

# Testing in Xcode 5

Session 409

**Mike Swingler**

Xcode Engineer

These are confidential sessions—please refrain from streaming, blogging, or taking pictures

# Why Test?

# Why Test?

- Catch crashes

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- Catch crashes
- Catch logic errors

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- Help you write your code

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- Catch crashes
- Catch logic errors
- Help you write your code
- Catch regressions
- Cover more configurations
- Cover everyone, all the time



# Overview

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- What is a unit test?

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- What is a unit test?
- Introducing XCTest

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- Writing, running and debugging tests

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- Writing, running and debugging tests
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- What is a unit test?
- Introducing XCTest
- Writing, running and debugging tests
- Continuous integration
- Advanced setups

# Unit Testing

# What Is a Unit Test?

- Tests **ONE** thing
  - Single “unit” of functionality
  - Pass/Fail
  - Small, fast, isolated





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- Tests **ONE** thing
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- Unit tests don’t cover
  - Performance
  - UI interaction
  - Whole system integration



# Your App

## Where to start testing

# Your App

Where to start testing

Database

View

Server

Controller

Model

# Your App

Where to start testing

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# Introducing XCTest

# XCTest.framework



- iOS and OS X





# XCTest.framework



- iOS and OS X
- Requires Xcode 5



# XCTest.framework



- iOS and OS X
- Requires Xcode 5
- Derived from OCUnit
  - Modernized
  - Migration tool



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- Requires Xcode 5
- Derived from OCUnit
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  - Migration tool
- Builds .xctest bundles
- Test runner injected in your app
- Test rig loads libraries and test bundles



# Test Code

# Test Code

```
@interface ExampleTests : XCTestCase
@end

@implementation ExampleTests

- (void) testExample {
    XCTAssertTrue(2 + 2 == 4);
}

@end
```

# Test Code

- Subclass XCTestCase

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# Test Code

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- test = method
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- Makes assertions
- Built into test target

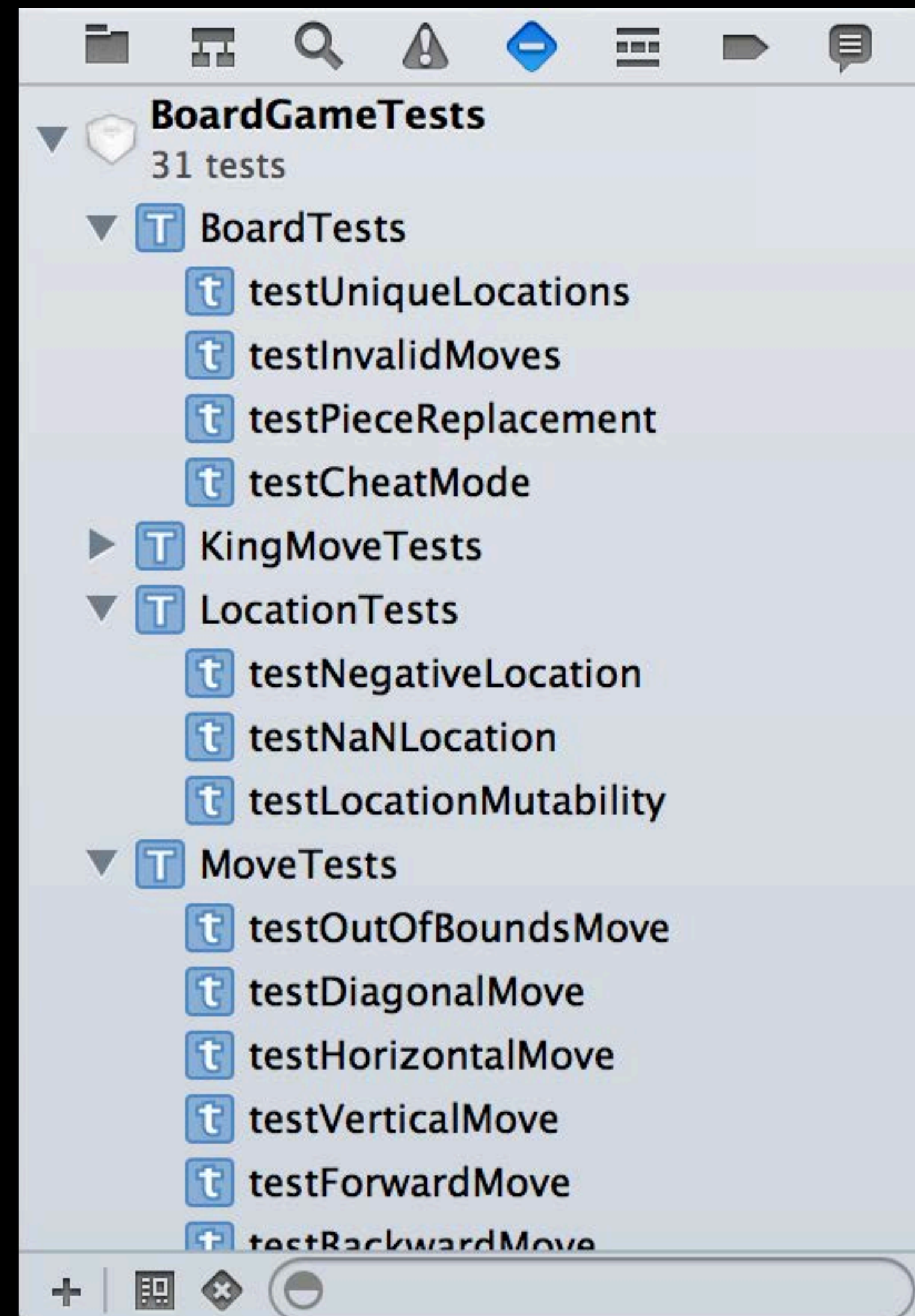
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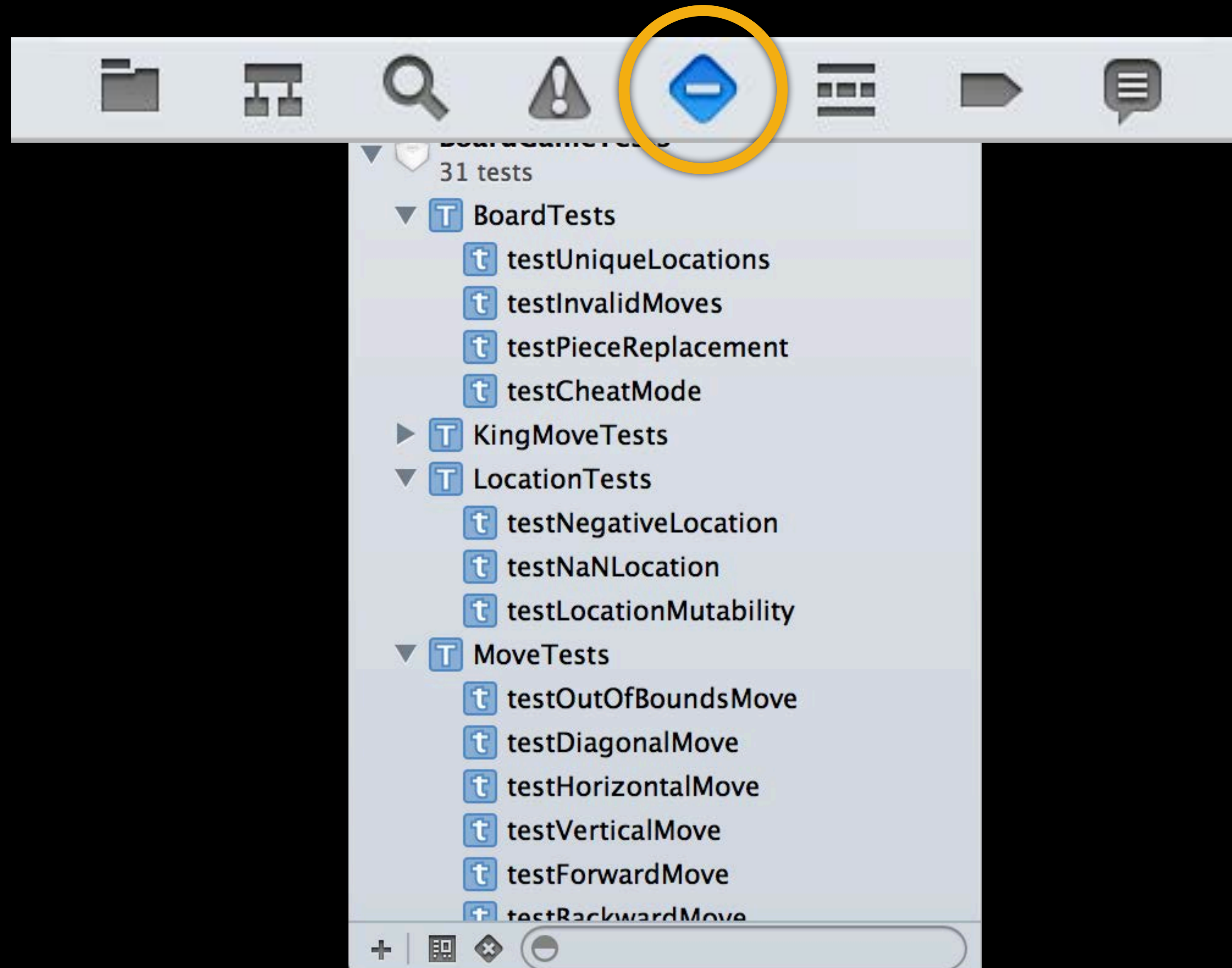
@end
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# Test Navigator





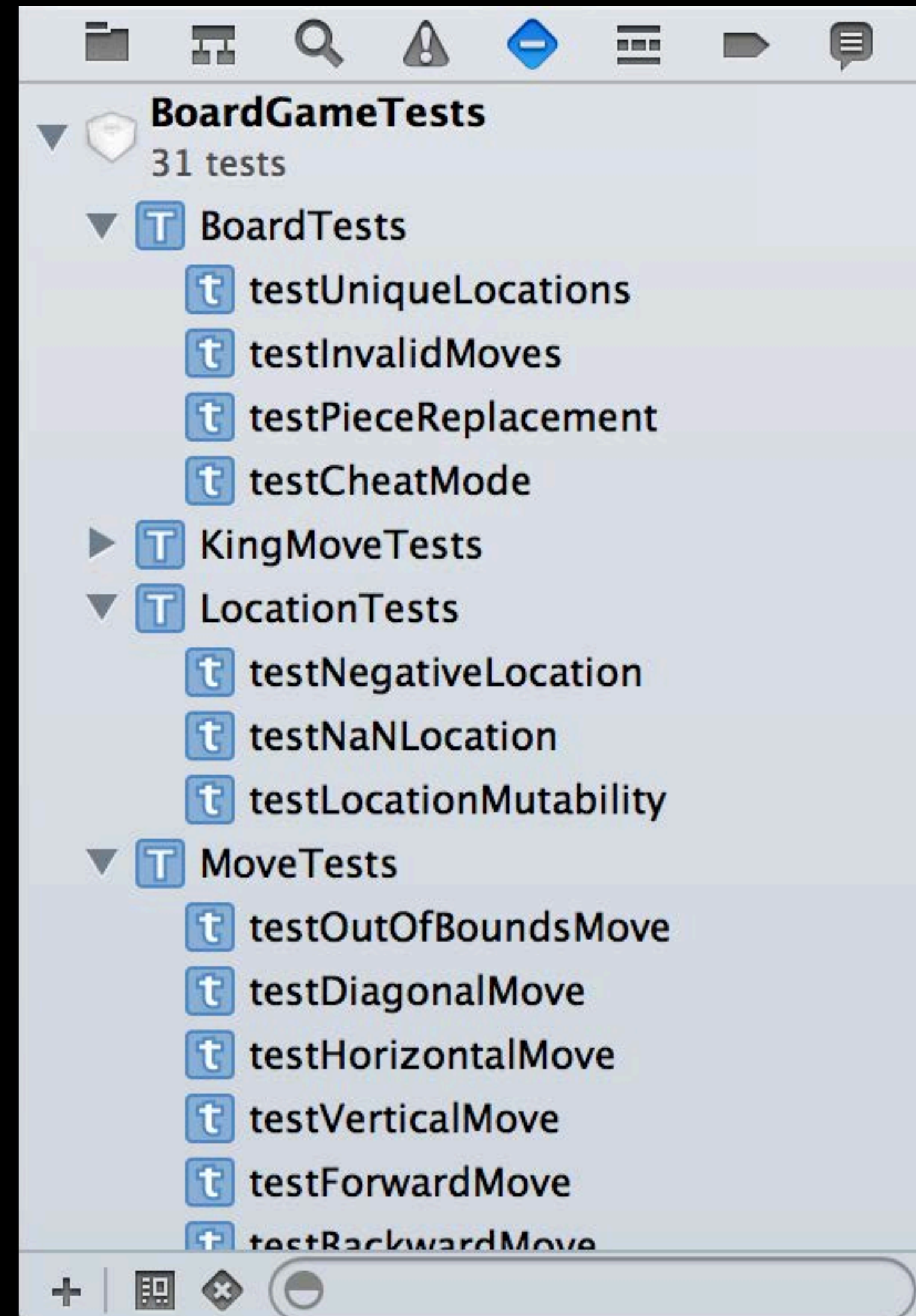
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# Test Navigator



- Test bundle targets
  - Test classes
    - Test methods

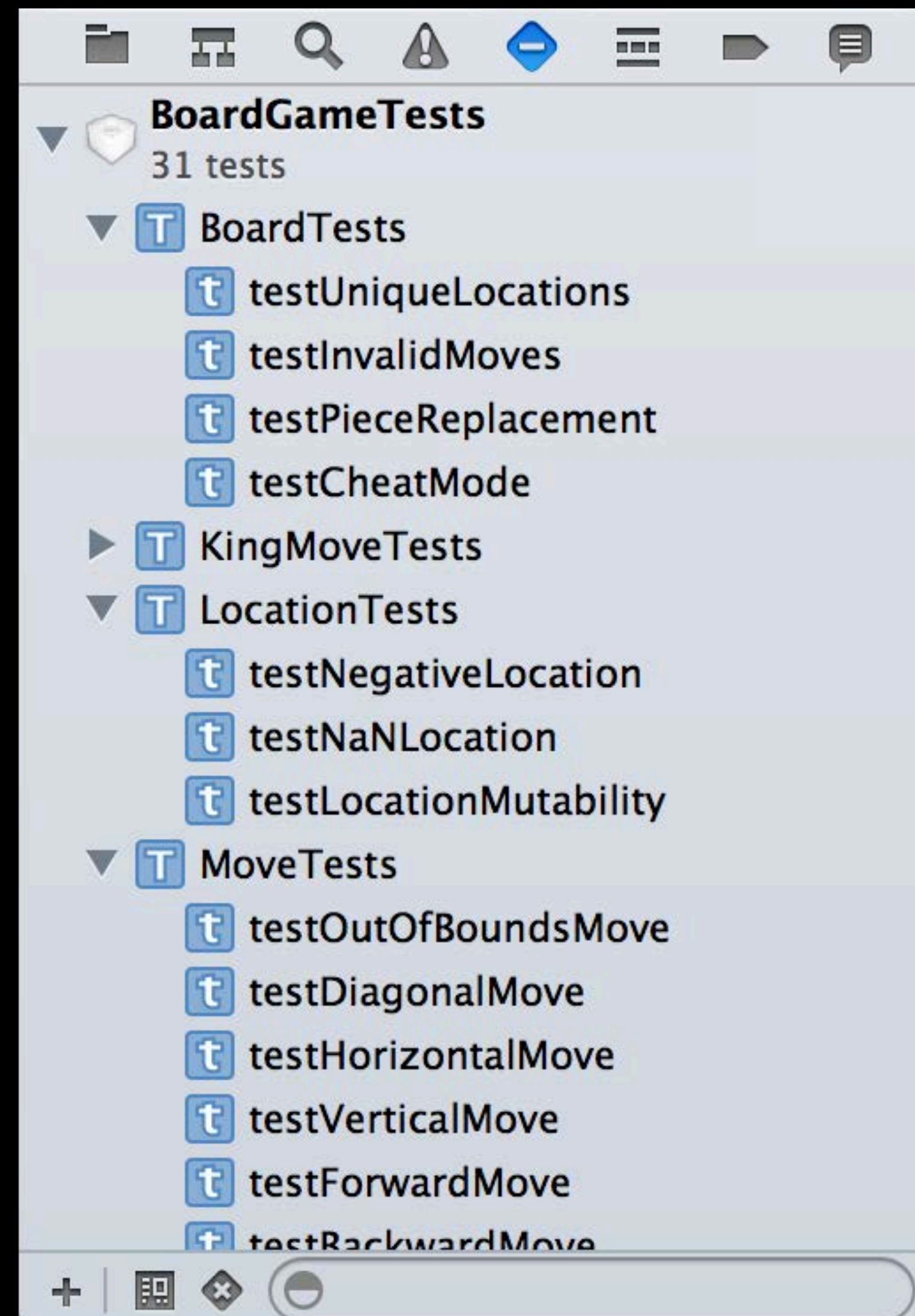




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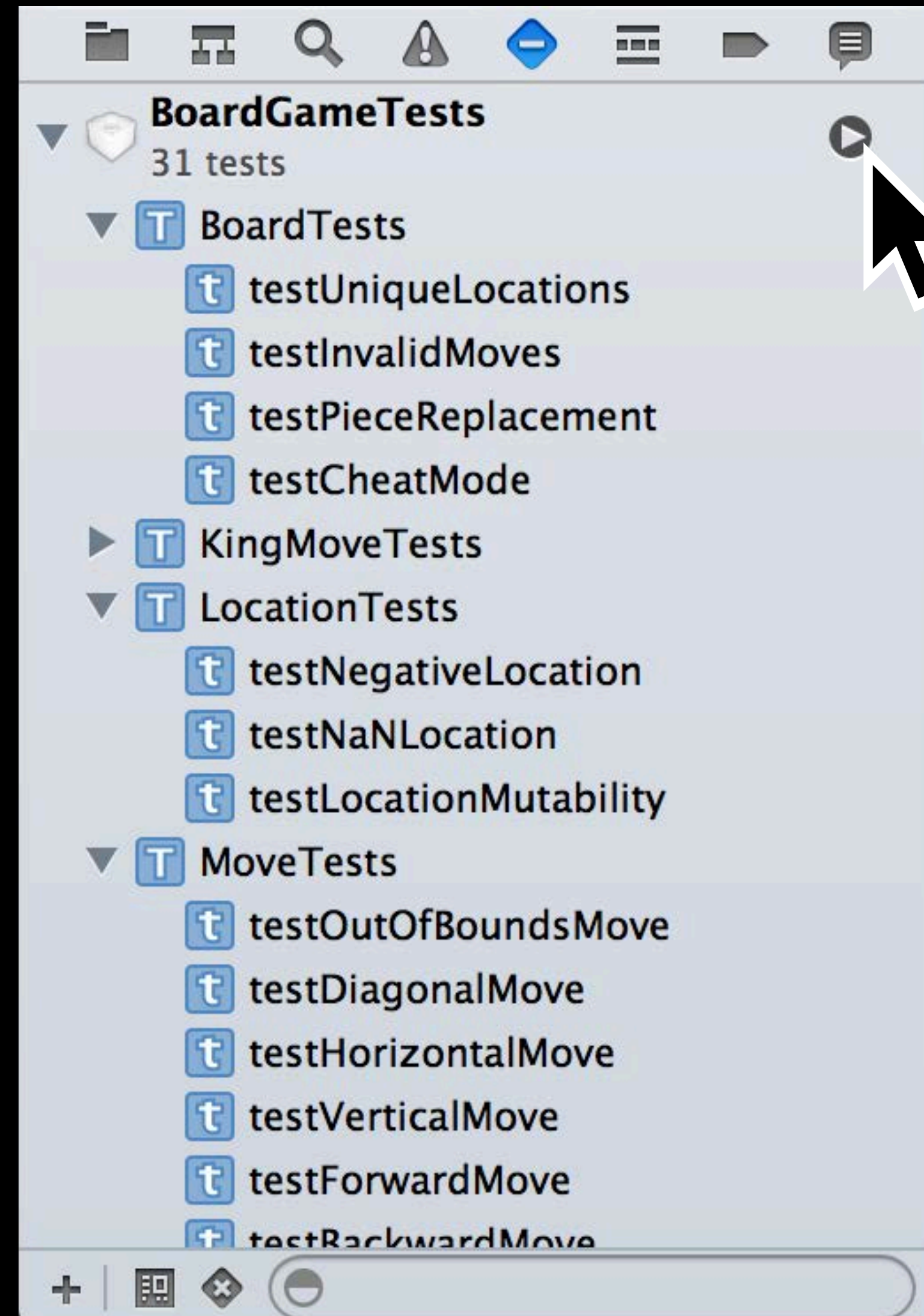
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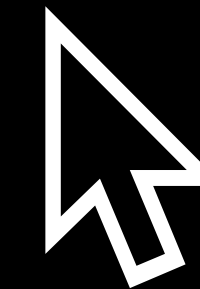
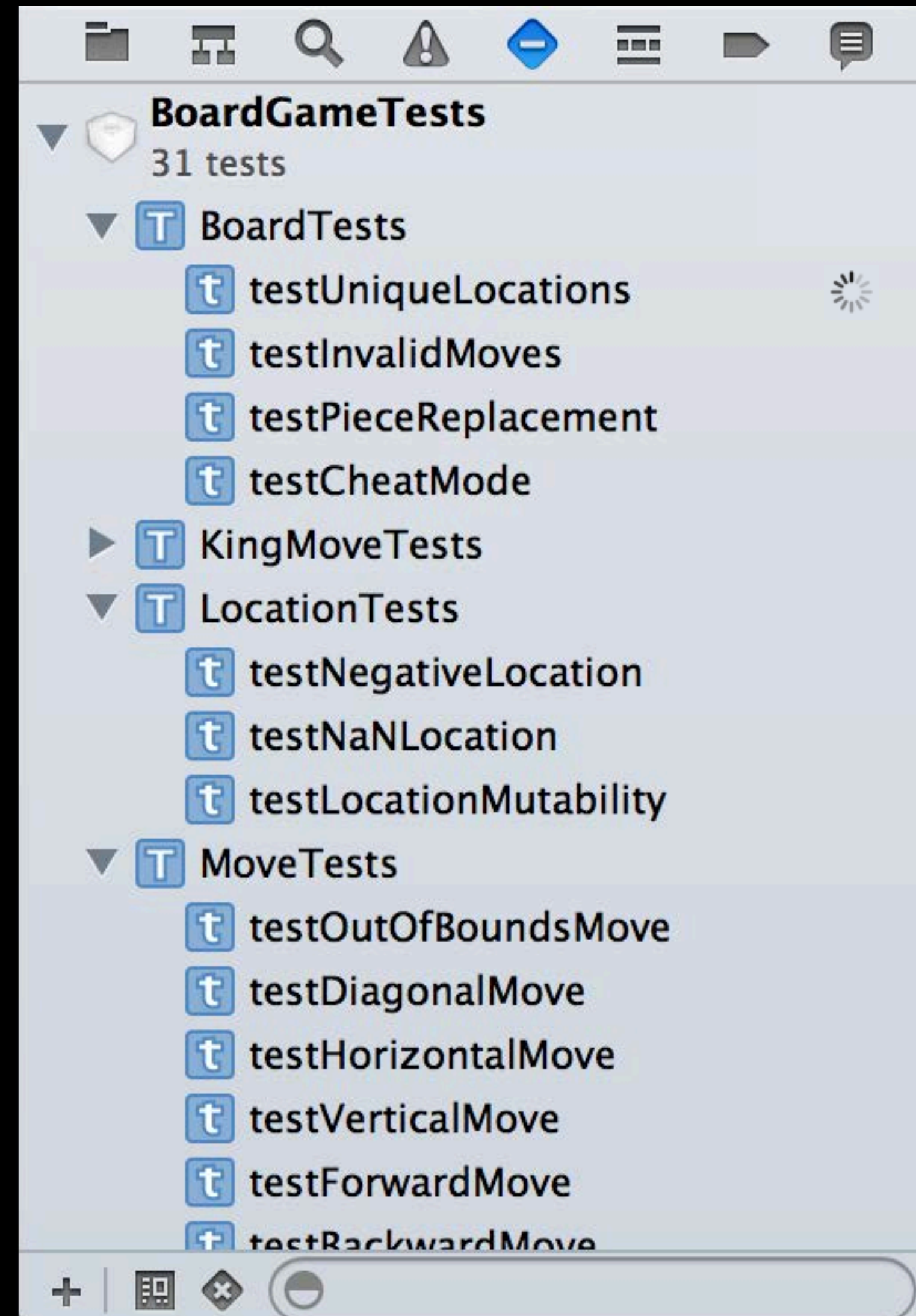




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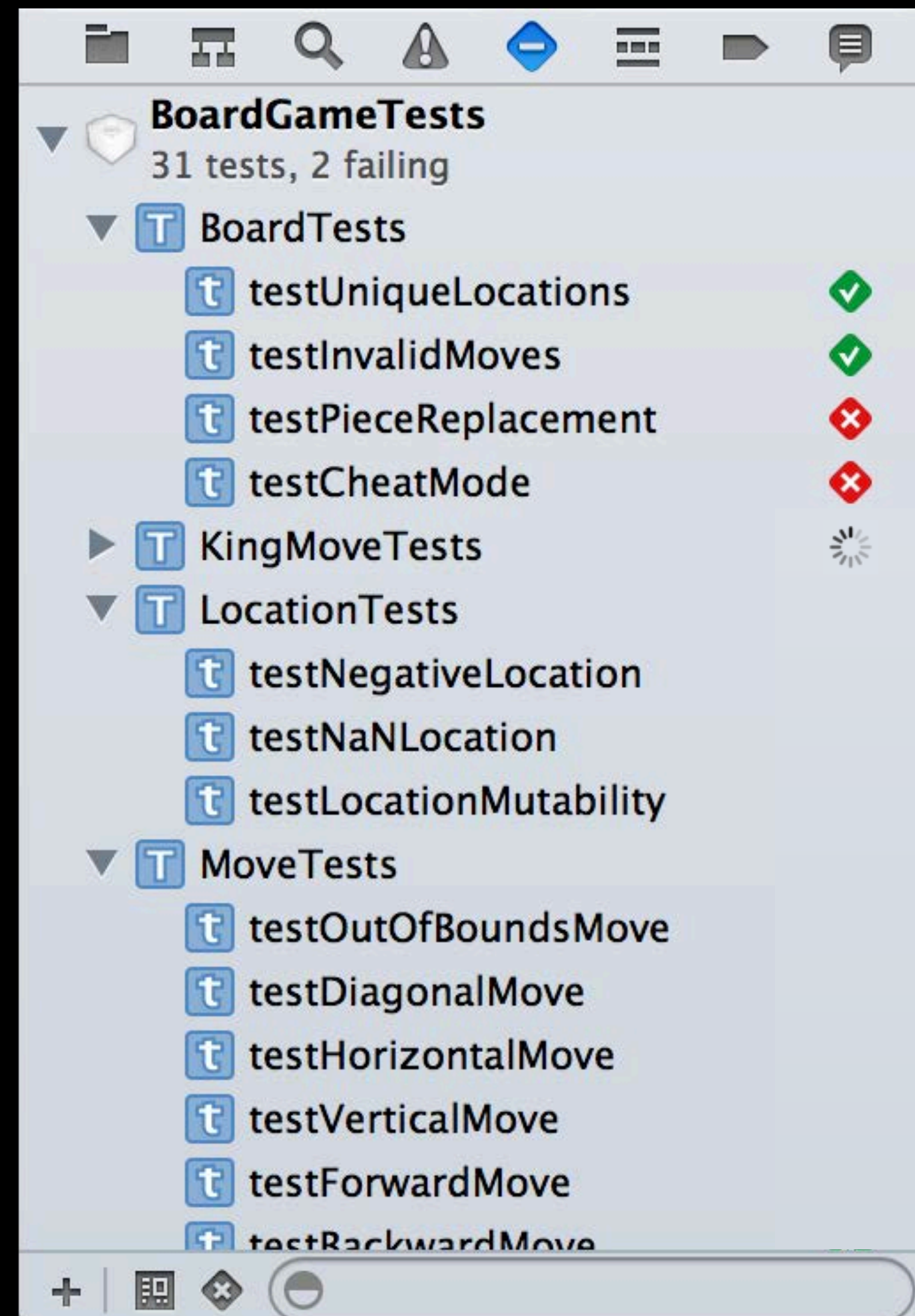
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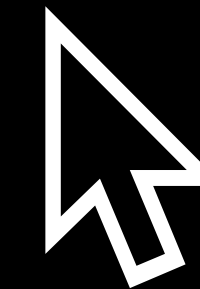
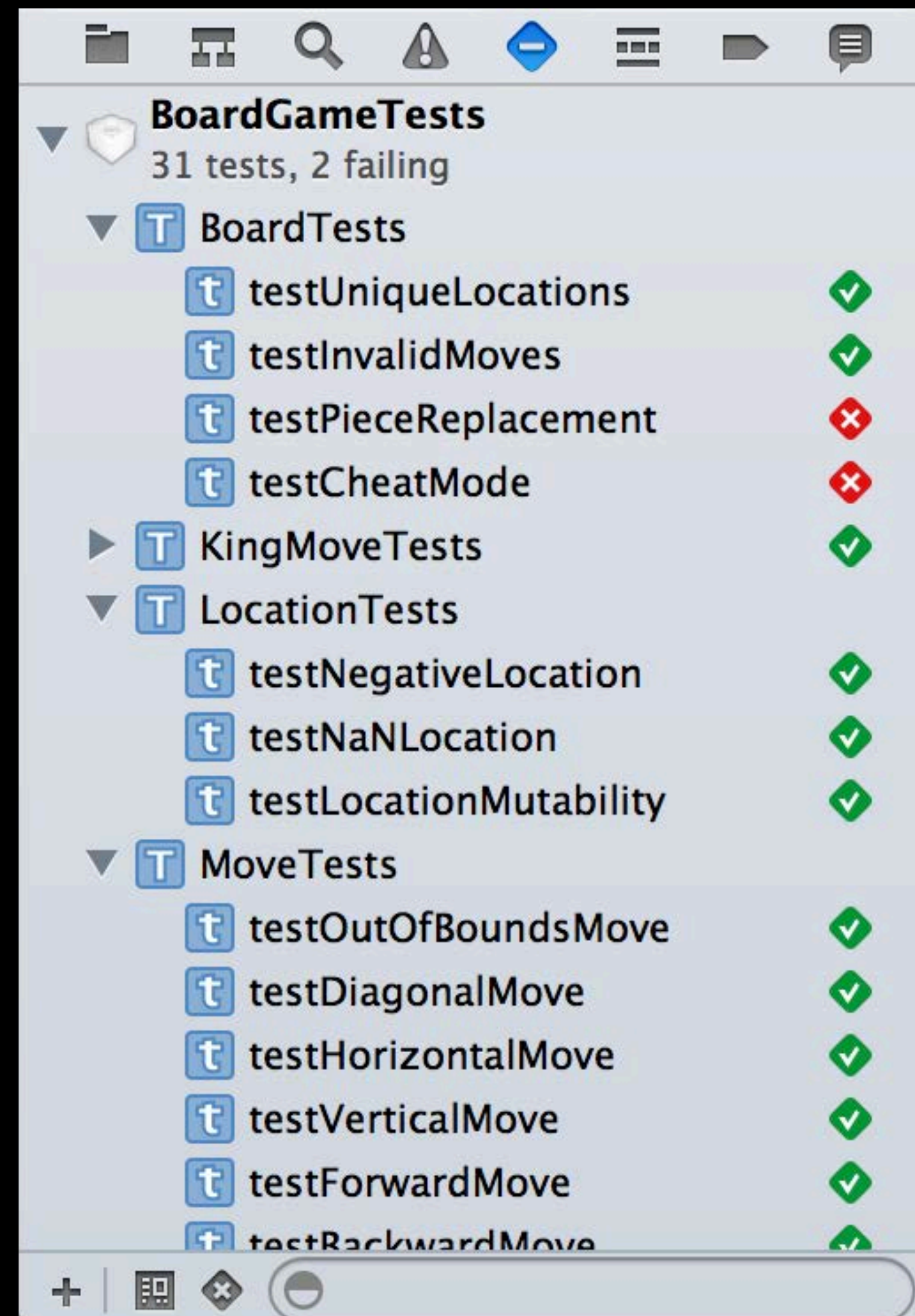




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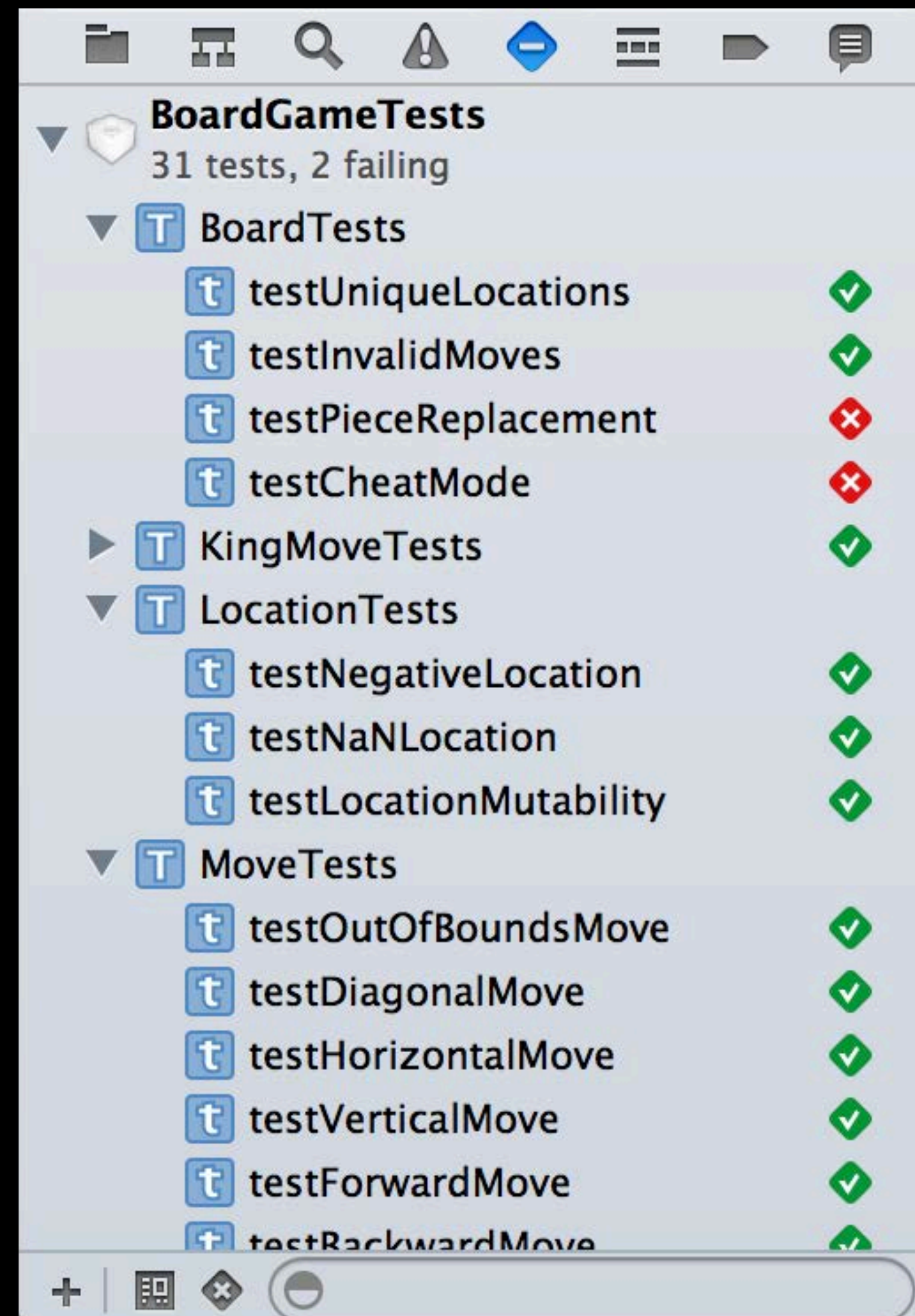




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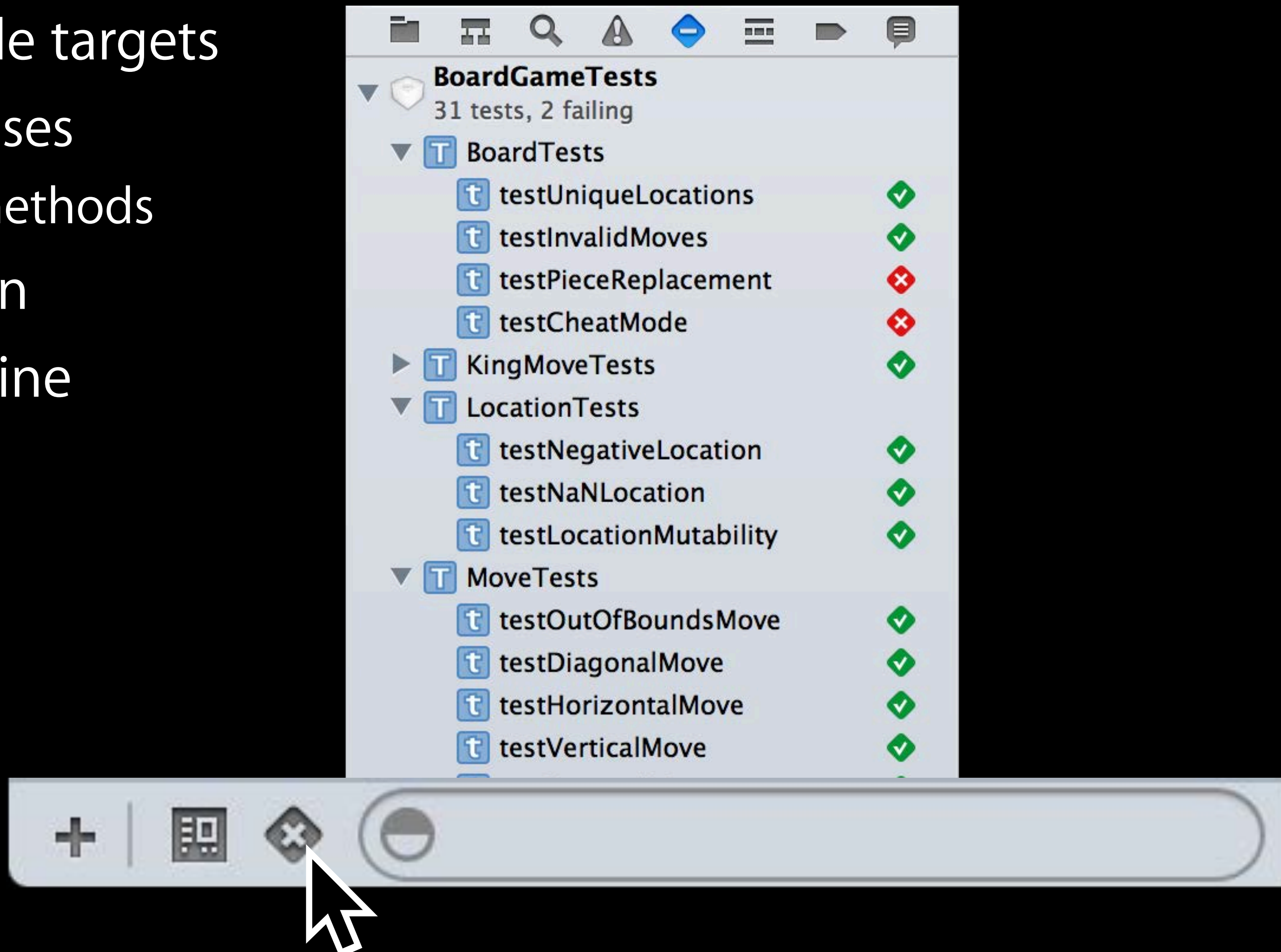




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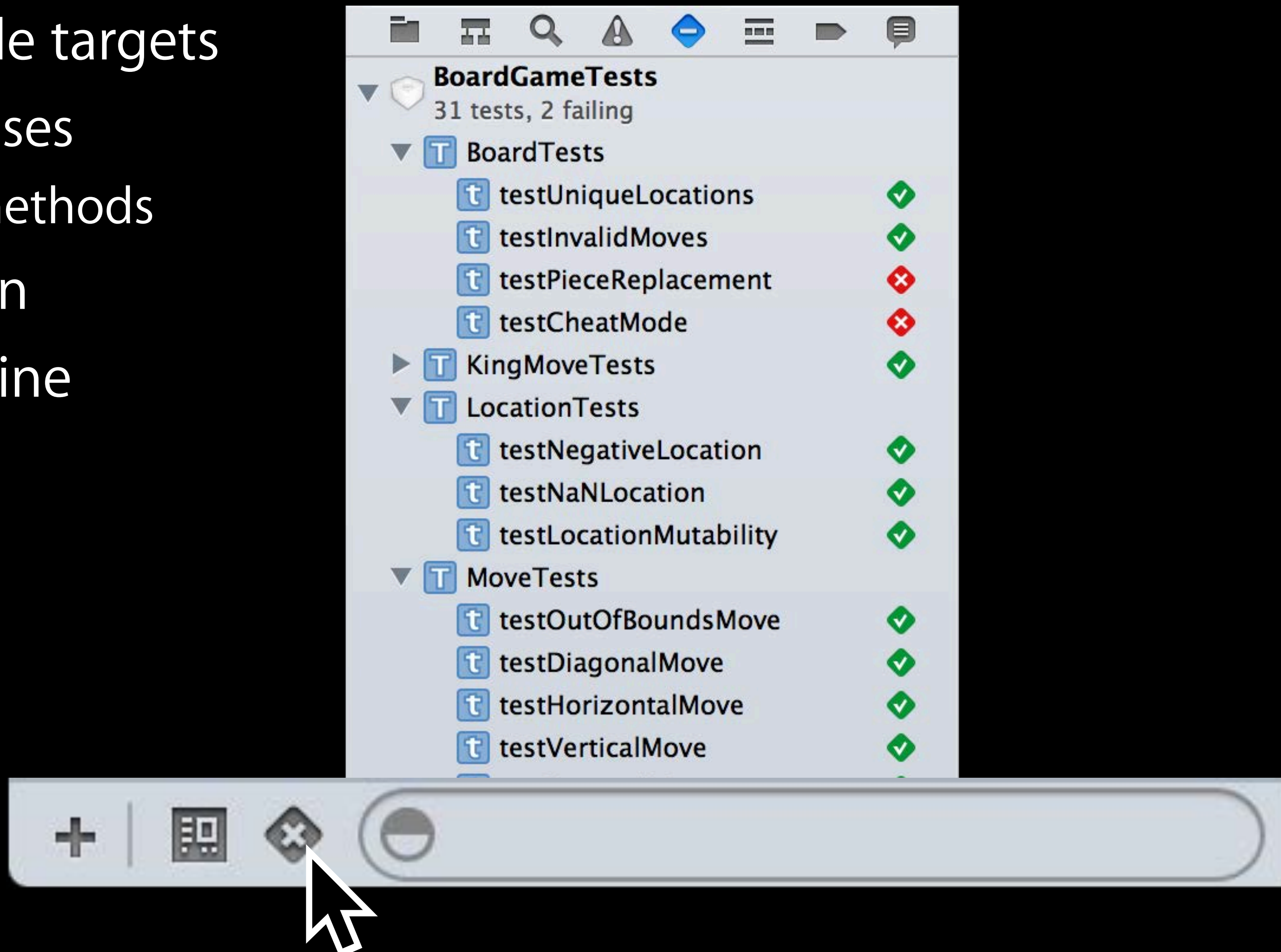




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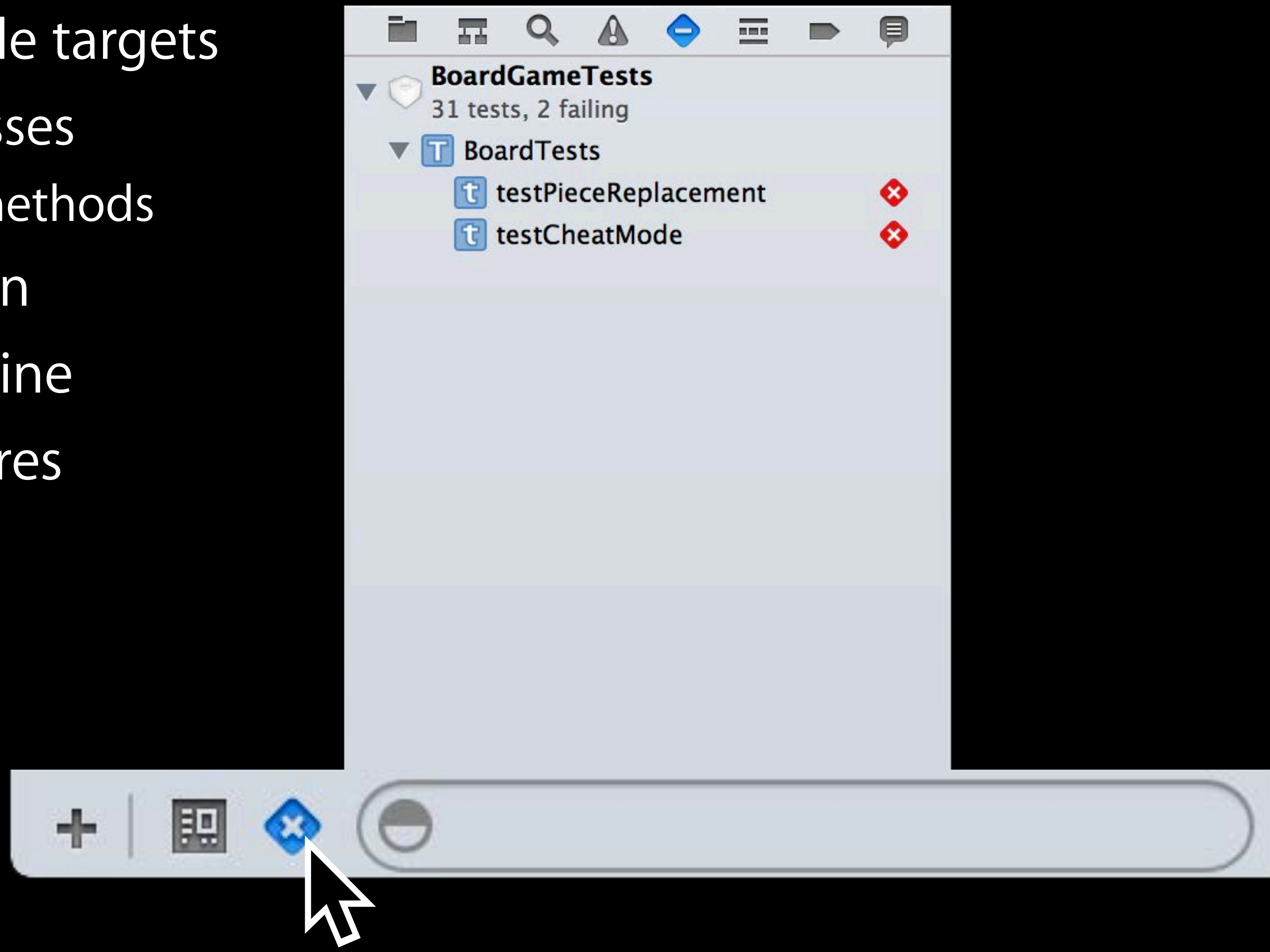




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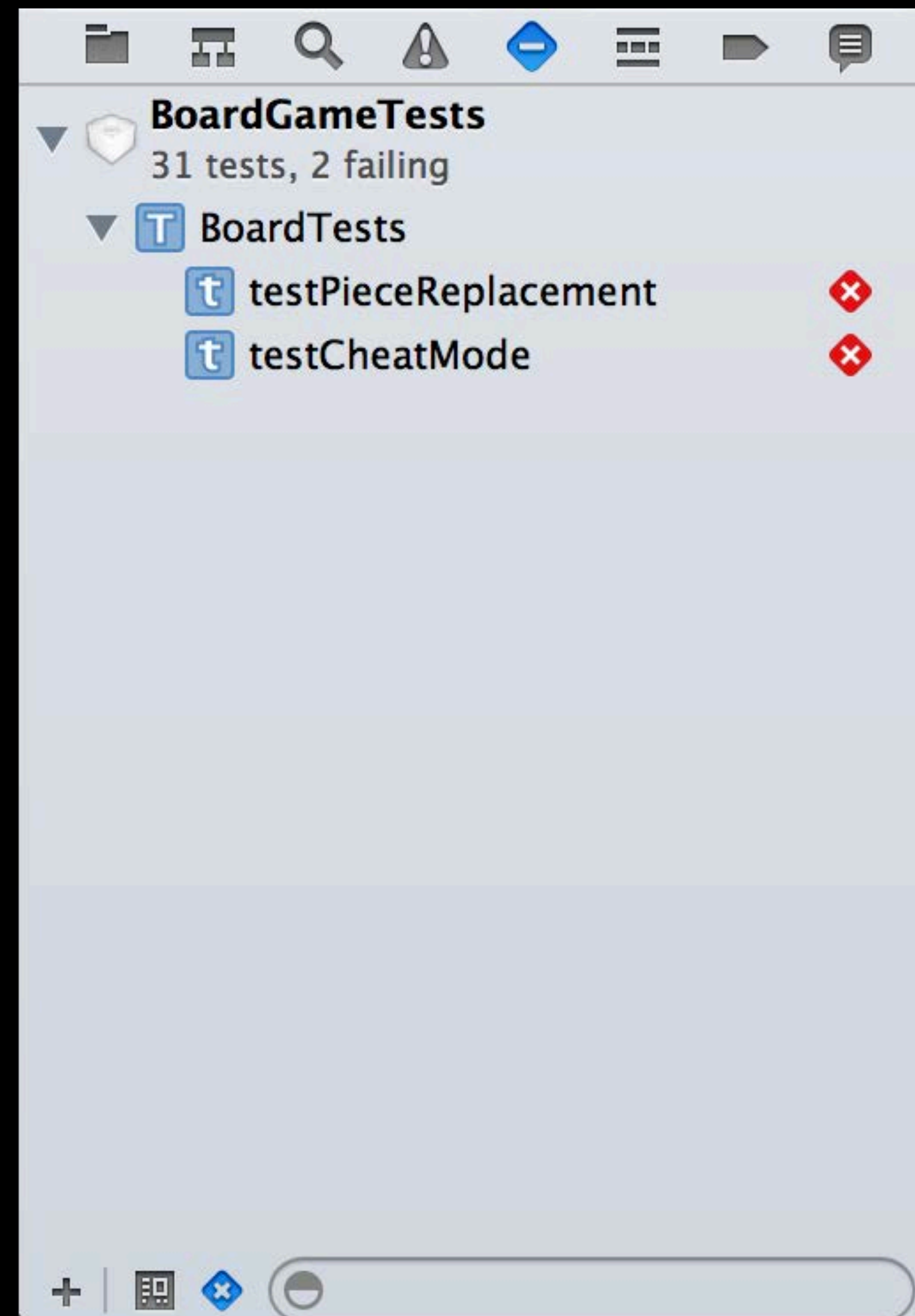
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# Editor Test Indicators



```
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33 - (void)testVerticalMove {
34     Location *invalidLocation = [[Location alloc] initWithX:0 andY:0];
35     XCTAssertFalse([self.ruleChecker validateLocation:invalidLocation forPiece:self.piece]);
36
37     Location *location = [[Location alloc] initWithX:0 andY:1];
38     BOOL verticalMoveWasValid = [_ruleChecker validateLocation:location forPiece:_piece];
39     XCTAssertFalse(verticalMoveWasValid, @"Vertical move succeeded!");
40 }
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42 - (void)testOutOfBoundsMove {
43     // negative location
44     Location *location = [[Location alloc] initWithX:-1 andY:-1];
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48     // too big x
49     location = [[Location alloc] initWithX:9 andY:0];
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! "negativeMoveWasValid" should be false. Negative bounds move succeeded

*Demo*

Making your first unit test in Xcode 5

**Mike Swingler**

Xcode Engineer

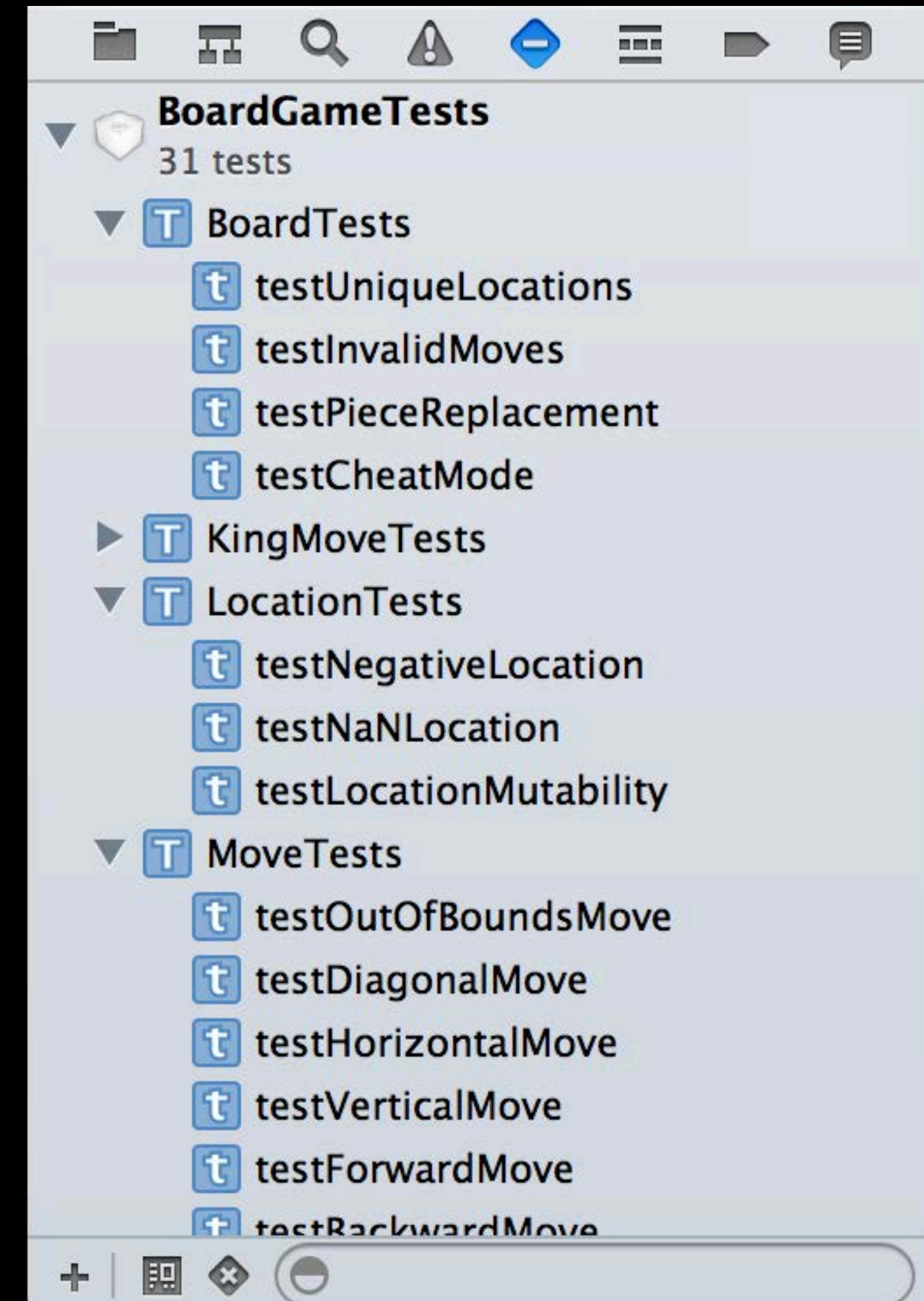


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## Making your first unit test in Xcode 5



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- Add a new test by adding a method
- Easy to run tests
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  - Editor



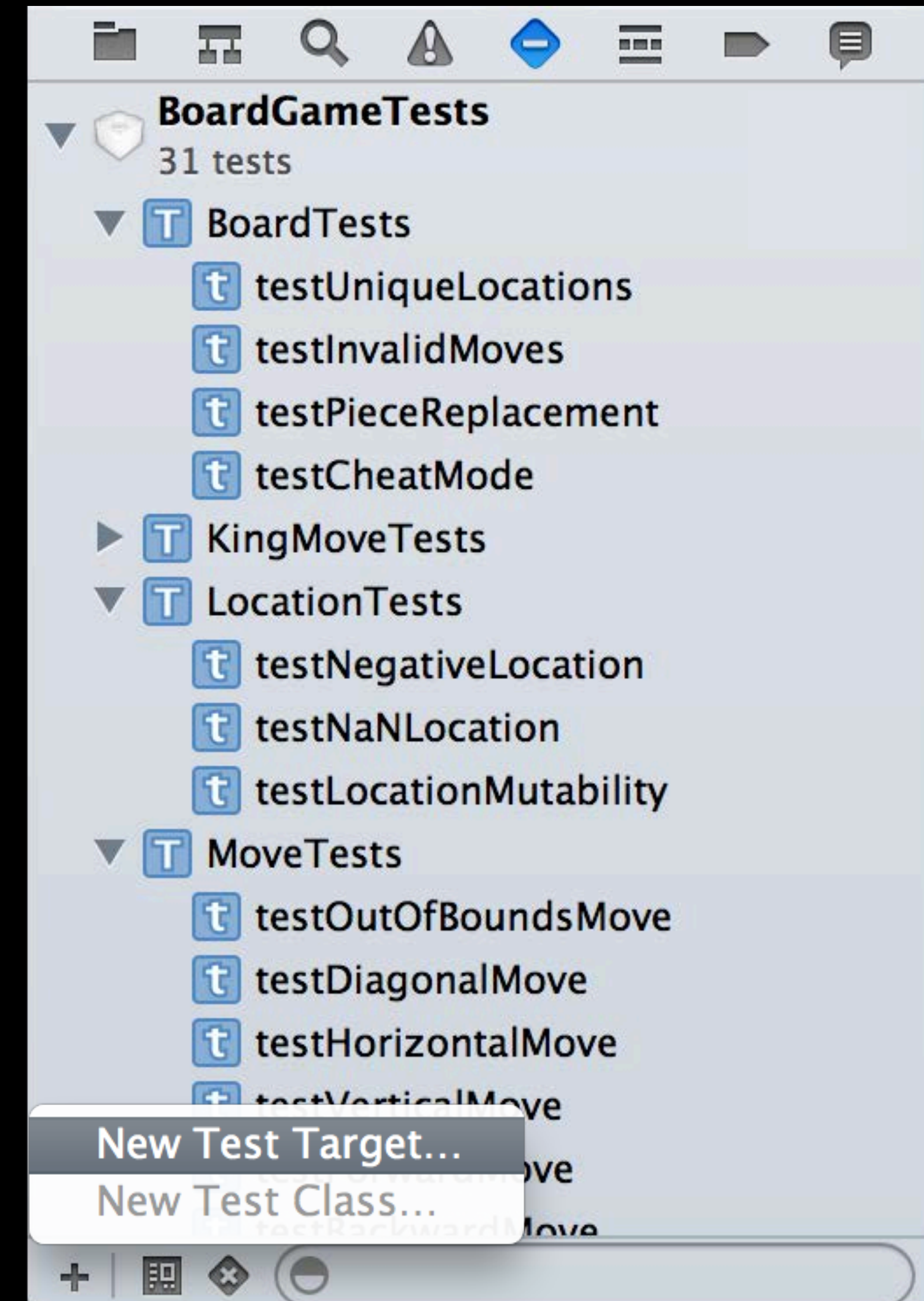


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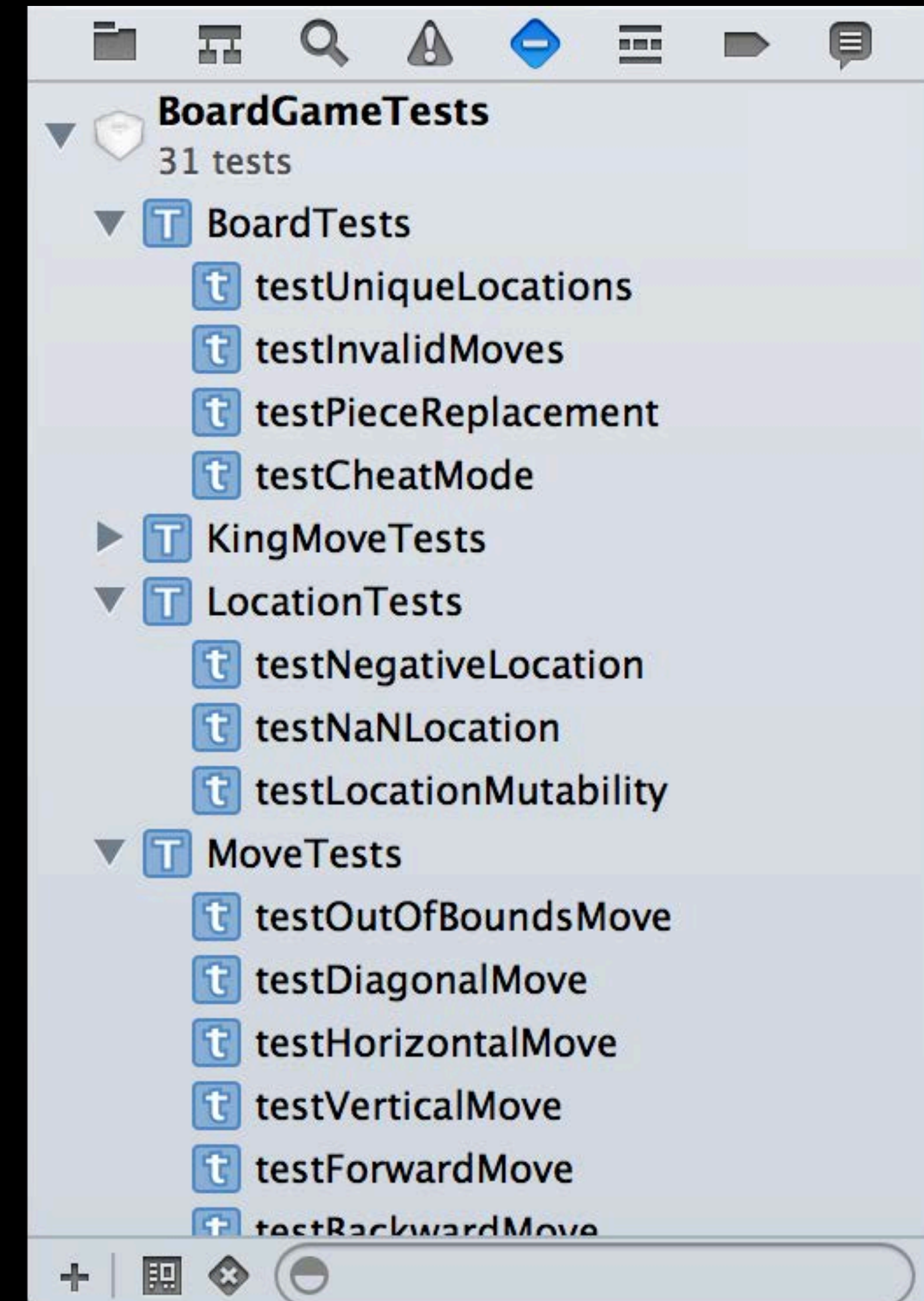


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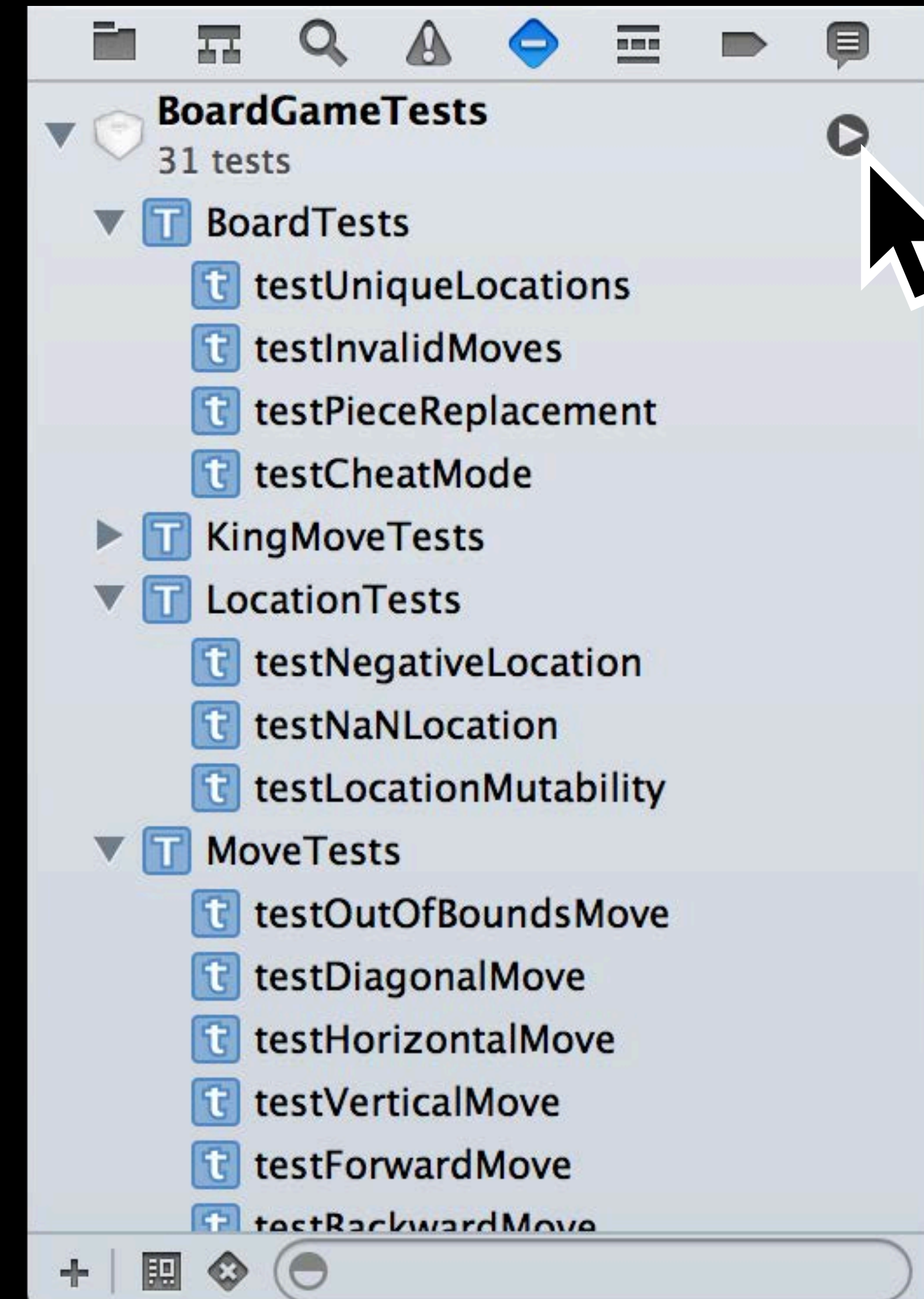


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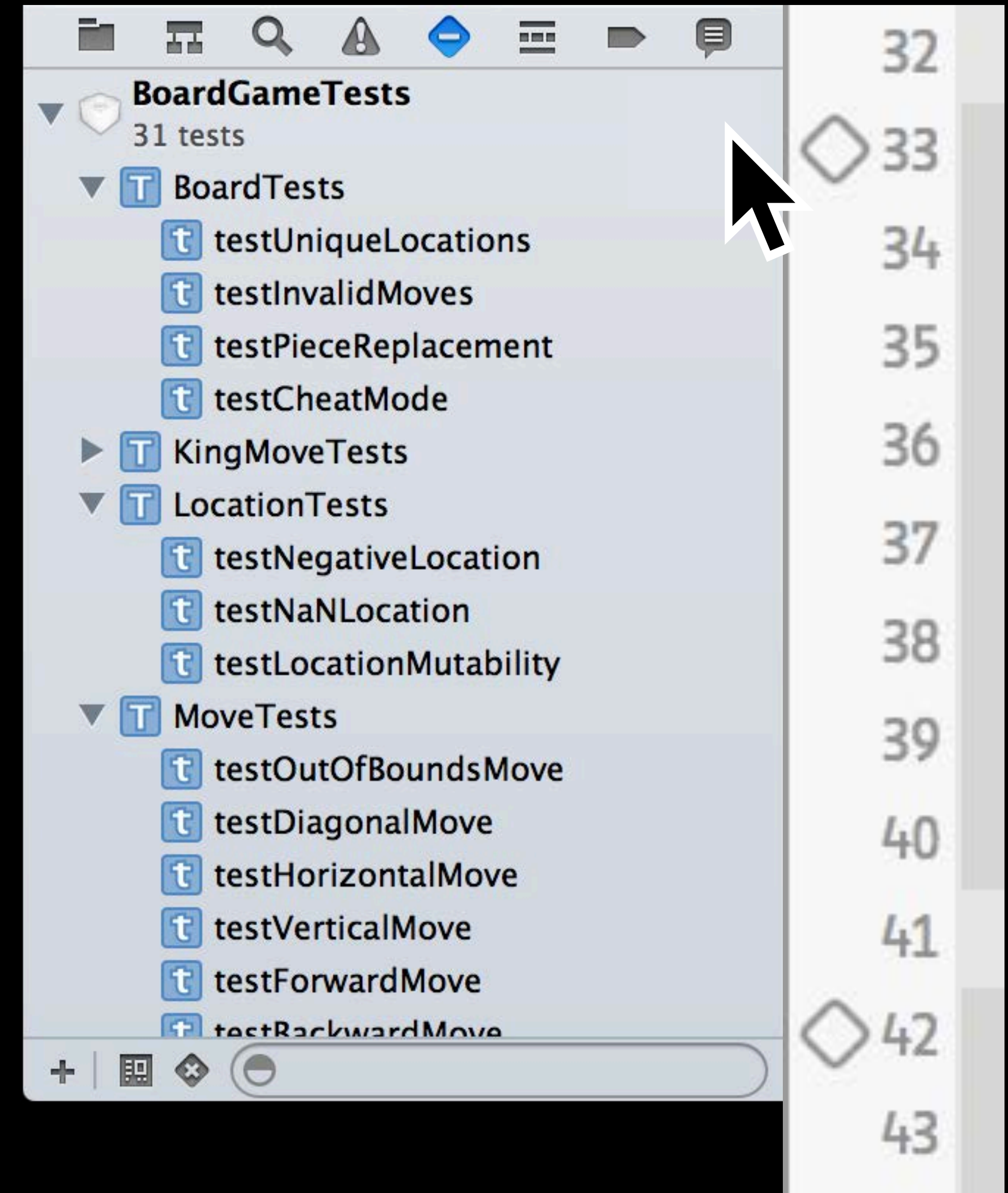


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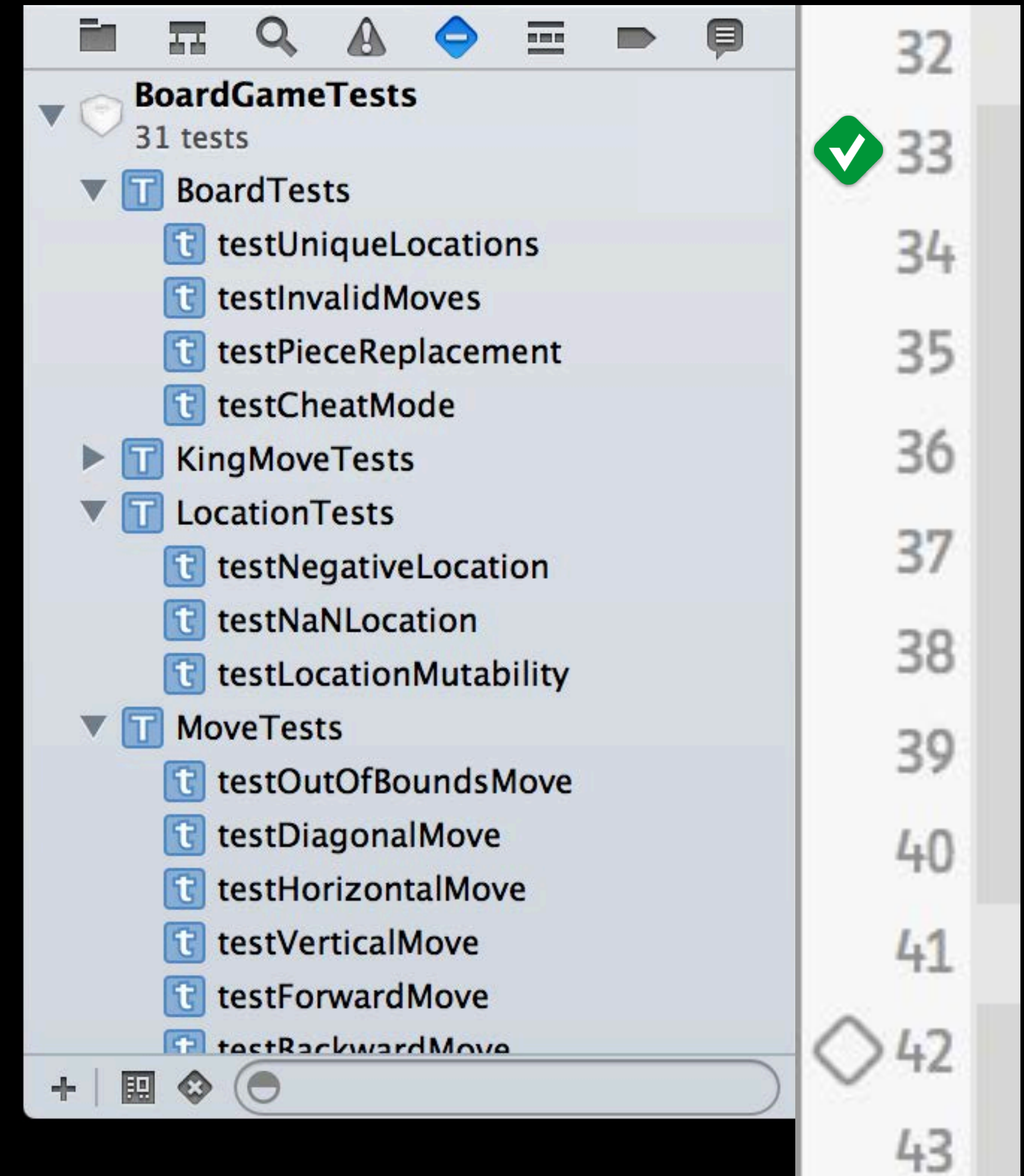


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- ...anything you need to setup “the world”
- Use –tearDown to perform any cleanup



# How XCTest Works

## Test class and methods

```
@interface ExampleTests : XCTestCase
@implementation ExampleTests

+ (void) setUp { /* Class set-up. */ }

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- (void) setUp { /* Test set-up. */ }

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✓ - (void) testExamplePassing {  
    XCTAssertTrue(YES);  
}

✗ - (void) testExampleFailing {  
    XCTAssertTrue(NO);  
}



# How XCTest Works

## Test class and methods

```
@interface ExampleTests : XCTestCase
@implementation ExampleTests
```

```
+ (void) setUp { /* Class set-up. */ }
```

```
+ (void) tearDown { /* Class tear-down. */ }
```

```
- (void) setUp { /* Test set-up. */ }
```

```
- (void) tearDown { /* Test tear-down. */ }
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}
```

# OCUnit



# OCUnit

- Co-exists with XCTest



# OCUnit

- Co-exists with XCTest
- You may still need it
  - iOS 6





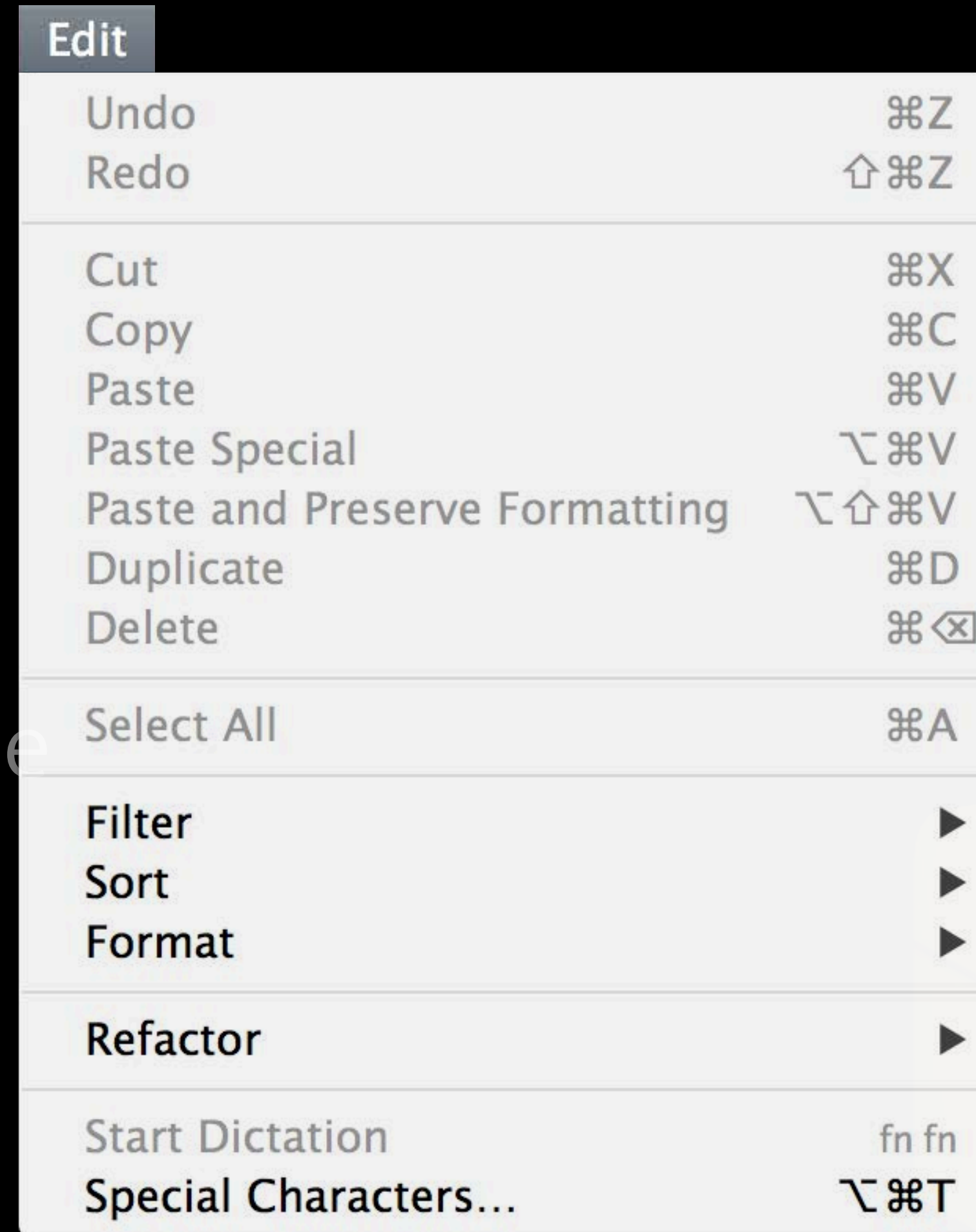
# OCUnit

- Co-exists with XCTest
- You may still need it
  - iOS 6
- Migration tool available



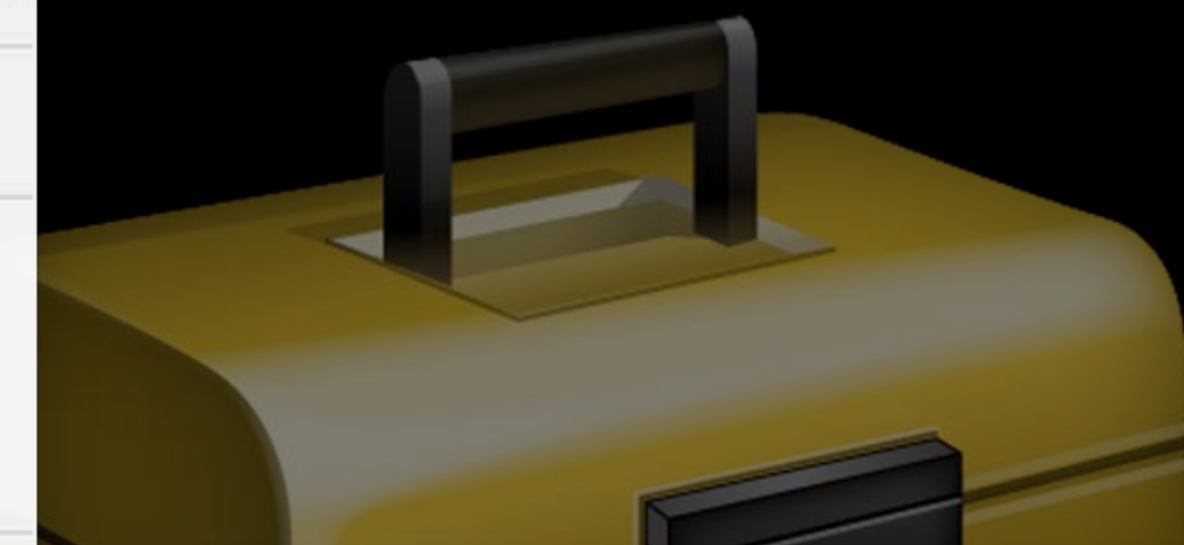
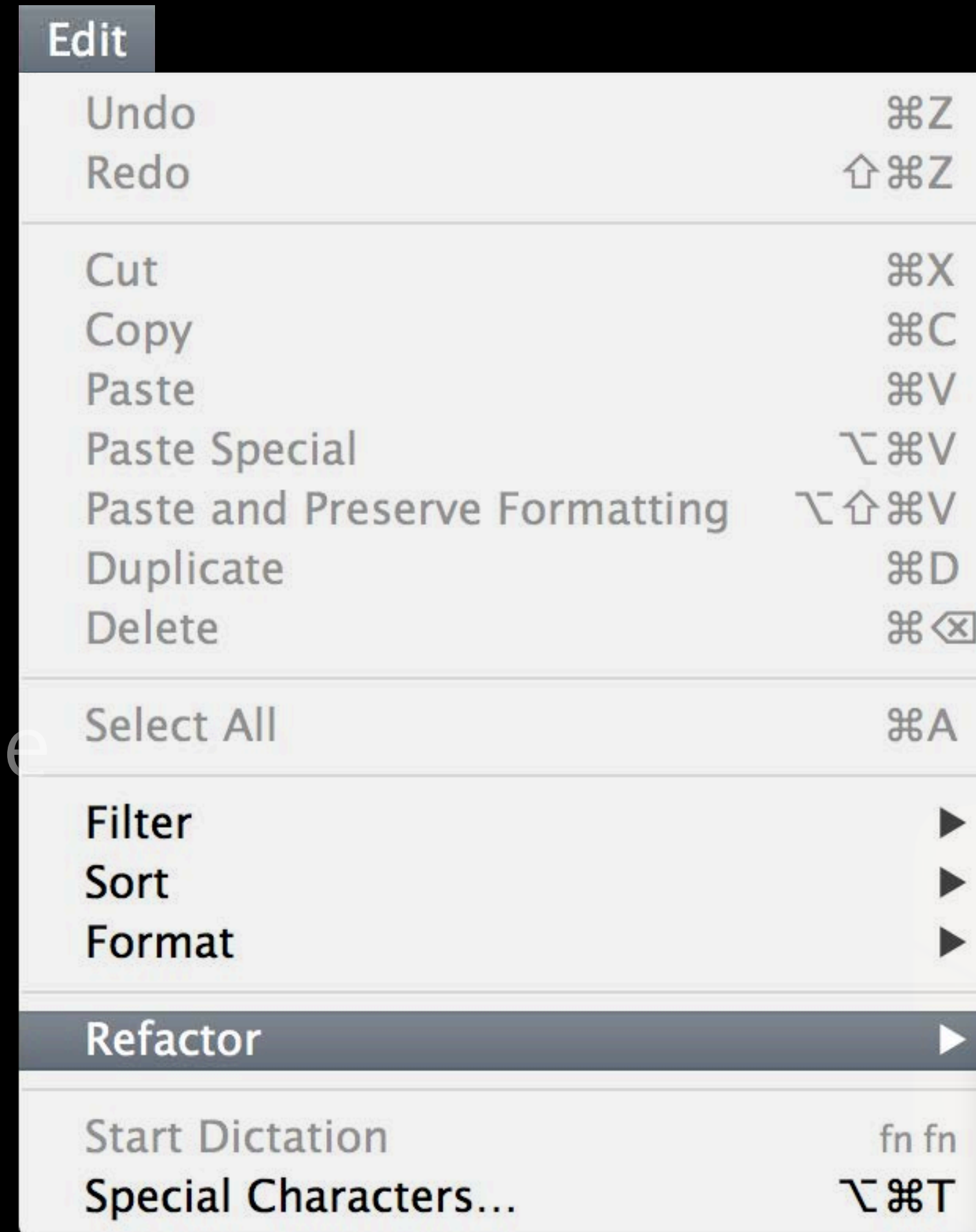
# OCUnit

- Co-exists with XCTest
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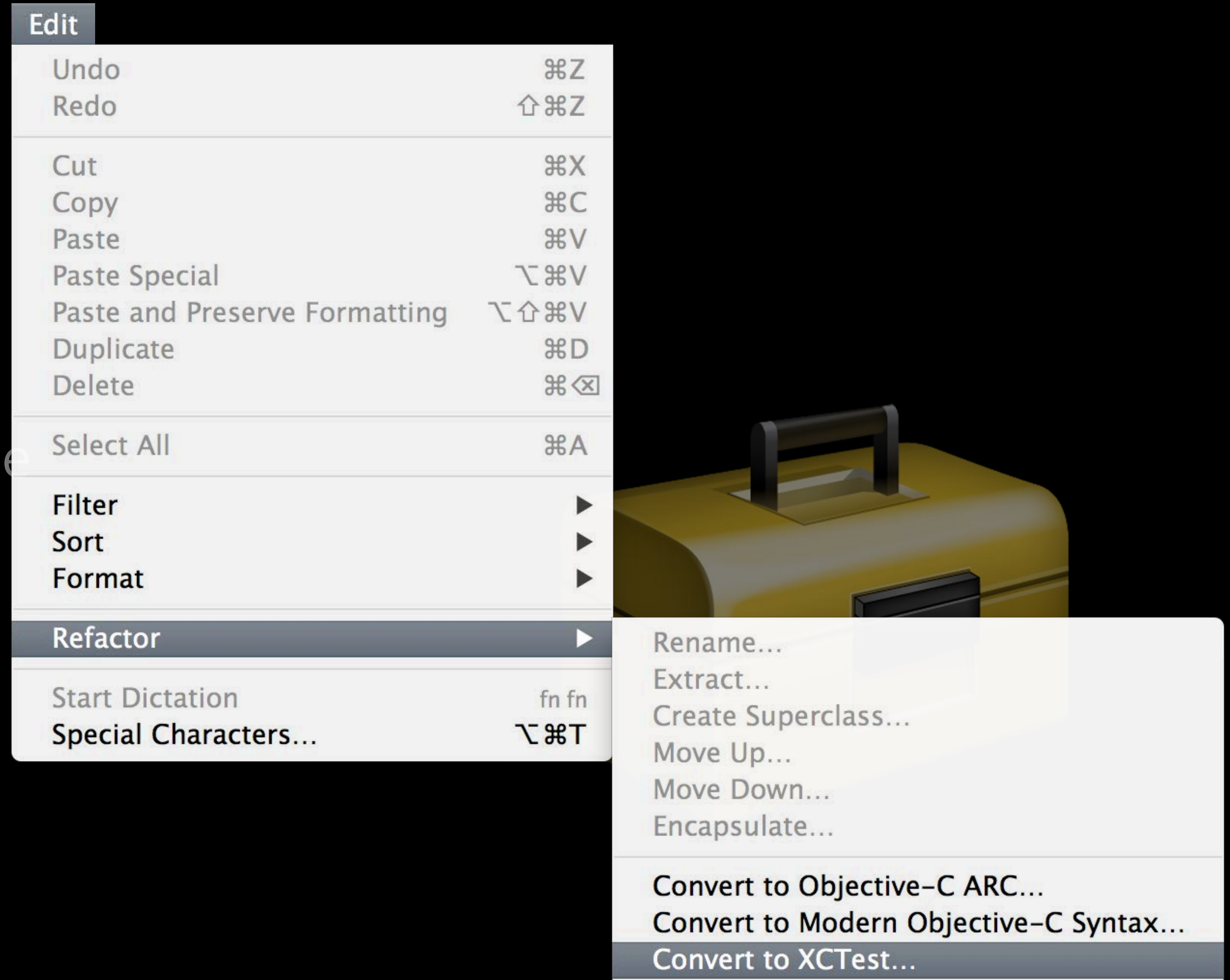


- Rename...
- Extract...
- Create Superclass...
- Move Up...
- Move Down...
- Encapsulate...
- Convert to Objective-C ARC...
- Convert to Modern Objective-C Syntax...
- Convert to XCTest...



# OCUnit

- Co-exists with XCTest
- You may still need it
  - iOS 6
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# Debugging Tests



*Demo*

Debugging tests

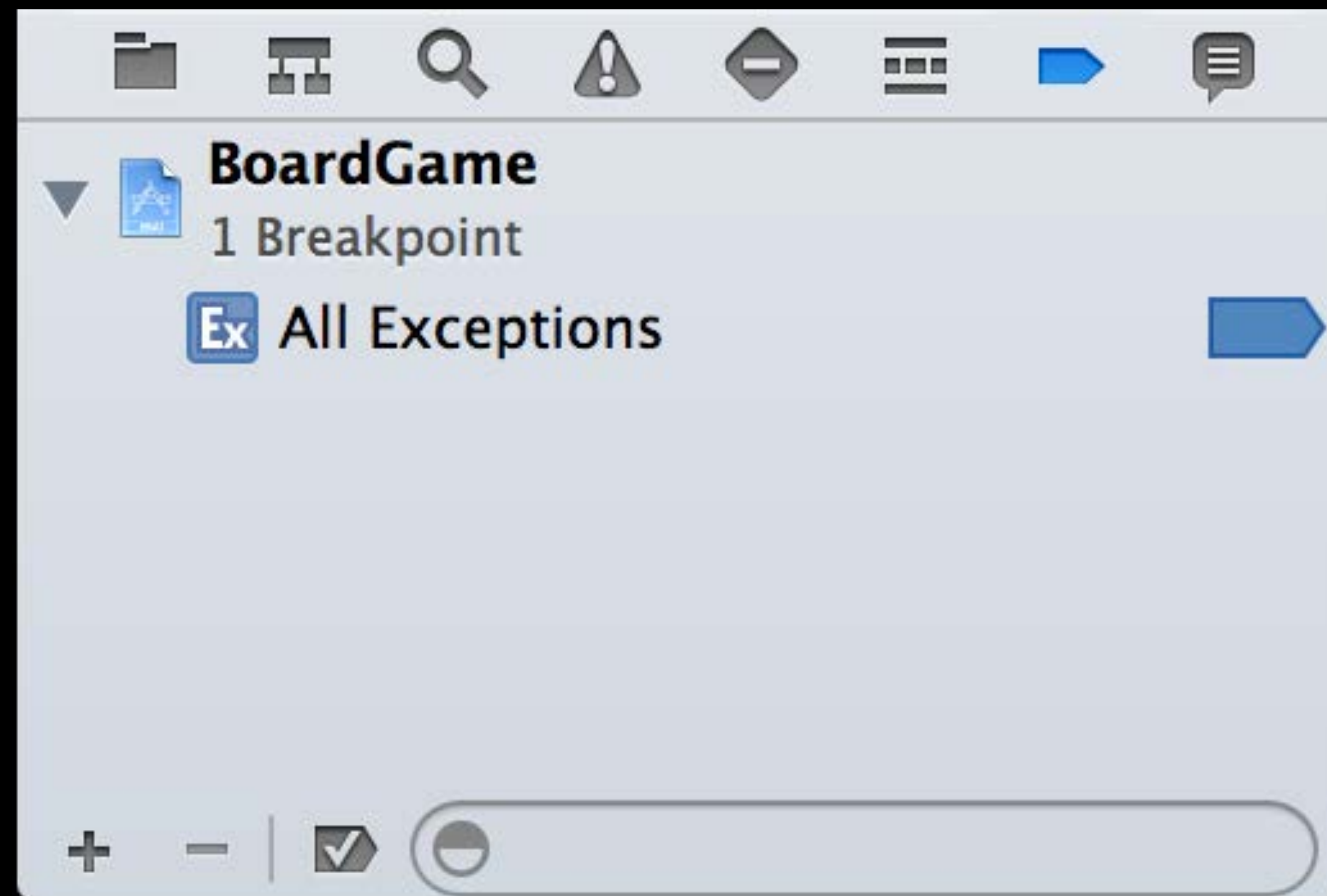
**Bino George**

Xcode Engineer

# Overview

## New test debugging UI

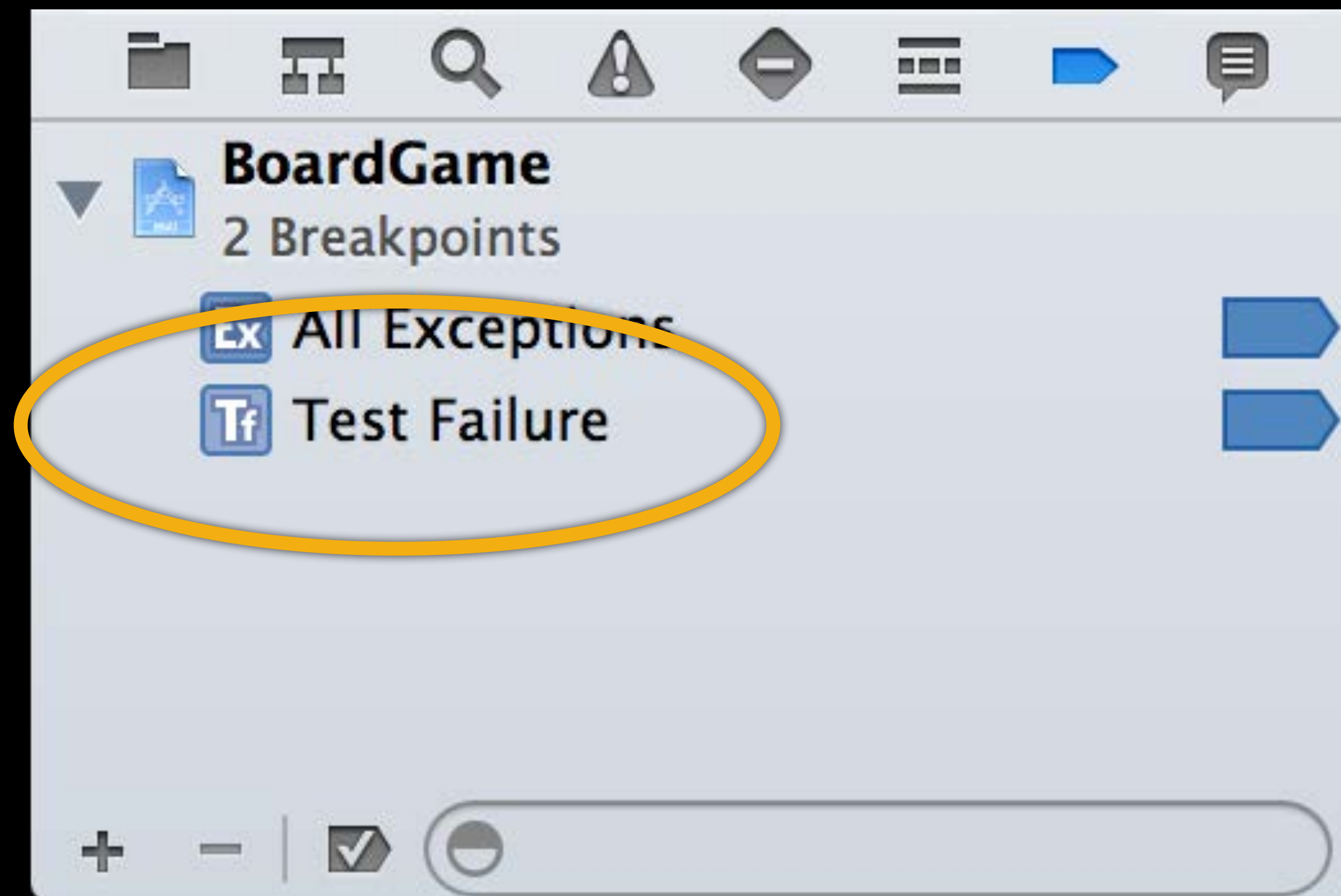
- Test breakpoint



# Overview

## New test debugging UI

- Test breakpoint



# Overview

## New test debugging UI

- Test breakpoint
- Test assistant categories

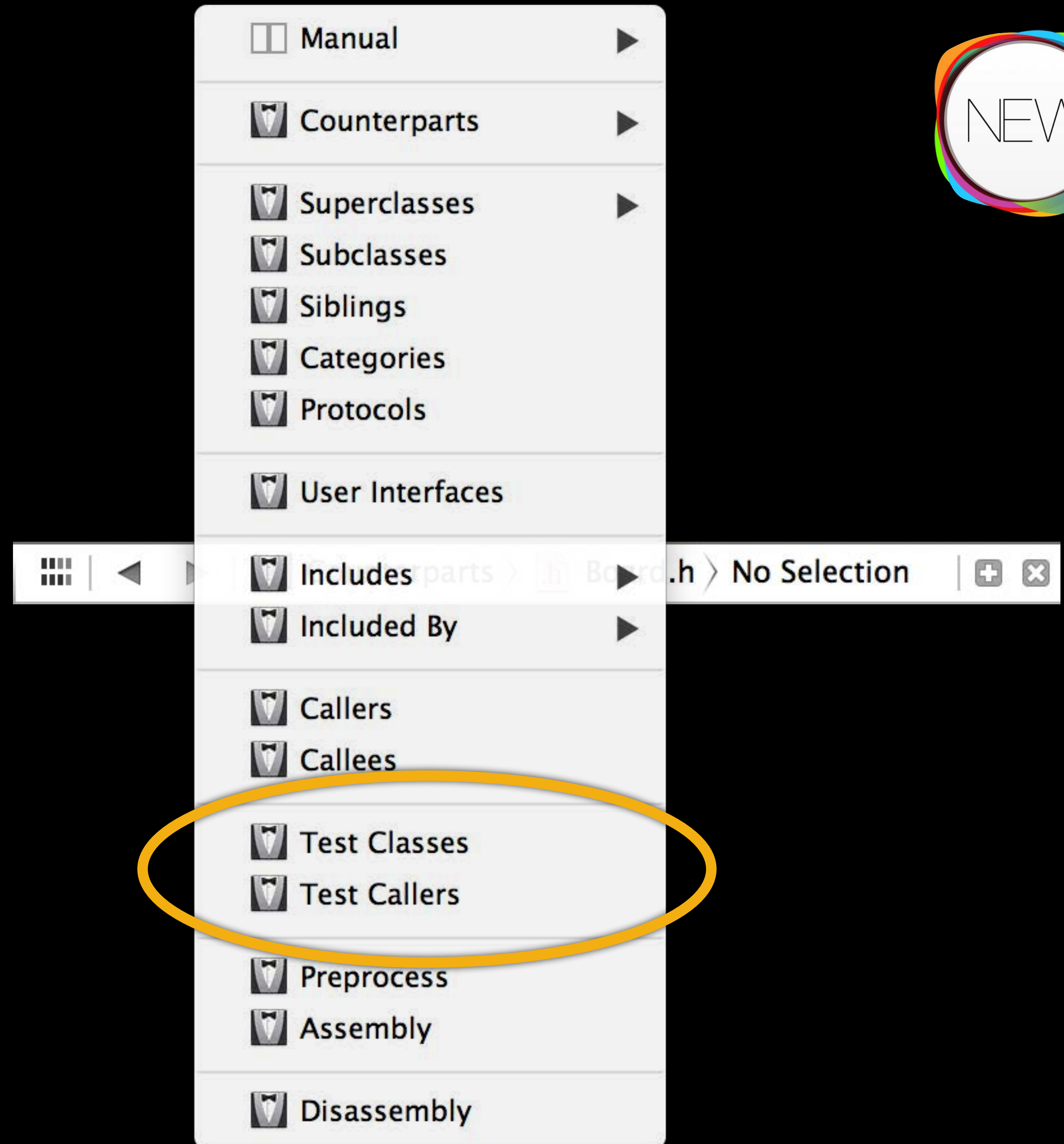




# Overview

## New test debugging UI

- Test breakpoint
- Test assistant categories





# Overview

## New test debugging UI

- Test breakpoint
- Test assistant categories
- Test Again command



# Overview

## New test debugging UI

- Test breakpoint
- Test assistant categories
- Test Again command



Product	
Run	⌘R
Test	⌘U
Profile	⌘I
Analyze	⇧⌘B
Archive	
Install	⇧⌘A
Build For	▶
Perform Action	▶
Build	⌘B
Clean	⇧⌘K
Stop	⌘.
Scheme	▶
Destination	▶
Create Bot...	

# Overview

## New test debugging UI

- Test breakpoint
- Test assistant categories
- Test Again command

Run Without Building	⌘R
Test Without Building	⌘U
Profile Without Building	⌘I
Run “BoardTests”	⌘⇧U
Test “testUniqueLocations” Again	⌘⇧G
Compile “PlayerTests.m”	
Analyze “PlayerTests.m”	
Preprocess “PlayerTests.m”	
Assemble “PlayerTests.m”	

Product	
Run	⌘R
Test	⌘U
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Create Bot...	





# Overview

## New test debugging UI

- Test breakpoint
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Run Without Building	⌘R
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Clean	⇧⌘K
Stop	⌘.
Scheme	▶
Destination	▶
Create Bot...	



# Continuous Integration and Testing



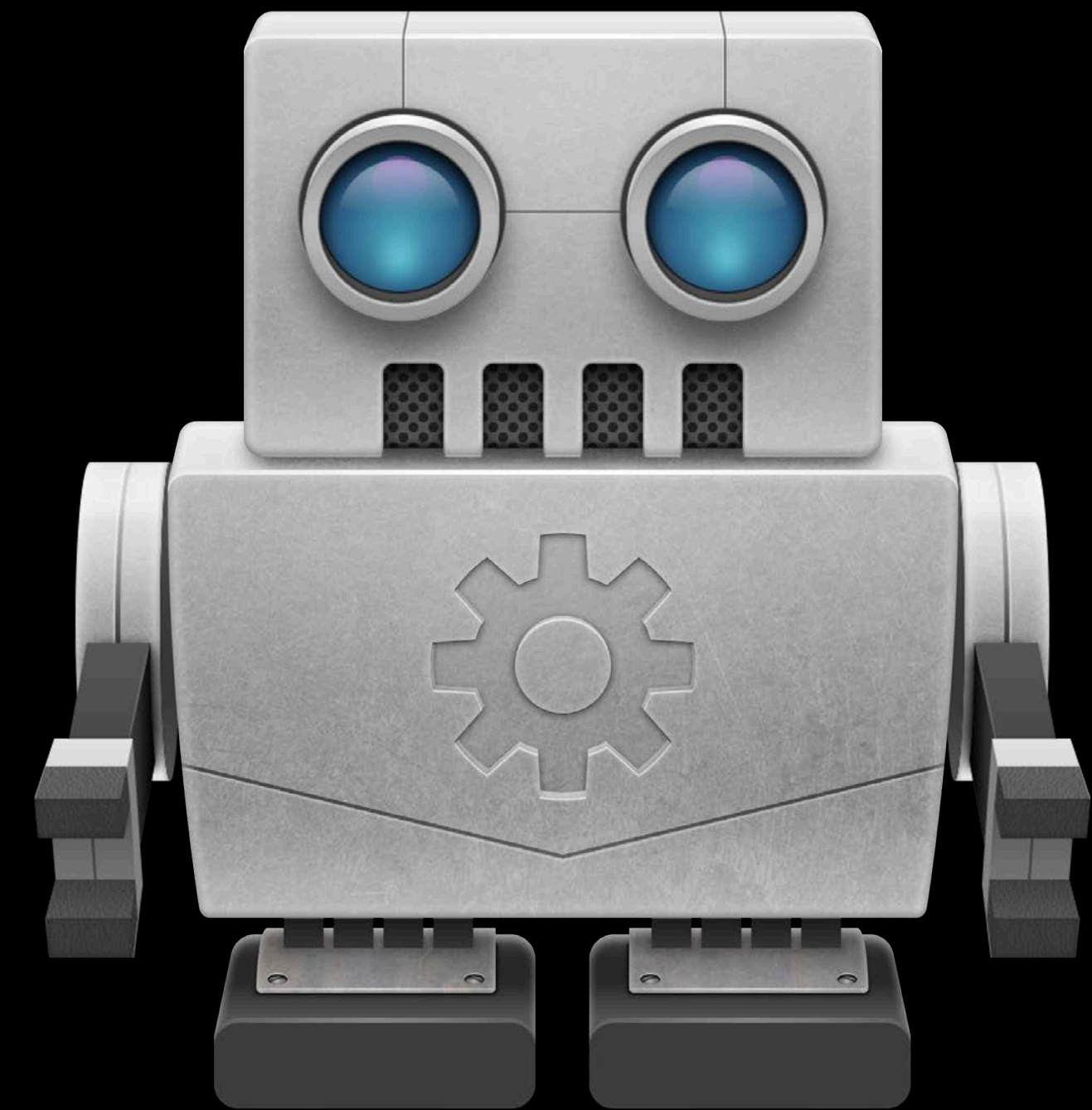
# Testing Using OS X Server



# Testing Using OS X Server



- Xcode service Bots perform integrations
  - Every time your commit code
  - On the hour



# Testing Using OS X Server



- Xcode service bots perform integrations
  - Every time your commit code
  - On the hour
- Create a Scheme
  - Bots run shared schemes



# Testing Using OS X Server



- Xcode service bots perform integrations
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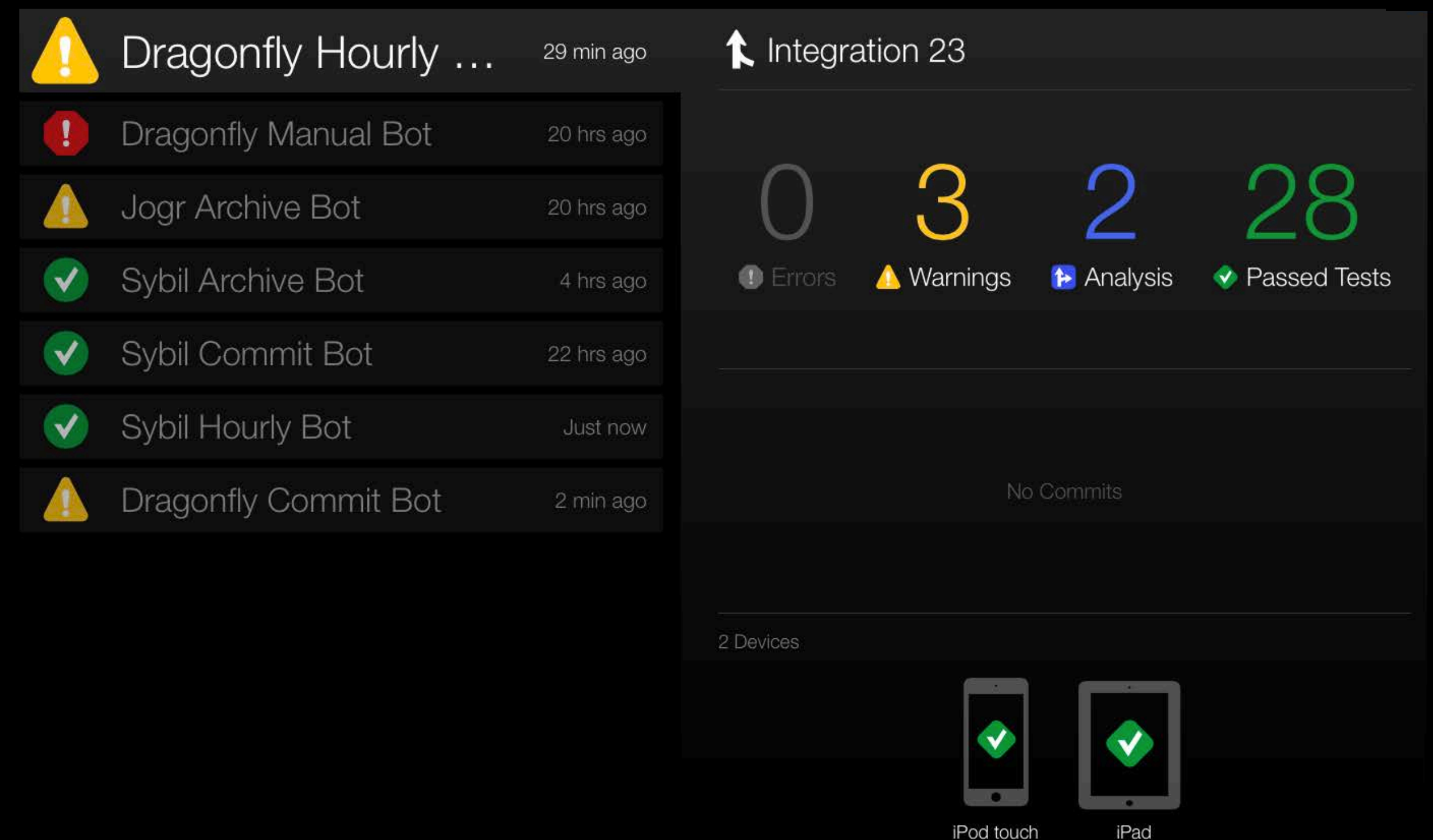




# Testing Using OS X Server



- Xcode service bots perform integrations
  - Every time your commit code
  - On the hour
- Create a Scheme
  - Bots run shared schemes
- Brings results to you





# Many Configurations



# Many Configurations



- iOS devices





# Many Configurations



- iOS devices
- iOS simulator



# Many Configurations



- iOS devices
- iOS simulator
- Different OS versions





# Many Configurations



- iOS devices
- iOS simulator
- Different OS versions
- OS X





*Demo*

Continuous integration with OS X Server

# Overview

Continuous integration with OS X Server

# Overview

## Continuous integration with OS X Server

- Setup shared schemes for bot

# Overview

## Continuous integration with OS X Server

- Setup shared schemes for bot
- Covers multiple configurations
  - Devices, OS versions, simulators

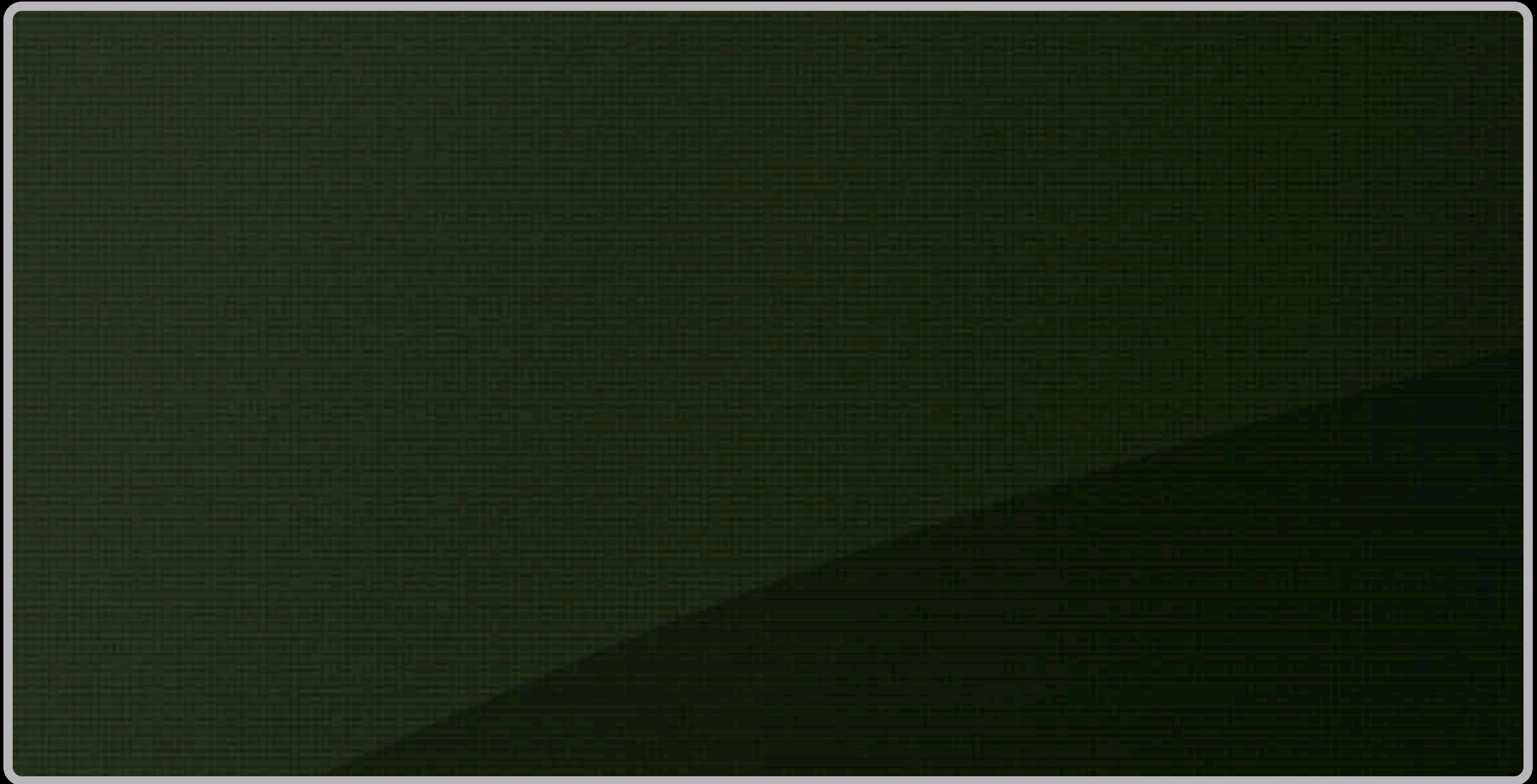
# Overview

## Continuous integration with OS X Server

- Setup shared schemes for bot
- Covers multiple configurations
  - Devices, OS versions, simulators
- Bot and test results summary



# Command-line Testing





# Command-line Testing



```
> xcodebuild test
```



# Command-line Testing



```
> xcodebuild test  
-scheme MyLibrary
```



# Command-line Testing



```
> xcodebuild test  
-scheme MyLibrary  
-destination 'platform=OS X,arch=x86_64'
```



# Command-line Testing



```
> xcodebuild test  
-scheme MyLibrary  
-destination 'platform=OS X,arch=x86_64'  
-destination 'platform=iOS,name=My Development iPod Touch'
```



# Command-line Testing



```
> xcodebuild test  
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-destination 'platform=iOS,name=My Development iPod Touch'  
-destination 'platform=iOS Simulator,name=iPhone'
```



# Command-line Testing



```
> xcodebuild test  
-scheme MyLibrary  
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-destination 'platform=iOS Simulator,name=iPhone,OS=6.1'
```

# Wrap Up

# Wrap Up

- What is a unit test?



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- What is a unit test?
- Introducing XCTest

# Wrap Up

- What is a unit test?
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- Writing, running and debugging tests

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  - Test Again command
- Continuous integration, advanced setups
- Testing helps you write better, high quality apps



# More Information

**Dave DeLong**

Developer Tools Evangelist

[delong@apple.com](mailto:delong@apple.com)

**Xcode Documentation**

<http://developer.apple.com/>

**Apple Developer Forums**

<http://devforums.apple.com>

# Related Sessions

Continuous Integration with Xcode 5

Presidio  
Tuesday 3:15PM



# Related Labs

Xcode and Continuous Integration Lab	Tools Lab A Thursday 9:00AM	
Tools Lab	Tools Lab Ongoing	

 WWDC2013