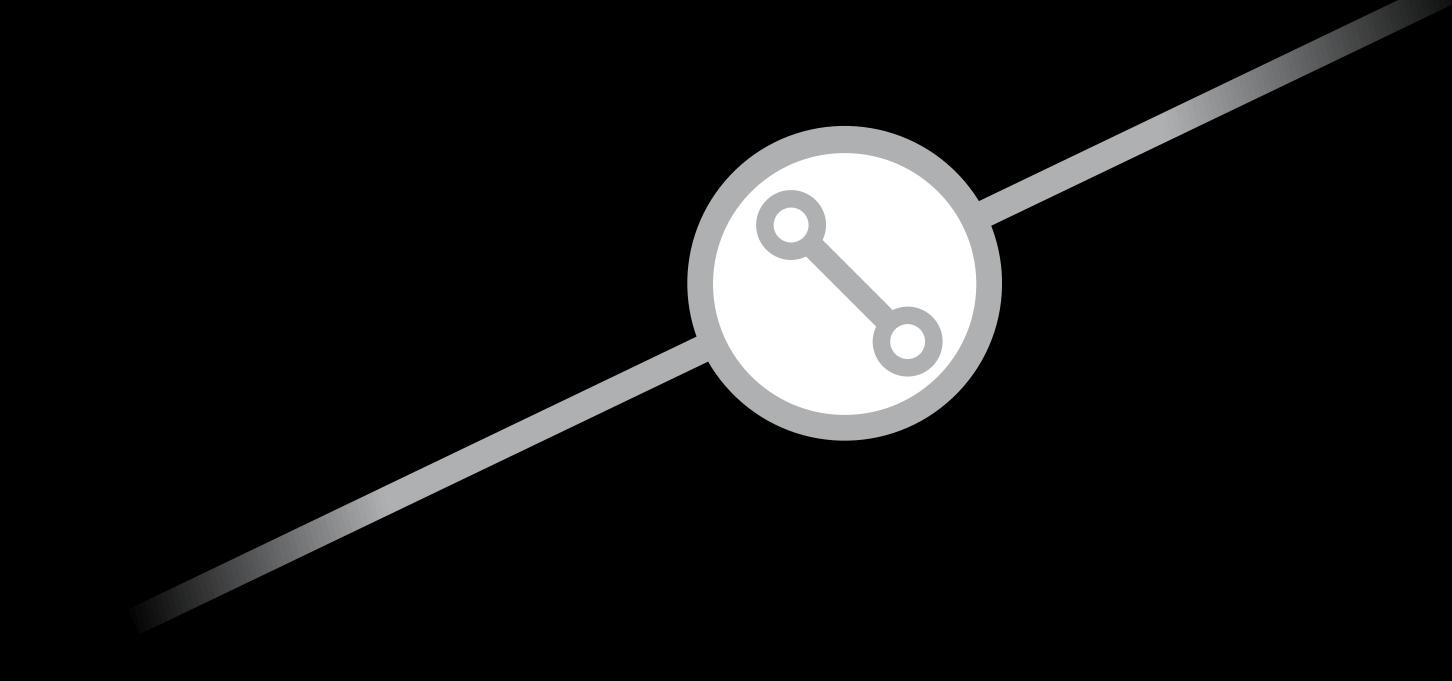
Tab

Presentation

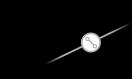
Modal

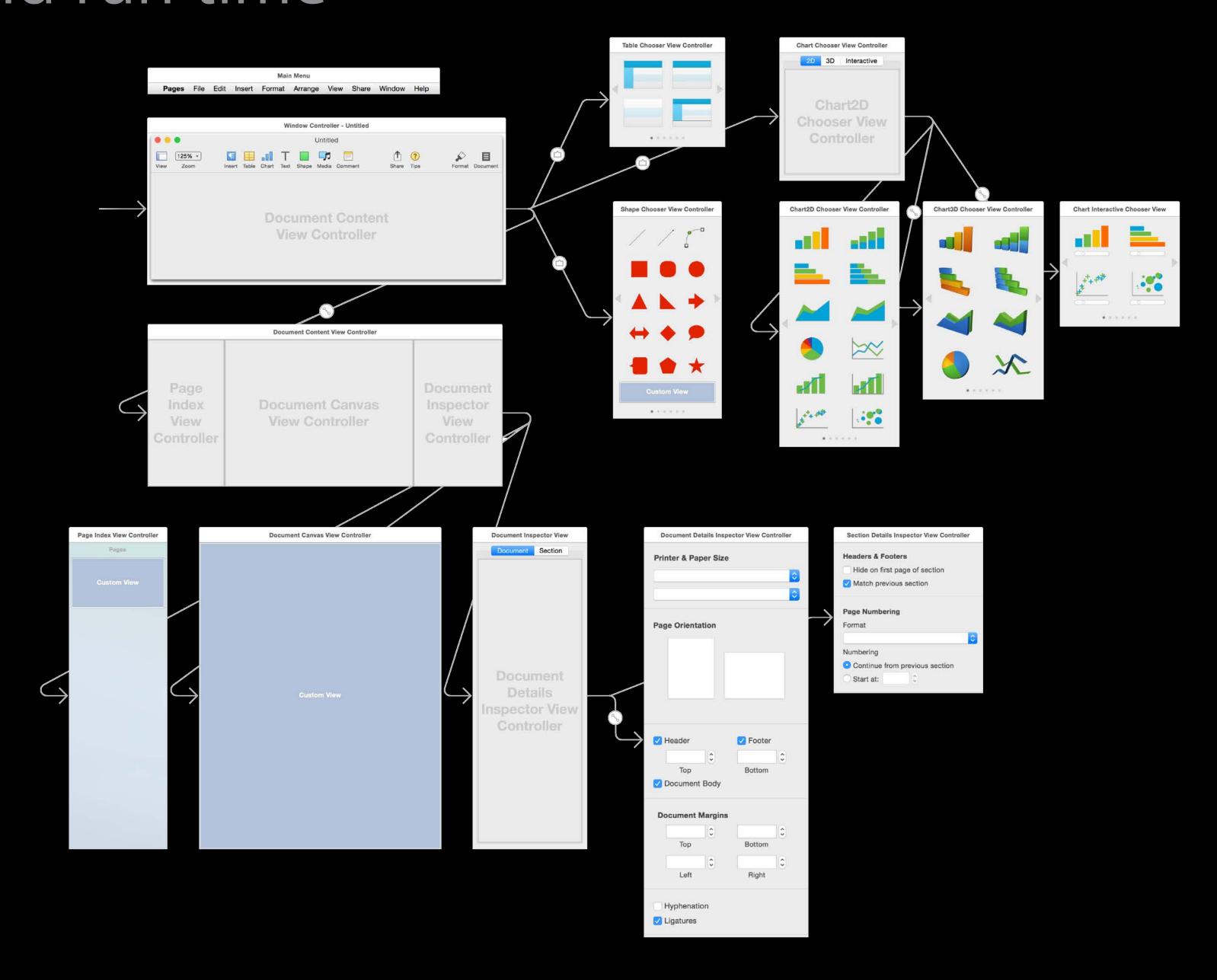
Sheet

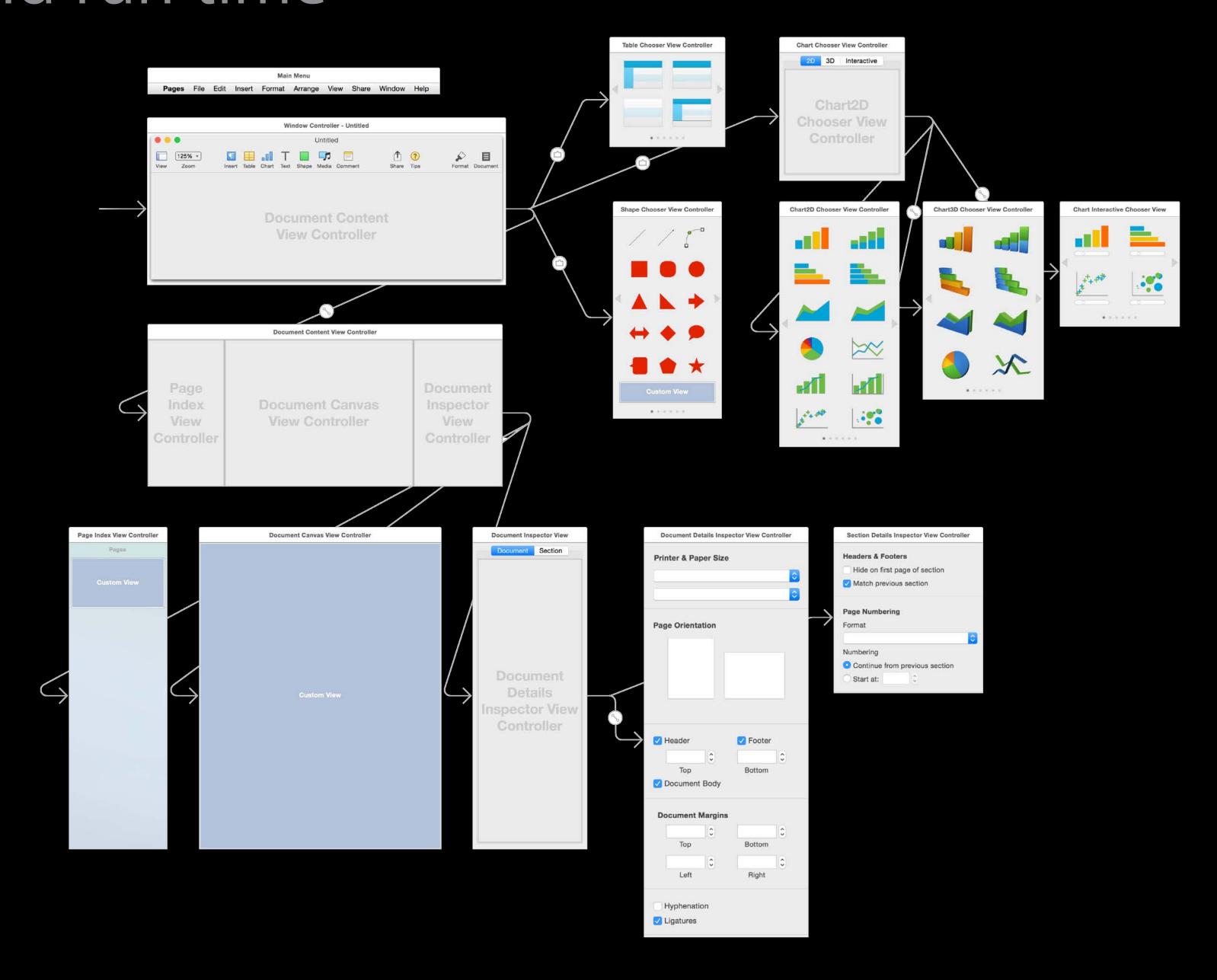
Popover

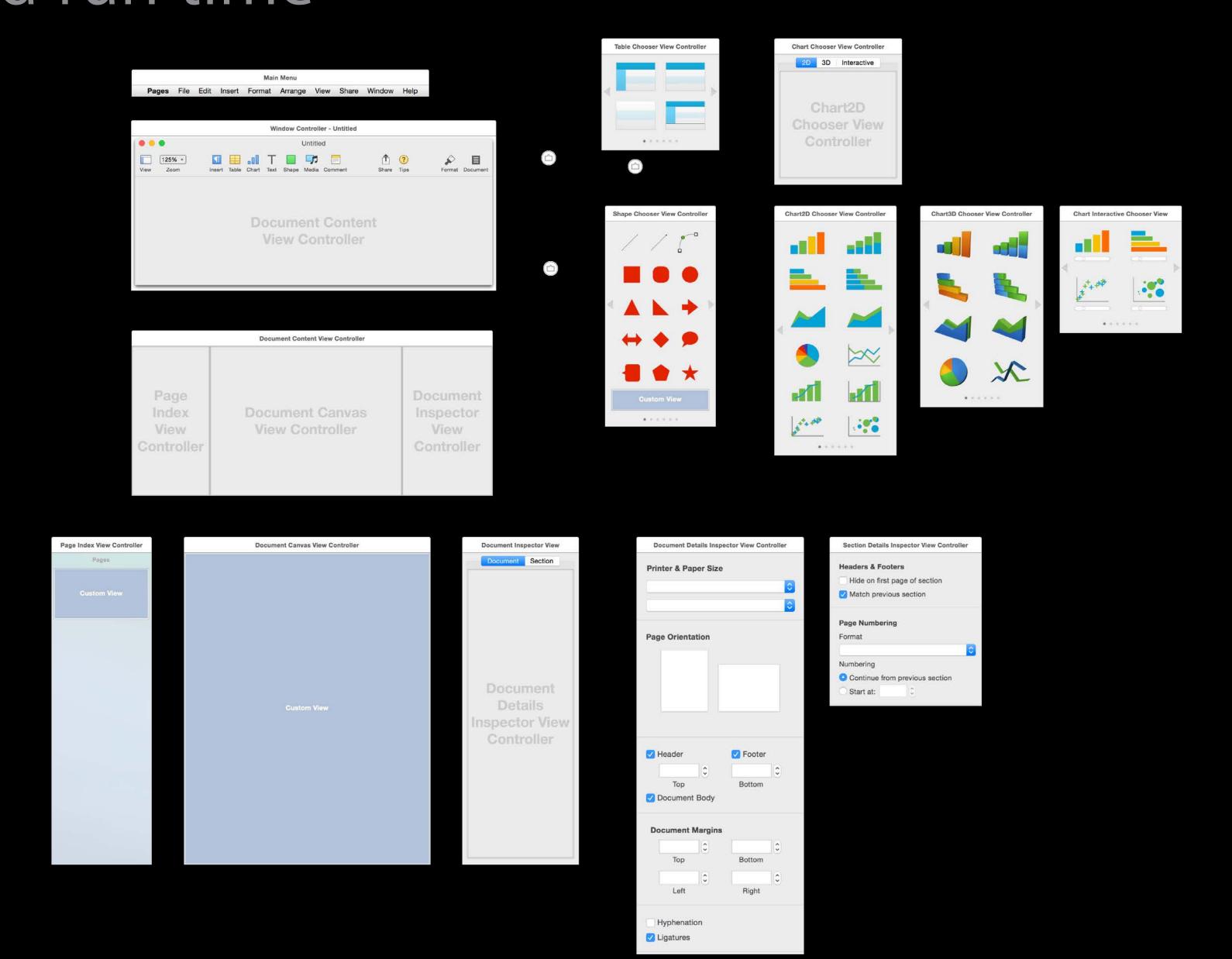


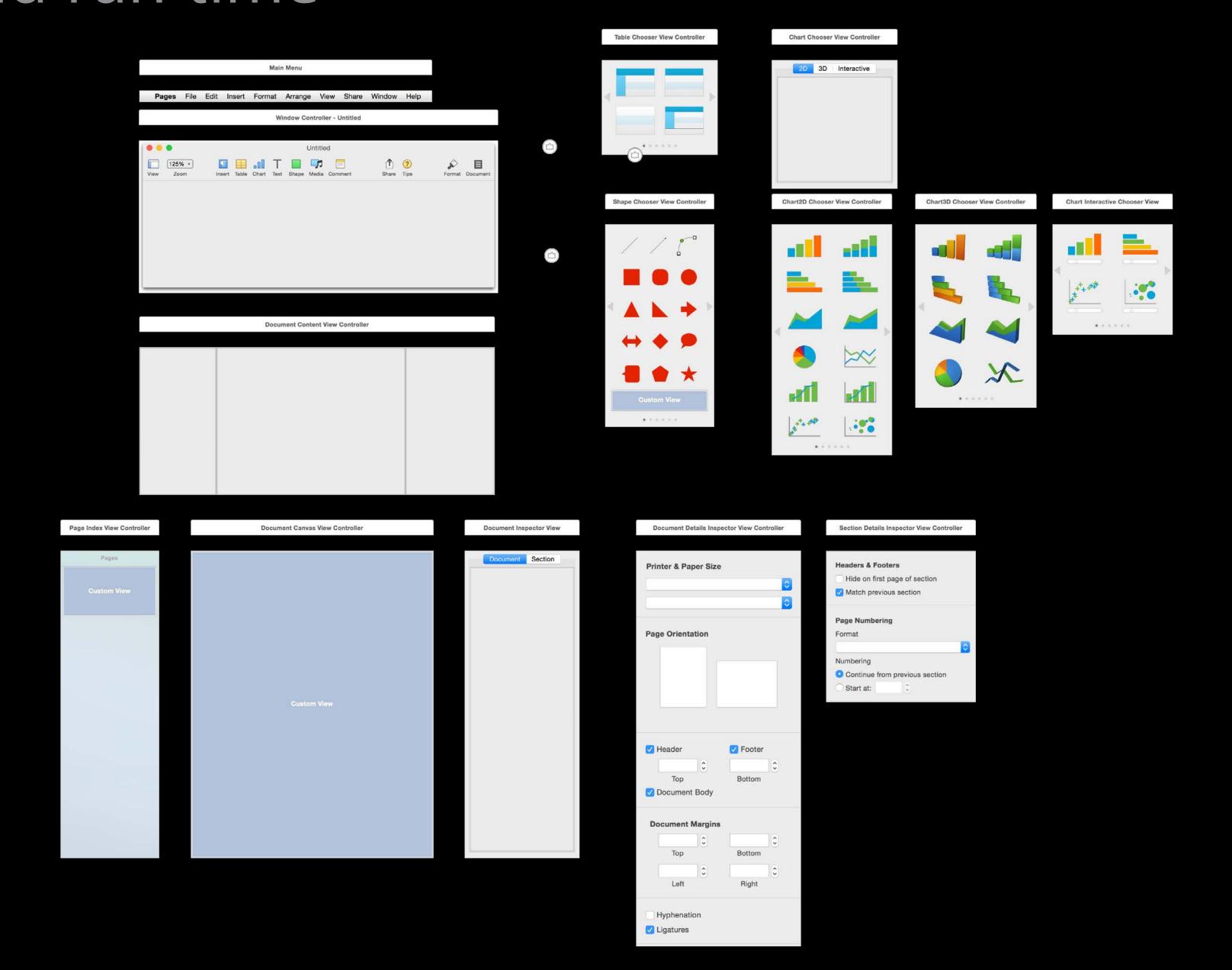
- (void)prepareForSegue:(NSStoryboardSegue \*)segue
sender:(id)sender;

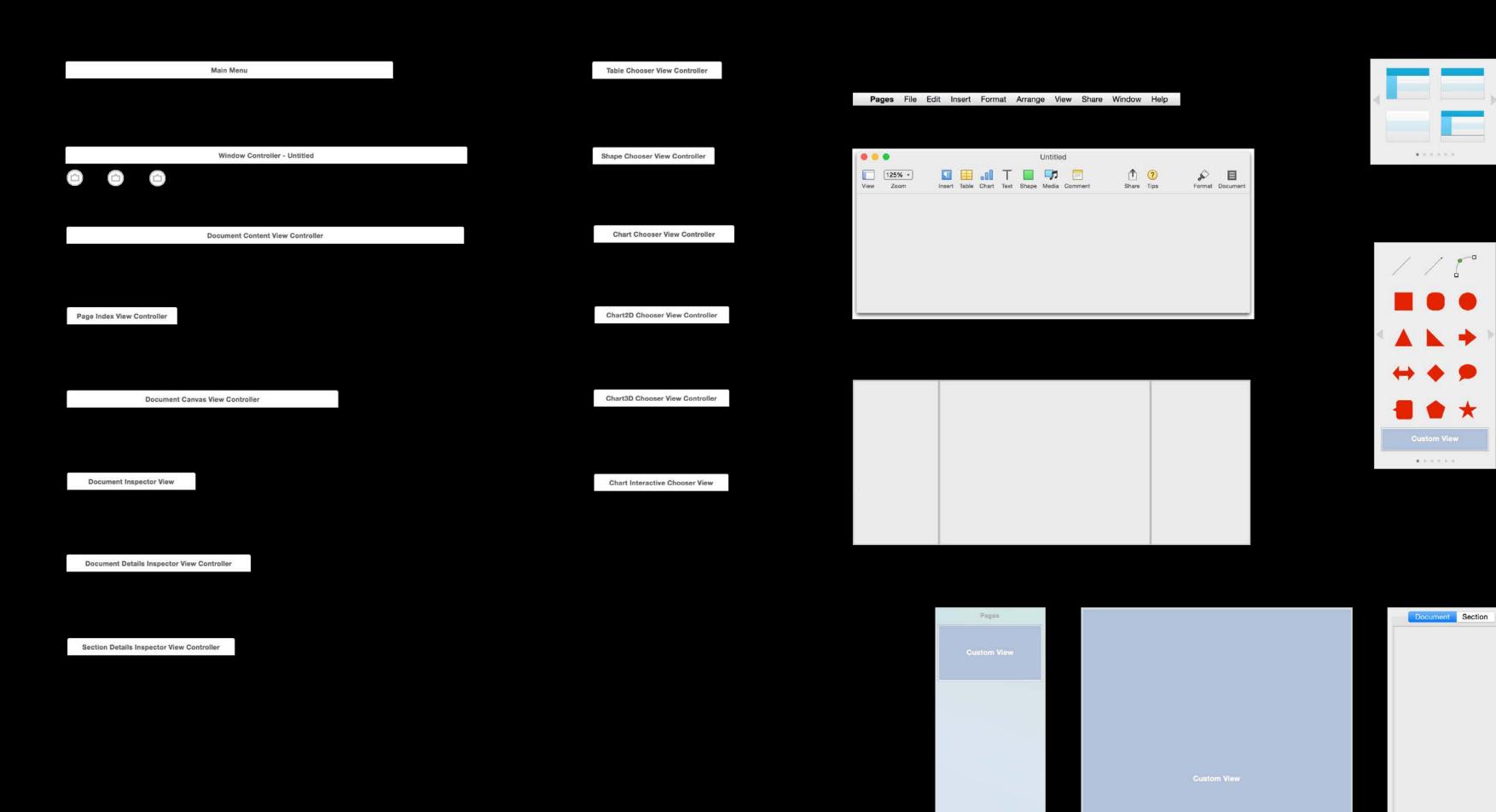










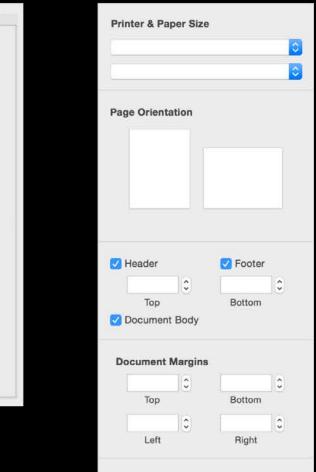




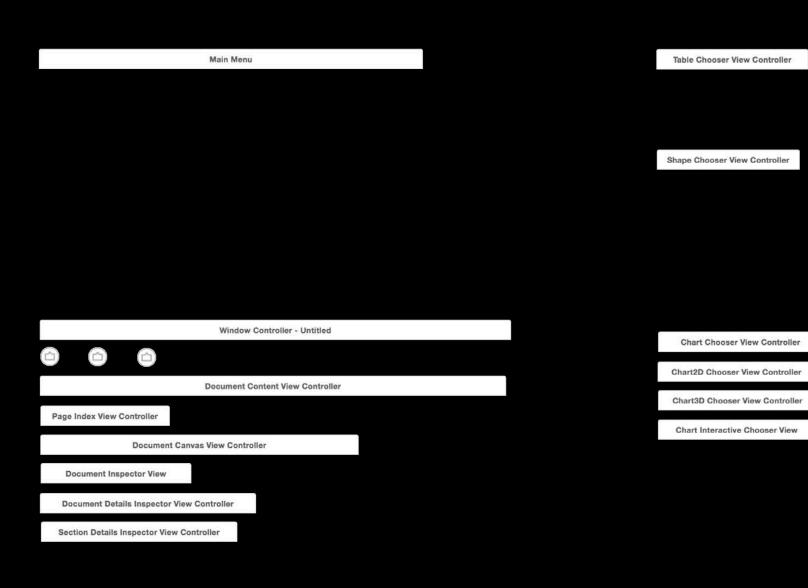
Hide on first page of section

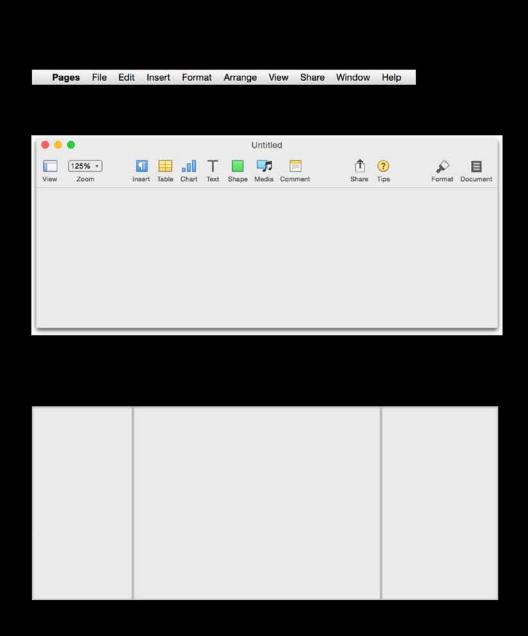
Match previous section

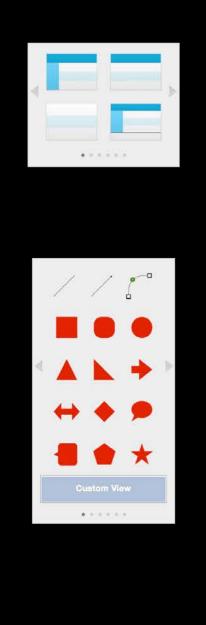
Page Numbering



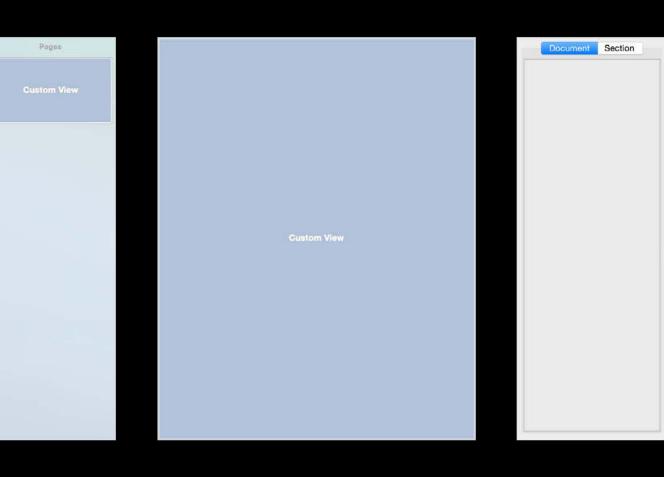
─ Hyphenation✓ Ligatures

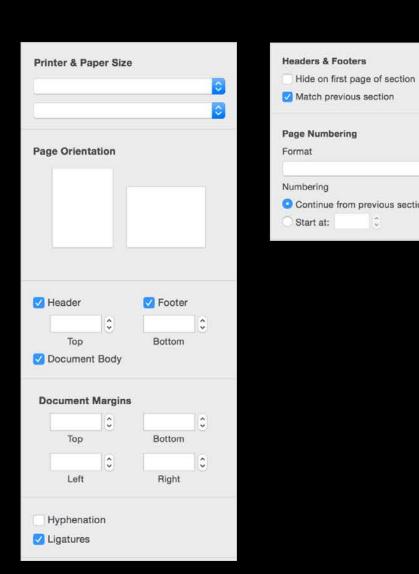


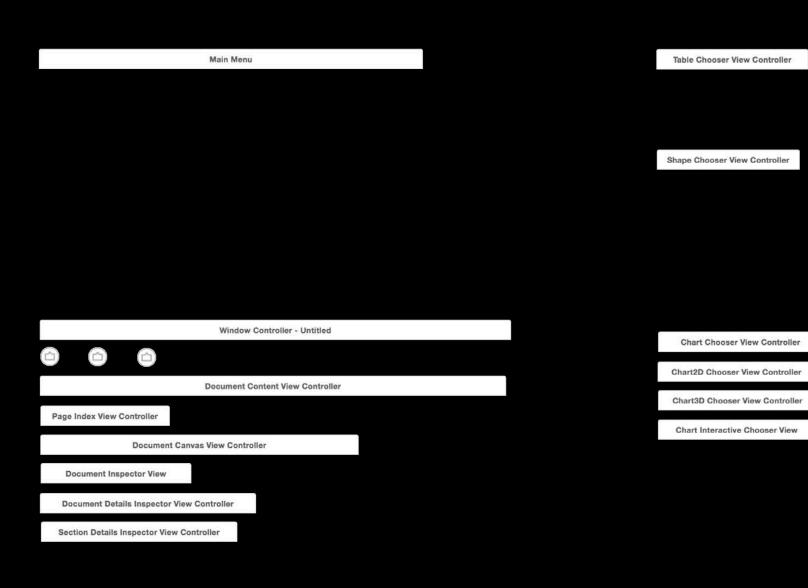


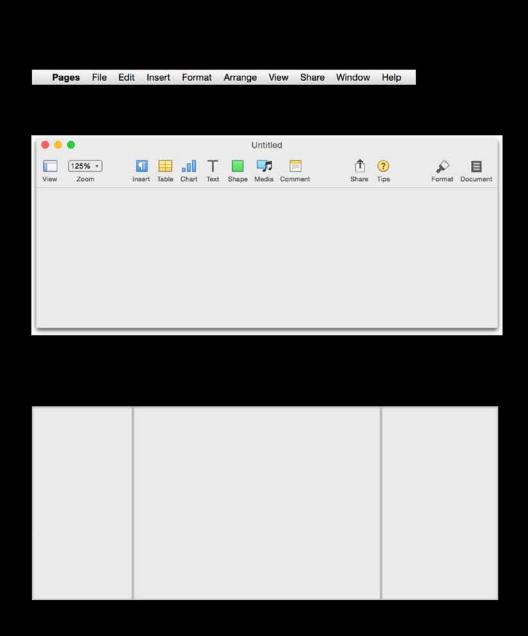


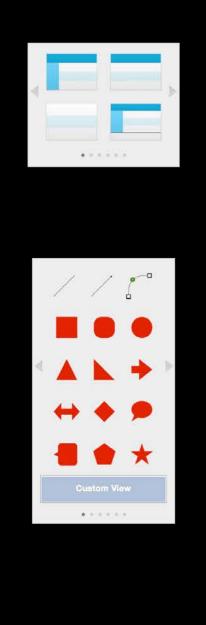




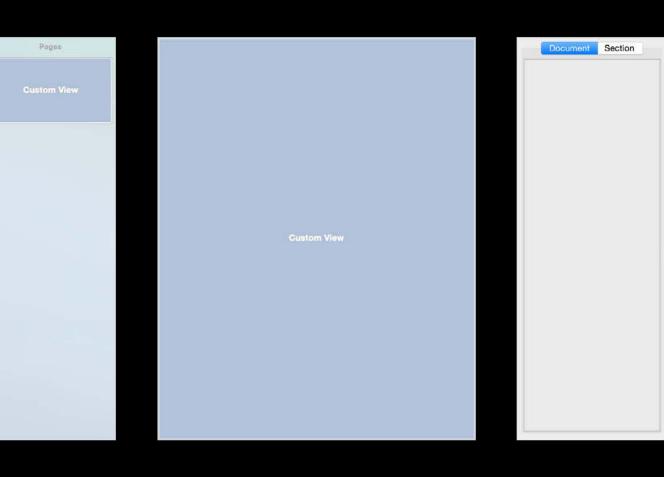


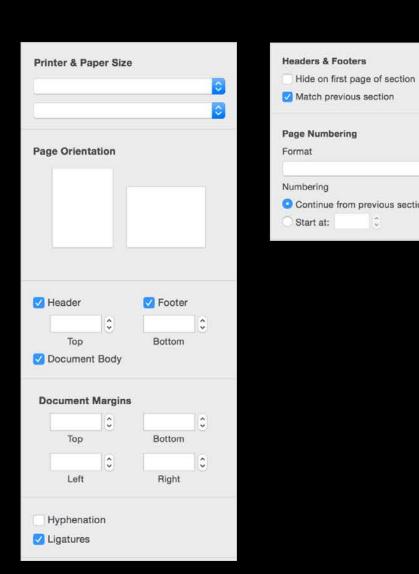


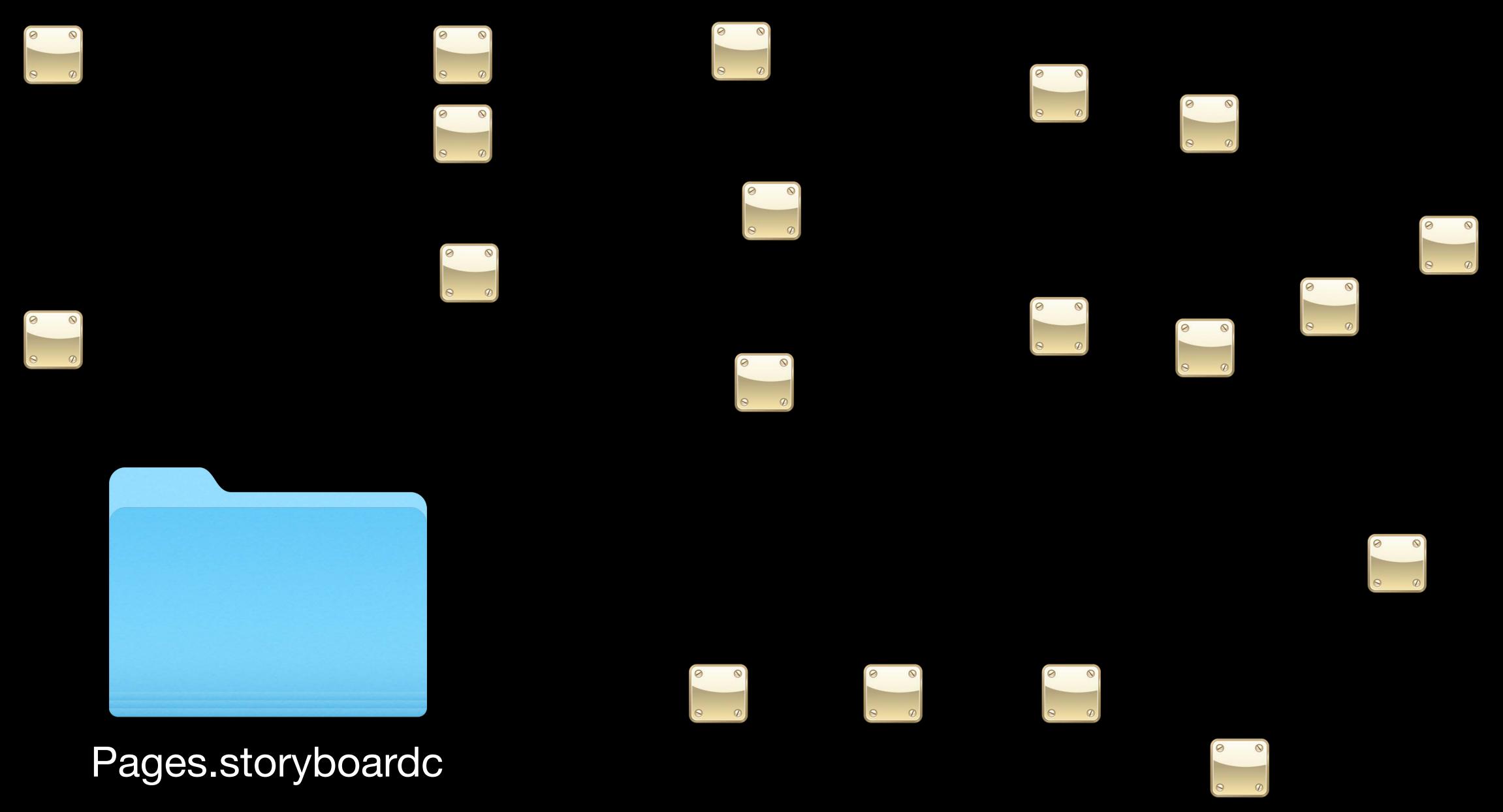


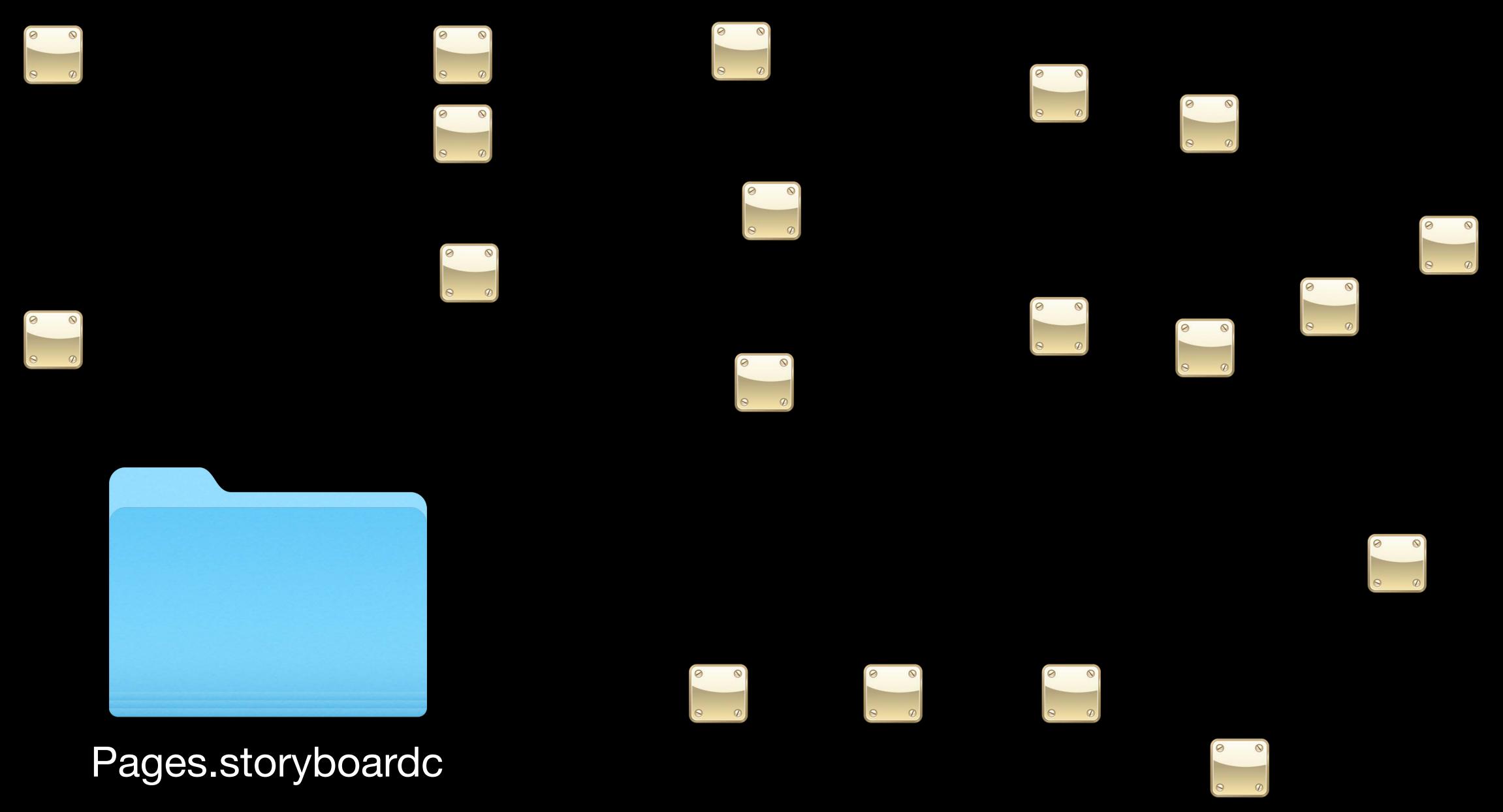


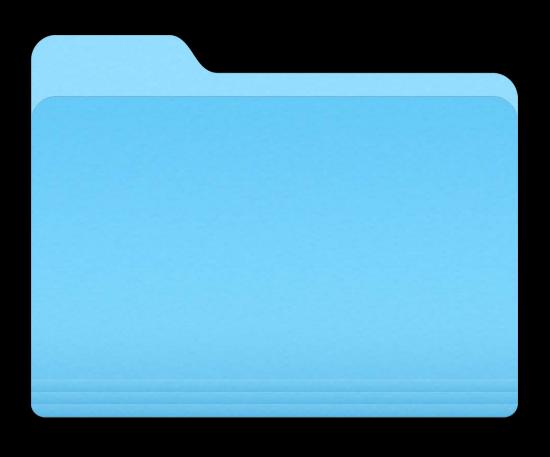








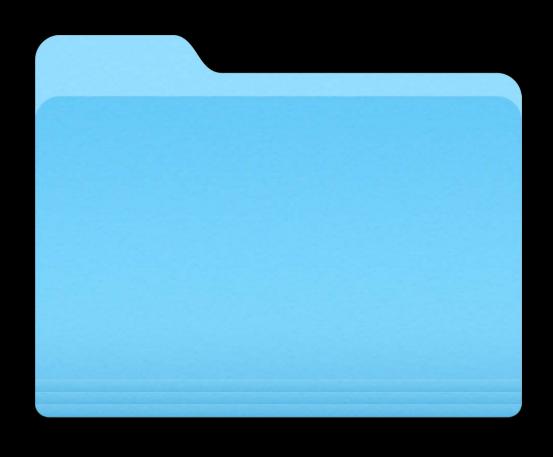




Pages.storyboardc

# Storyboards on OS X

Build and run time



Pages.storyboardc

# Storyboards on OS X Build and run time



Pages.app

# Storyboards on OS X

Build and run time

# Demo

Getting started with Storyboards on OS X

Mike Swingler

# API Looking under the hood

Raleigh Ledet
AppKit Engineer

### API

#### Looking under the hood

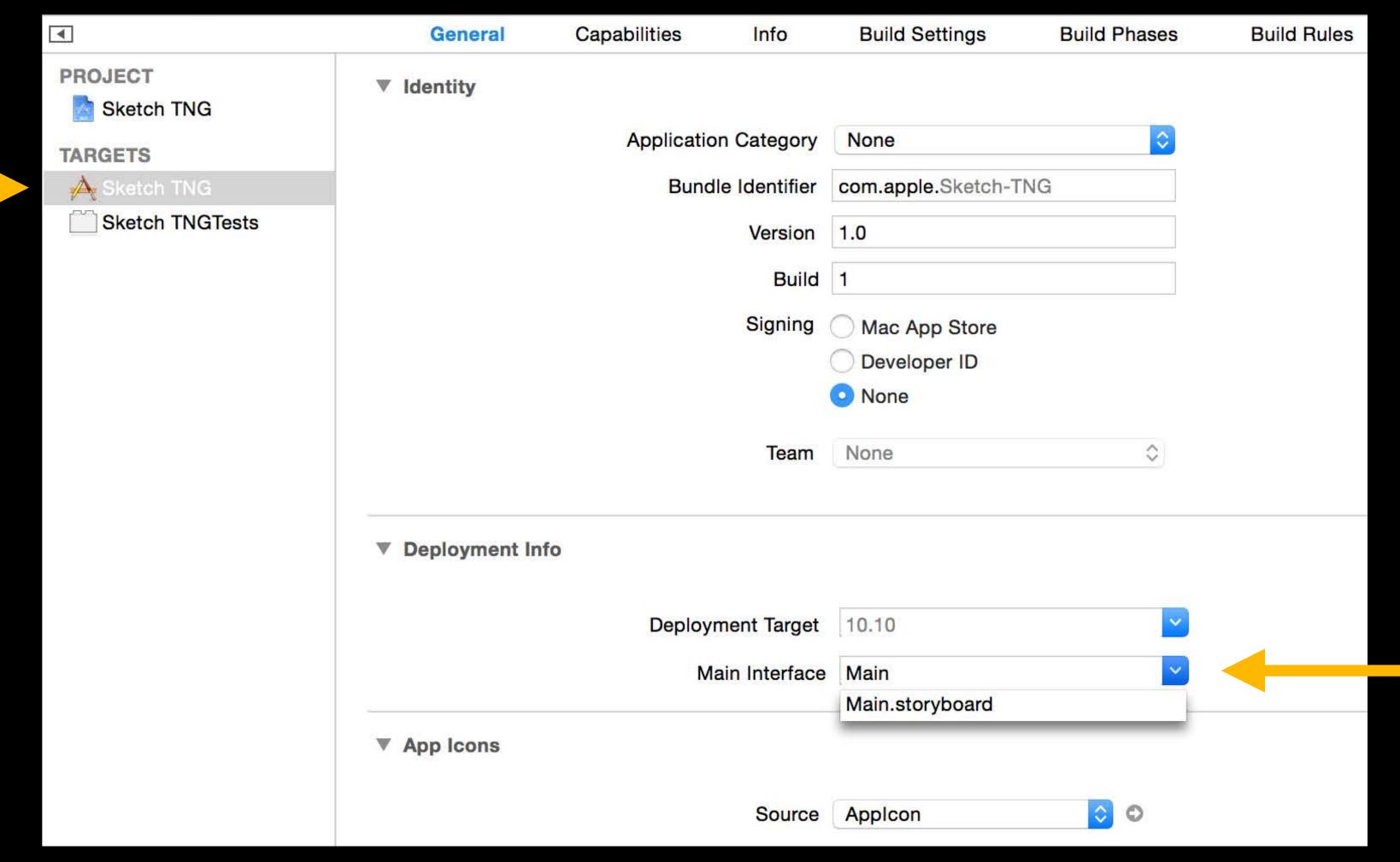
Storyboards

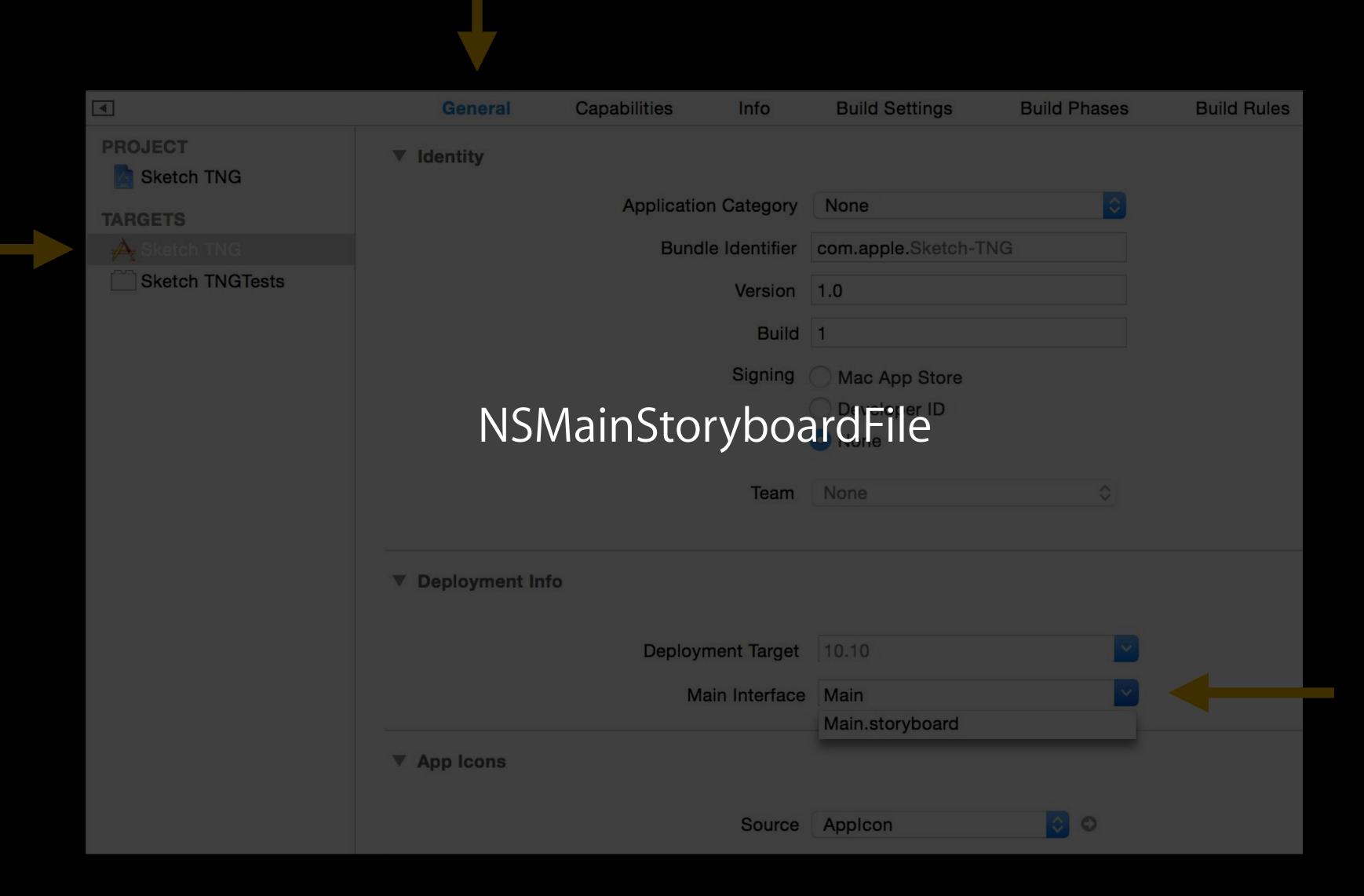
View controllers

Window controllers

Gesture recognizers







Loading and layout

Containers

Triggered segues

Manual presentation



```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded;
- (void)viewDidLoad;
- (void)viewWillAppear;
- (void)viewDidAppear;
- (void)viewWillDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)updateViewConstraints;
- (void)viewWillLayout;
- (void)viewDidLayout;
```



```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded = N0;
- (void)viewDidLoad;
- (void)viewWillAppear;
- (void)viewDidAppear;
- (void)viewWillDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)viewWillLayout;
- (void)viewDidLayout;
```

(void)viewWillLayout;

(void)viewDidLayout;



```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded = N0;
- (void)viewDidLoad;
- (void)viewWillAppear;
- (void)viewDidAppear;
- (void)viewWillDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)updateViewConstraints;
```

(void)viewDidLayout;



```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded = YES;
- (void)viewDidLoad;
- (void)viewWillAppear;
- (void)viewDidAppear;
- (void)viewWillDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)updateViewConstraints;
- (void)viewWillLayout;
```

(void)viewDidLayout;



```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded = YES;
- (void)viewDidLoad;
- (void)viewWillAppear;
- (void)viewDidAppear;
- (void)viewWillDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)updateViewConstraints;
- (void)viewWillLayout;
```

(void)updateViewConstraints;

(void)viewWillLayout;

(void)viewDidLayout;



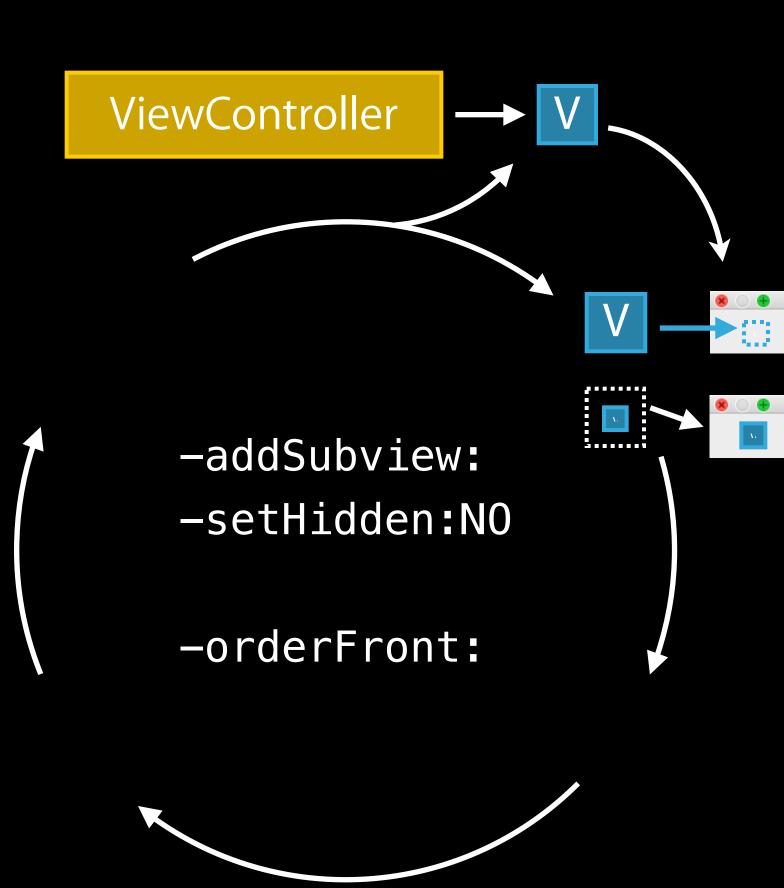
```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded = YES;
- (void)viewDidLoad;
- (void)viewWillAppear;
- (void)viewDidAppear;
- (void)viewWillDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
```



```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded = YES;
  (void)viewDidLoad;
 (void)viewWillAppear;
                                                      ViewController
  (void)viewDidAppear;
- (void)viewWillDisappear;
 (void)viewDidDisappear;
  (void)updateViewConstraints;
  (void)viewWillLayout;
  (void)viewDidLayout;
```

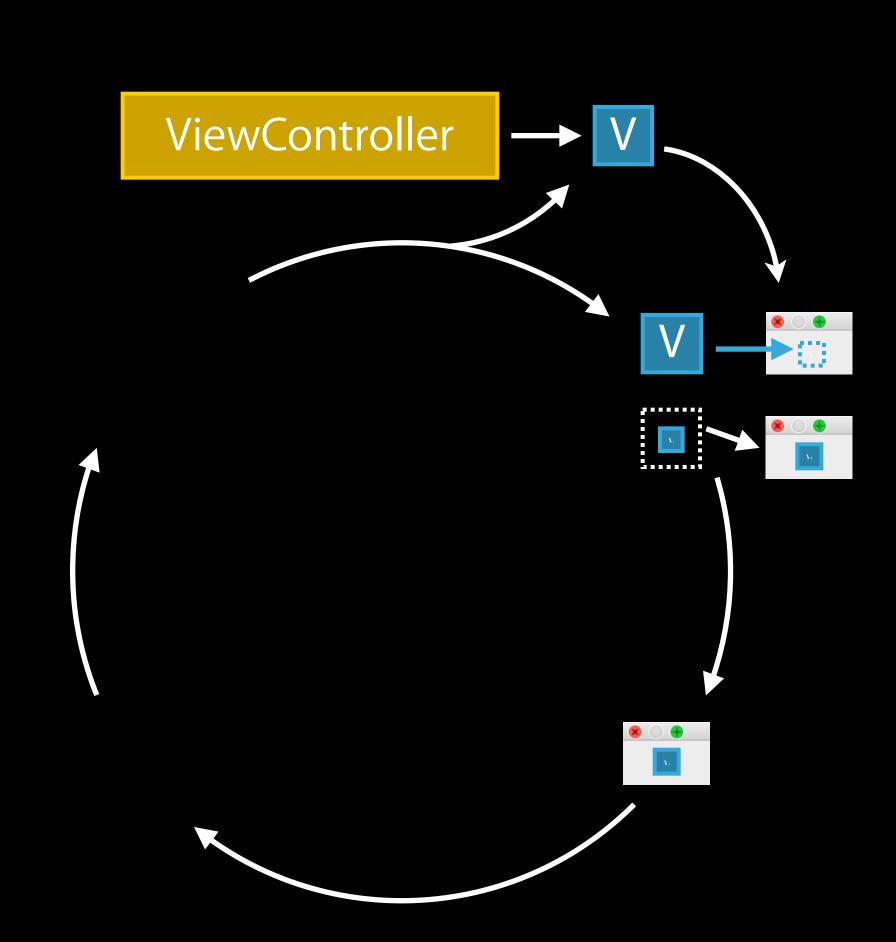


```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded = YES;
- (void)viewDidLoad;
- (void)viewWillAppear;
- (void)viewDidAppear;
- (void)viewWillDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)updateViewConstraints;
- (void)viewWillLayout;
- (void)viewDidLayout;
- (void)viewDidLayout;
- orderFront
```



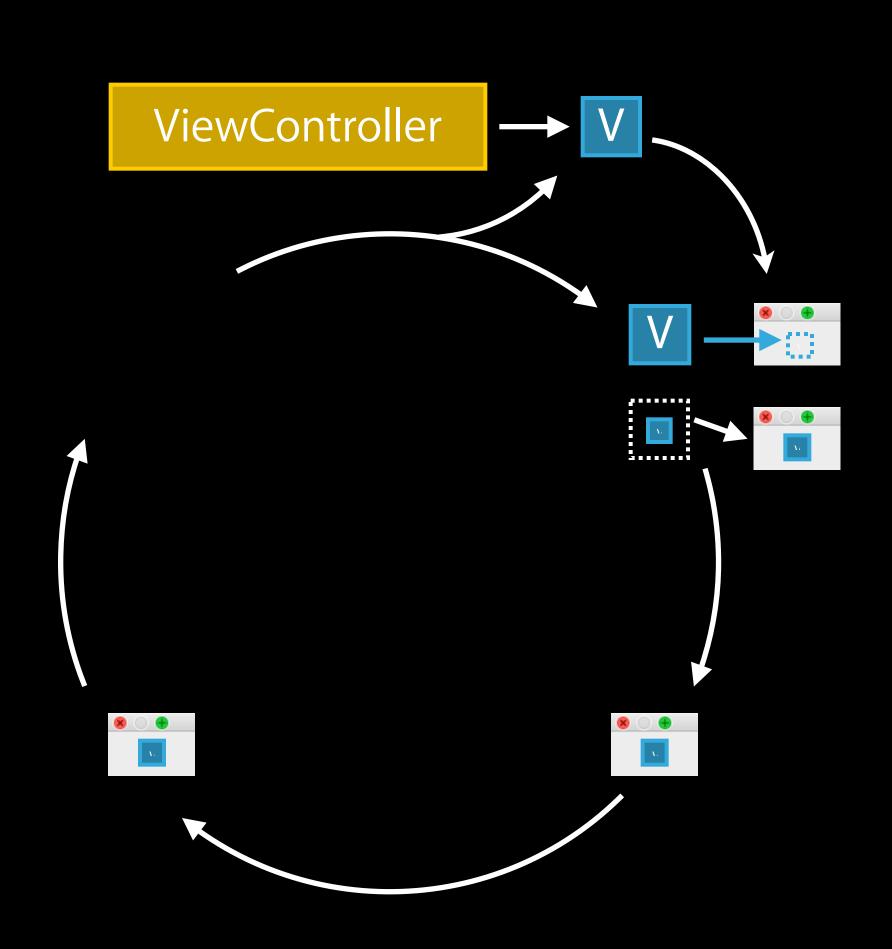


```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded = YES;
- (void)viewDidLoad;
- (void)viewWillAppear;
- (void)viewDidAppear;
- (void)viewWillDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)viewWillLayout;
- (void)viewWillLayout;
```



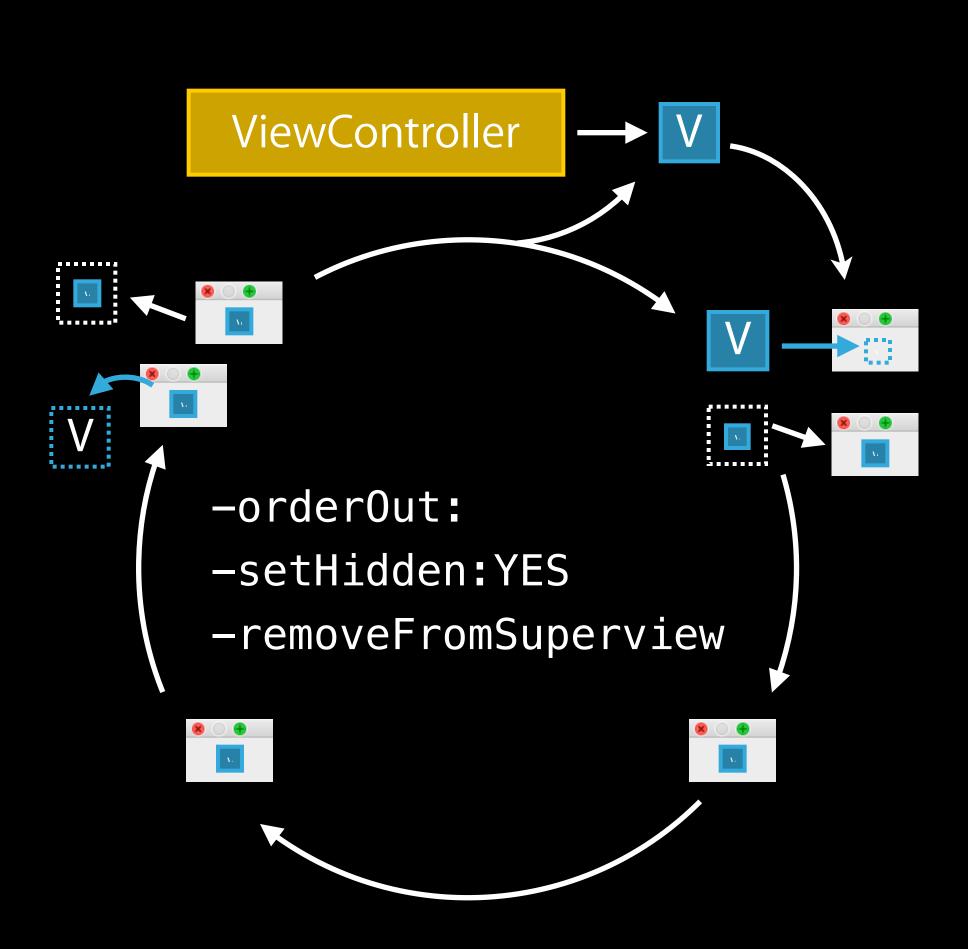


```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded = YES;
- (void)viewDidLoad;
- (void)viewWillAppear;
- (void)viewDidAppear;
- (void)viewWillDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)updateViewConstraints;
- (void)viewWillLayout;
- (void)viewDidLayout;
```



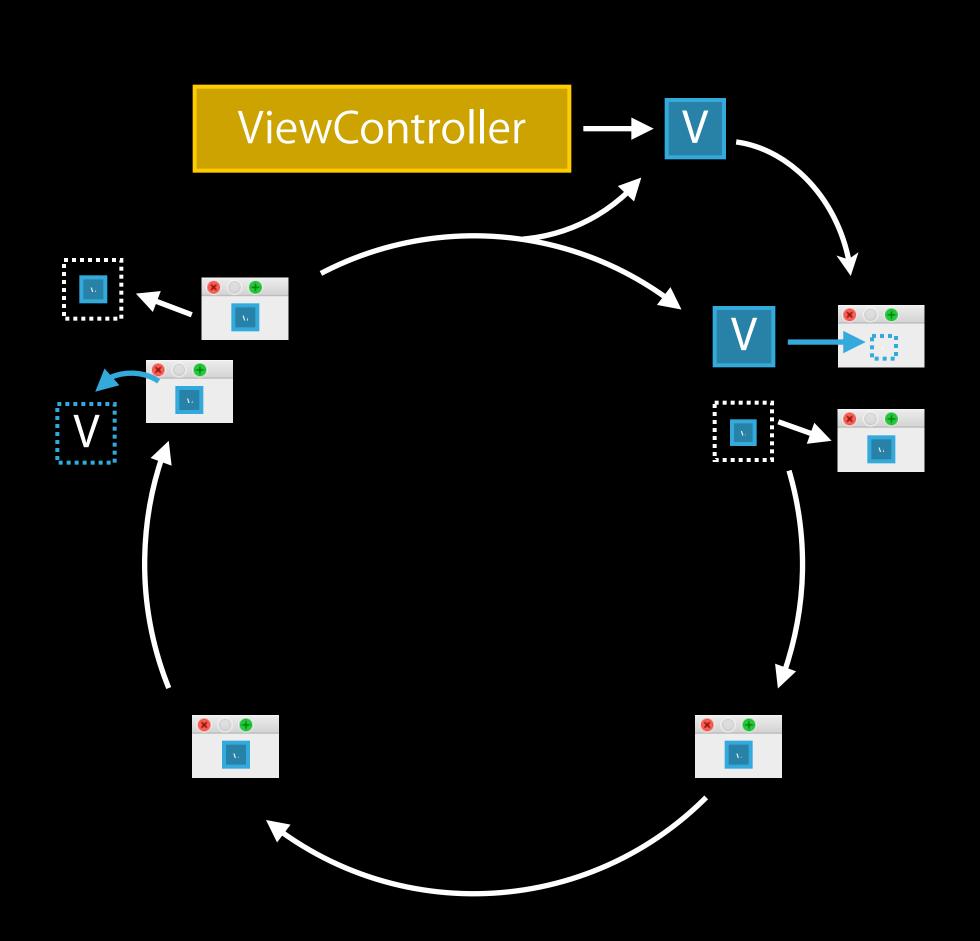


```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded = YES;
- (void)viewDidLoad;
- (void)viewWillAppear;
- (void)viewWillDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)viewWillLayout;
- (void)viewDidLayout;
- (void)viewDidLayout;
- orderOut:
- setHidden:YES
- removeFromSuper
```





```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded = YES;
- (void)viewDidLoad;
- (void)viewWillAppear;
- (void)viewDidAppear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)updateViewConstraints;
- (void)viewWillLayout;
- (void)viewDidLayout;
```

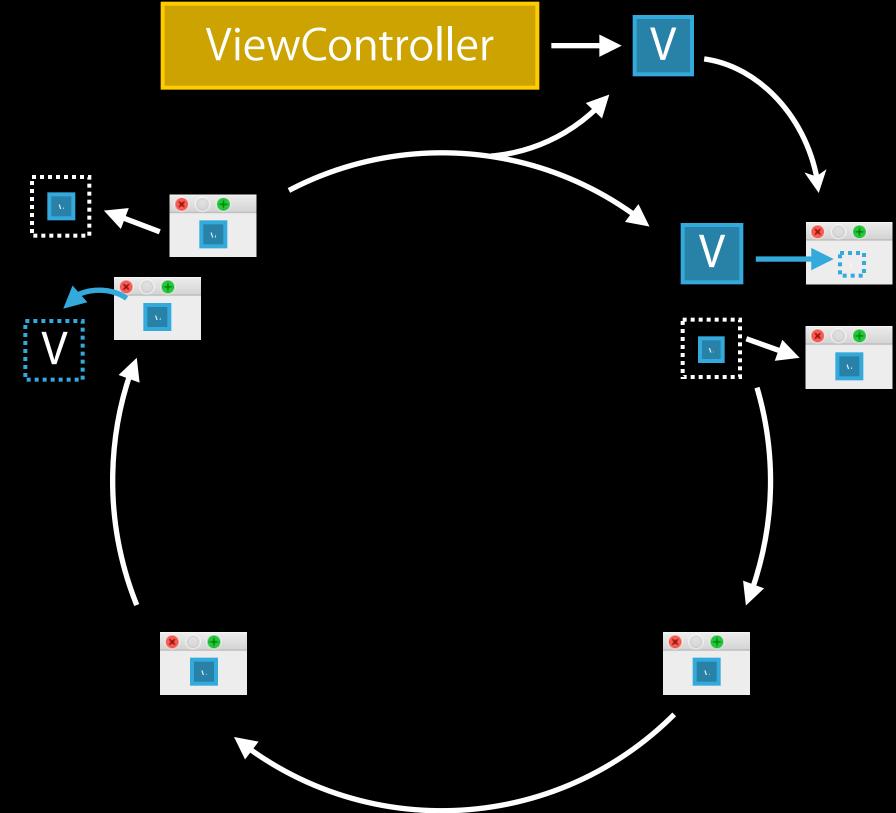


(void) viewWillLayout;

(void)viewDidLayout;



```
@property (readonly, getter=isViewLoaded) B00L viewLoaded = YES;
- (void)viewDidLoad;
- (void)viewWillAppear;
- (void)viewDidAppear;
- (void)viewWillDisappear;
- (void)viewDidDisappear;
- (void)updateViewConstraints;
```



Now in responder chain!



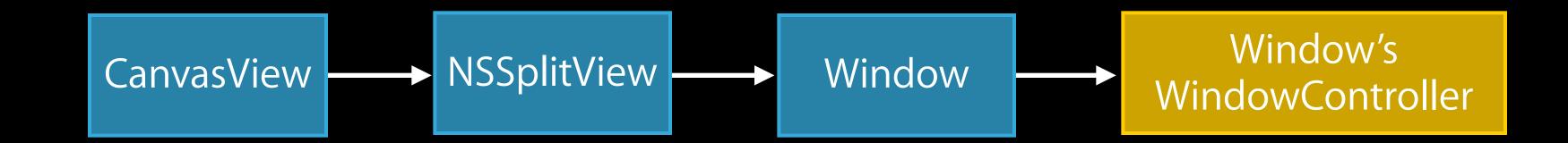
Now in responder chain!



CanvasView

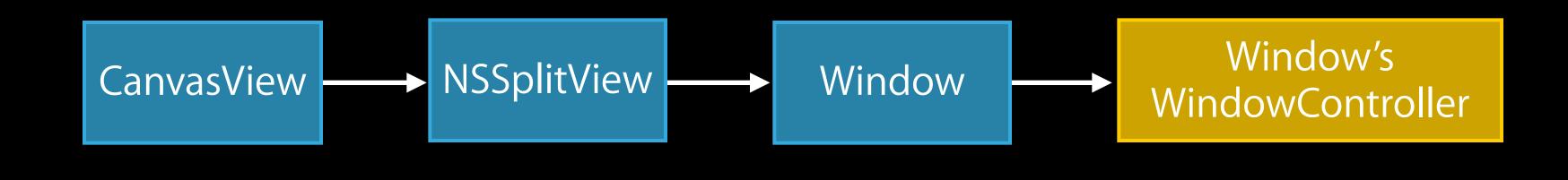
Now in responder chain!





Now in responder chain!

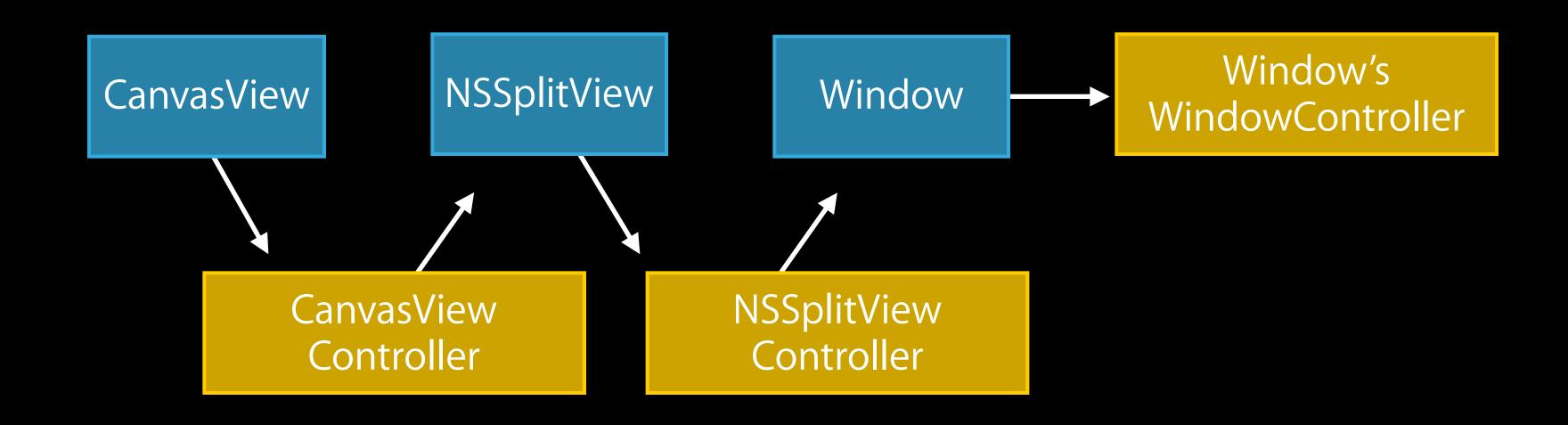




CanvasView Controller NSSplitView Controller

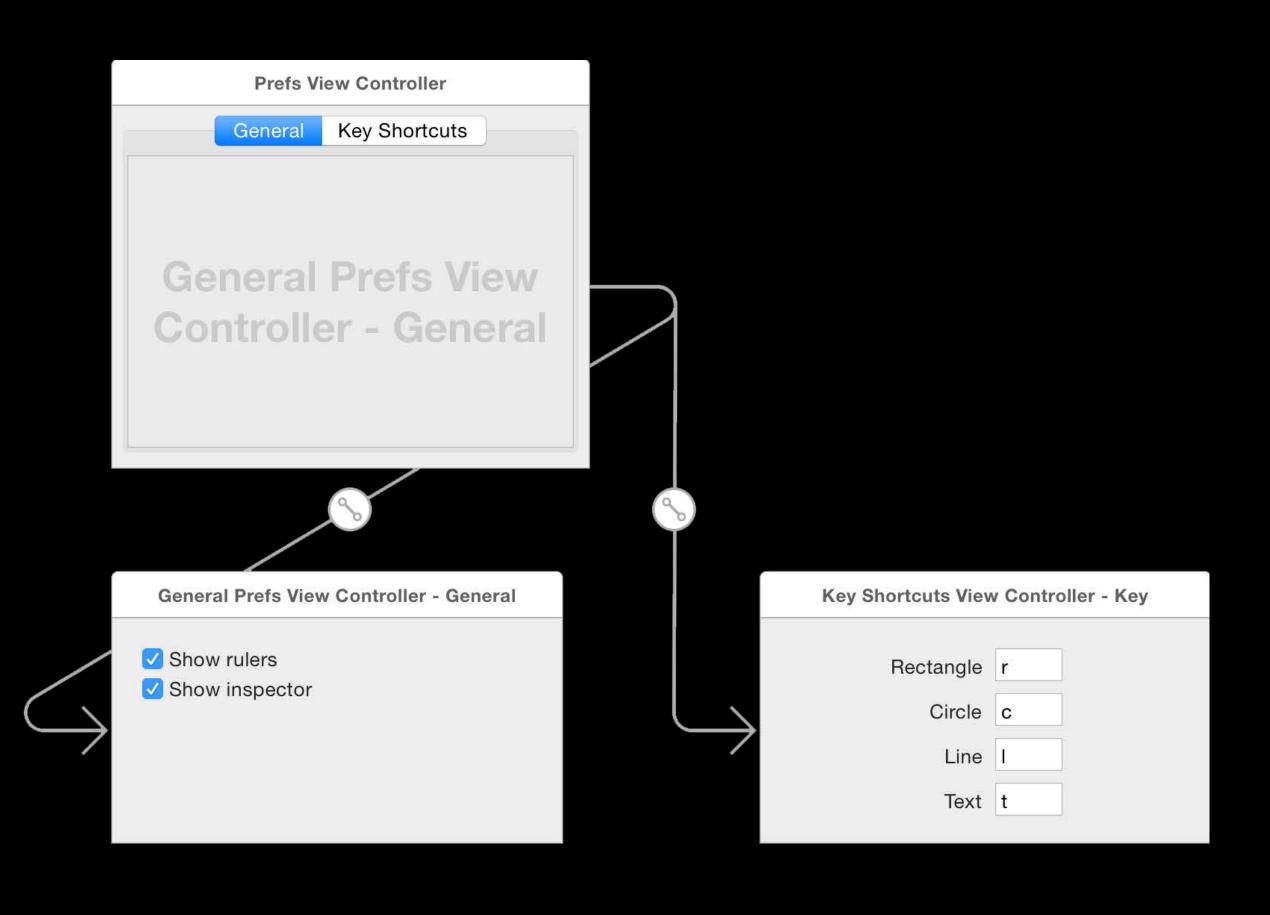
Now in responder chain!





# NSViewController Containment



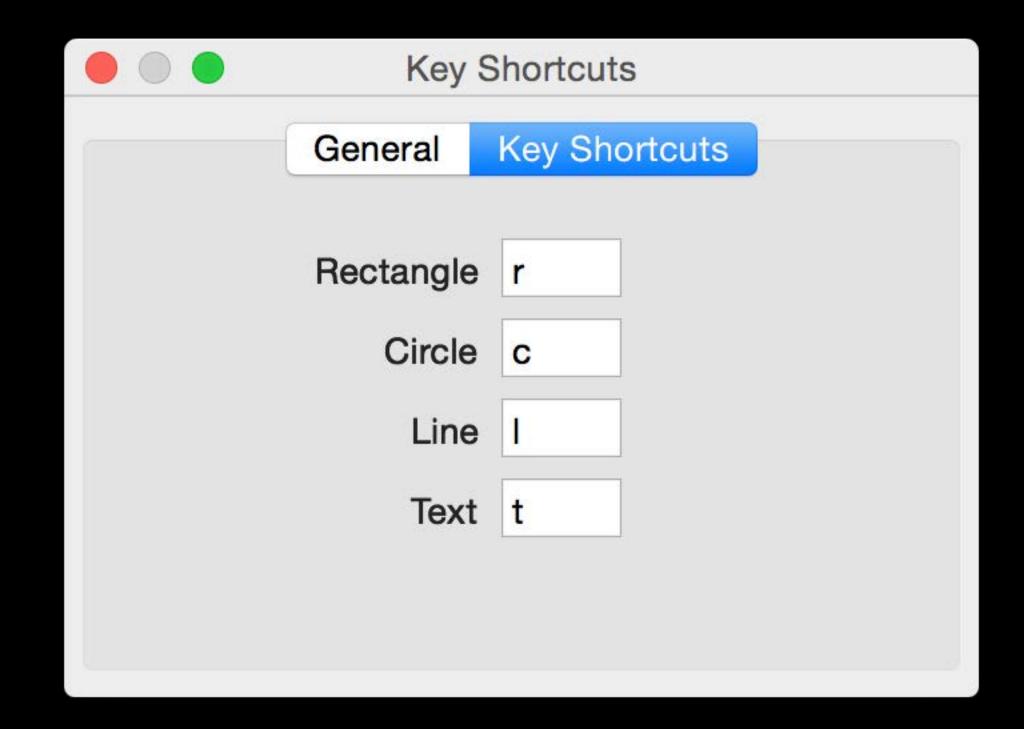




Key Shortcuts	
General	Key Shortcuts
Rectangle	r
Circle	C
Line	
Text	t

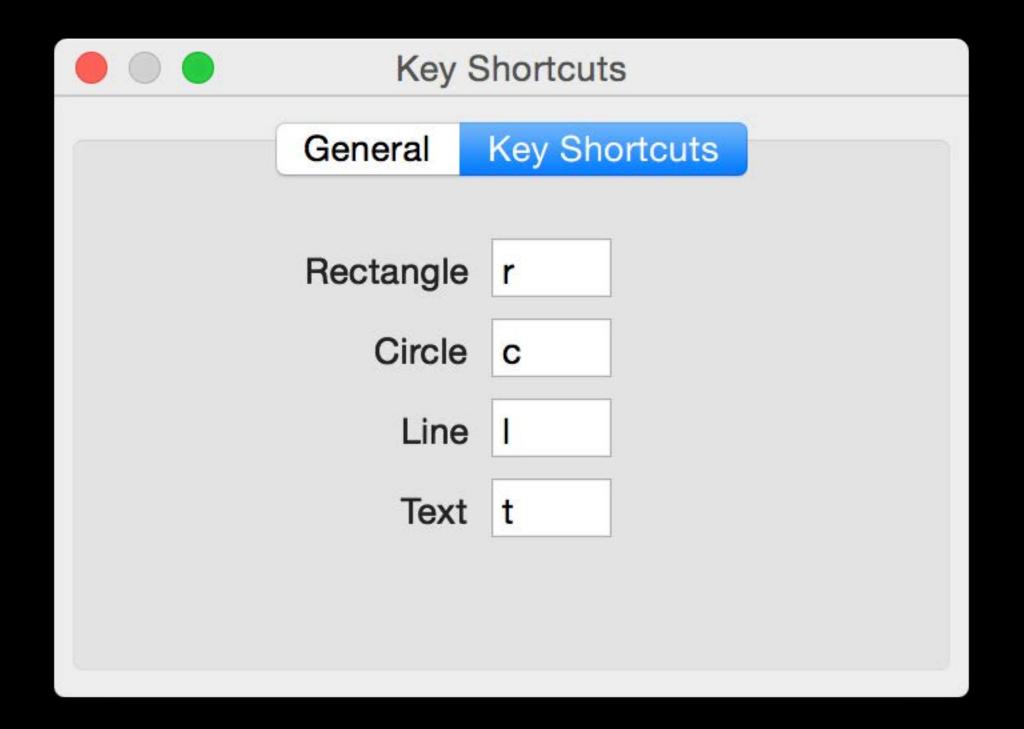


Manages an NSTabView



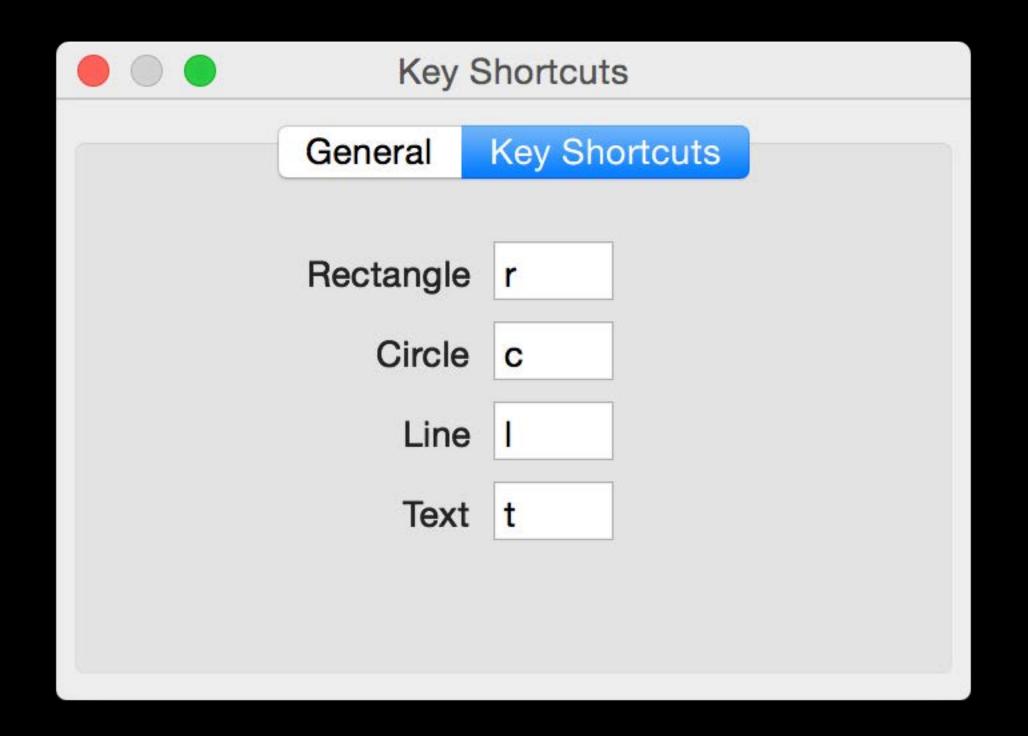


Manages an NSTabView Lazily loads tab views





Manages an NSTabView
Lazily loads tab views
Easy tab customization



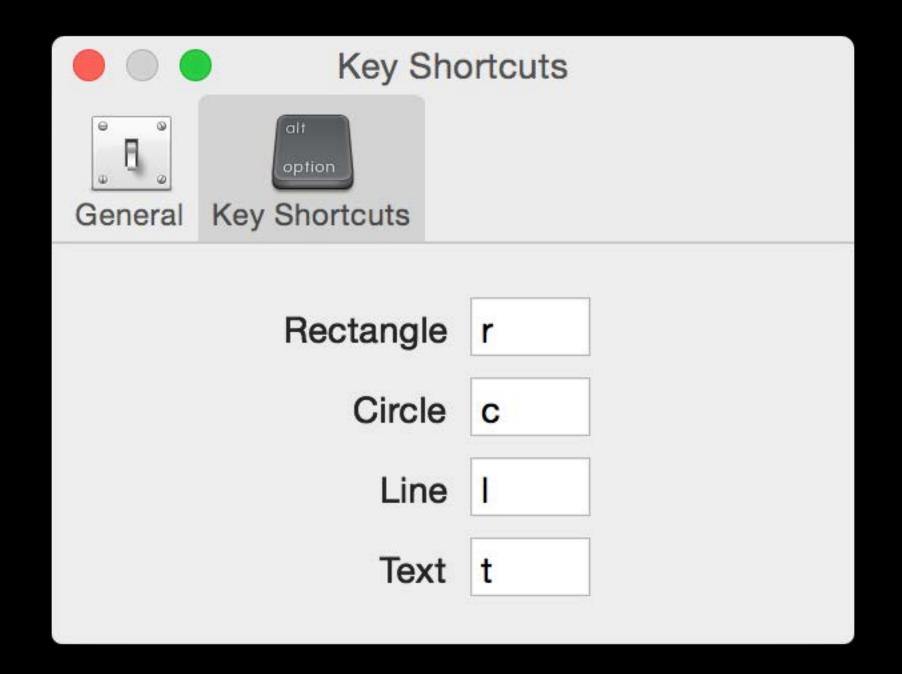


Manages an NSTabView

Lazily loads tab views

Easy tab customization

Easily use toolbar as tab switcher



### Containment

Properties of NSTabViewItem

-identifier
-label
-tooltip

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

### Containment

Properties of NSTabViewItem

-identifier
-label
-tooltip

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

View

View

View

View

### Containment

Properties of NSTabViewItem

-identifier
-label
-tooltip

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

### Containment



Properties of NSTabViewItem

- -identifier
- -label
- -color
- -tooltip
- -viewController
- -image

**NSTabView** 

**NSTabViewItem** 

NSTabViewItem

NSTabViewItem

view

view

**NSTabView** 

#### Containment



Properties of	of NSTa	bViewItem
---------------	---------	-----------

-identifier

-label

-color

-tooltip

-viewController

-image

NSTabViewController

**NSTabViewItem** 

**NSTabViewItem** 

**NSTabViewItem** 

NSViewController

NSViewController

NSViewController

view

view

#### Containment



```
@property (copy) NSArray *tabViewItems;
@property NSInteger selectedTabViewItemIndex;
```

**NSTabViewItem** 

```
- (void)addTabViewItem:(NSTabViewItem *)tabViewItem;
```

- (void)insertTabViewItem:(NSTabViewItem \*)tabViewItem
  - atIndex:(NSInteger)index;
- (void)removeTabViewItem:(NSTabViewItem \*)tabViewItem;
- (NSTabViewItem \*)tabViewItemForViewController:(NSViewController \*)vc;

#### Containment



```
@property (copy) NSArray *tabViewItems;
@property NSInteger selectedTabViewItemIndex;
```

NSTabViewItem

**NSTabViewItem** 

```
- (void)addTabViewItem:(NSTabViewItem *)tabViewItem;
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- (void)insertTabViewItem:(NSTabViewItem \*)tabViewItem
atIndex:(NSInteger)index;

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- (NSTabViewItem \*)tabViewItemForViewController:(NSViewController \*)vc;

#### Containment



```
@property (copy) NSArray *tabViewItems;
@property NSInteger selectedTabViewItemIndex;
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NSTabViewItem

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- (void)addTabViewItem:(NSTabViewItem *)tabViewItem;
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- (void)insertTabViewItem:(NSTabViewItem \*)tabViewItem
  - atIndex:(NSInteger)index;
- (void)removeTabViewItem:(NSTabViewItem \*)tabViewItem;
- (NSTabViewItem \*)tabViewItemForViewController:(NSViewController \*)vc;

#### Containment



```
@property (copy) NSArray *tabViewItems;
@property NSInteger selectedTabViewItemIndex;
```

- (void)removeTabViewItem:(NSTabViewItem \*)tabViewItem;
- (NSTabViewItem \*)tabViewItemForViewController:(NSViewController \*)vc;

#### Containment



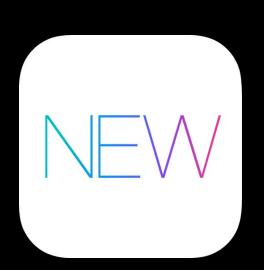
```
@property (copy) NSArray *tabViewItems;
@property NSInteger selectedTabViewItemIndex;
```

NSTabViewItem

```
- (void)addTabViewItem:(NSTabViewItem *)tabViewItem;
```

- (void)removeTabViewItem:(NSTabViewItem \*)tabViewItem;
- (NSTabViewItem \*)tabViewItemForViewController:(NSViewController \*)vc;

#### Containment



(instancetype)tabViewItemWithViewController:(NSViewController \*)vc;

```
@property NSTabViewControllerTabStyle tabStyle;
@property (strong) NSSegmentedControl *segmentedControl;
@property NSViewControllerTransitionOptions transitionOptions;
@property (strong) NSTabView *tabView;
```



```
@property NSTabViewControllerTabStyle tabStyle;
@property (strong) NSSegmentedControl *segmentedControl;
@property NSViewControllerTransitionOptions transitionOptions;
@property (strong) NSTabView *tabView;
```

## Properties



```
@property NSTabViewControllerTabStyle tabStyle;
@property (strong) NSSegmentedControl *segmentedControl;
@property NSViewControllerTransitionOptions transitionOptions;
@property (strong) NSTabView *tabView;
```

NSTabViewControllerTabStyleSegmentedControlOnTop NSTabViewControllerTabStyleSegmentedControlOnBottom NSTabViewControllerTabStyleToolbar NSTabViewControllerTabStyleUnspecified



```
@property NSTabViewControllerTabStyle tabStyle;
@property (strong) NSSegmentedControl *segmentedControl;
@property NSViewControllerTransitionOptions transitionOptions;
@property (strong) NSTabView *tabView;
```

```
@property NSTabViewControllerTabStyle tabStyle;
@property (strong) NSSegmentedControl *segmentedControl;
@property NSViewControllerTransitionOptions transitionOptions;
@property (strong) NSTabView *tabView;
```



```
@property NSTabViewControllerTabStyle tabStyle;
@property (strong) NSSegmentedControl *segmentedControl;
@property NSViewControllerTransitionOptions transitionOptions;
@property (strong) NSTabView *tabView;
```

### Properties



```
@property NSTabViewControllerTabStyle tabStyle;
@property (strong) NSSegmentedControl *segmentedControl;
@property NSViewControllerTransitionOptions transitionOptions;
@property (strong) NSTabView *tabView;
```

NSViewControllerTransitionNone NSViewControllerTransitionCrossfade

NSViewControllerTransitionSlideUp NSViewControllerTransitionSlideDown NSViewControllerTransitionSlideLeft NSViewControllerTransitionSlideRight NSViewControllerTransitionSlideForward NSViewControllerTransitionSlideBackward



```
@property NSTabViewControllerTabStyle tabStyle;
@property (strong) NSSegmentedControl *segmentedControl;
@property NSViewControllerTransitionOptions transitionOptions;
@property (strong) NSTabView *tabView;
```



```
@property NSTabViewControllerTabStyle tabStyle;
@property (strong) NSSegmentedControl *segmentedControl;
@property NSViewControllerTransitionOptions transitionOptions;
@property (strong) NSTabView *tabView;
```

## NSToolbarDelegate



```
- (NSToolbarItem *)toolbar:(NSToolbar *)tb
    itemForItemIdentifier:(NSString *)itemIdentifier
    willBeInsertedIntoToolbar:(BOOL)flag NS_REQUIRES_SUPER;
```

- (NSArray \*)toolbarDefaultItemIdentifiers:(NSToolbar \*)tb NS\_REQUIRES\_SUPER;
- (NSArray \*)toolbarAllowedItemIdentifiers:(NSToolbar \*)tb NS\_REQUIRES\_SUPER;
- (NSArray \*)toolbarSelectableItemIdentifiers:(NSToolbar \*)tb NS\_REQUIRES\_SUPER;

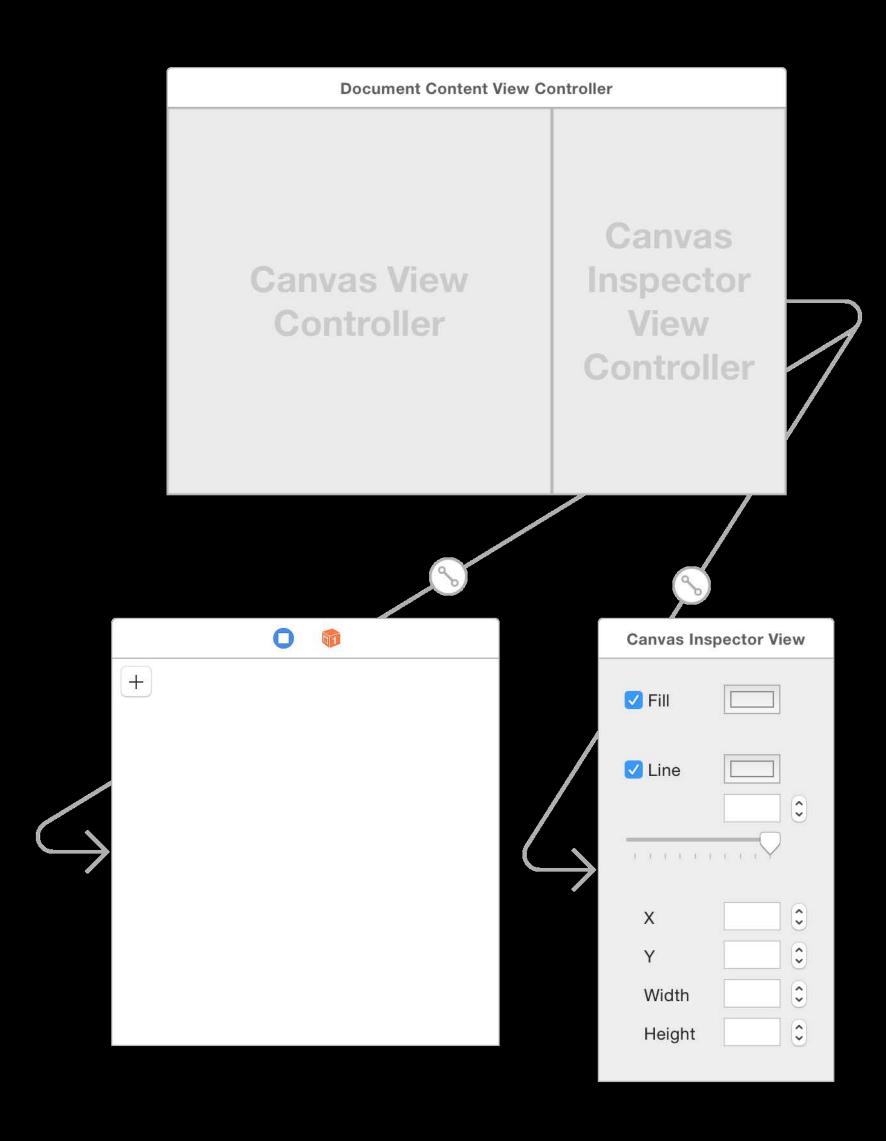
## NSToolbarDelegate



```
- (NSToolbarItem *)toolbar:(NSToolbar *)tb
   itemForItemIdentifier:(NSString *)itemIdentifier
   willBeInsertedIntoToolbar:(B00L)flag NS_REQUIRES_SUPER;
```

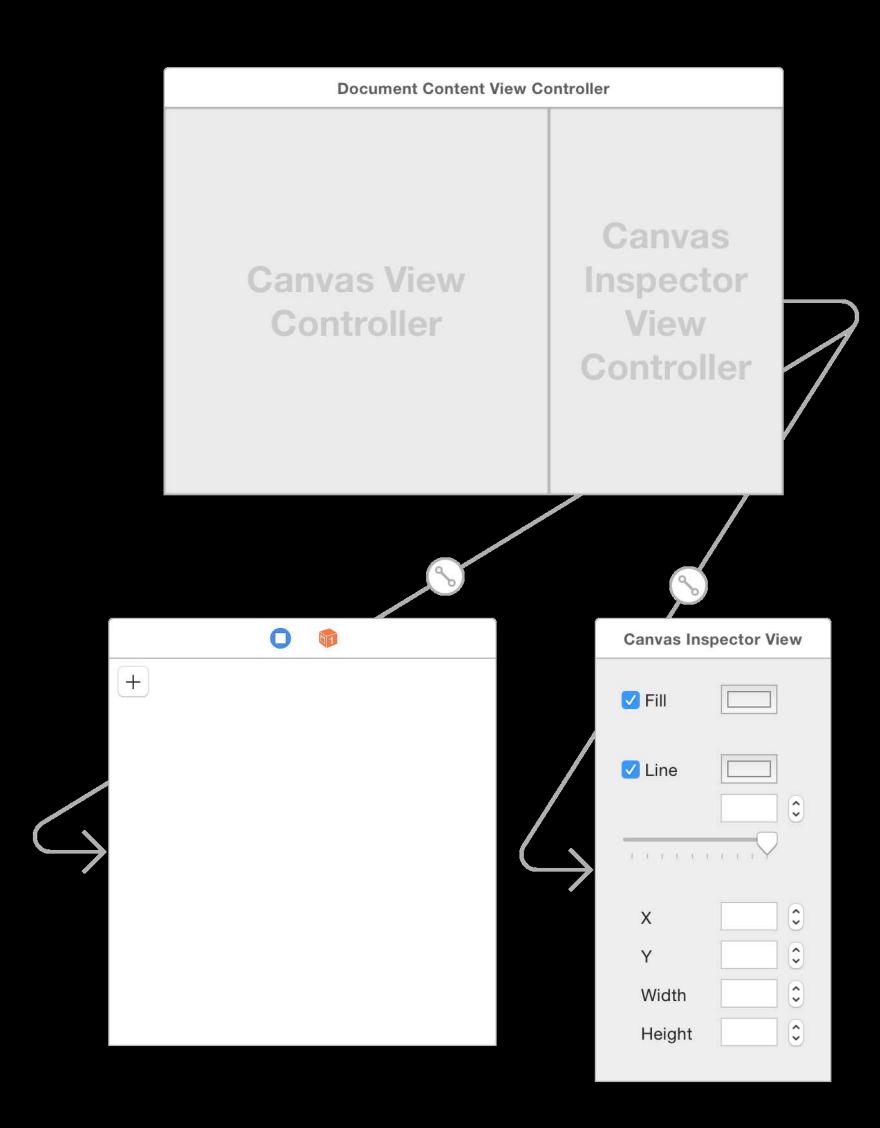
- (NSArray \*)toolbarDefaultItemIdentifiers:(NSToolbar \*)tb NS\_REQUIRES\_SUPER;
- (NSArray \*)toolbarAllowedItemIdentifiers:(NSToolbar \*)tb NS\_REQUIRES\_SUPER;
- (NSArray \*)toolbarSelectableItemIdentifiers:(NSToolbar \*)tb NS\_REQUIRES\_SUPER;





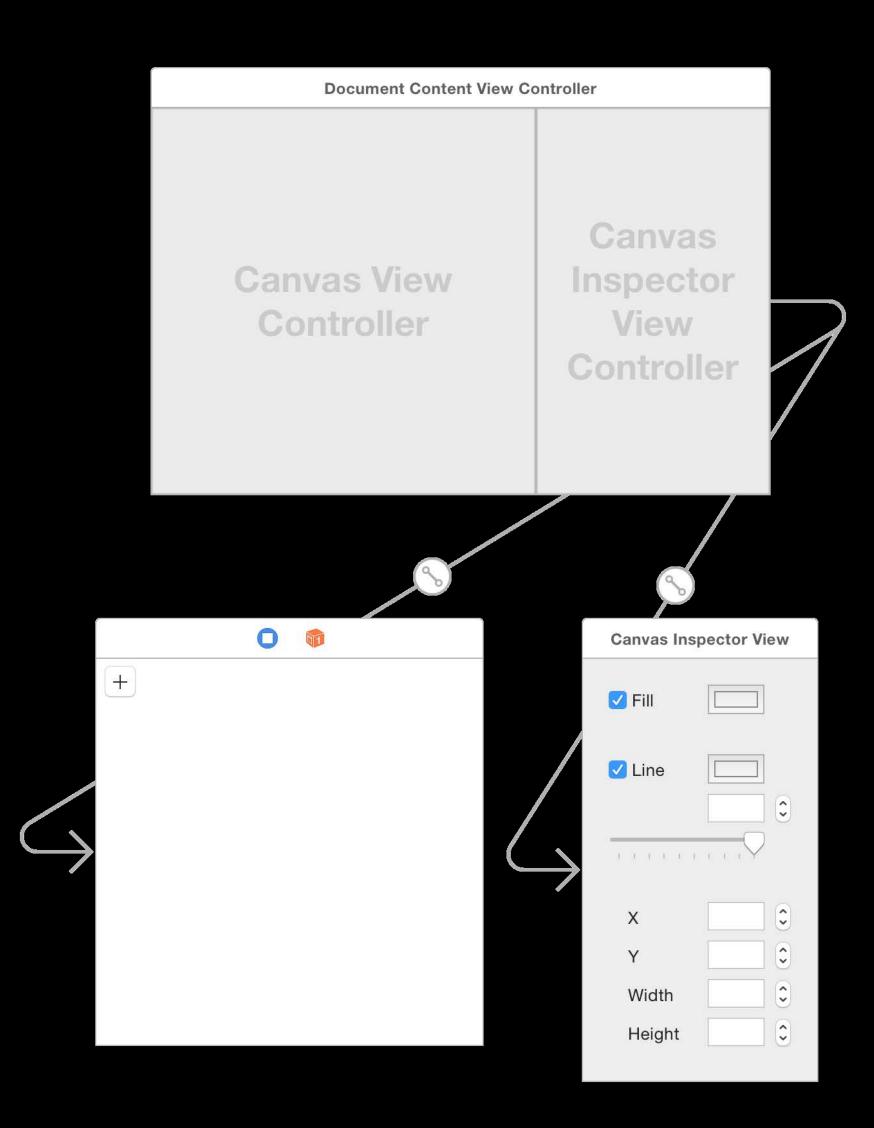


Manages an NSSplitView



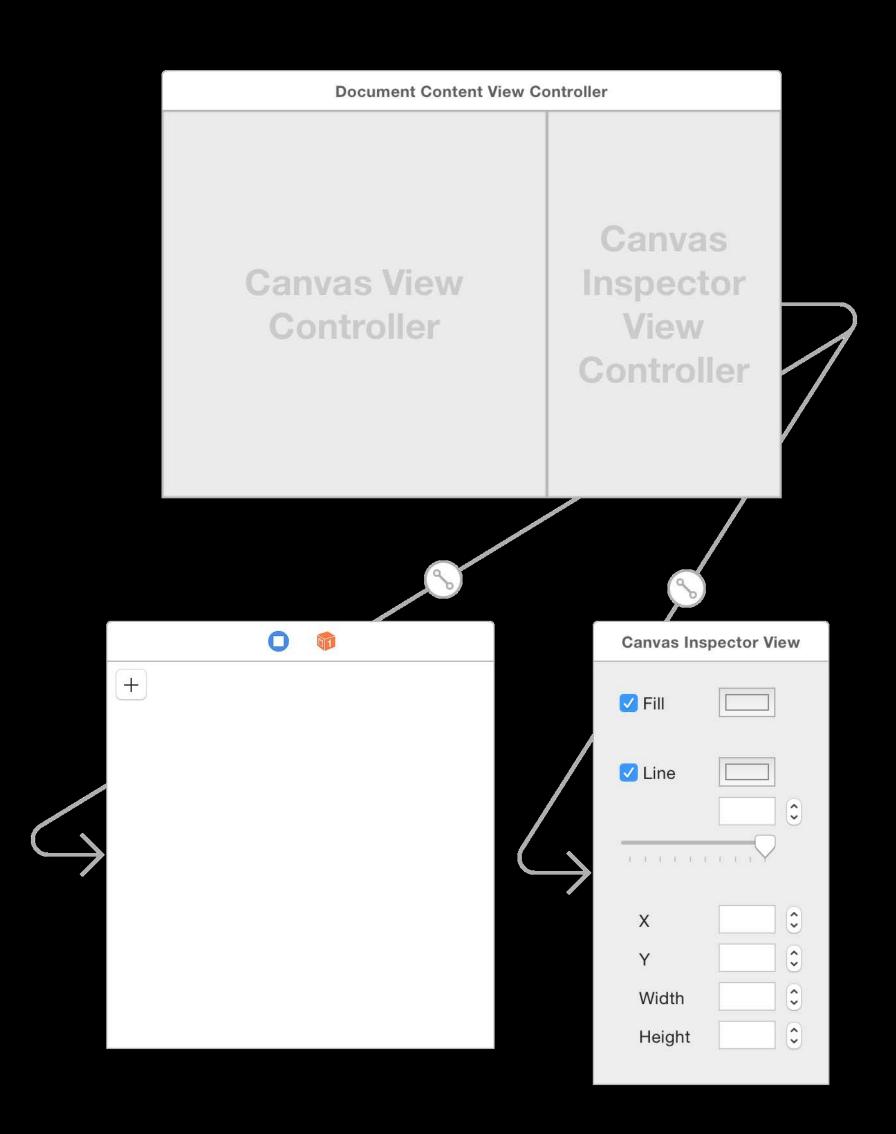


Manages an NSSplitView Lazy loading of views





Manages an NSSplitView
Lazy loading of views
Requires Auto Layout



Containment

NSSplitView

view

### Containment



NSSplitView

view

### Containment



NSSplitViewController

NSSplitView

NSSplitViewItem

NSSplitViewItem

NSViewController

NSViewController

view

#### Containment



Properties of NSSplitViewItem

NSSplit View Controller

NSSplitView

NSSplitViewItem

NSSplitViewItem

NSViewController

NSViewController

```
@property (getter=isCollapsed) B00L collapsed;
@property B00L canCollapse;
```

view

view

@property NSLayoutPriority holdingPriority;

@property (strong) NSViewController \*viewController;

+ (instancetype)splitViewItemWithViewController:(NSViewController \*)vc;

#### Containment



Properties of NSSplitViewItem

NSSplit View Controller

**NSSplitView** 

NSSplitViewItem

NSSplitViewItem

NSViewController

NSViewController

view

view

[[splitViewItem animator] setCollapse:YES]

Ler;
(NSViewController \*)vc

#### Containment



```
@property (copy) NSArray *splitViewItems;
```

NSSplitViewItem

NSSplitViewItem

- (void)addSplitViewItem:(NSSplitViewItem \*)splitViewItem;
- (void)removeSplitViewItem:(NSSplitViewItem \*)splitViewItem;
- (NSSplitViewItem \*)splitViewItemForViewController:(NSViewController \*)vc;

#### Containment



```
@property (copy) NSArray *splitViewItems;
```

NSSplitViewItem

NSSplitViewItem

```
- (void)addSplitViewItem:(NSSplitViewItem *)splitViewItem;
```

- (void)removeSplitViewItem:(NSSplitViewItem \*)splitViewItem;

- (NSSplitViewItem \*)splitViewItemForViewController:(NSViewController \*)vc;

#### Containment



#### Containment



```
@property (copy) NSArray *splitViewItems;
```

NSSplitViewItem

NSSplitViewItem

- (void)addSplitViewItem:(NSSplitViewItem \*)splitViewItem;
- (void)removeSplitViewItem:(NSSplitViewItem \*)splitViewItem;
- (NSSplitViewItem \*)splitViewItemForViewController:(NSViewController \*)vc;

#### Containment

NSViewController

NSTabViewController

NSSplitViewController

MyCollectionViewController

MyCollectionItem

MyCollectionItem

NSViewController

NSViewController

view

view

#### Containment

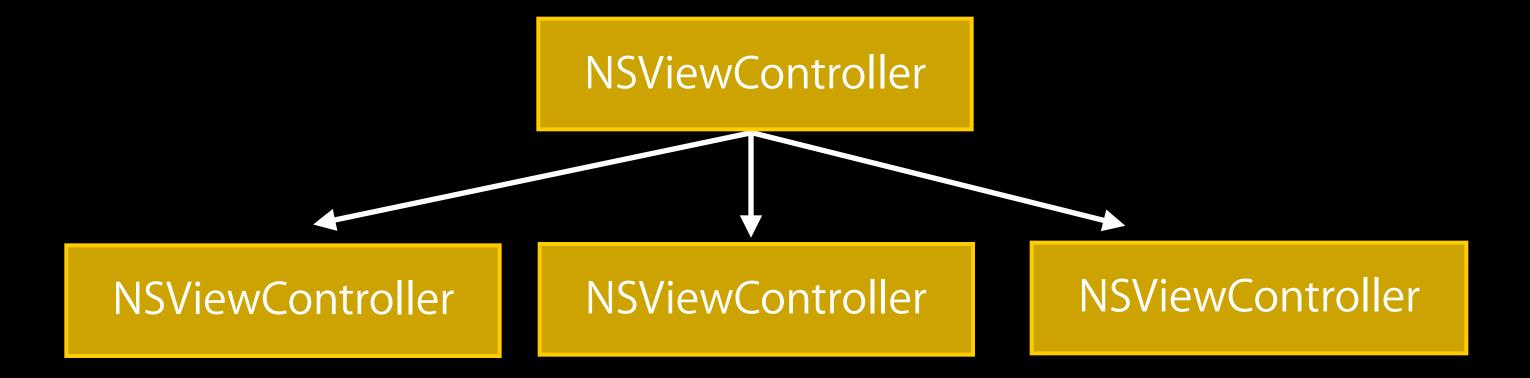


```
@property (copy) NSArray *childViewControllers;
- (void)addChildViewController:(NSViewController *)childViewController;
```

- (void)insertChildViewController:(NSViewController \*)childViewController atIndex:(NSInteger)index;
- (void)removeChildViewControllerAtIndex:(NSInteger)index;

@property (readonly) NSViewController \*parentViewController;

– (void)removeFromParentViewController;



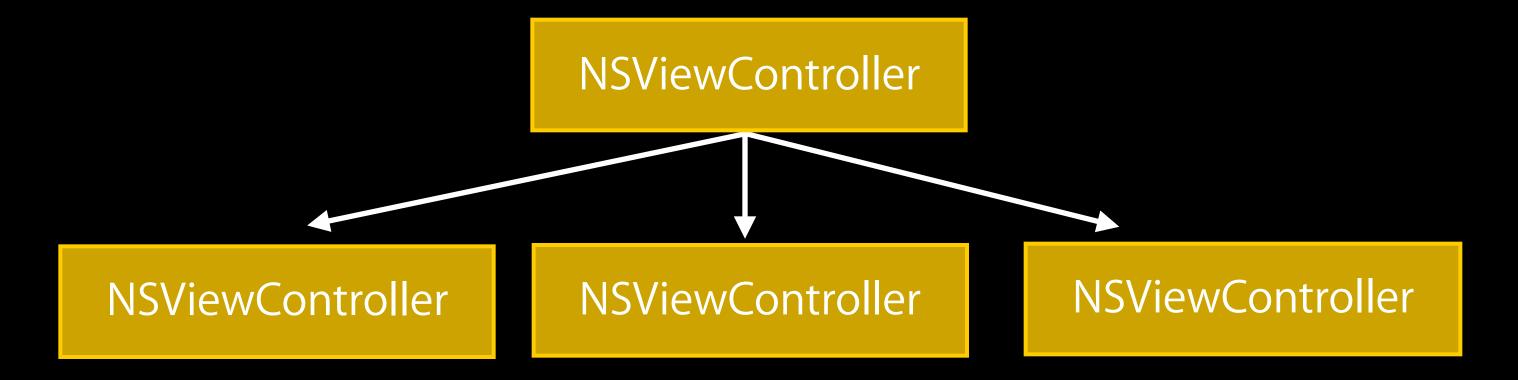
#### Containment



- (void) removeChildViewControllerAtIndex: (NSInteger) index;

@property (readonly) NSViewController \*parentViewController;

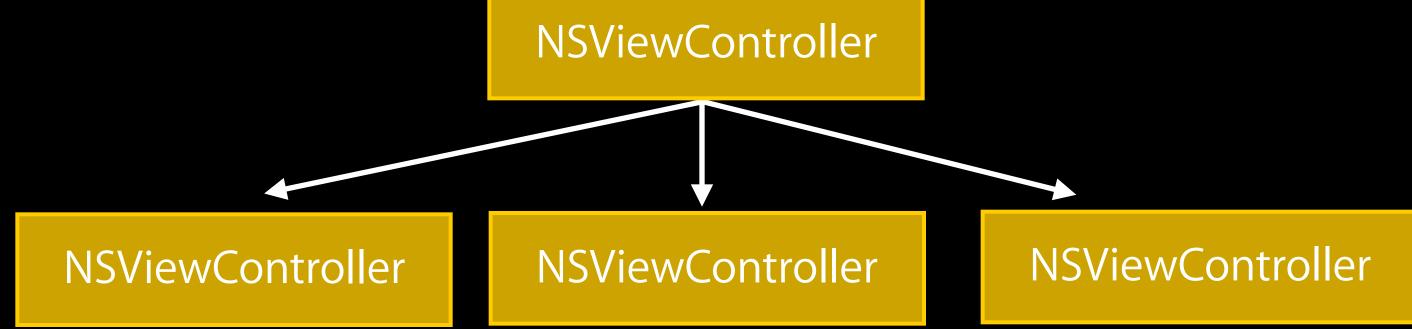
– (void)removeFromParentViewController;





```
@property (copy) NSArray *childViewControllers;
- (void)addChildViewController:(NSViewController *)childViewController;
- (void)insertChildViewController:(NSViewController *)childViewController atIndex:(NSInteger)index;
- (void)removeChildViewControllerAtIndex:(NSInteger)index;

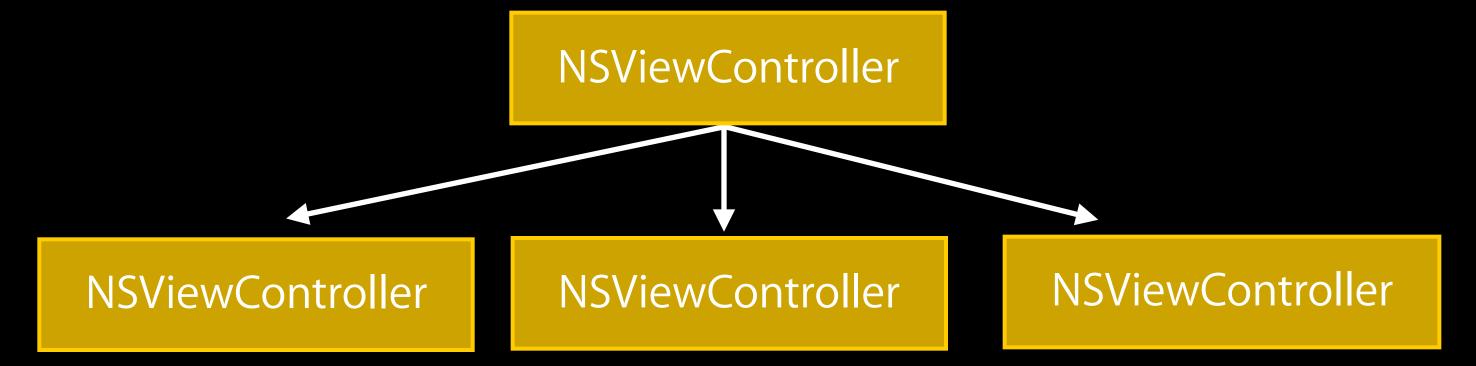
@property (readonly) NSViewController *parentViewController;
- (void)removeFromParentViewController;
```





```
@property (copy) NSArray *childViewControllers;
- (void)addChildViewController:(NSViewController *)childViewController;
- (void)insertChildViewController:(NSViewController *)childViewController atIndex:(NSInteger)index;
- (void)removeChildViewControllerAtIndex:(NSInteger)index;

@property (readonly) NSViewController *parentViewController;
- (void)removeFromParentViewController;
```





#### Containment



> NSViewControllerTransitionNone NSViewControllerTransitionCrossfade

NSViewControllerTransitionSlideUp NSViewControllerTransitionSlideDown NSViewControllerTransitionSlideLeft NSViewControllerTransitionSlideRight NSViewControllerTransitionSlideForward NSViewControllerTransitionSlideBackward



#### Containment

NSViewController

NSTabViewController

NSSplitViewController

MyCollectionViewController

MyCollectionItem

MyCollectionItem

NSViewController

NSViewController

view

view



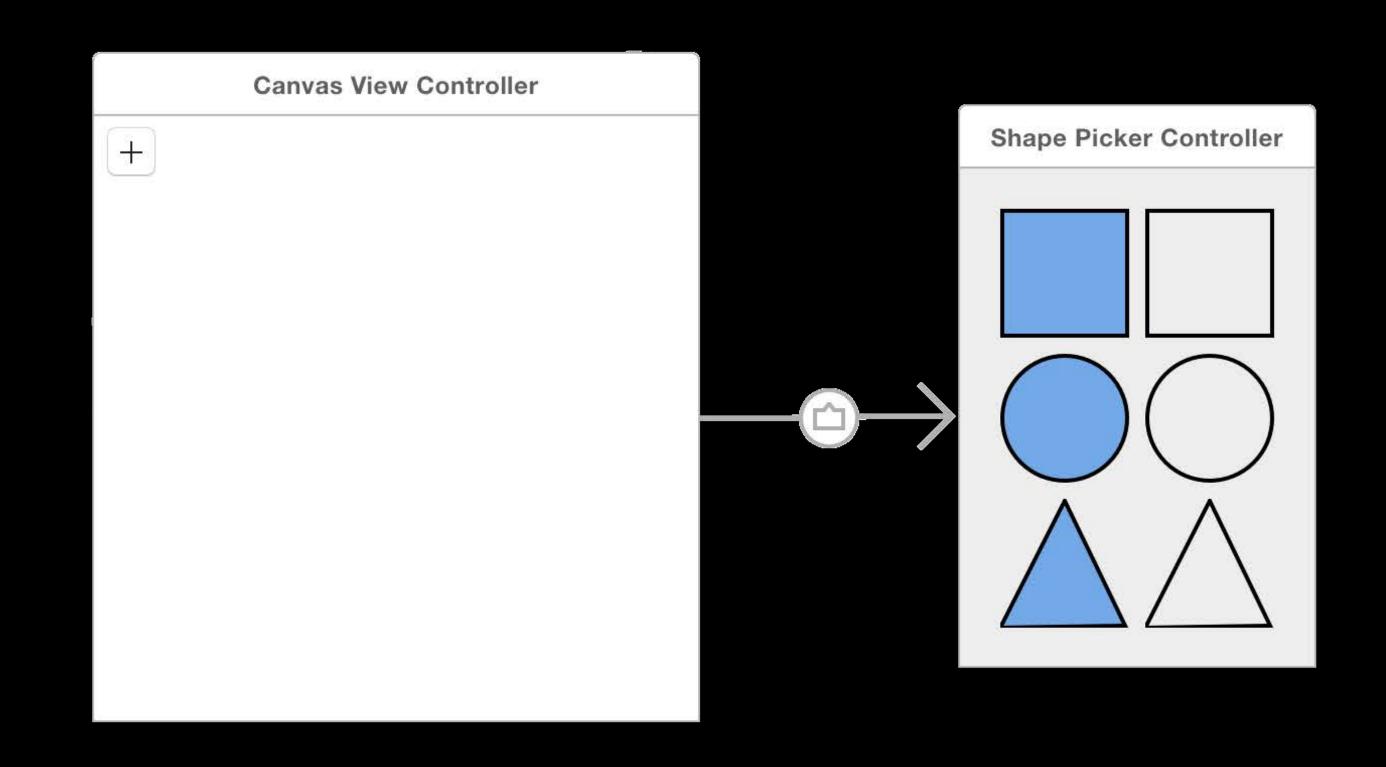
Loading and layout

Containers

Triggered segues

### Triggered segues



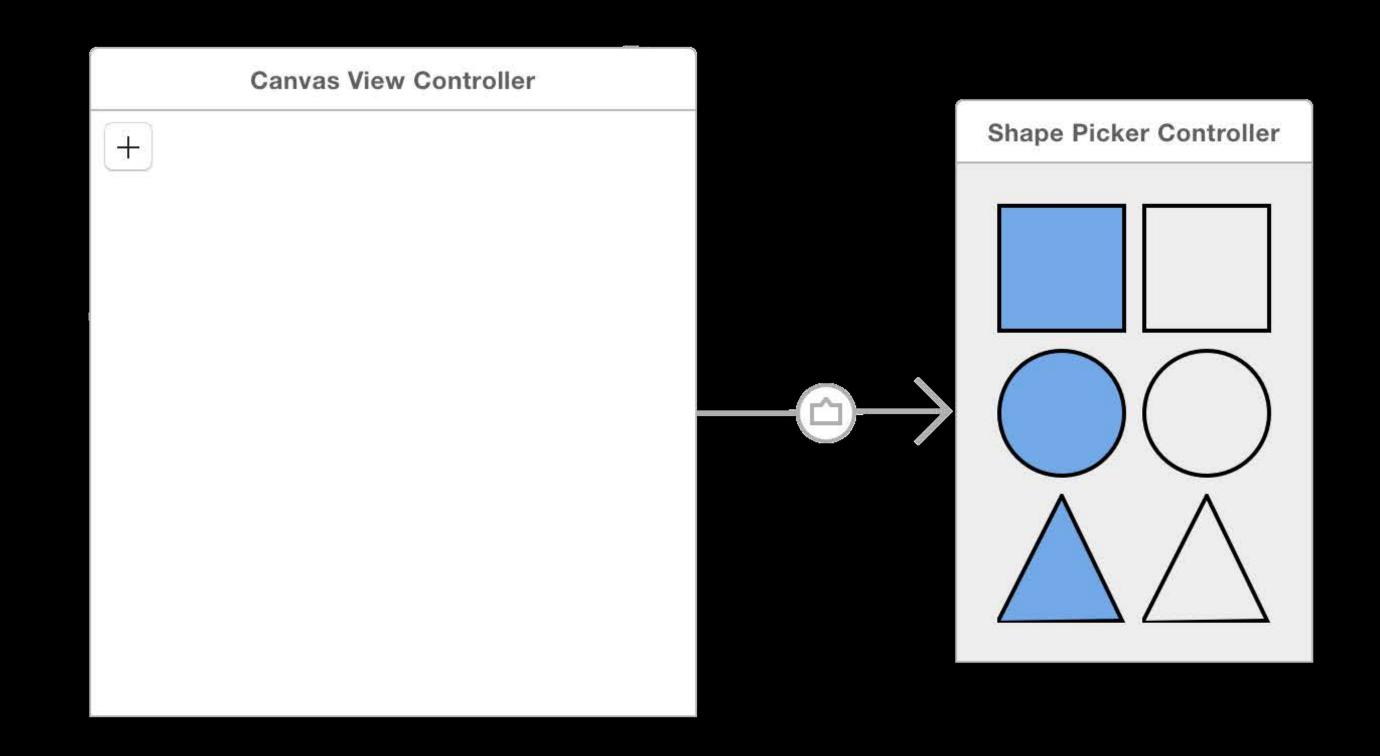


### Triggered segues



Presentation

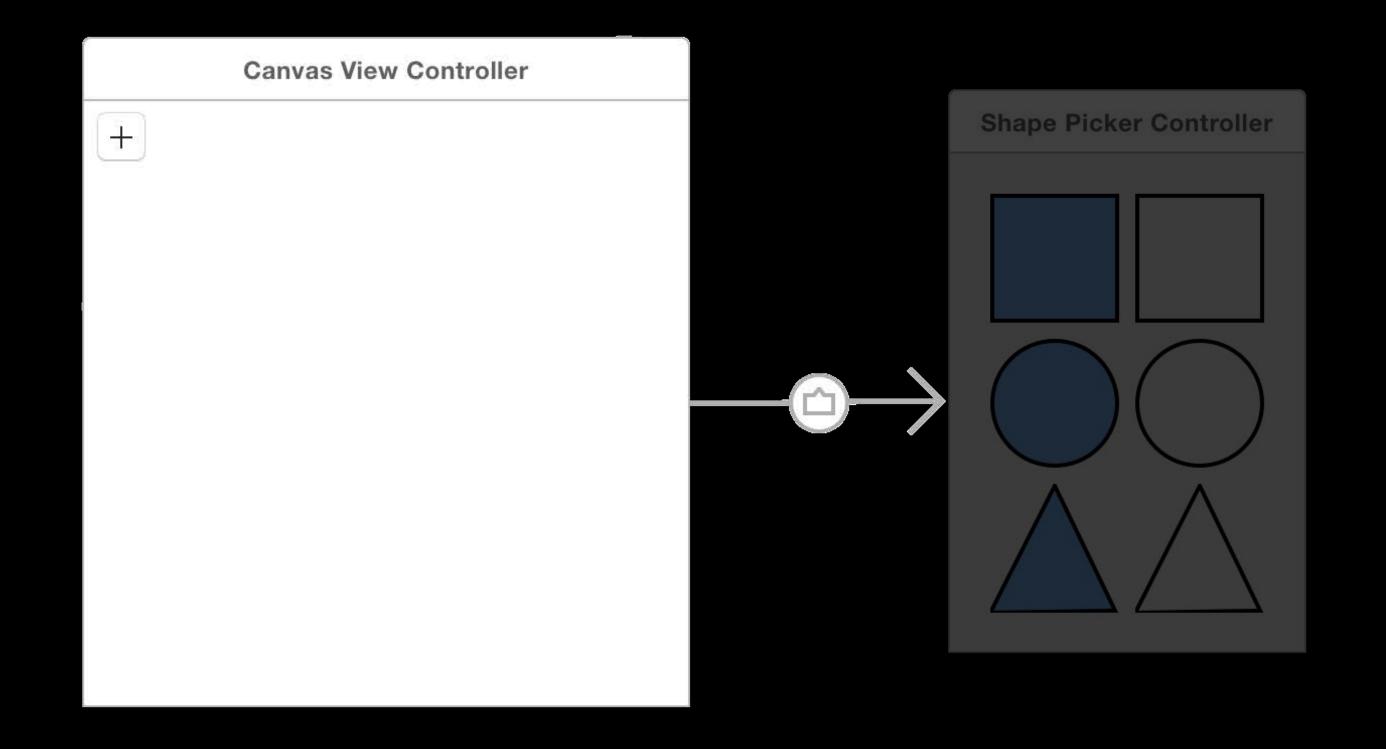
Identifier



#### Triggered segues



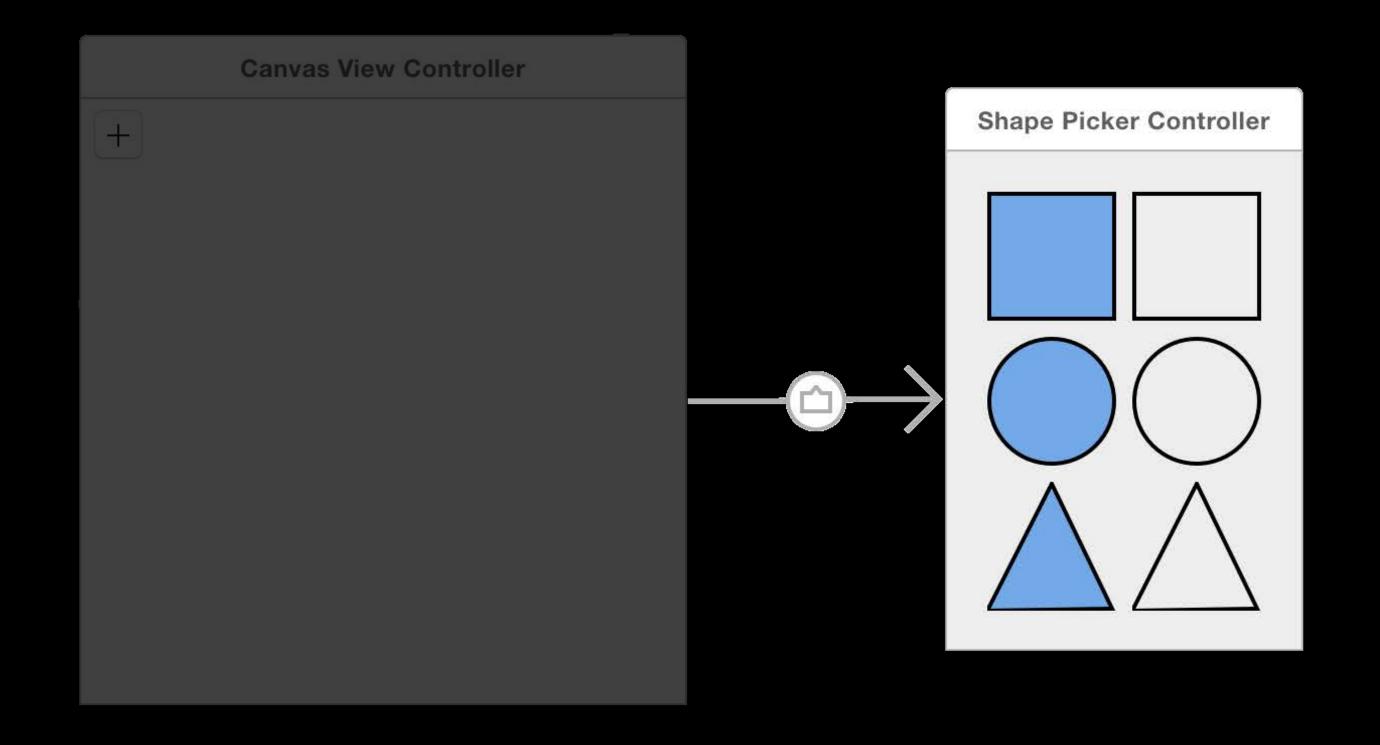
- Identifier
- Source view controller



### Triggered segues



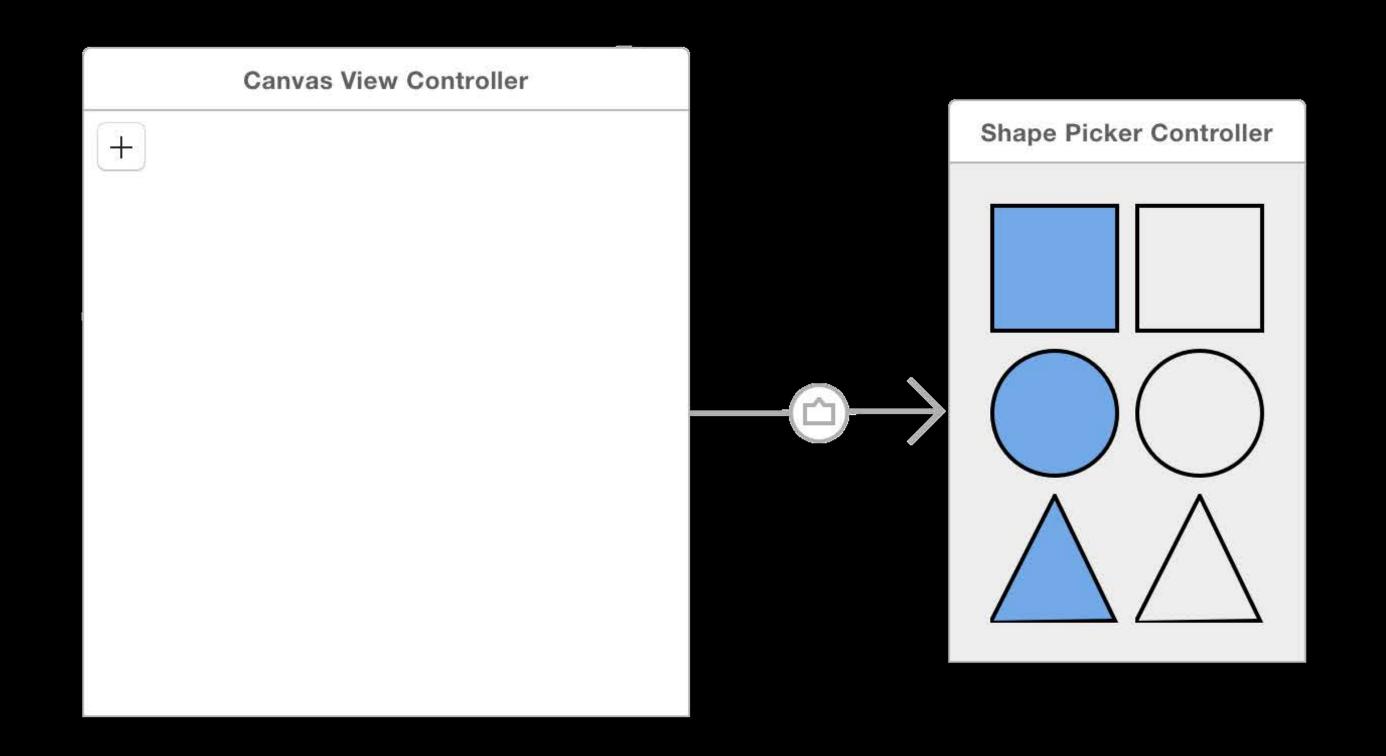
- Identifier
- Source view controller
- Destination controller



#### Triggered segues



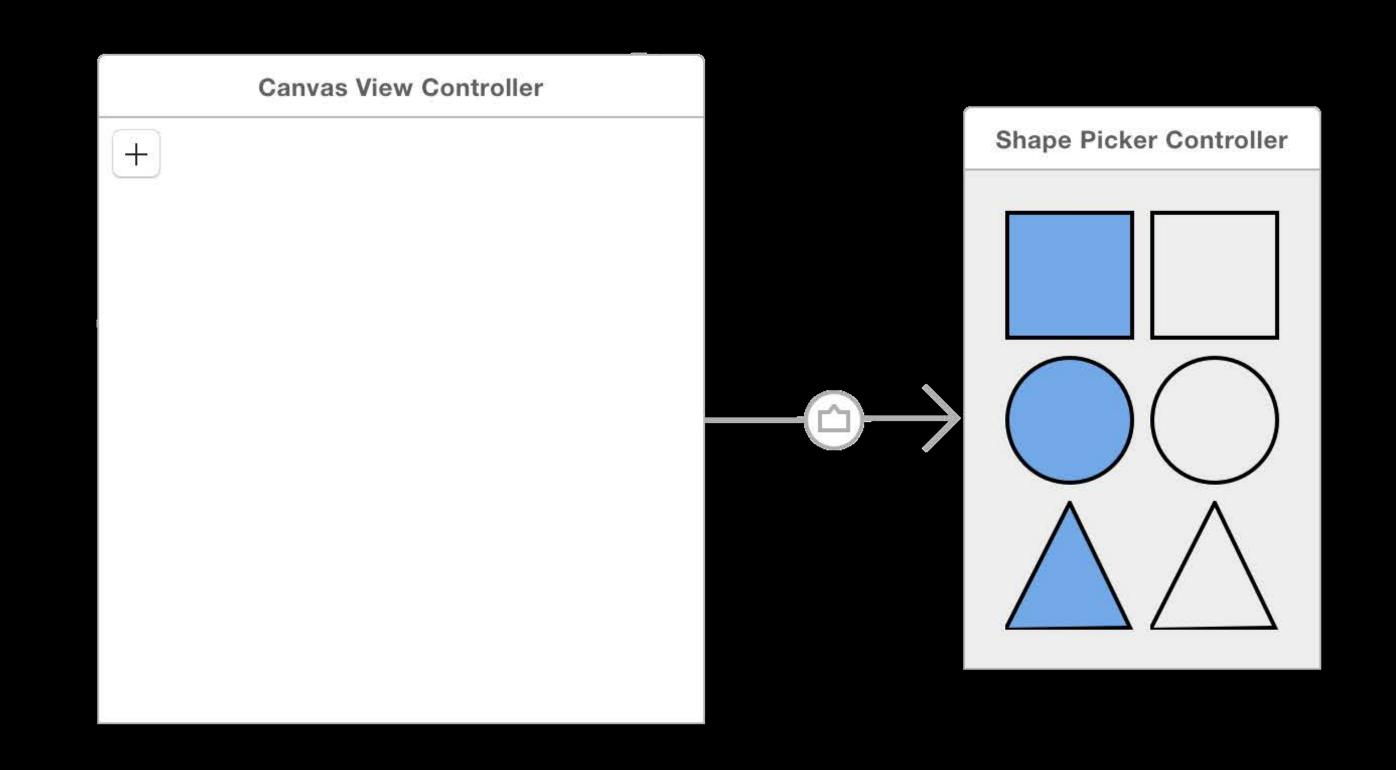
- Identifier
- Source view controller
- Destination controller
- Style



#### Triggered segues



- Identifier
- Source view controller
- Destination controller
- Style
- Other attributes



#### Triggered segues



- (void)prepareForSegue:(NSStoryboardSegue \*)segue sender:(id)sender;

#### Triggered segues



```
- (void)prepareForSegue:(NSStoryboardSegue *)segue sender:(id)sender;
@interface NSStoryboardSegue
    @property (readonly, copy) NSString *identifier;
    @property (readonly, strong) id sourceController;
    @property (readonly, strong) id destinationController;
```

### Triggered segues



```
- (void)prepareForSegue:(NSStoryboardSegue *)segue sender:(id)sender;
```

#### Triggered segues



```
- (void)prepareForSegue:(NSStoryboardSegue *)segue sender:(id)sender;
```

- (void)performSegueWithIdentifier:(NSString \*)identifier sender:(id)sender;

Triggered segues



Triggered segues



```
- (void)prepareForSegue:(NSStoryboardSegue *)segue
sender:(id)sender;
```



IBAction)dismissController:(id)sender;



```
    (void)presentViewControllerAsSheet:(NSViewController *)vc;
    (void)presentViewControllerAsModalWindow:(NSViewController *)vc;
    (void)presentViewController:(NSViewController *)vc
        asPopoverRelativeToRect:(NSRect)positioningRect
        ofView:(NSView *)positioningView
        preferredEdge:(NSRectEdge)preferredEdge
        behavior:(NSPopoverBehavior)behavior;
```







#### Manual presentation



- (void)presentViewController:(NSViewController \*)viewController
animator:(id <NSViewControllerPresentationAnimator>)animator;

#### Manual presentation



#### Manual presentation



```
- (void)presentViewController:(NSViewController *)viewController
animator:(id <NSViewControllerPresentationAnimator>)animator;
```

#### @protocol

## API

#### Looking under the hood

Storyboards

View controllers

Window controllers

Gesture recognizers



```
@property (strong) NSViewController *contentViewController;
@property(readonly, strong) NSStoryboard *storyboard;
- (IBAction)dismissController:(id)sender;
```



```
@property (strong) NSViewController *contentViewController;
@property(readonly, strong) NSStoryboard *storyboard;
- (IBAction)dismissController:(id)sender;
```



```
@property (strong) NSViewController *contentViewController;
@property(readonly, strong) NSStoryboard *storyboard;
- (IBAction)dismissController:(id)sender;
```



```
@property (strong) NSViewController *contentViewController;
@property(readonly, strong) NSStoryboard *storyboard;
- (IBAction)dismissController:(id)sender;
```



```
@property (strong) NSViewController *contentViewController;
@property(readonly, strong) NSStoryboard *storyboard;
- (IBAction)dismissController:(id)sender;
- (void)prepareForSegue:(NSStoryboardSegue *)segue sender:(id)sender;
- (void)performSegueWithIdentifier:(NSString *)identifier sender:(id)sender;
- (BOOL)shouldPerformSegueWithIdentifier:(NSString *)identifier sender:(id)sender;
```



Manage window





Manage window

Manage titlebar and toolbar

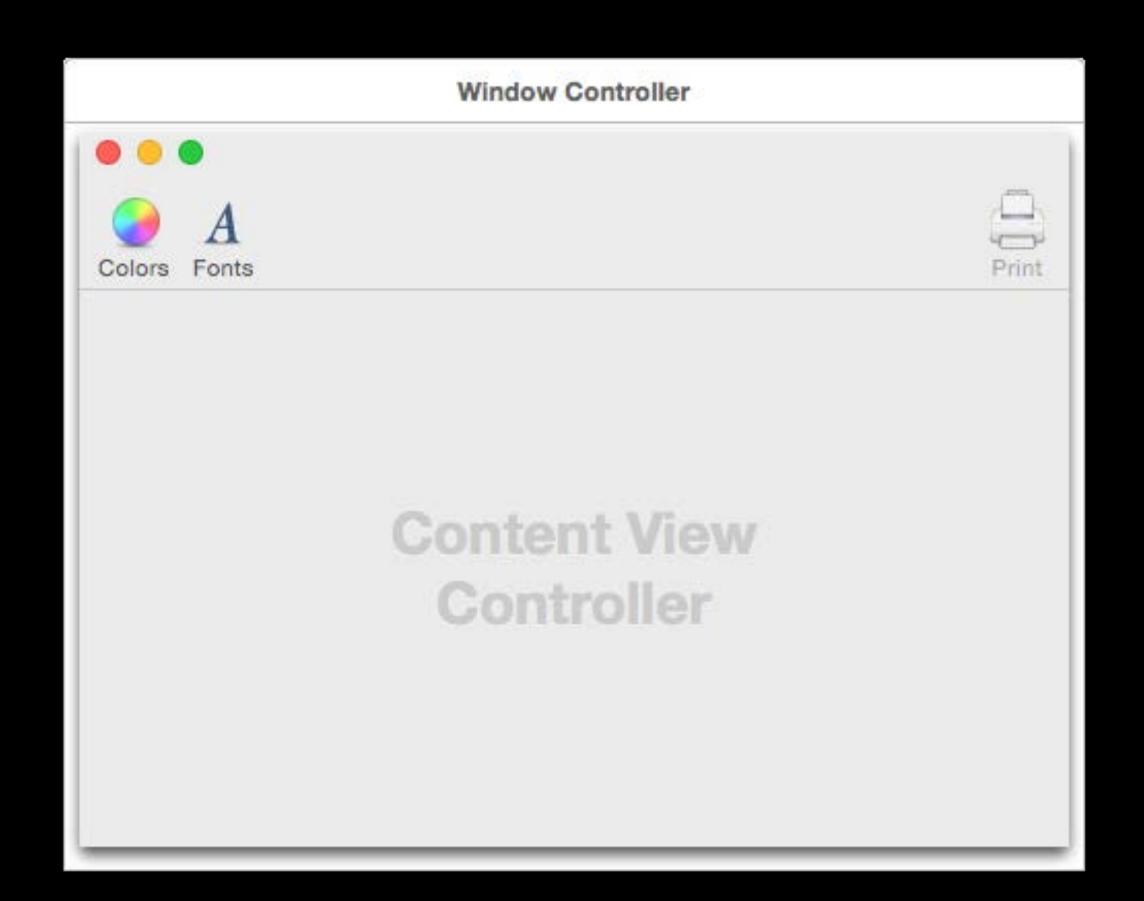




Manage window

Manage titlebar and toolbar

Manage the contentViewController



#### API

#### Looking under the hood

Storyboards

View controllers

Window controllers

Gesture recognizers





Most gestures are determined by hardware (but not all)



Most gestures are determined by hardware (but not all)

Disambiguating user input



Most gest Disambig

```
(void)mouseDown:(NSEvent *)downEvent {
 CGFloat doubleClickTime = [NSEvent doubleClickInterval];
 NSEventMask eventMask = NSLeftMouseDraggedMask | NSLeftMouseUpMask;
 // Is this a singe, double or triple click? Or long click, or a drag?
 NSEvent *nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:eventMask untilDate:[NSDate dateWithTimeIntervalSinceNow:doubleClickTime] inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES];
 if (nextEvent) {
   // could be an up or a drag
   if (nextEvent.type == NSLeftMouseUp) {
        // got at least a single click, make sure it's not performing a double click
        if ( (nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseDownMask untilDate:[NSDate dateWithTimeIntervalSinceNow:doubleClickTime] inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES]) ) {
             // start of a double (or triple) click
             if ( (nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:eventMask untilDate:[NSDate dateWithTimeIntervalSinceNow:doubleClickTime] inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES]) ) {
                  if (nextEvent.type == NSLeftMouseUp) {
                       // got at least a double click, make sure user is not performing a triple click
                       if ( (nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseDownMask untilDate:[NSDate dateWithTimeIntervalSinceNow:doubleClickTime] inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES]) ) {
                            // start of a triple click?
                            if ( (nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:eventMask untilDate:[NSDate dateWithTimeIntervalSinceNow:doubleClickTime] inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES]) ) {
                                 if (nextEvent.type == NSLeftMouseUp) {
                                      // triple click! This is as far as we care about
                                      [self handleTripleClick];
                                } else {
                                      // double click and drag. That means nothing to us. Eat all events until we get a mouse up
                                     nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseUp untilDate:nil inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES];
                                      [NSApp discardEventsMatchingMask:NSAnyEventMask beforeEvent:nextEvent];
                            } else {
                                 // double click and a half. That means nothing to us. Eat all events until we get a mouse up
                                nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseUp untilDate:nil inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES];
                                 [NSApp discardEventsMatchingMask:NSAnyEventMask beforeEvent:nextEvent];
                       } else {
                            // double click!
                            [self handleDoubleClick];
                 } else {
                       // tap and a drag, That means nothing to us. Eat all events until we get a mouse up
                       nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseUp untilDate:nil inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES];
                       [NSApp discardEventsMatchingMask:NSAnyEventMask beforeEvent:nextEvent];
             } else {
                  // tap and a half. That means nothing to us. Eat all events until we get a mouse up
                 nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseUp untilDate:nil inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES];
                  [NSApp discardEventsMatchingMask:NSAnyEventMask beforeEvent:nextEvent];
        } else {
             // This is a single click. This view doesn't care about single clicks, but perhaps the superview cares.
             [NSApp postEvent:nextEvent atStart:YES];
             [super mouseDown:downEvent];
   } else {
        [NSApp postEvent:nextEvent atStart:YES];
        [self handleMouseDragWithEvent:downEvent];
 } else {
   // a long single click
   [self handleLongClick];
   // eat all events until we get a mouse up
   nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseUp untilDate:nil inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES];
   [NSApp discardEventsMatchingMask:NSAnyEventMask beforeEvent:nextEvent];
```



Most gest Disambig

```
(void)mouseDown:(NSEvent *)downEvent {
 CGFloat doubleClickTime = [NSEvent doubleClickInterval];
 NSEventMask eventMask = NSLeftMouseDraggedMask | NSLeftMouseUpMask;
 // Is this a singe, double or triple click? Or long click, or a drag?
 NSEvent *nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:eventMask untilDate:[NSDate dateWithTimeIntervalSinceNow:doubleClickTime] inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES];
 if (nextEvent) {
   // could be an up or a drag
   if (nextEvent.type == NSLeftMouseUp) {
        // got at least a single click, make sure it's not performing a double click
        if ( (nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseDownMask untilDate:[NSDate dateWithTimeIntervalSinceNow:doubleClickTime] inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES]) ) {
             // start of a double (or triple) click
             if ( (nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:eventMask untilDate:[NSDate dateWithTimeIntervalSinceNow:doubleClickTime] inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES]) ) {
                  if (nextEvent.type == NSLeftMouseUp) {
                       // got at least a double click, make sure user is not performing a triple click
                       if ( (nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseDownMask untilDate:[NSDate dateWithTimeIntervalSinceNow:doubleClickTime] inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES]) ) {
                            // start of a triple click?
                            if ( (nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:eventMask untilDate:[NSDate dateWithTimeIntervalSinceNow:doubleClickTime] inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES]) ) {
                                 if (nextEvent.type == NSLeftMouseUp) {
                                      // triple click! This is as far as we care about
                                      [self handleTripleClick];
                                } else {
                                      // double click and drag. That means nothing to us. Eat all events until we get a mouse up
                                     nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseUp untilDate:nil inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES];
                                      [NSApp discardEventsMatchingMask:NSAnyEventMask beforeEvent:nextEvent];
                            } else {
                                 // double click and a half. That means nothing to us. Eat all events until we get a mouse up
                                nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseUp untilDate:nil inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES];
                                 [NSApp discardEventsMatchingMask:NSAnyEventMask beforeEvent:nextEvent];
                       } else {
                            // double click!
                            [self handleDoubleClick];
                 } else {
                       // tap and a drag, That means nothing to us. Eat all events until we get a mouse up
                       nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseUp untilDate:nil inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES];
                       [NSApp discardEventsMatchingMask:NSAnyEventMask beforeEvent:nextEvent];
             } else {
                  // tap and a half. That means nothing to us. Eat all events until we get a mouse up
                 nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseUp untilDate:nil inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES];
                  [NSApp discardEventsMatchingMask:NSAnyEventMask beforeEvent:nextEvent];
        } else {
             // This is a single click. This view doesn't care about single clicks, but perhaps the superview cares.
             [NSApp postEvent:nextEvent atStart:YES];
             [super mouseDown:downEvent];
   } else {
        [NSApp postEvent:nextEvent atStart:YES];
        [self handleMouseDragWithEvent:downEvent];
 } else {
   // a long single click
   [self handleLongClick];
   // eat all events until we get a mouse up
   nextEvent = [NSApp nextEventMatchingMask:NSLeftMouseUp untilDate:nil inMode:NSEventTrackingRunLoopMode dequeue:YES];
   [NSApp discardEventsMatchingMask:NSAnyEventMask beforeEvent:nextEvent];
```



Most gestures are determined by hardware (but not all)

Disambiguating user input



Most gestures are determined by hardware (but not all)

Disambiguating user input

Good fit for view controllers (target of action)



```
NSGestureRecognizer *gr = [[NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer alloc]
                              initWithTarget:self action:@selector(magnify:)];
[self.view addGestureRecognizer:gr];
gr.delegate = self;
 (void)magnify:(NSClickGestureRecognizer*)gr {
   switch (gr.state) {
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateBegan: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateChanged: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateEnded: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateCancelled: ...
```



```
NSGestureRecognizer *gr = [[NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer alloc]
                              initWithTarget:self action:@selector(magnify:)];
[self.view addGestureRecognizer:gr];
gr.delegate = self;
 (void)magnify:(NSClickGestureRecognizer*)gr {
   switch (gr.state) {
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateBegan: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateChanged: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateEnded: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateCancelled: ...
```



```
NSGestureRecognizer *gr = [[NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer alloc]
                              initWithTarget:self action:@selector(magnify:)];
[self_view addGestureRecognizer:gr];
gr.delegate = self;
  (void)magnify:(NSClickGestureRecognizer*)gr {
   switch (gr.state) {
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateBegan: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateChanged: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateEnded: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateCancelled: ...
```



```
NSGestureRecognizer *gr = [[NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer alloc]
                              initWithTarget:self action:@selector(magnify:)];
[self.view addGestureRecognizer:gr];
gr.delegate = self;
  (void)magnify:(NSClickGestureRecognizer*)gr {
   switch (gr.state) {
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateBegan: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateChanged: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateEnded: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateCancelled: ...
```



```
NSGestureRecognizer *gr = [[NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer alloc]
                              initWithTarget:self action:@selector(magnify:)];
[self.view addGestureRecognizer:gr];
gr.delegate = self;
 (void)magnify:(NSClickGestureRecognizer*)gr {
   switch (gr.state) {
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateBegan: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateChanged: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateEnded: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateCancelled: ...
```



```
NSGestureRecognizer *gr = [[NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer alloc]
                              initWithTarget:self action:@selector(magnify:)];
[self.view addGestureRecognizer:gr];
gr.delegate = self;
  (void)magnify:(NSClickGestureRecognizer*)gr {
   switch (gr.state) {
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateBegan: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateChanged: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateEnded: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateCancelled: ...
```



```
NSGestureRecognizer *gr = [[NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer alloc]
                              initWithTarget:self action:@selector(magnify:)];
[self.view addGestureRecognizer:gr];
gr.delegate = self;
 (void)magnify:(NSClickGestureRecognizer*)gr {
   switch (gr.state) {
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateBegan: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateChanged: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateEnded: ...
       case NSGestureRecognizerStateCancelled: ...
```



NSClickGestureRecognizer

NSPanGestureRecognizer

NSPressGestureRecognizer

NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer

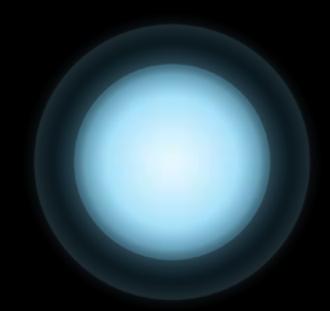


#### NSClickGestureRecognizer

NSPanGestureRecognizer

NSPressGestureRecognizer

NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer



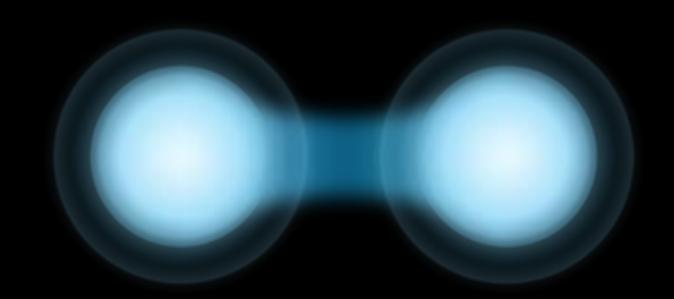


NSClickGestureRecognizer

NSPanGestureRecognizer

NSPressGestureRecognizer

NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer



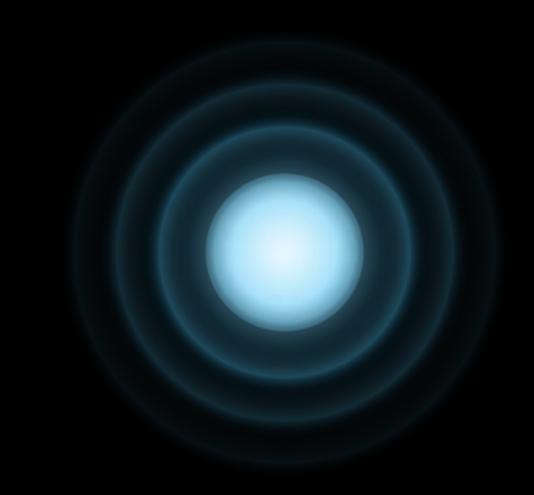


NSClickGestureRecognizer

NSPanGestureRecognizer

NSPressGestureRecognizer

NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer



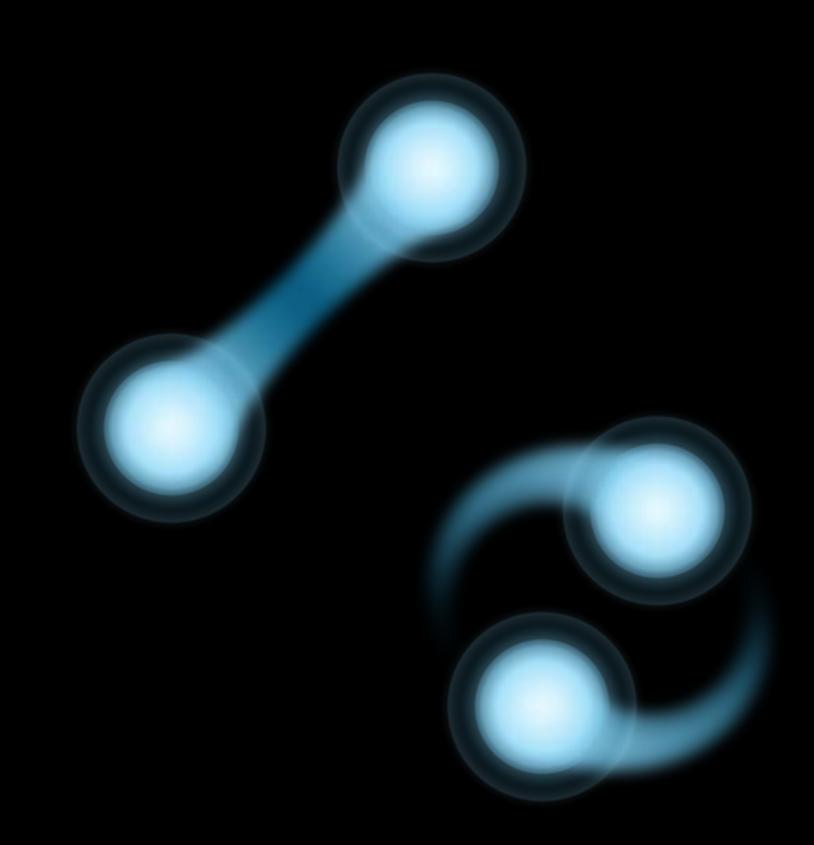


NSClickGestureRecognizer

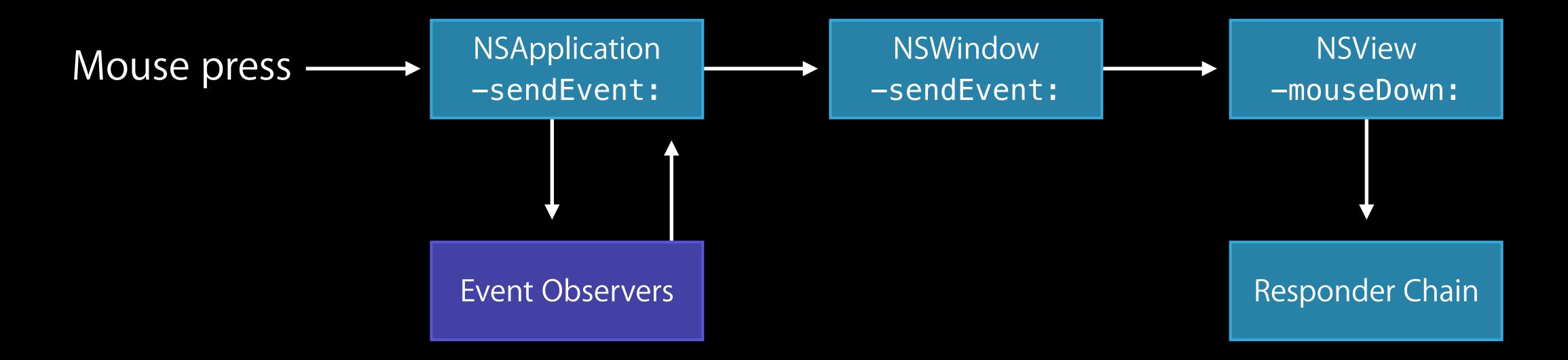
NSPanGestureRecognizer

NSPressGestureRecognizer

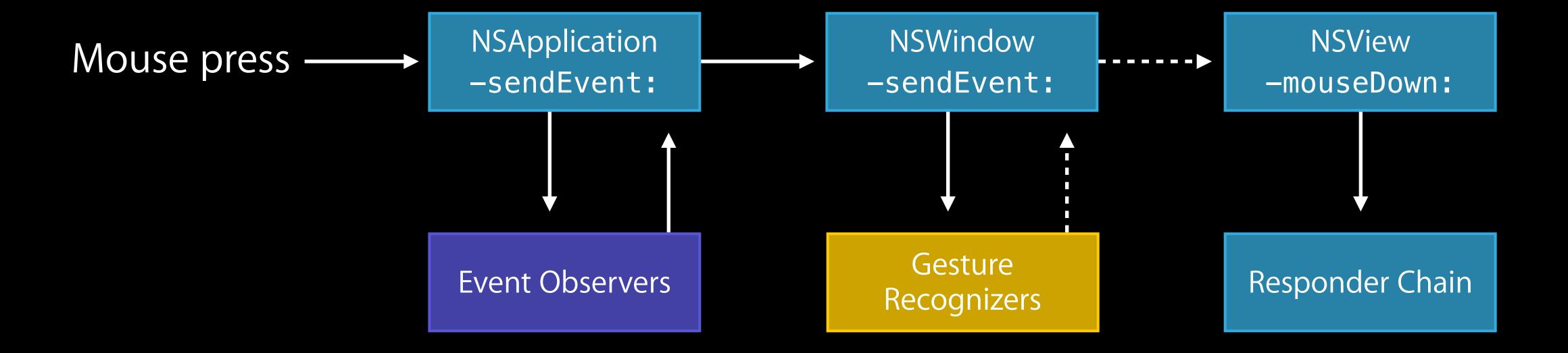
NSMagnificationGestureRecognizer



#### NSGestureRecognizer Event flow



Event flow



#### NSGestureRecognizer For subclassers



See NSGestureRecognizer (NSSubclassUse)

#### Demo

View controllers and gesture recognizers

Raleigh Ledet
AppKit Engineer

# Summary Looking under the hood

Storyboards

View controllers

Window controllers

Gesture recognizers

#### More Information

Jake Behrens
App Frameworks Evangelist
behrens@apple.com

Documentation
What's New in OS X
http://developer.apple.com/

Apple Developer Forums http://devforums.apple.com

#### Related Sessions

<ul> <li>Adapting Your App to the New UI of OS X Yosemite</li> </ul>	Pacific Heights	Tuesday 3:15PM
<ul> <li>Adopting Advanced Features of the New UI of OS X Yosemite</li> </ul>	Marina	Wednesday 2:00PM
<ul> <li>What's New in Interface Builder</li> </ul>	Mission	Wednesday 3:15PM
Creating Modern Cocoa Apps	Marina	Thursday 10:15AM

#### Labs

<ul> <li>Interface Builder and Live Views Lab</li> </ul>	Tools Lab C	Wednesday 9:00AM
<ul> <li>New UI and Cocoa Lab</li> </ul>	Frameworks Lab B	Wednesday 3:15PM
<ul> <li>Xcode and Interface Builder Lab</li> </ul>	Tools Lab C	Thursday 9:00AM
<ul> <li>View Controllers and Cocoa Lab</li> </ul>	Frameworks Lab B	Thursday 11:30AM
<ul> <li>Cocoa Lab</li> </ul>	Frameworks Lab B	Thursday 4:30PM
<ul> <li>Interface Builder and Auto Layout Lab</li> </ul>	Tools Lab C	Friday 9:00AM

## WWDC14