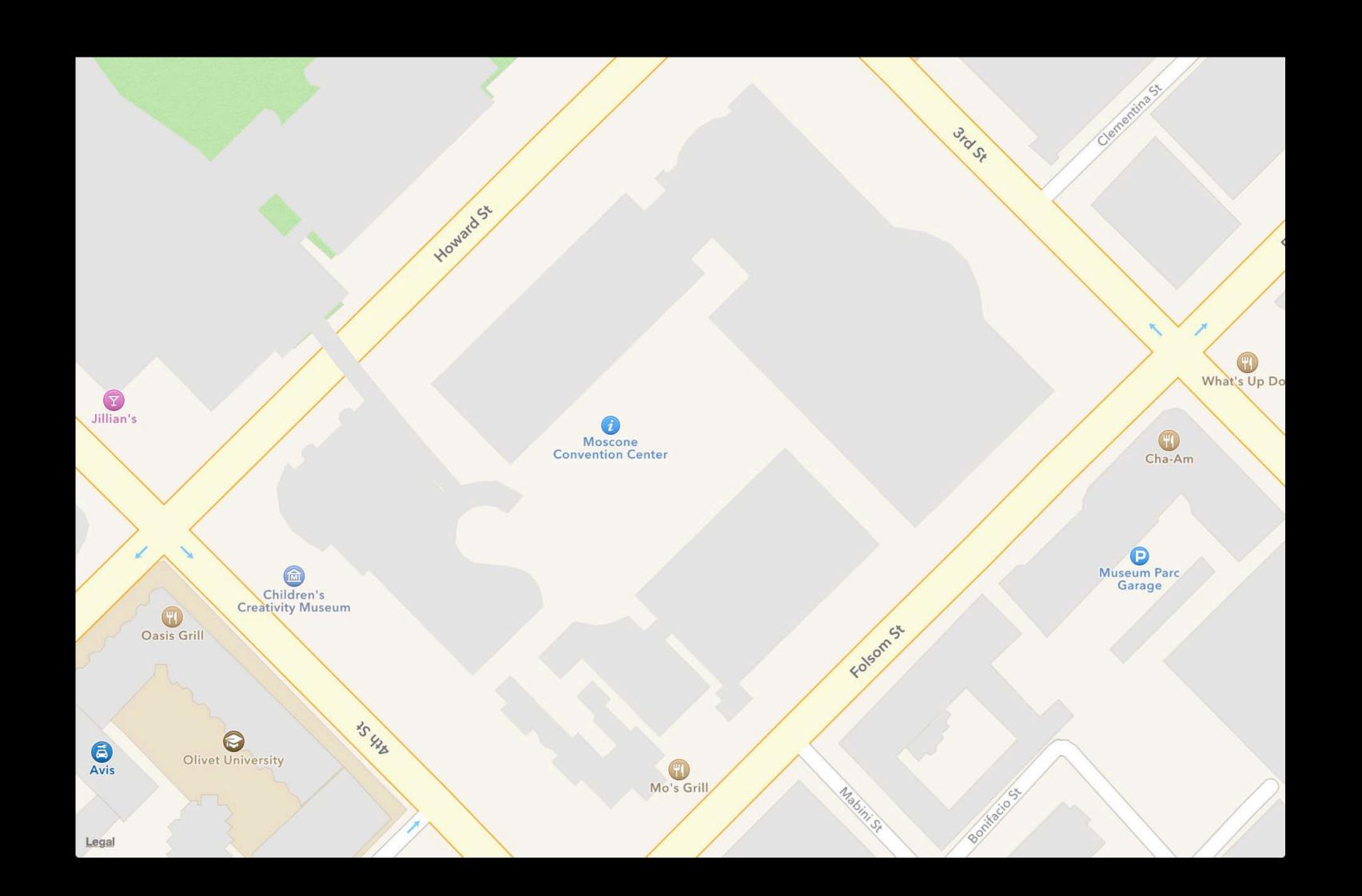
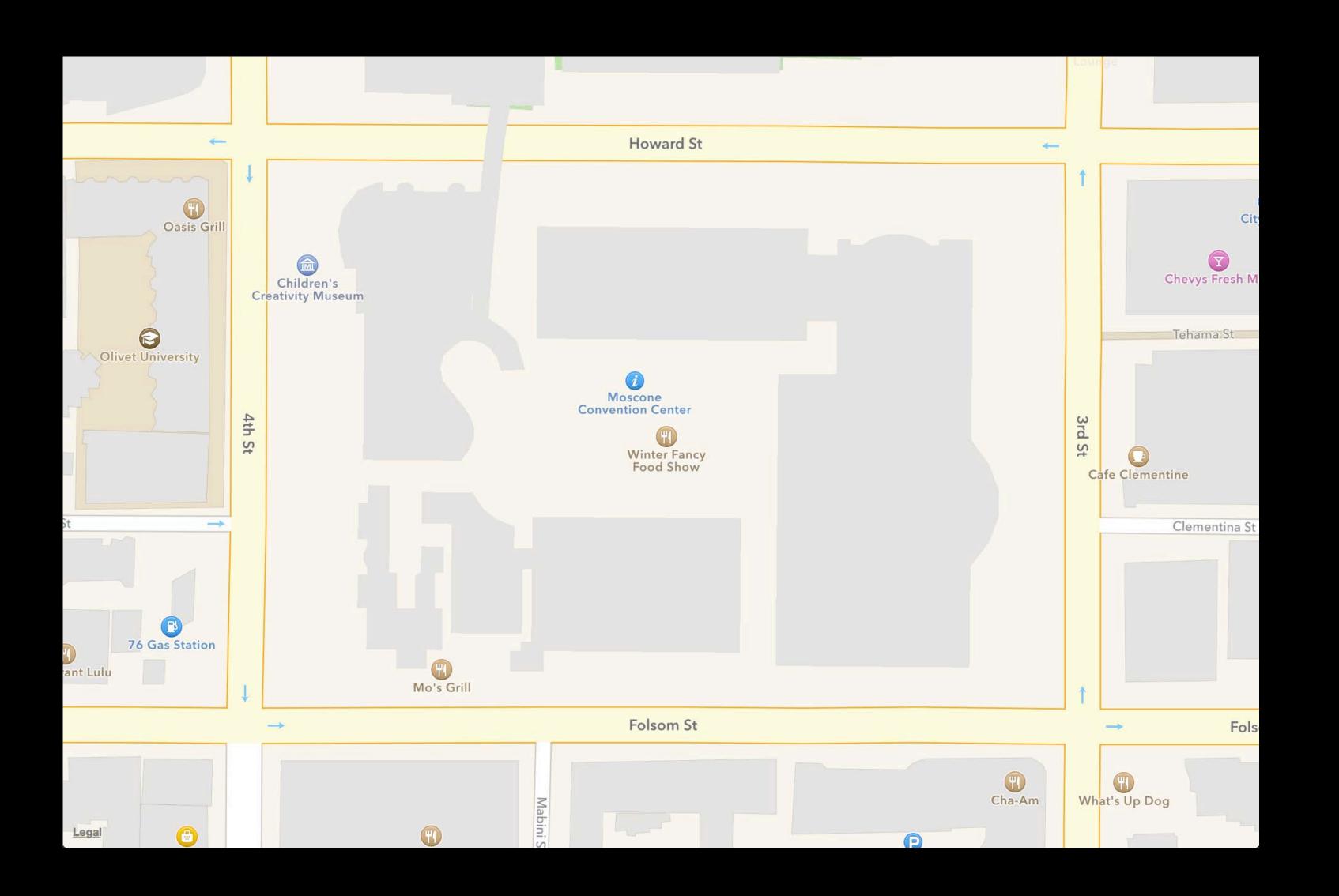
#### Putting Map Kit in Perspective

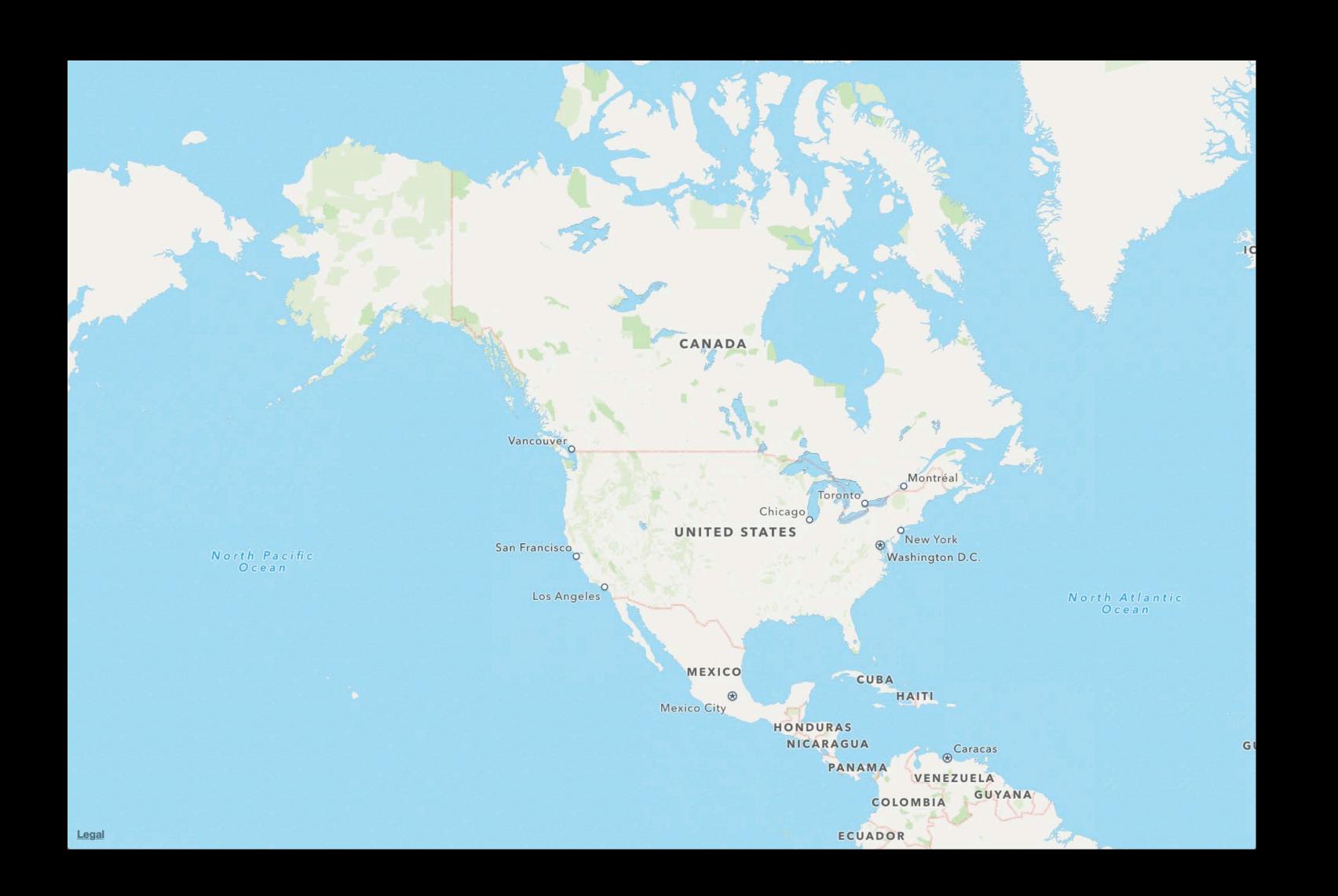
Session 309

Aroon Pahwa
iOS Software Engineer



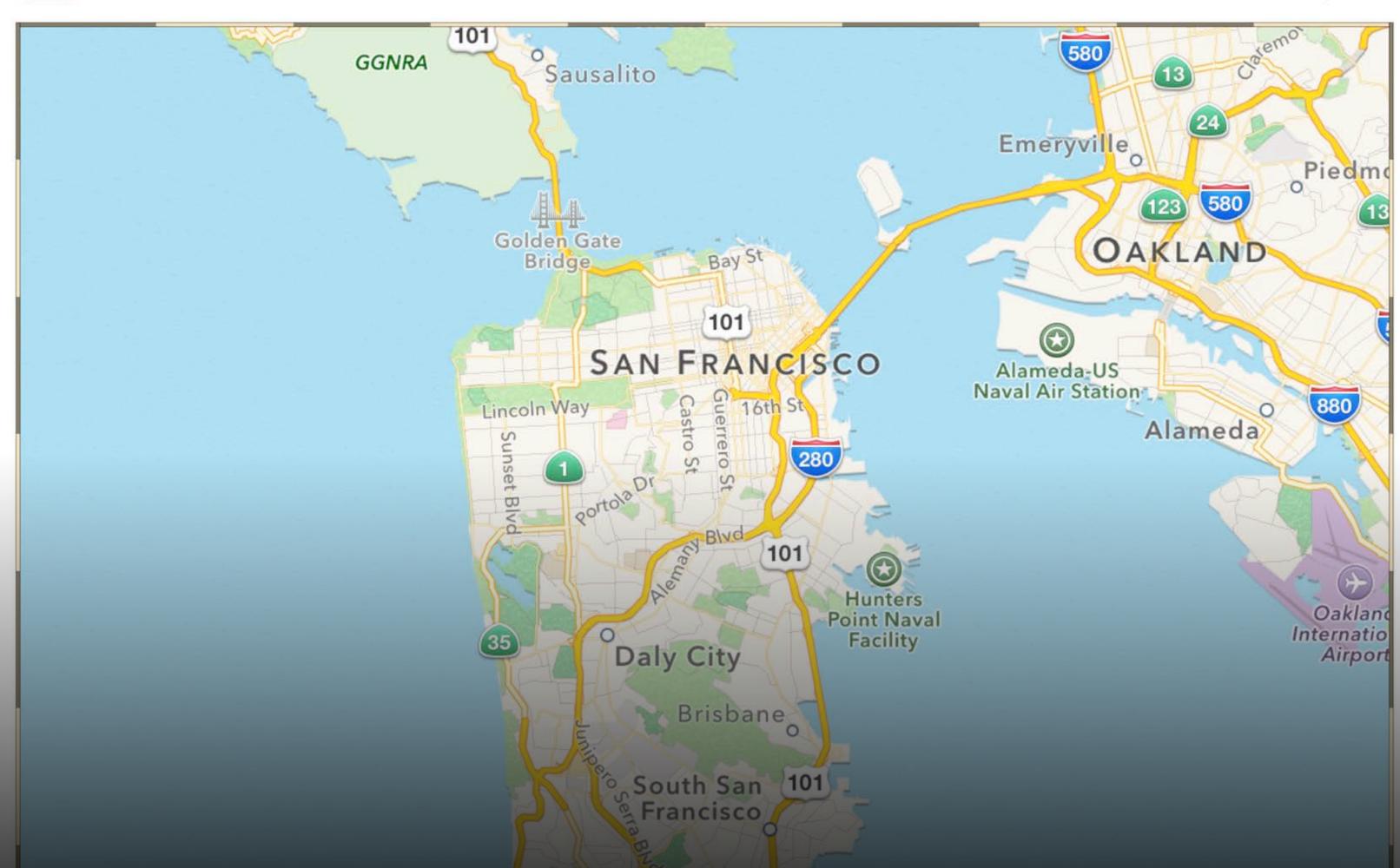








Page 1 of 1
Printed from my iPhone



### Now in Map Kit



Add Perspective to Your Map

Add Perspective to Your Map

Create Cinematic Map Transitions

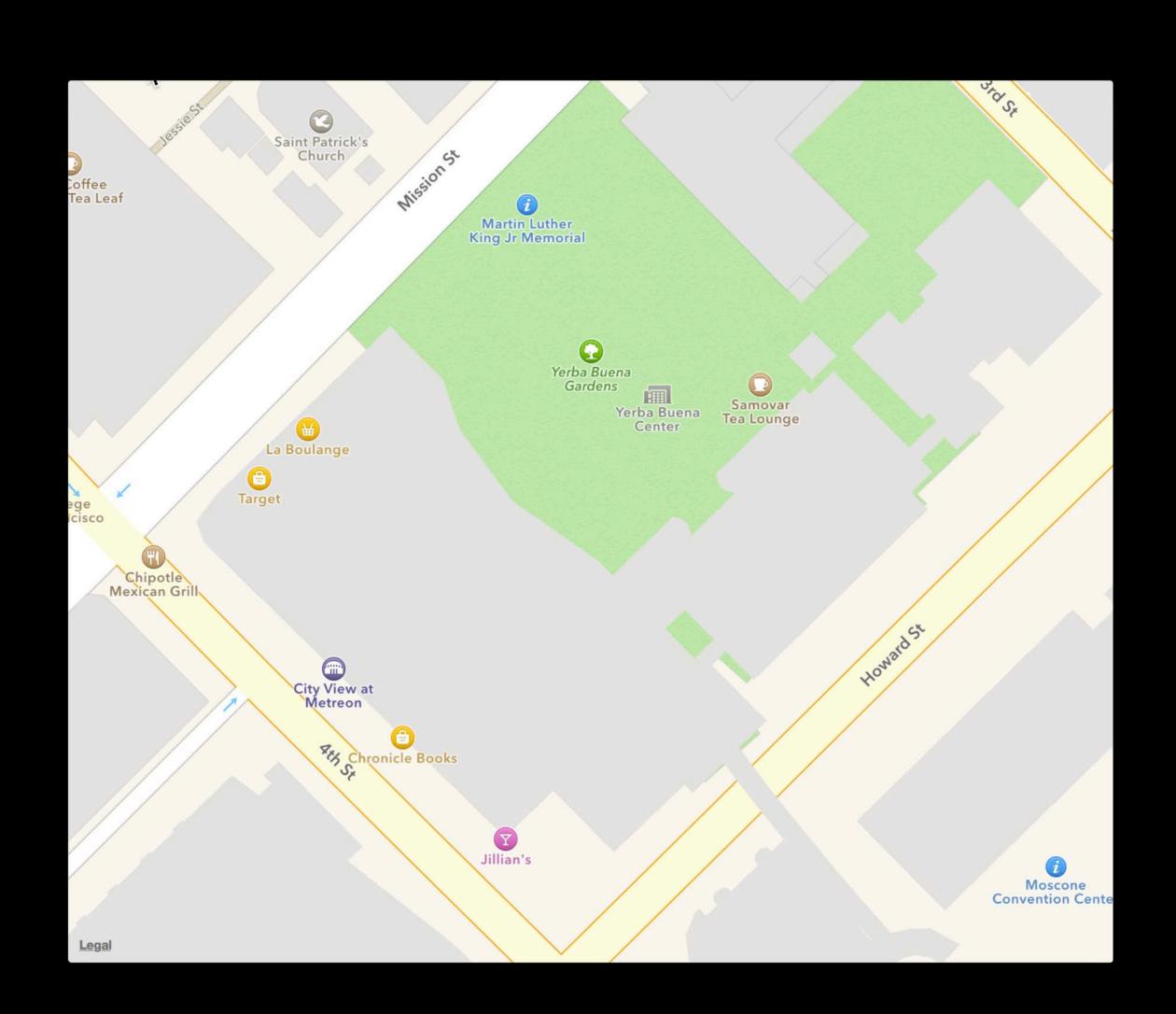
Add Perspective to Your Map

Create Cinematic Map Transitions

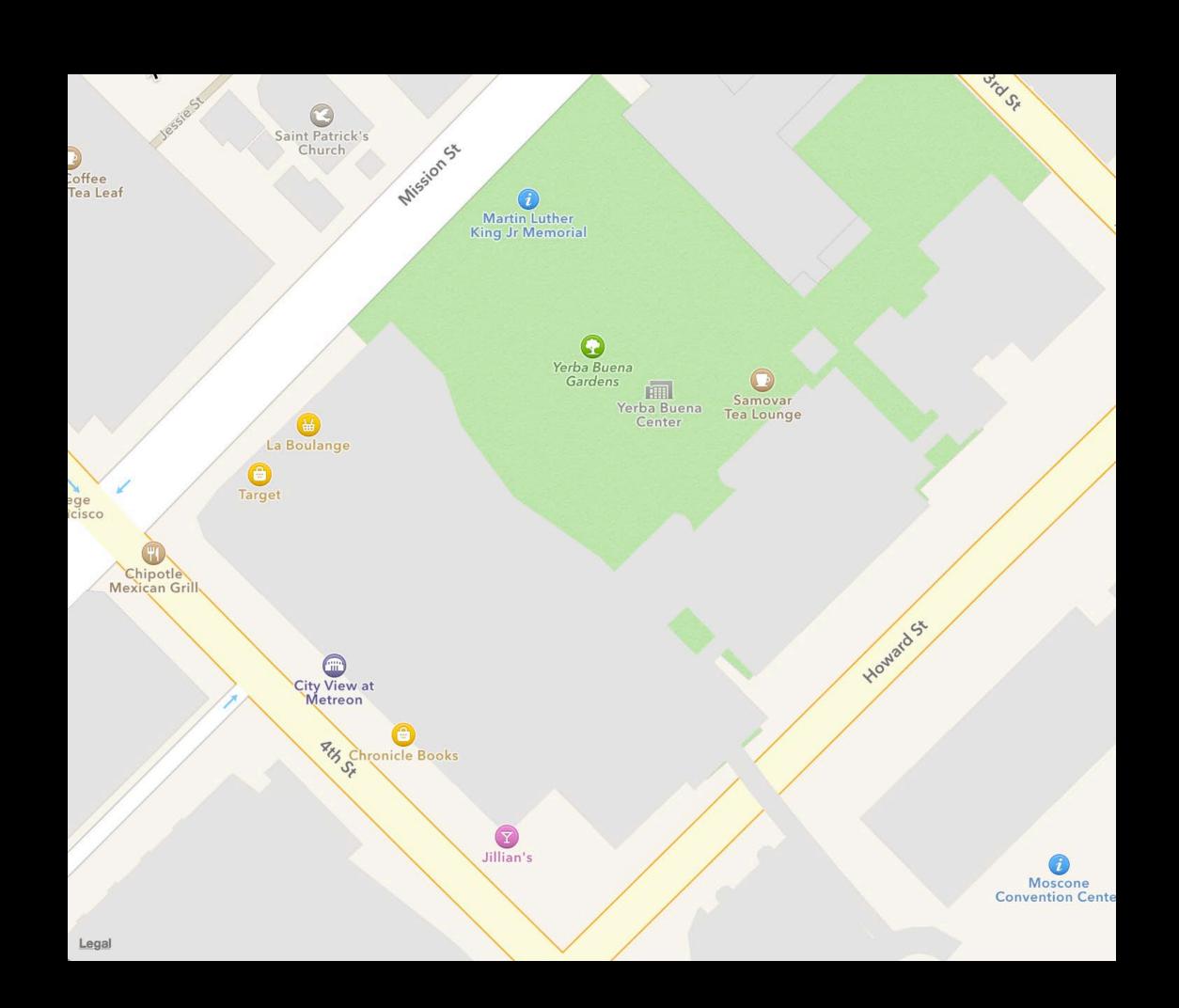
Produce Static Map Snapshots



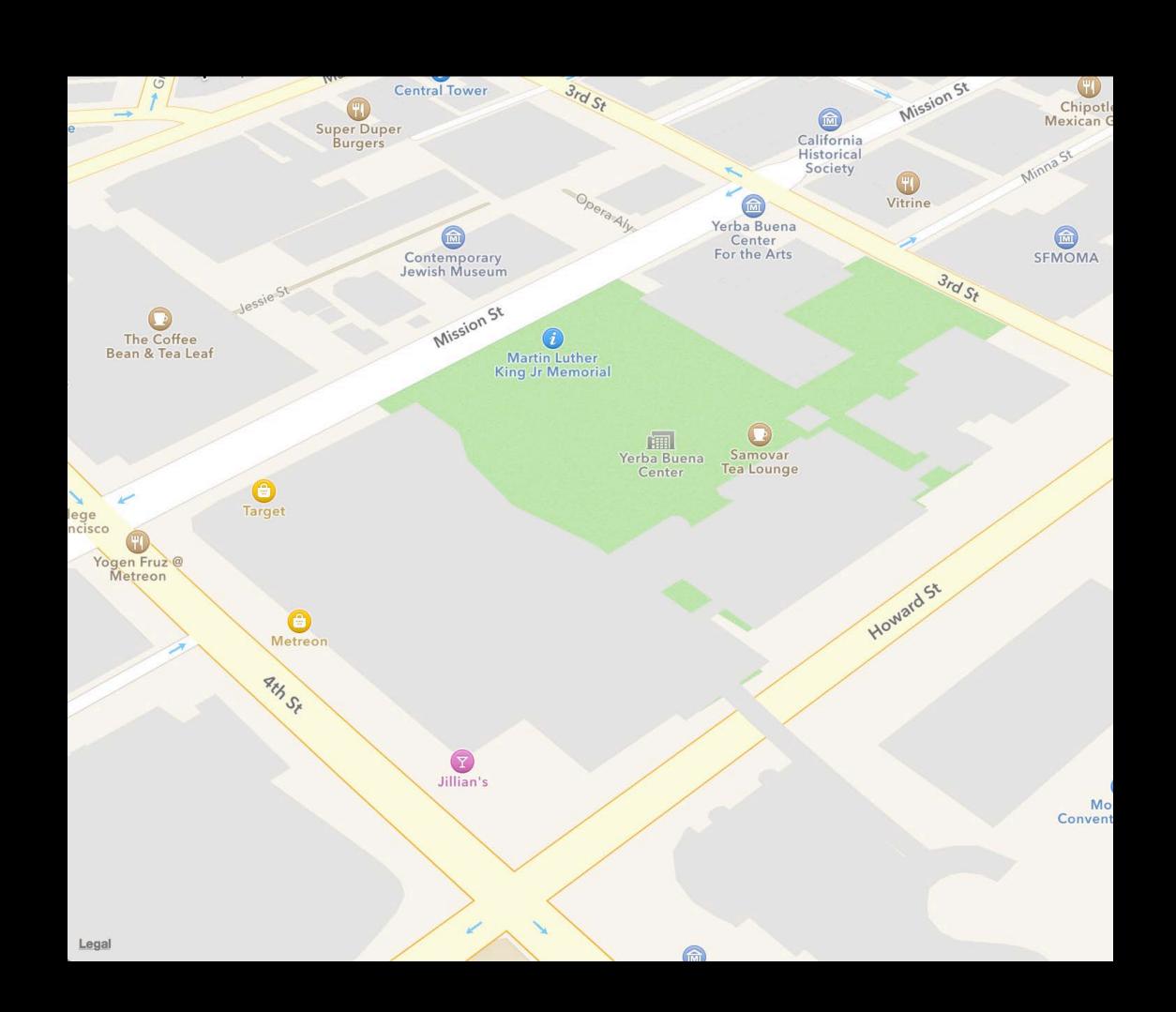
• Start with a 2D map



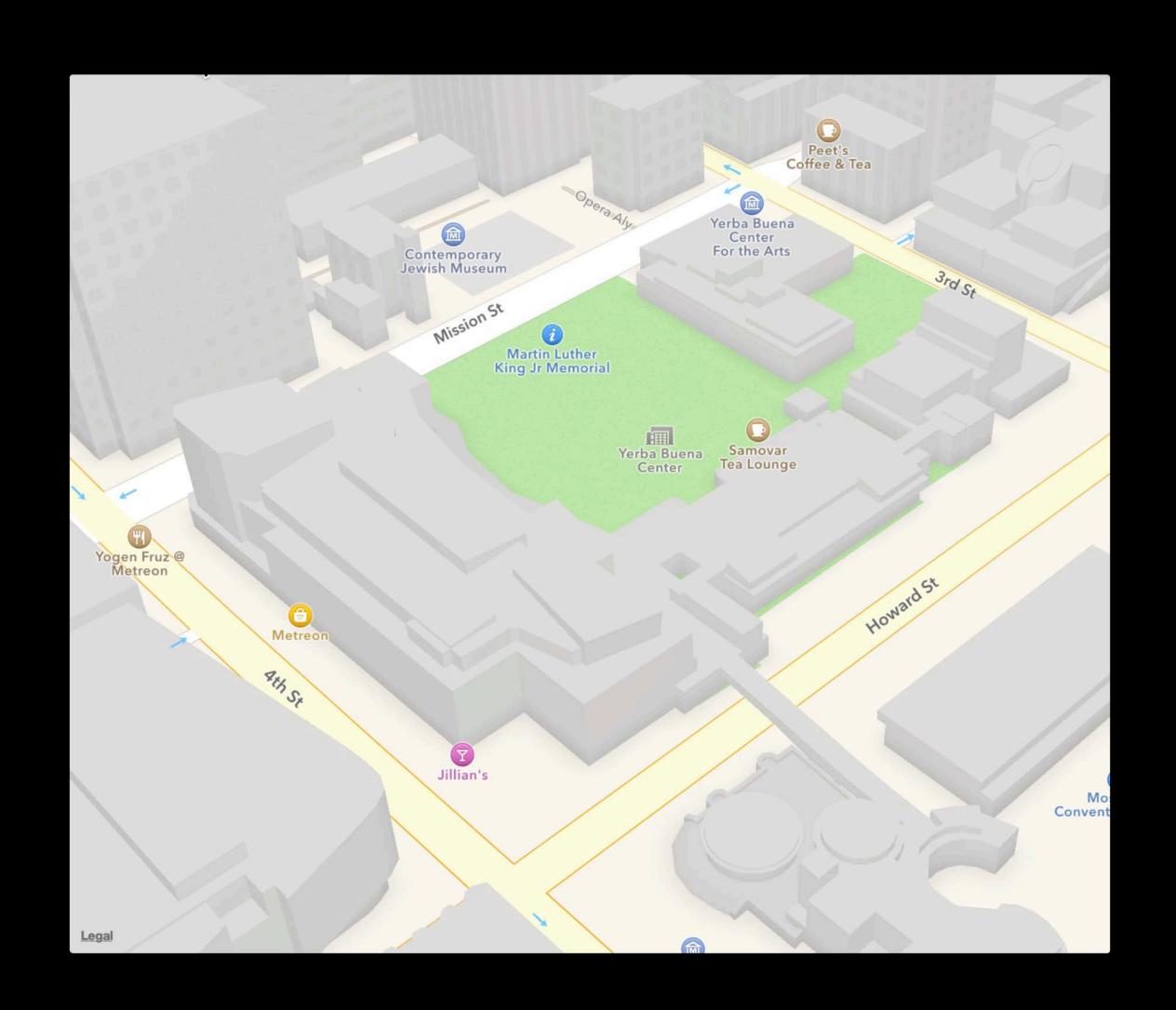
- Start with a 2D map
- Add pitched views



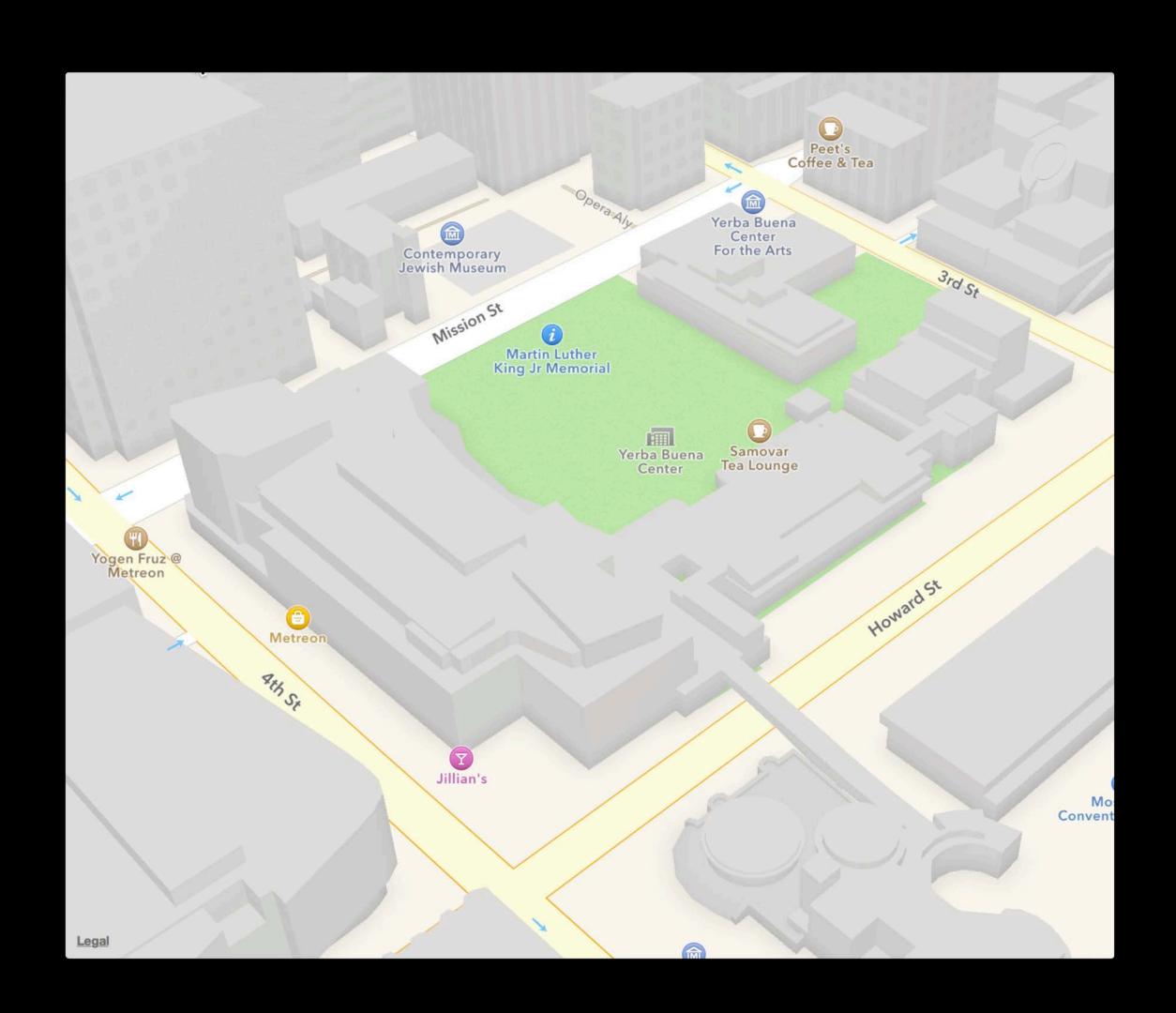
- Start with a 2D map
- Add pitched views
- Extrude buildings



- Start with a 2D map
- Add pitched views
- Extrude buildings
- Sometimes called 2.5D



A 2D map in a 3D environment



Getting around

## What Is a 3D Map? Getting around

- Just like Maps.app on iOS
  - Two finger rotate rotates the map
  - Two finger vertical pan pitches the map

### What Is a 3D Map? Getting around

- Just like Maps.app on iOS
  - Two finger rotate rotates the map
  - Two finger vertical pan pitches the map
- Just like Maps.app on OS X
  - Trackpad gestures
  - Compass and zoom controls

#### Getting around

- Just like Maps.app on iOS
  - Two finger rotate rotates the map
  - Two finger vertical pan pitches the map
- Just like Maps.app on OS X
  - Trackpad gestures
  - Compass and zoom controls
- Available in the iOS Simulator
  - Rotate—option + drag in a circle
  - Pitch—option + shift + drag vertically

### Adding Perspective to Your Map

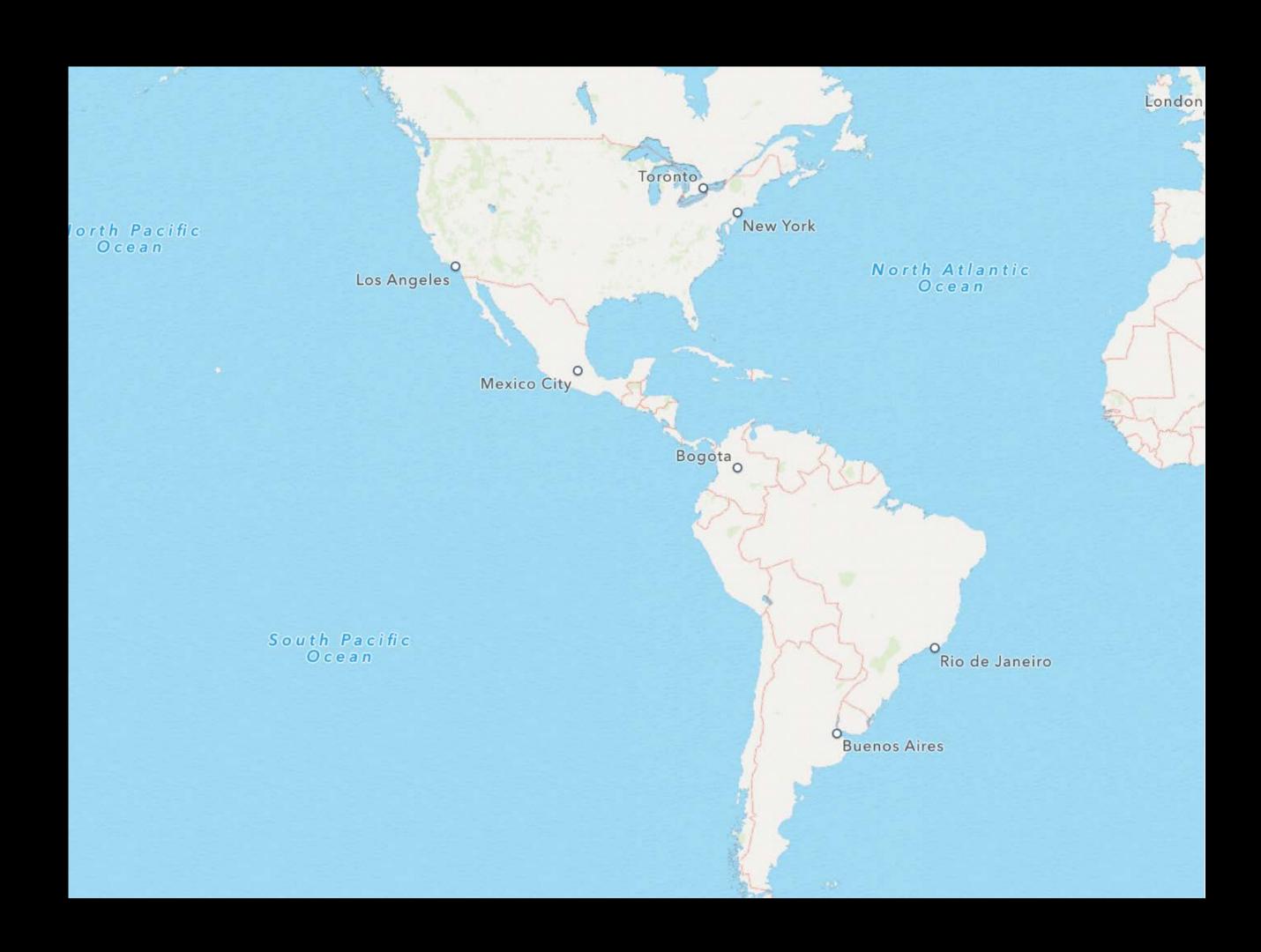
## Adding Perspective to Your Map What you need to do

- Recompile with iOS 7 SDK
- Adapt to changes in existing API behavior
  - Map display
  - Annotations
  - Overlays
  - Geometry conversions
- Adopt new API to take advantage of 3D
  - Camera

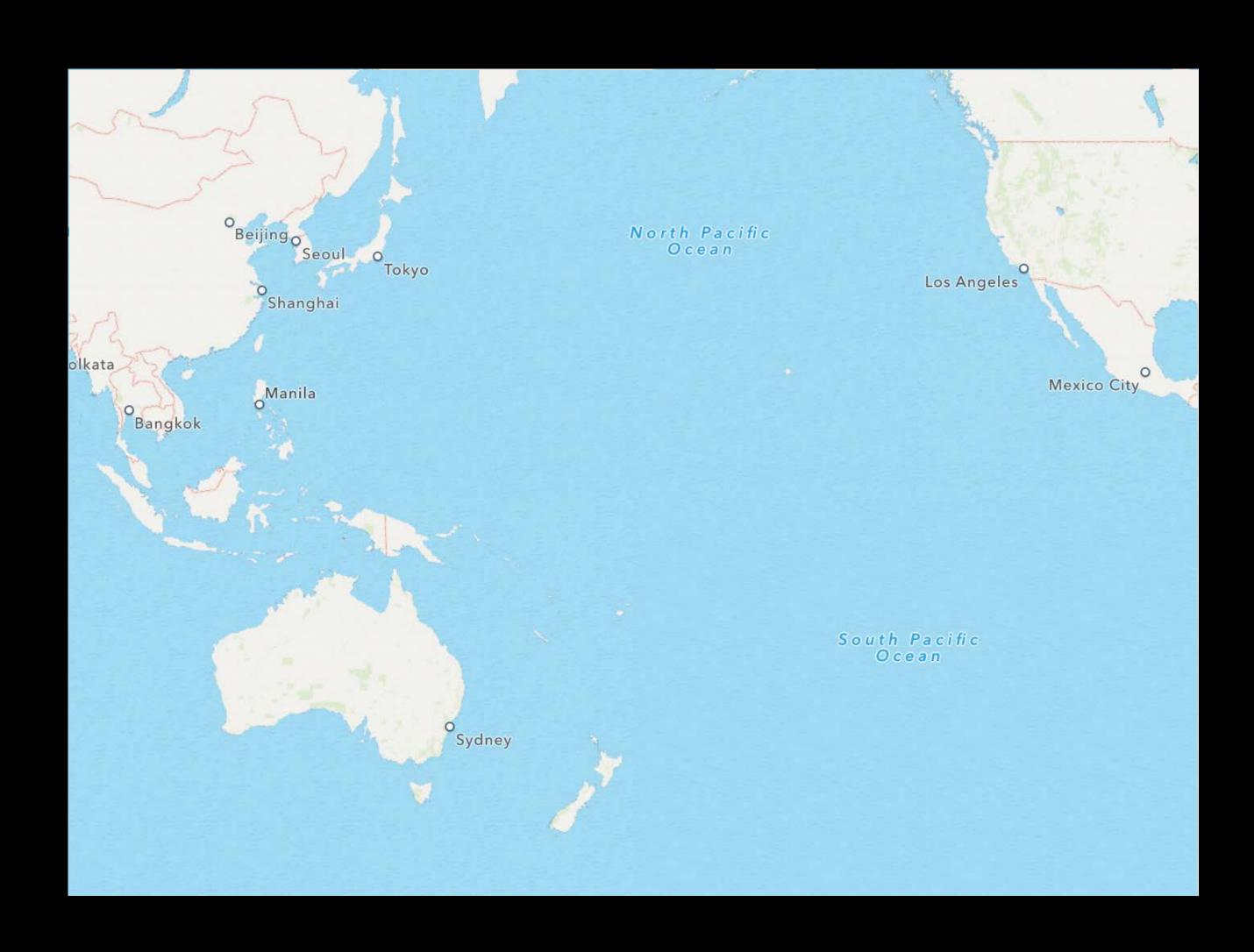
- Two APIs
  - [MKMapView setVisibleMapRect:]
  - [MKMapView setRegion:]
- Produces a 2D map, no rotation
- May span the 180th Meridian

```
(MKCoordinateRegion) $0 = {
  center = {
    latitude = 0
    longitude = 180
  }
  span = {
    latitudeDelta = 115
    longitudeDelta = 115
  }
}
```

```
(MKCoordinateRegion) $0 = {
  center = {
    latitude = 0
    longitude = 180
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  span = {
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    longitudeDelta = 115
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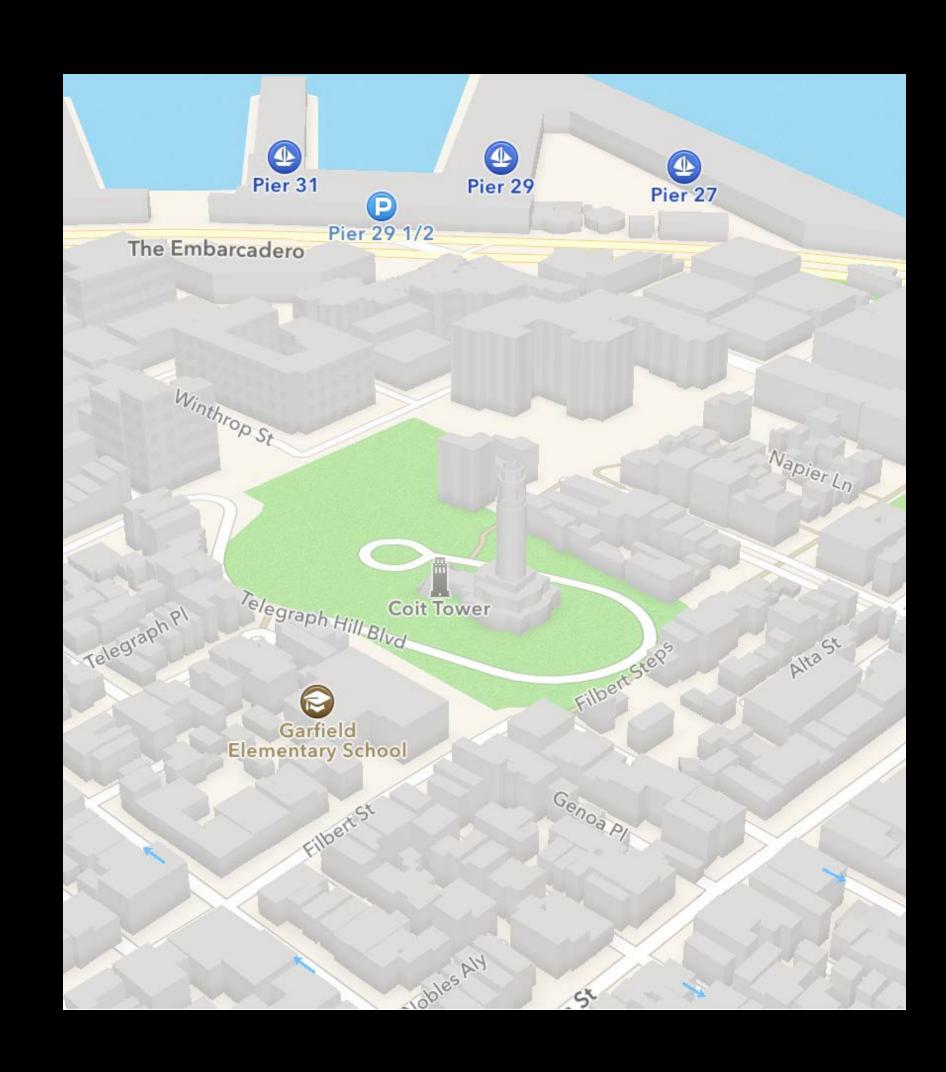


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(MKCoordinateRegion) $0 = {
  center = {
    latitude = 0
    longitude = 180
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    longitudeDelta = 115
  }
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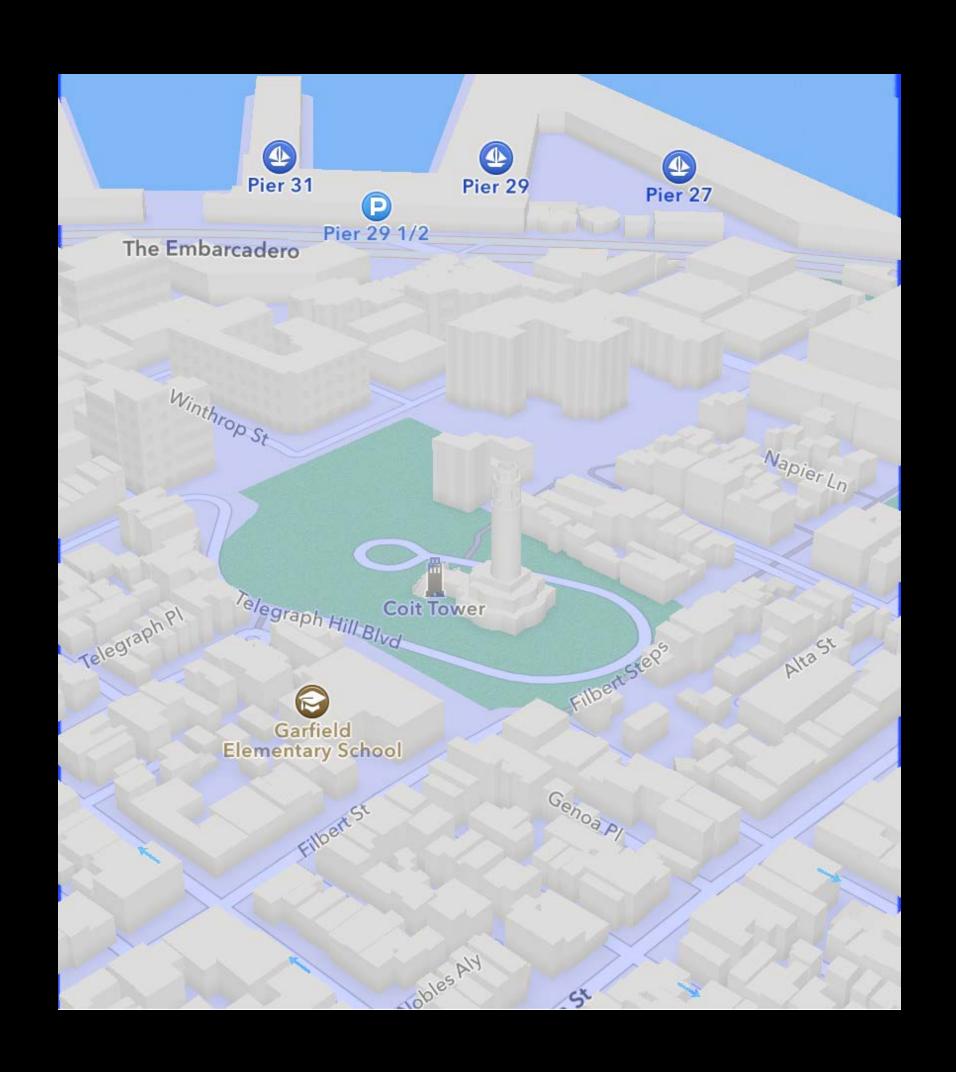


- Two APIs
  - [MKMapView visibleMapRect]
  - [MKMapView region]

- Two APIs
  - [MKMapView visibleMapRect]
  - [MKMapView region]



- Two APIs
  - [MKMapView visibleMapRect]
  - [MKMapView region]



- Two APIs
  - [MKMapView visibleMapRect]
  - [MKMapView region]



- Two APIs
  - [MKMapView visibleMapRect]
  - [MKMapView region]
- Contains the visible area
- May span the 180th Meridian
- Ideal for culling your data

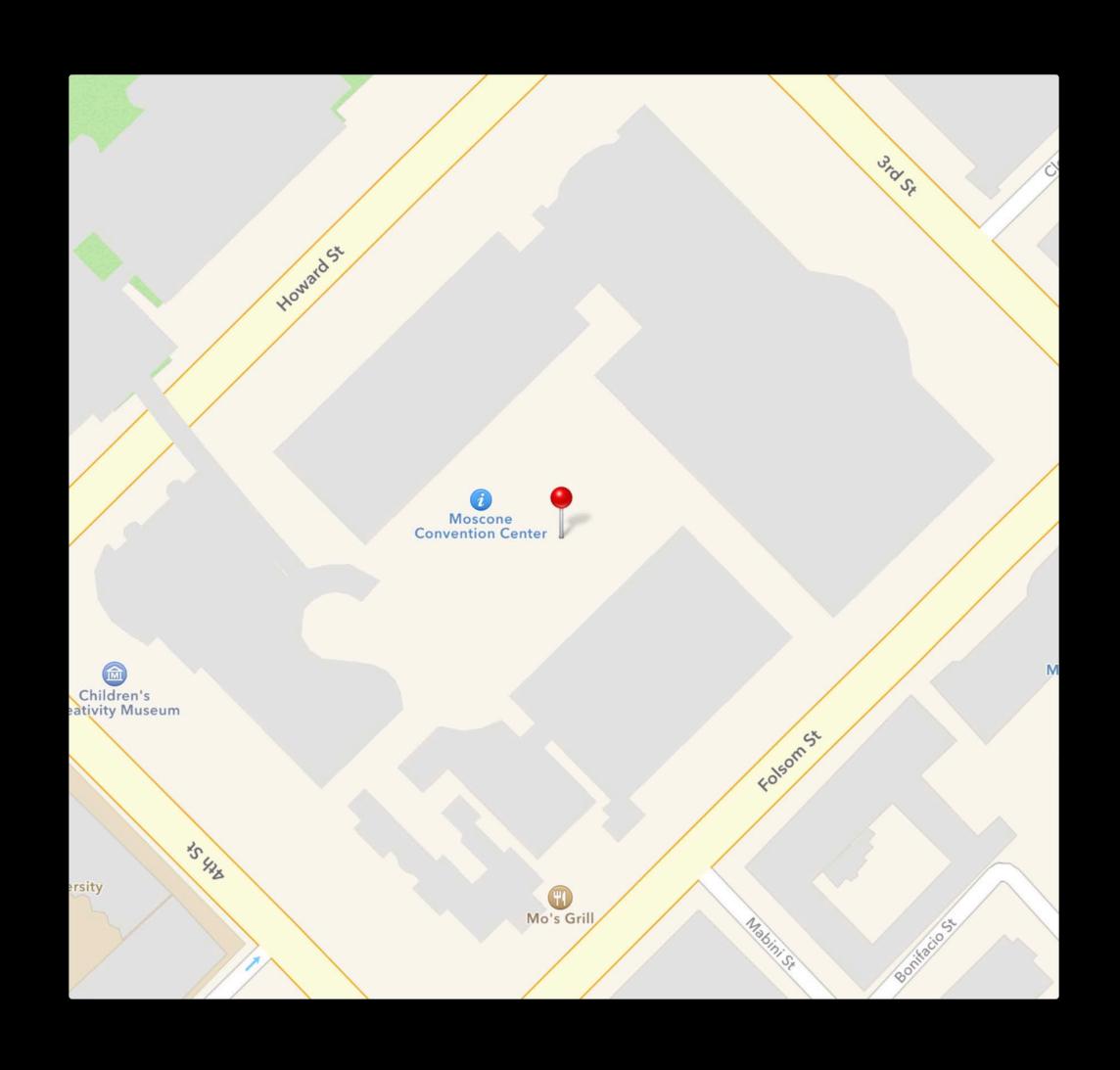


# Adapting to Existing API Changes Map display

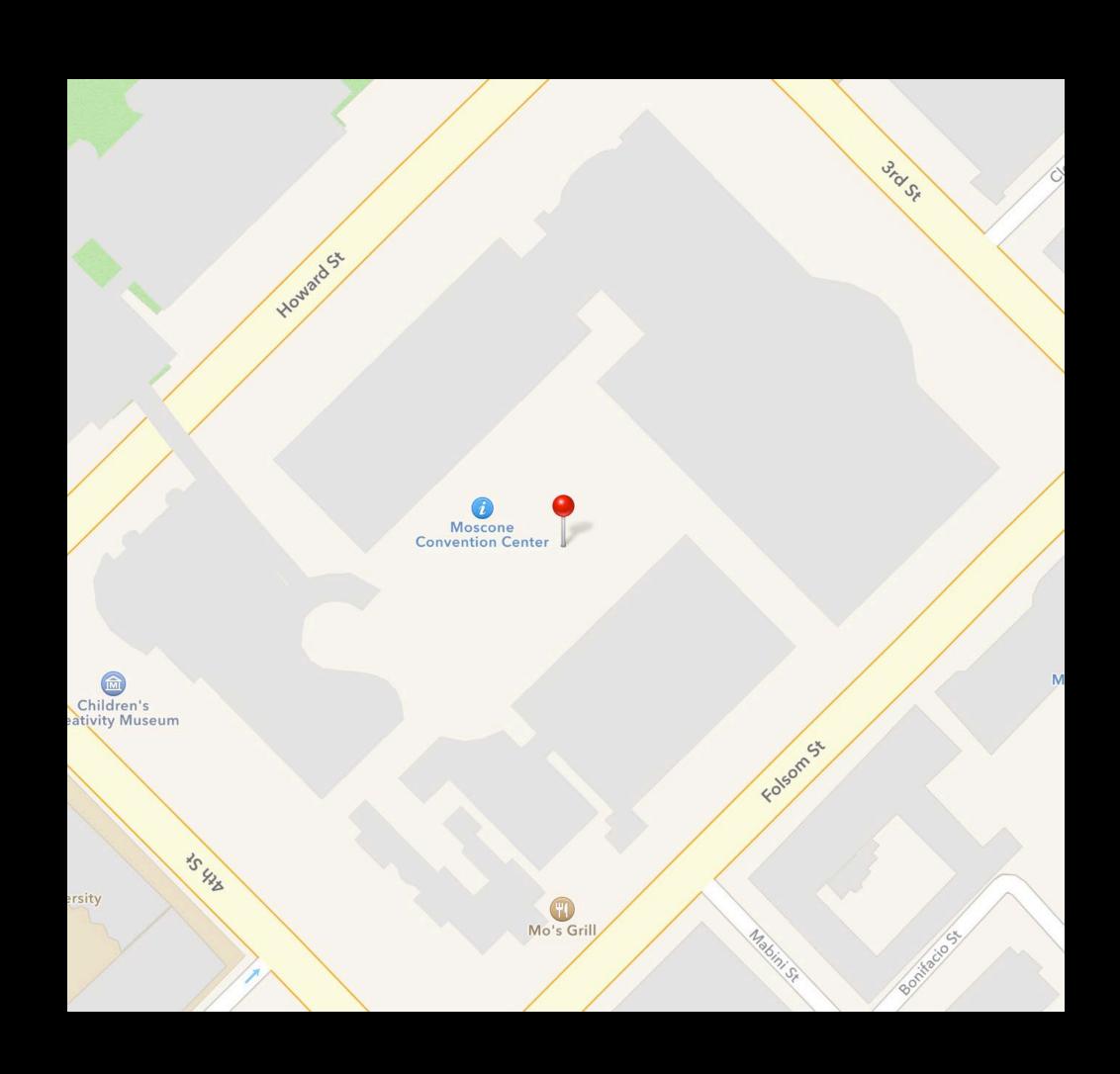
One more API

@property centerCoordinate

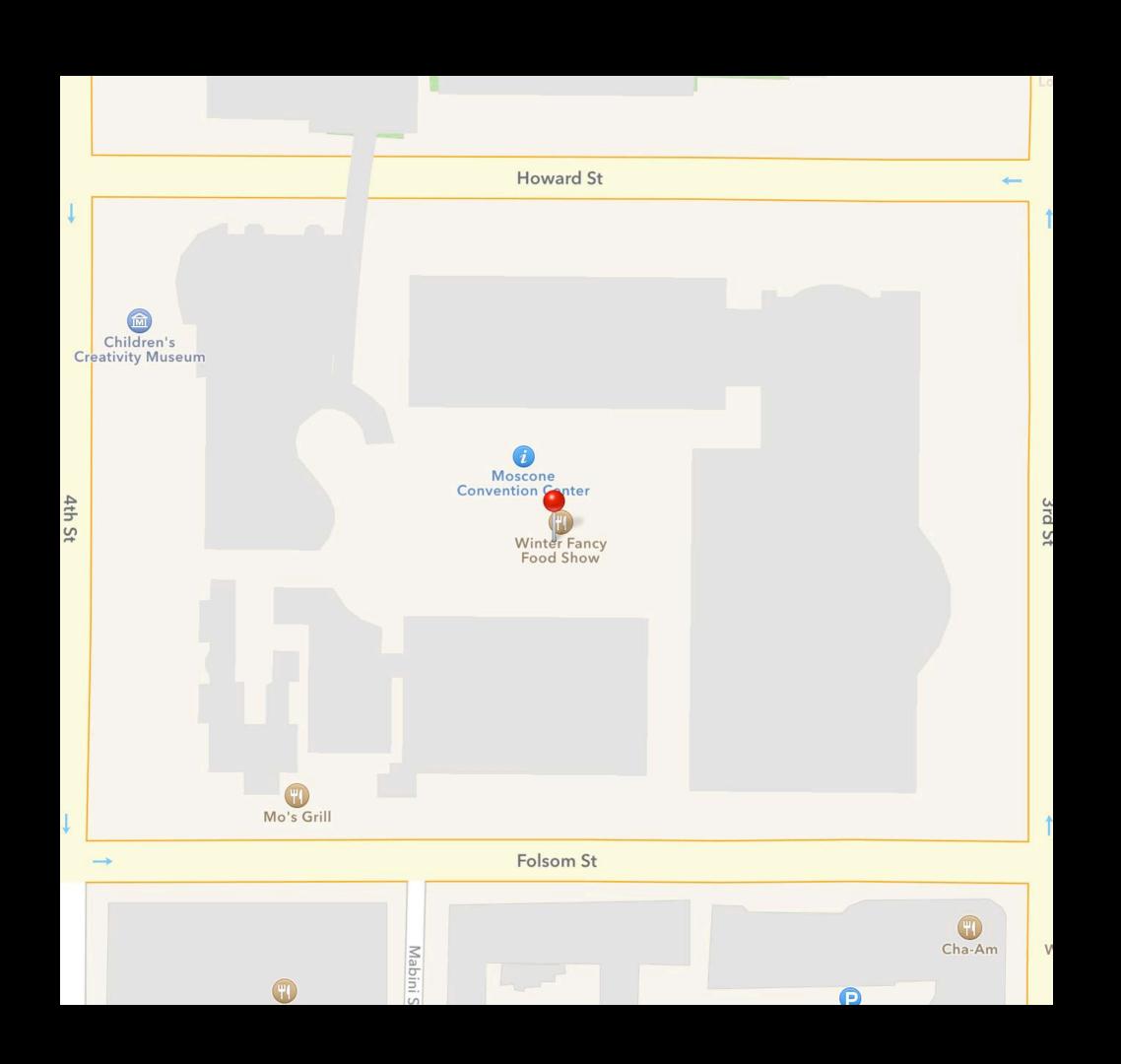
- Coordinate at center of screen
- Simulates panning



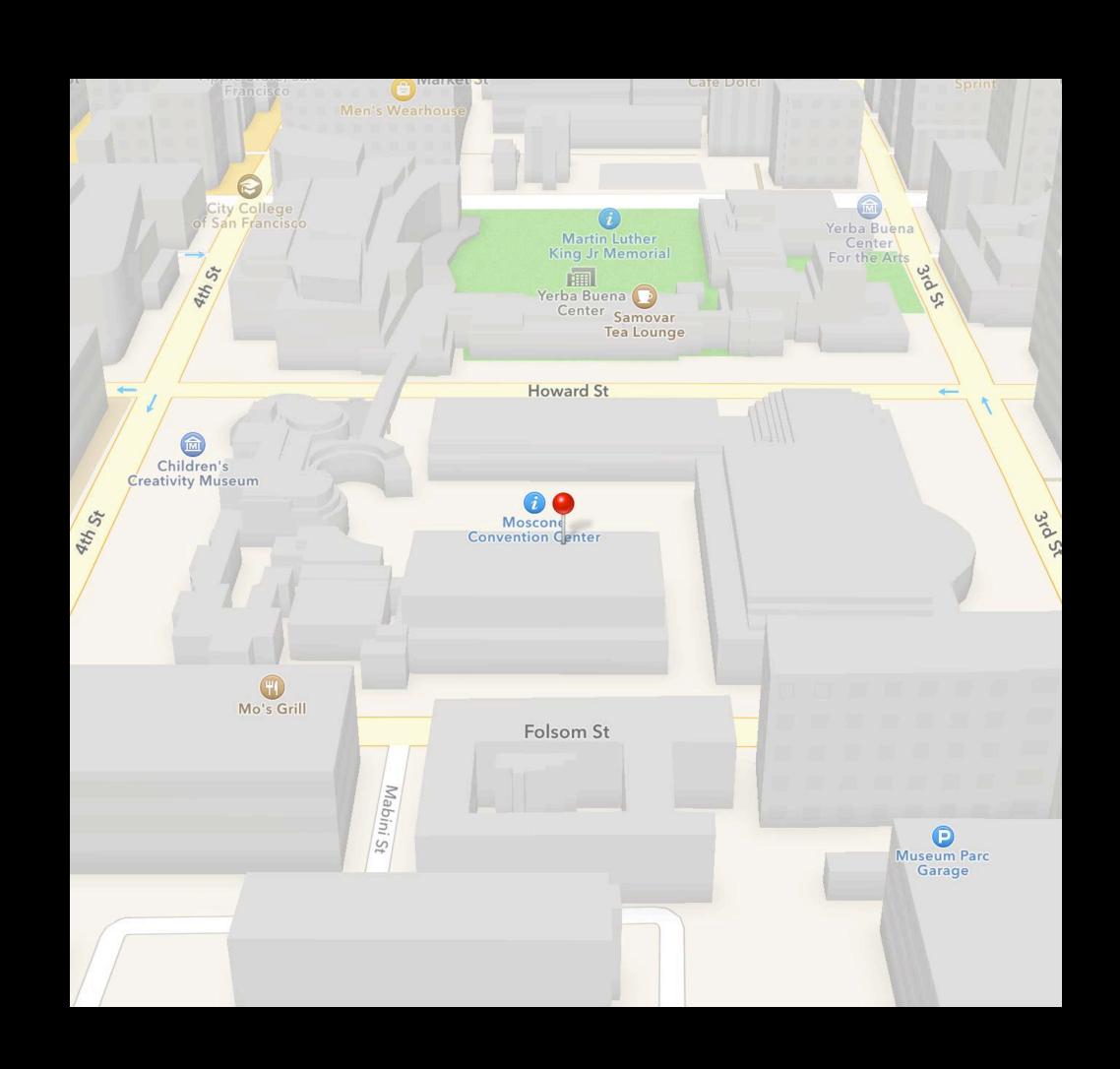
Always upright



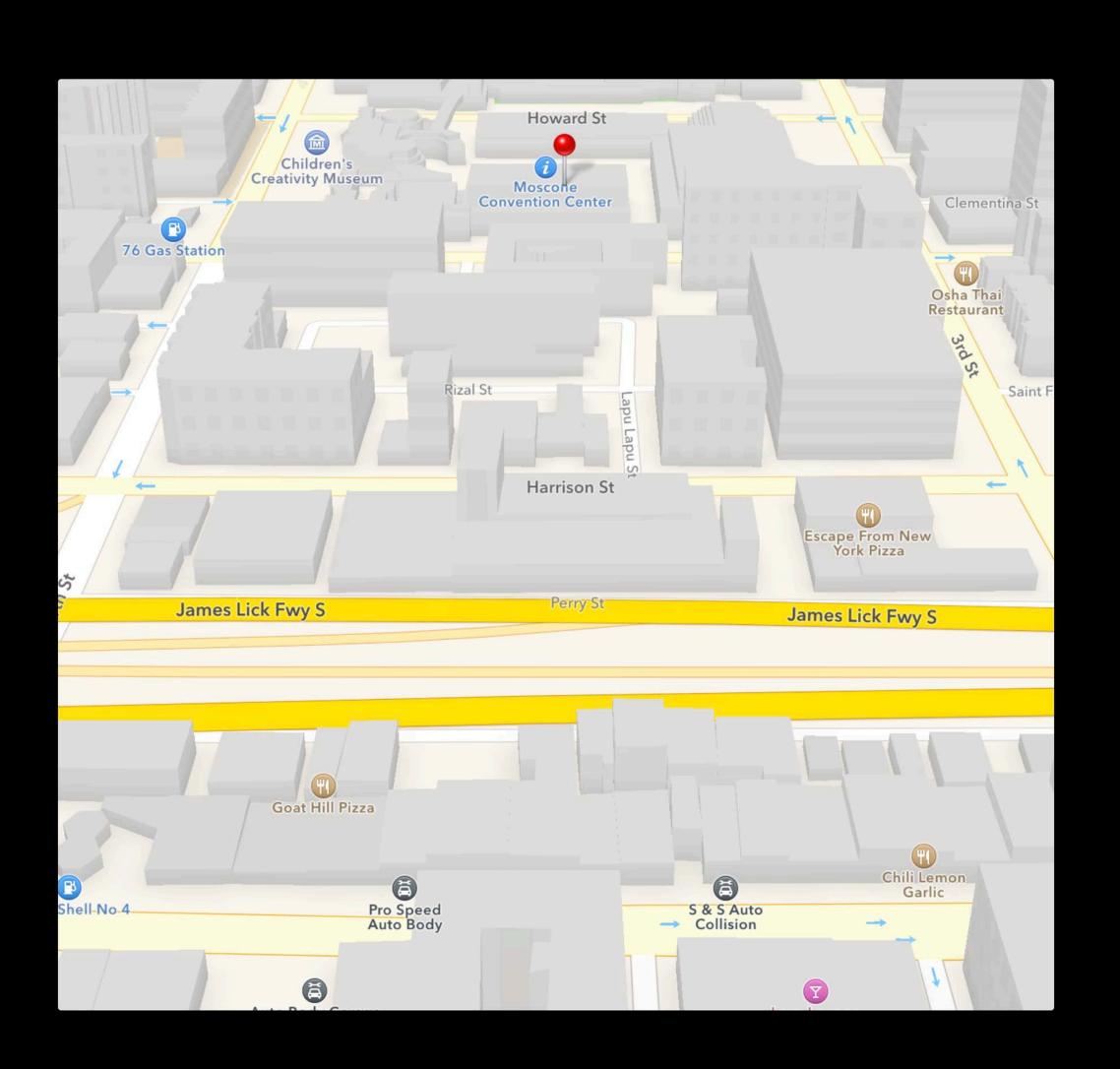
- Always upright
- Always face the screen



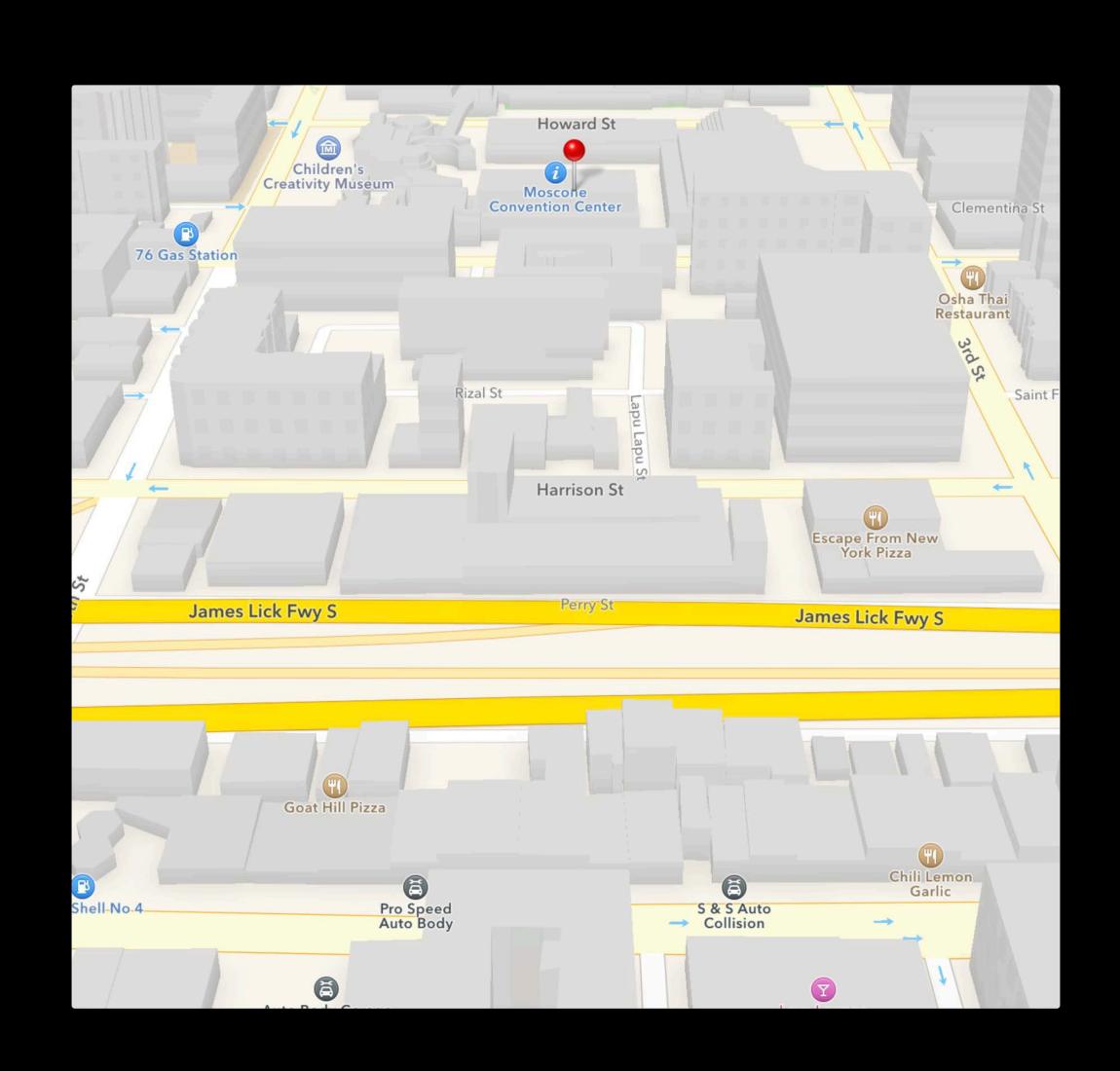
- Always upright
- Always face the screen
- Always the same size



- Always upright
- Always face the screen
- Always the same size
- Always track the map

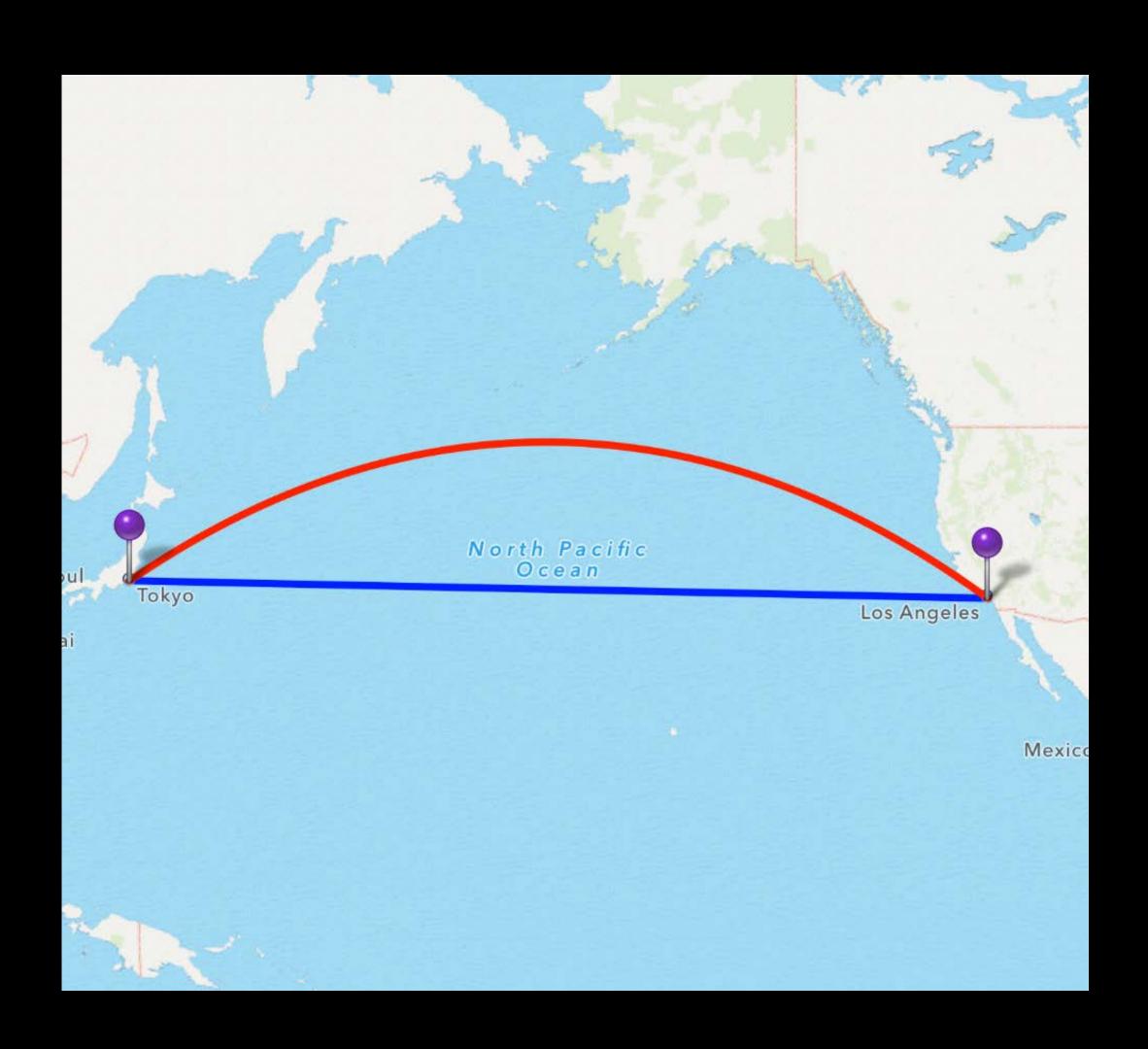


- Always upright
- Always face the screen
- Always the same size
- Always track the map
- iOS—based on UIView
- OS X—based on NSView



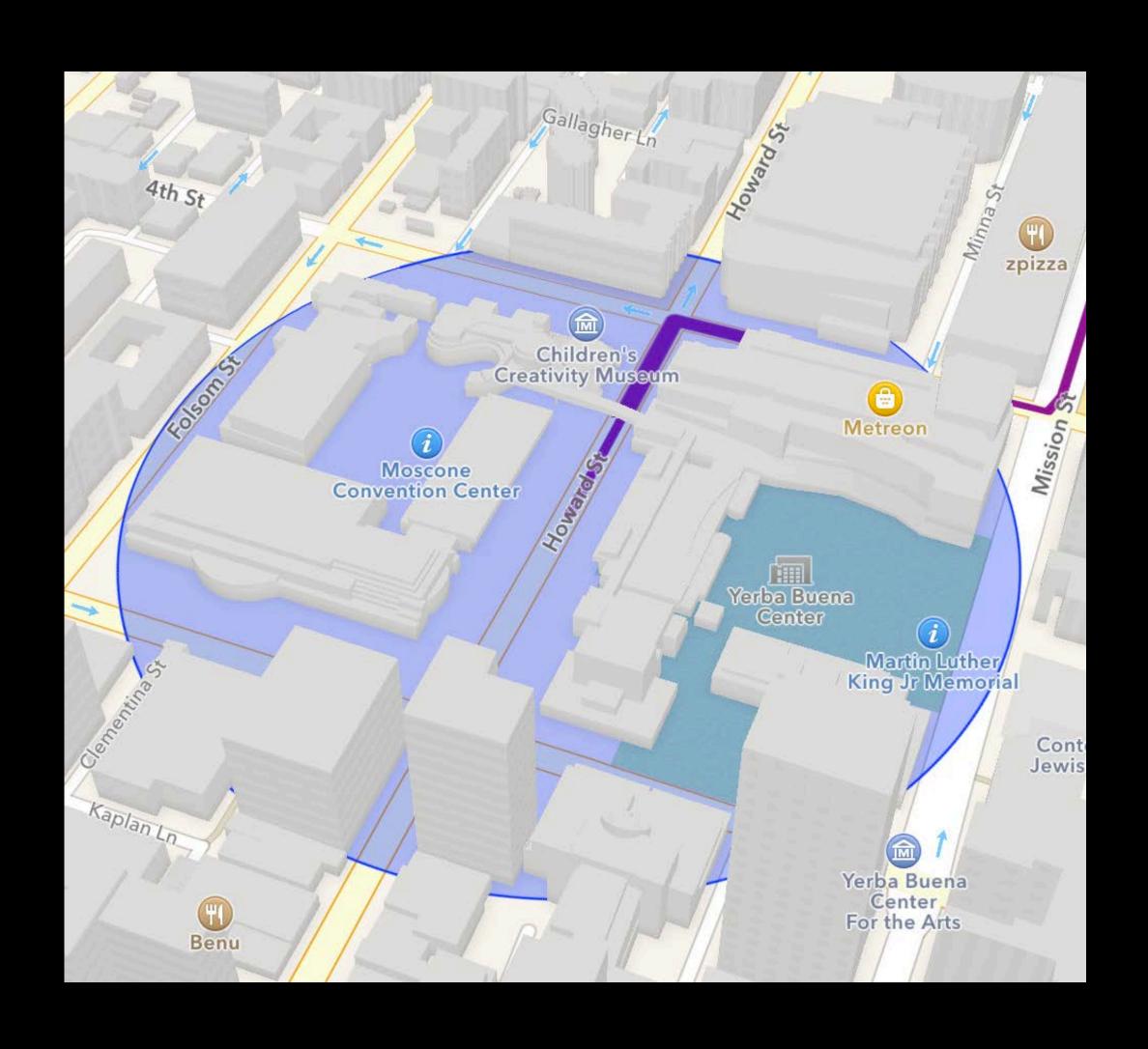
# Adapting to Existing API Changes Overlays

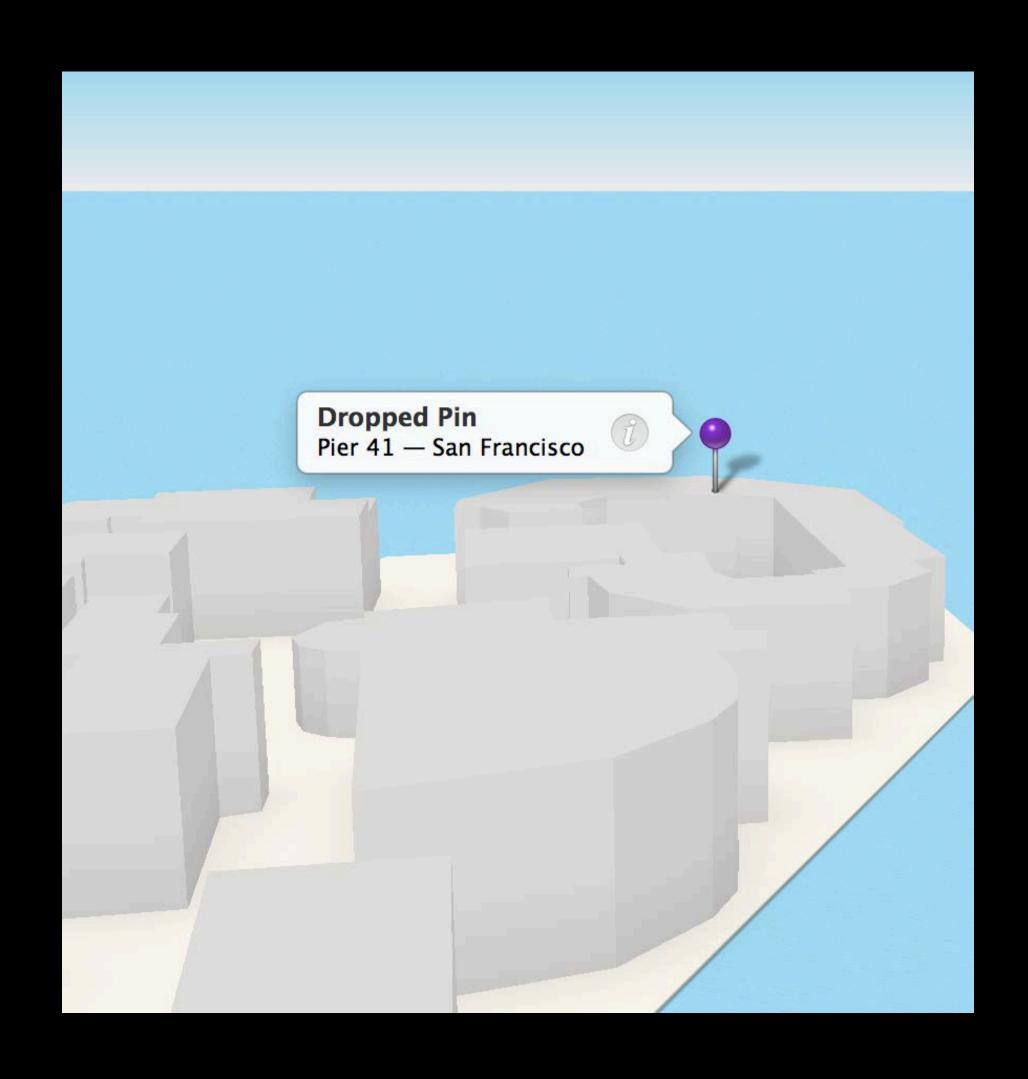
 Polylines take the shortest path across the map



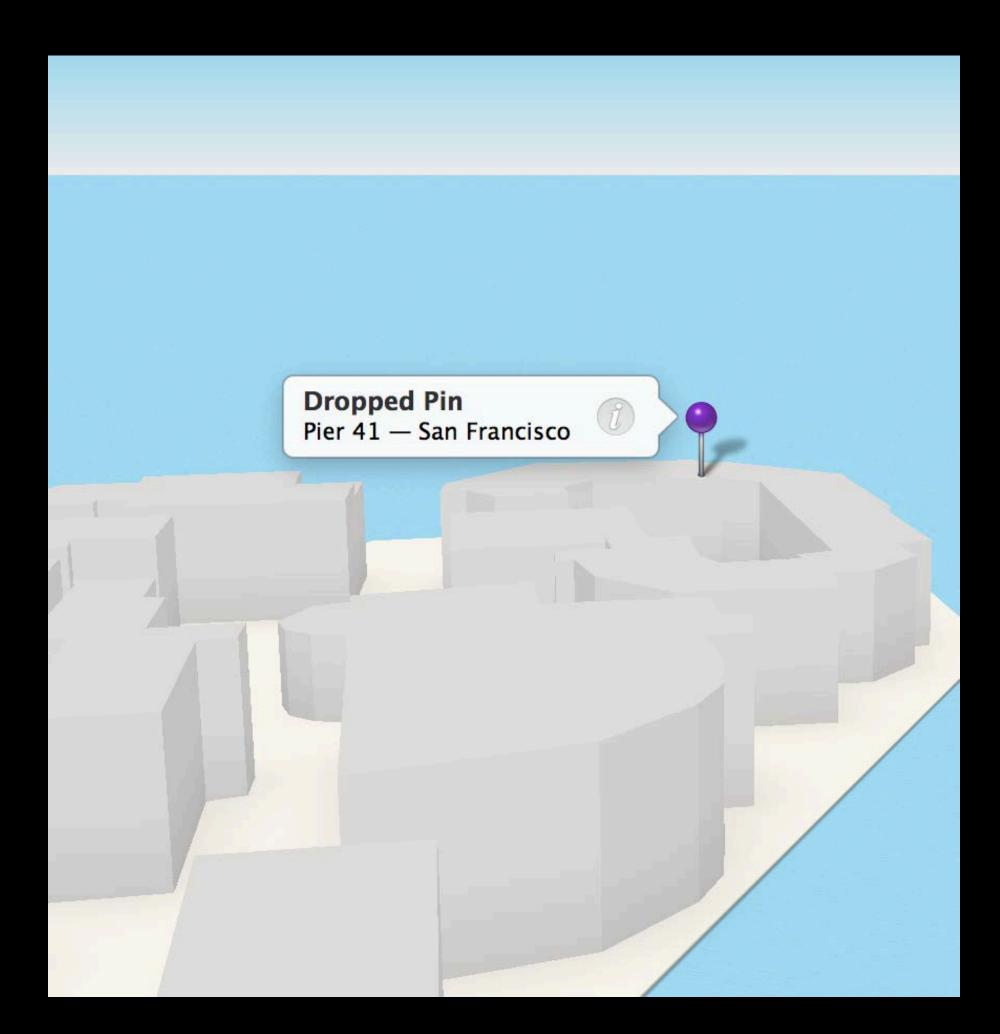
# Adapting to Existing API Changes Overlays

- Polylines take the shortest path across the map
- Occluded by 3D buildings

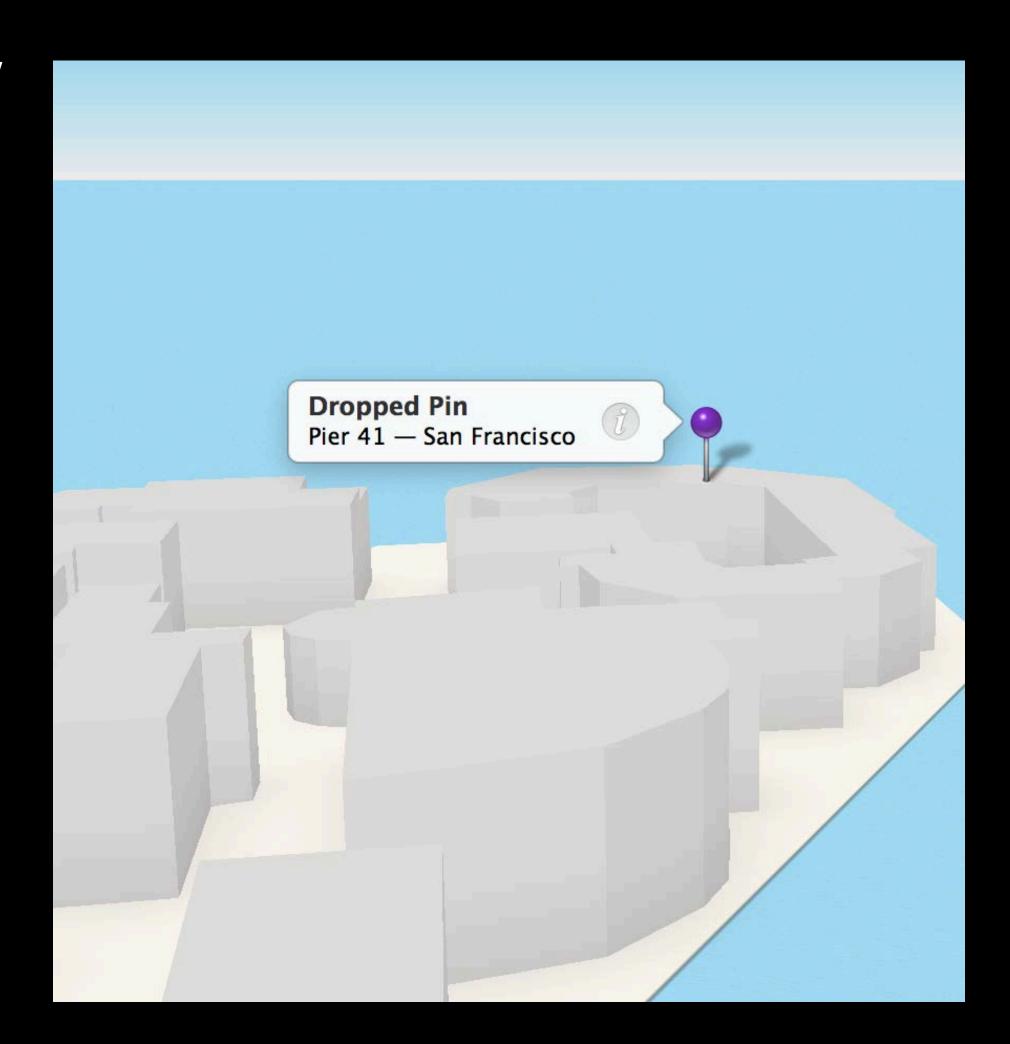




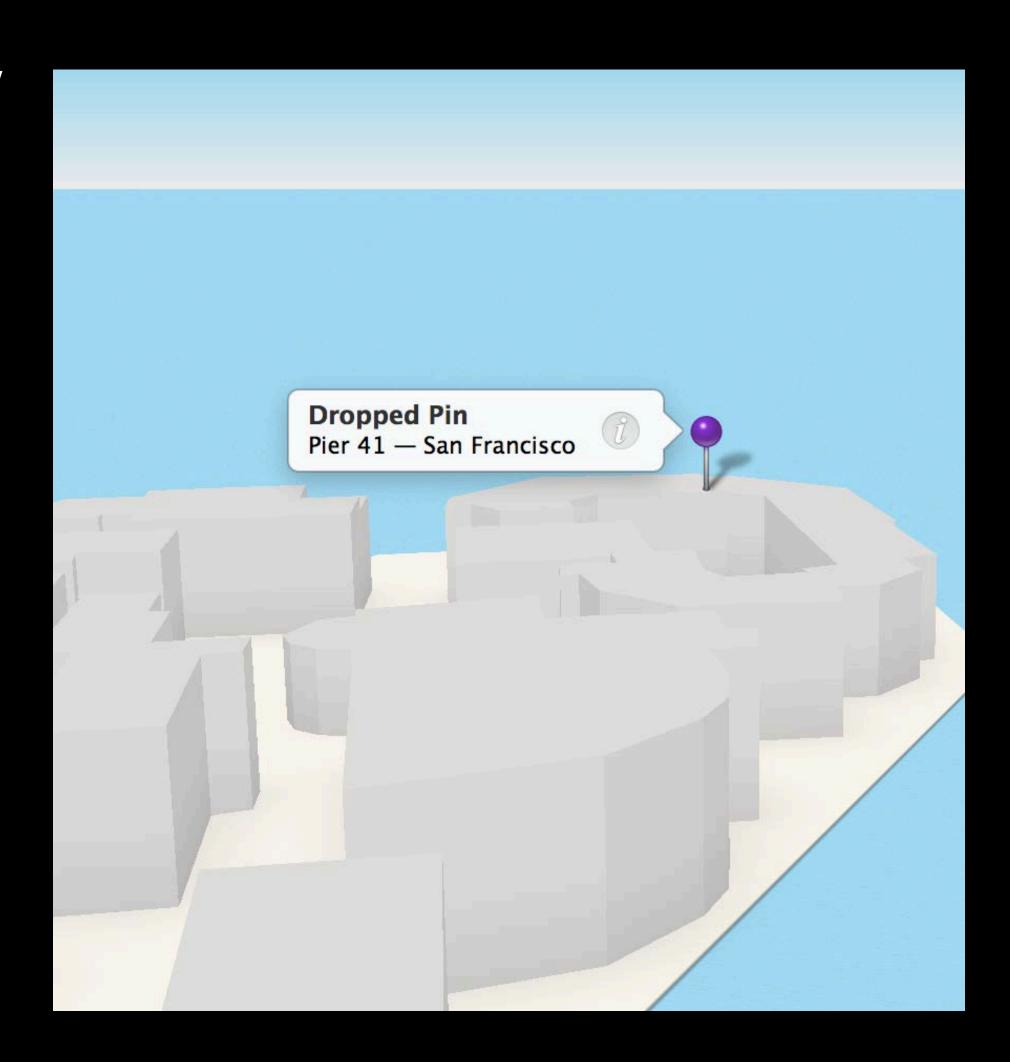
- Four existing methods on MKMapView
  - -convertPoint:toCoordinateFromView:
  - -convertCoordinate:toPointToView:
  - -convertRect:toRegionFromView:
  - -convertRegion:toRectToView:



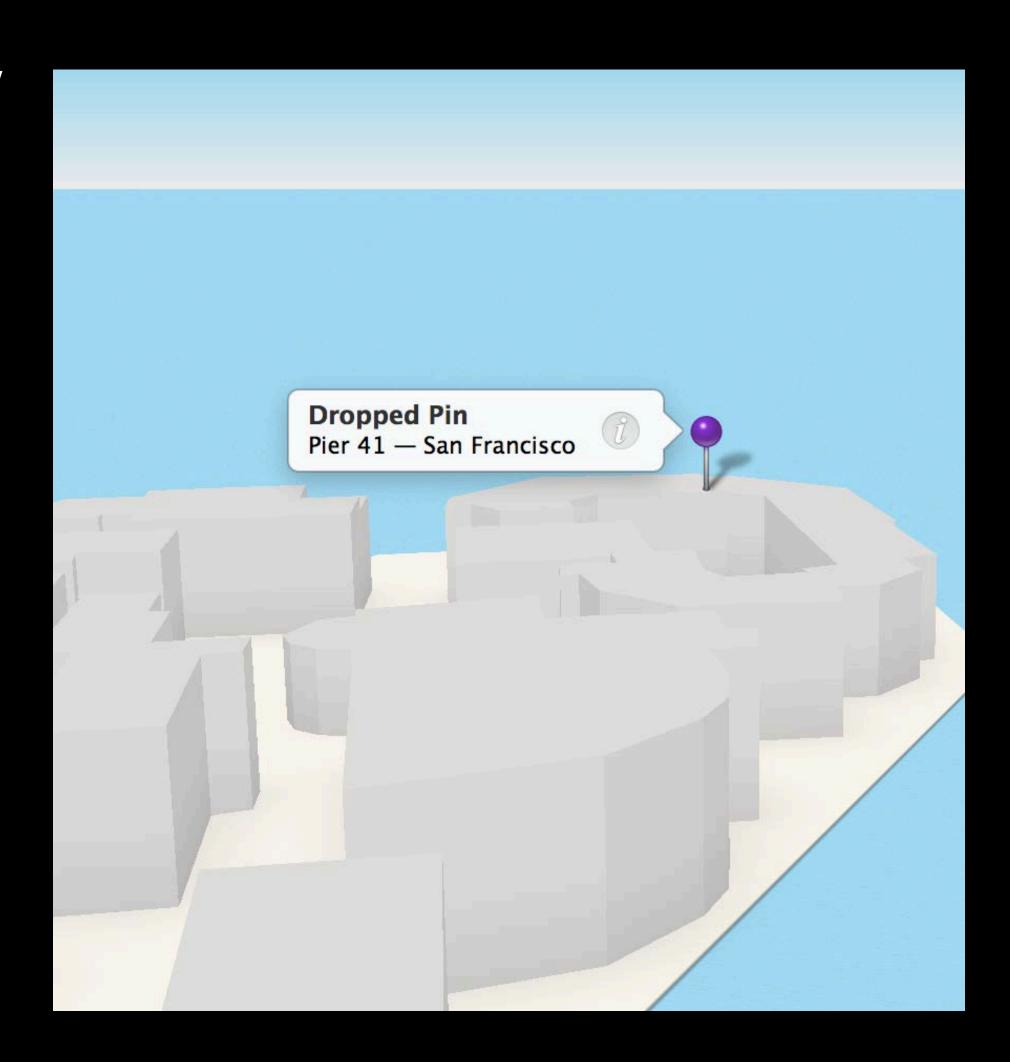
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  - -convertRegion:toRectToView:
- Can return invalid values



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  - -convertPoint:toCoordinateFromView:
  - -convertCoordinate:toPointToView:
  - -convertRect:toRegionFromView:
  - -convertRegion:toRectToView:
- Can return invalid values
- Test for kCLLocationCoordinate2DInvalid

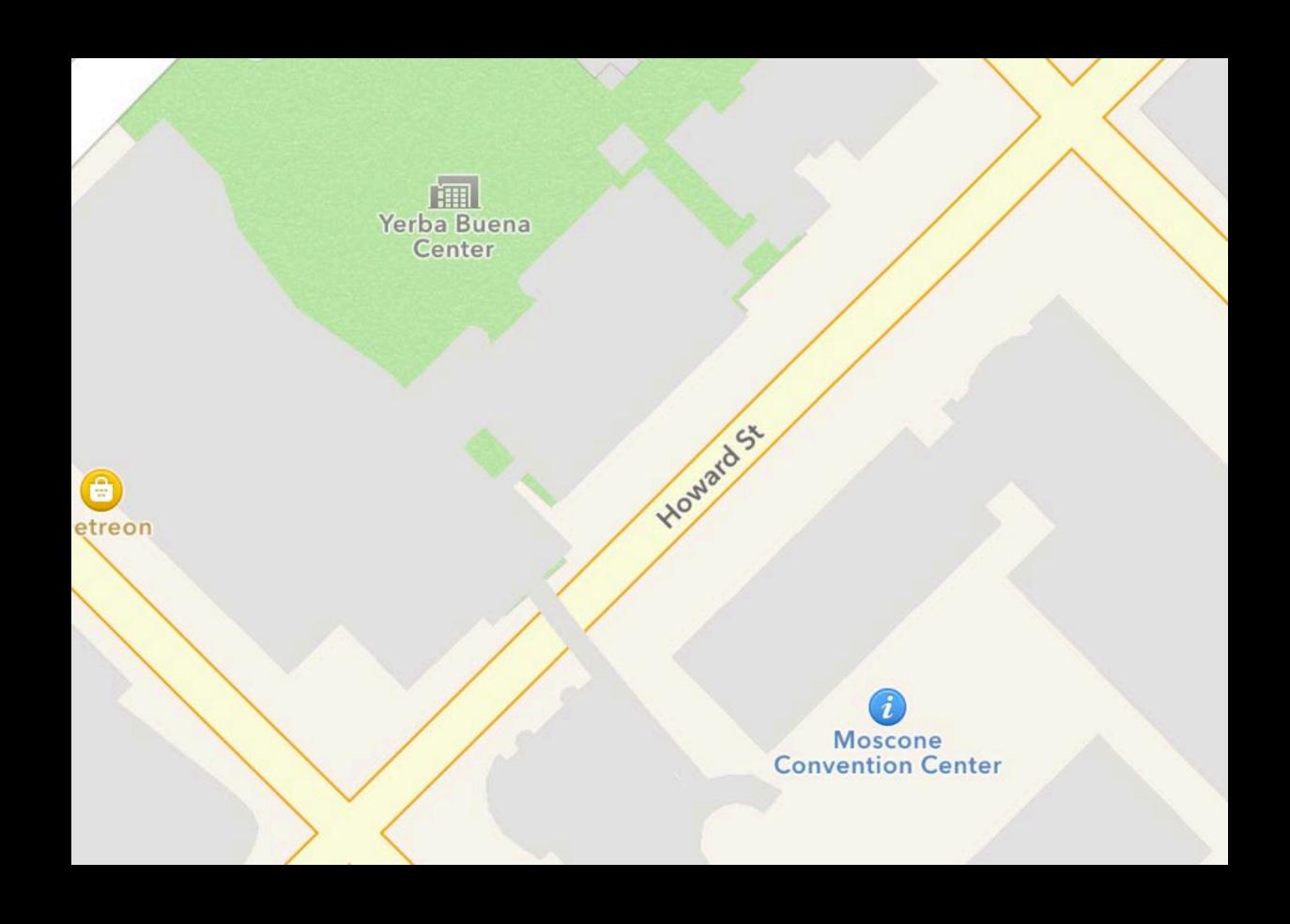


- Four existing methods on MKMapView
  - -convertPoint:toCoordinateFromView:
  - -convertCoordinate:toPointToView:
  - -convertRect:toRegionFromView:
  - -convertRegion:toRectToView:
- Can return invalid values
- Test for kCLLocationCoordinate2DInvalid
- Test for CGRectNull



- Mostly compatible
- Annotations track the map
- Overlays cross the 180th Meridian
- Check for invalid geometry

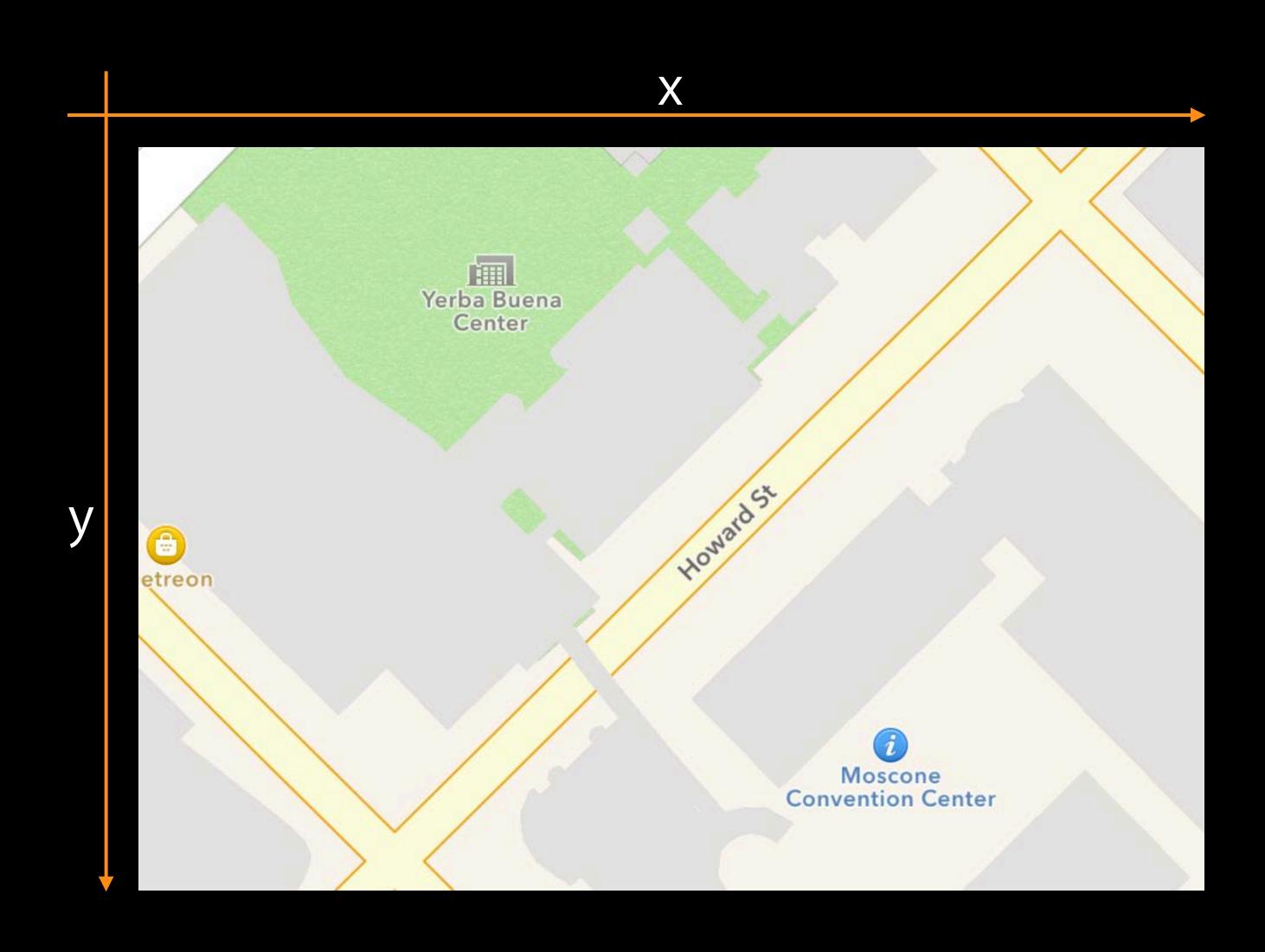
# Adopting MKMapCamera Made for 3D



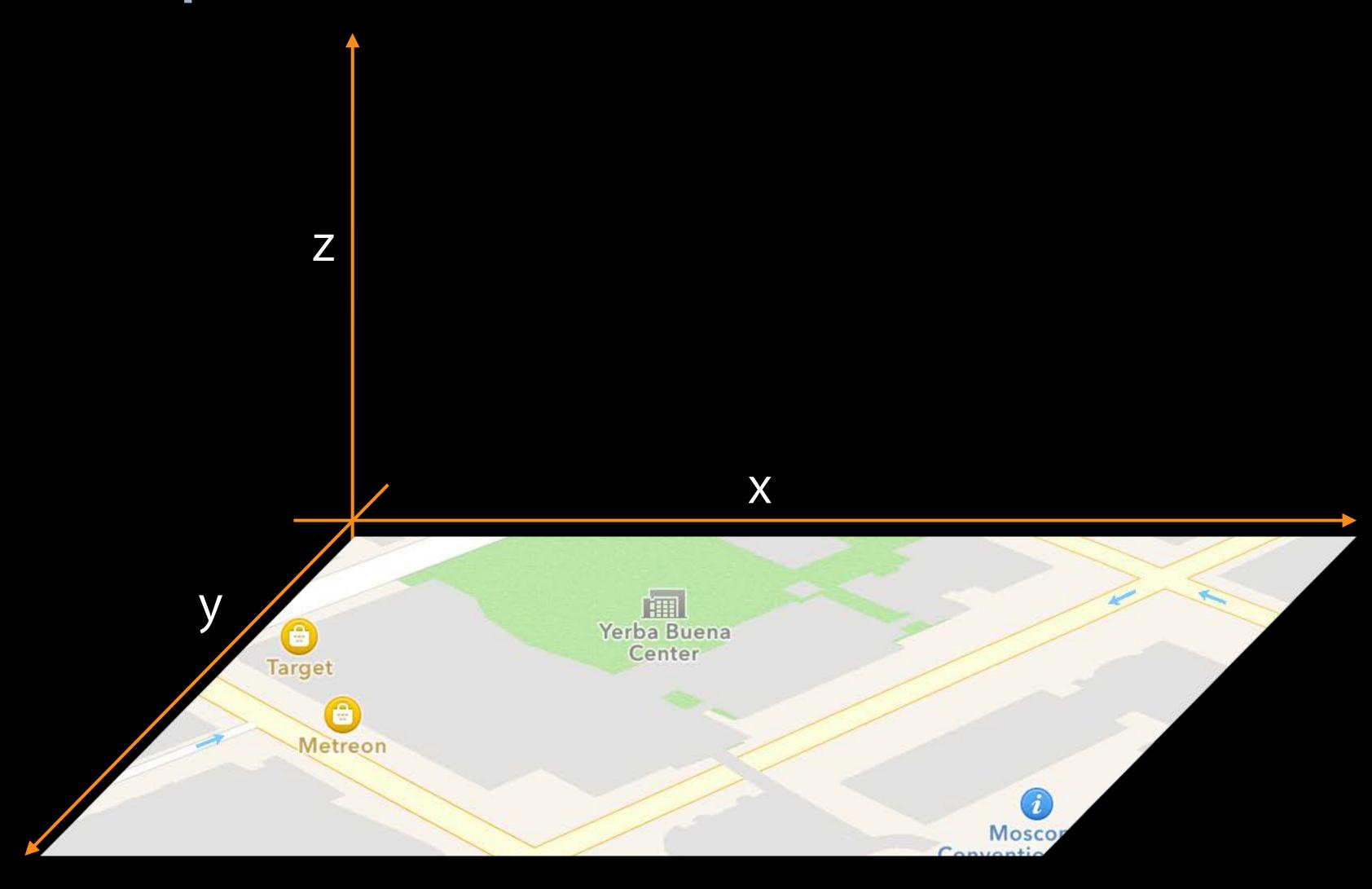
#### What is MKMapCamera

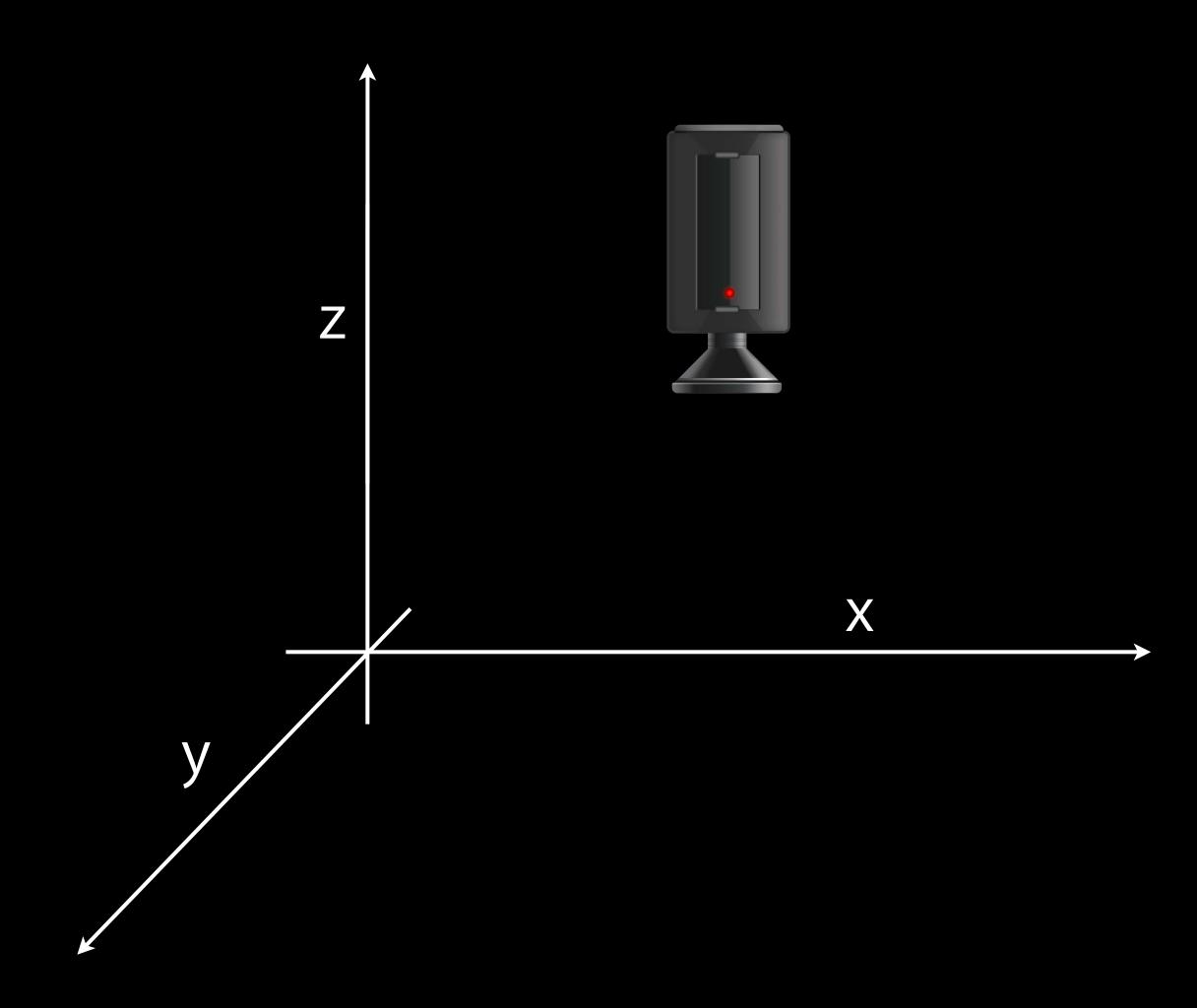
## North Yerba Buena Center West East etreon Moscone Convention Center South

What is MKMapCamera

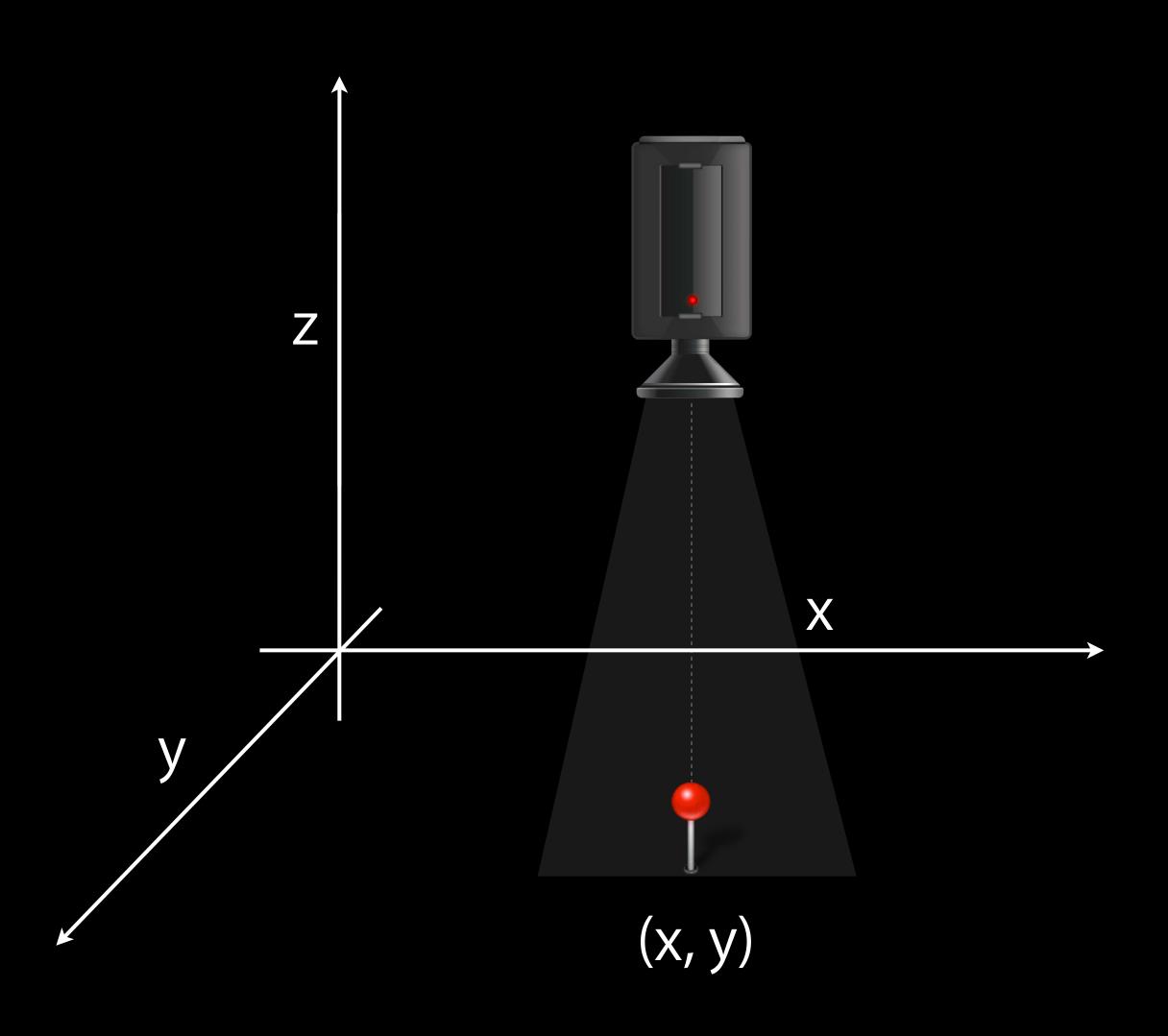


What is MKMapCamera

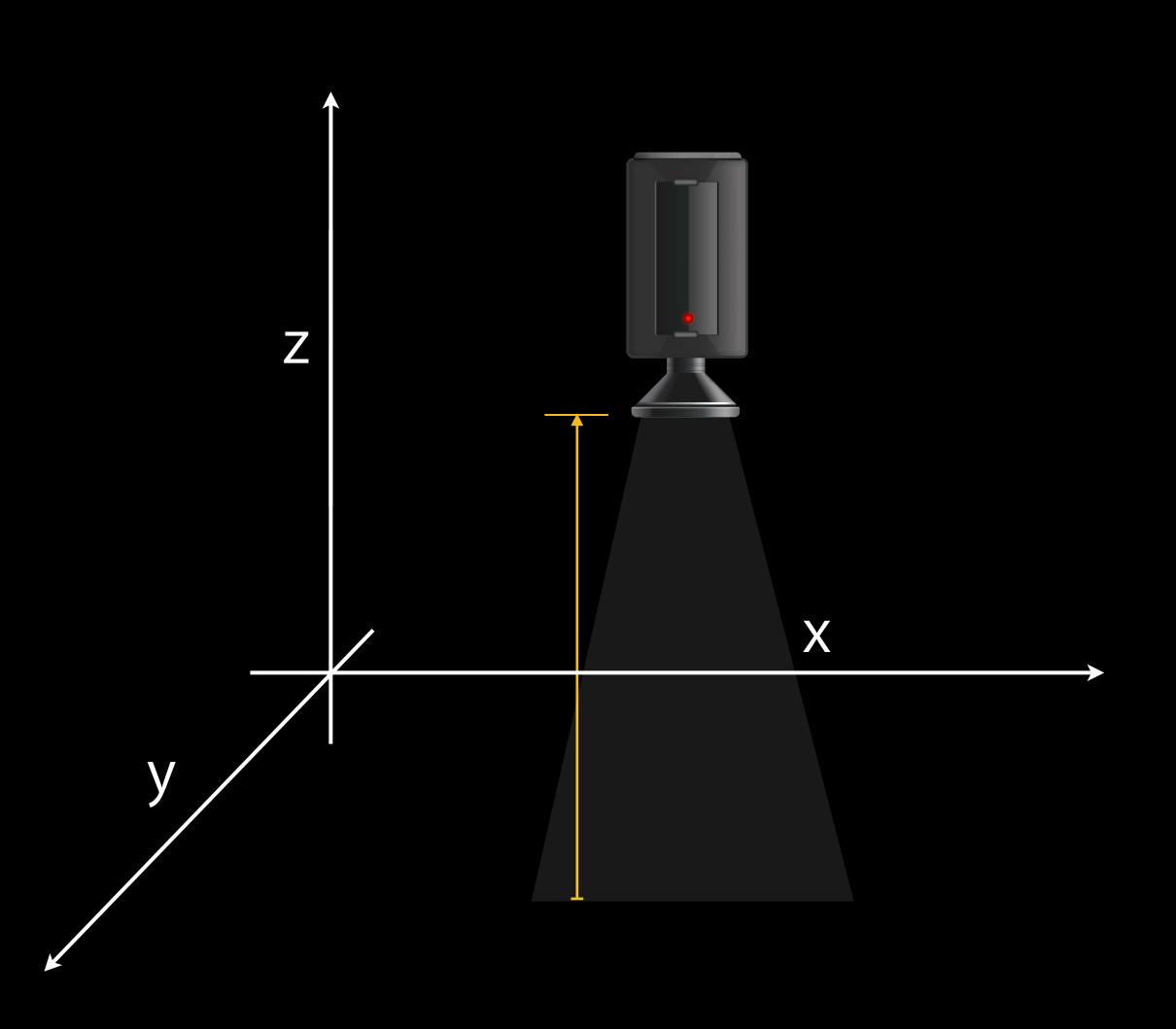




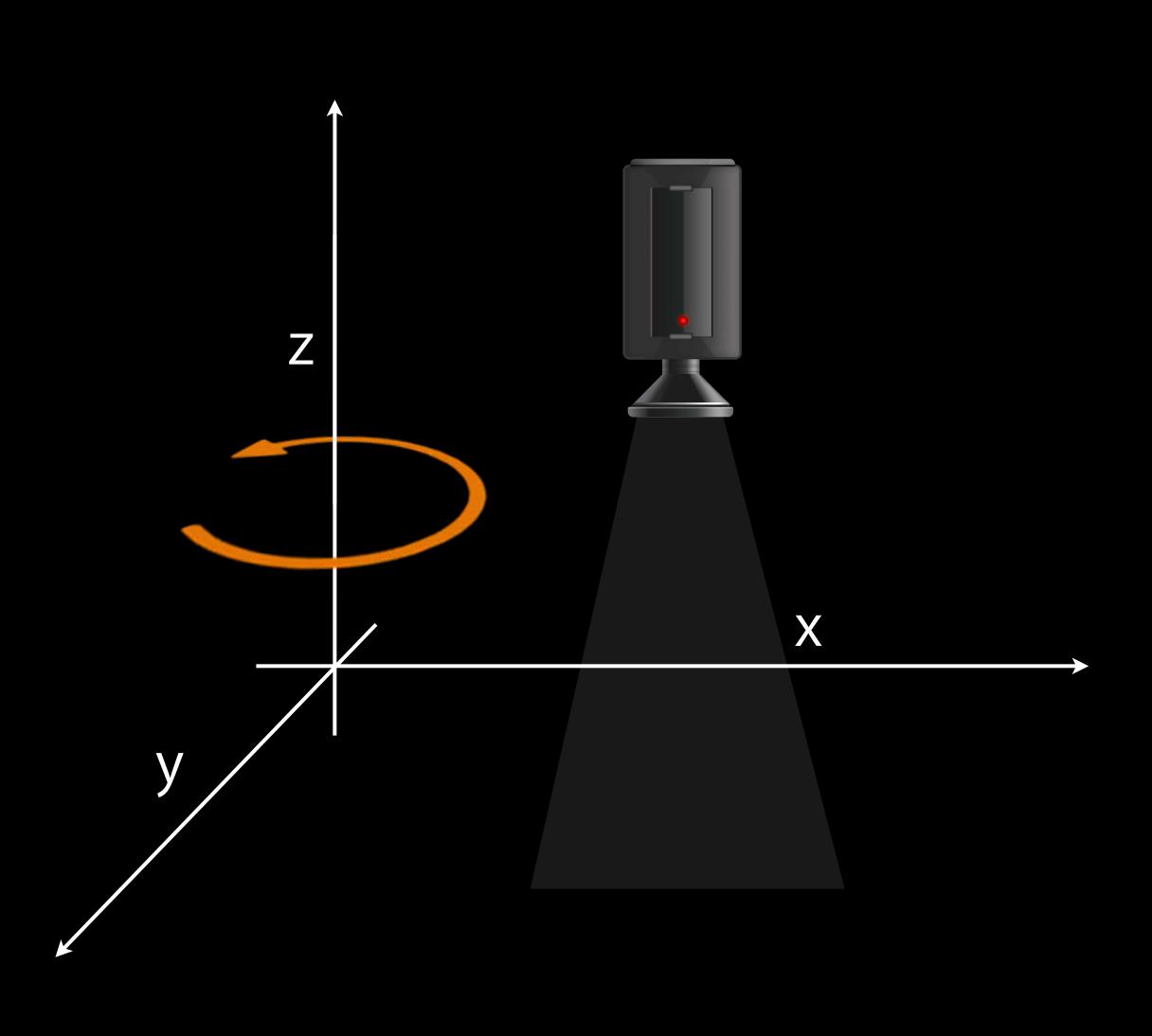
- Center coordinate
  - Point on the ground
  - Appears at screen center



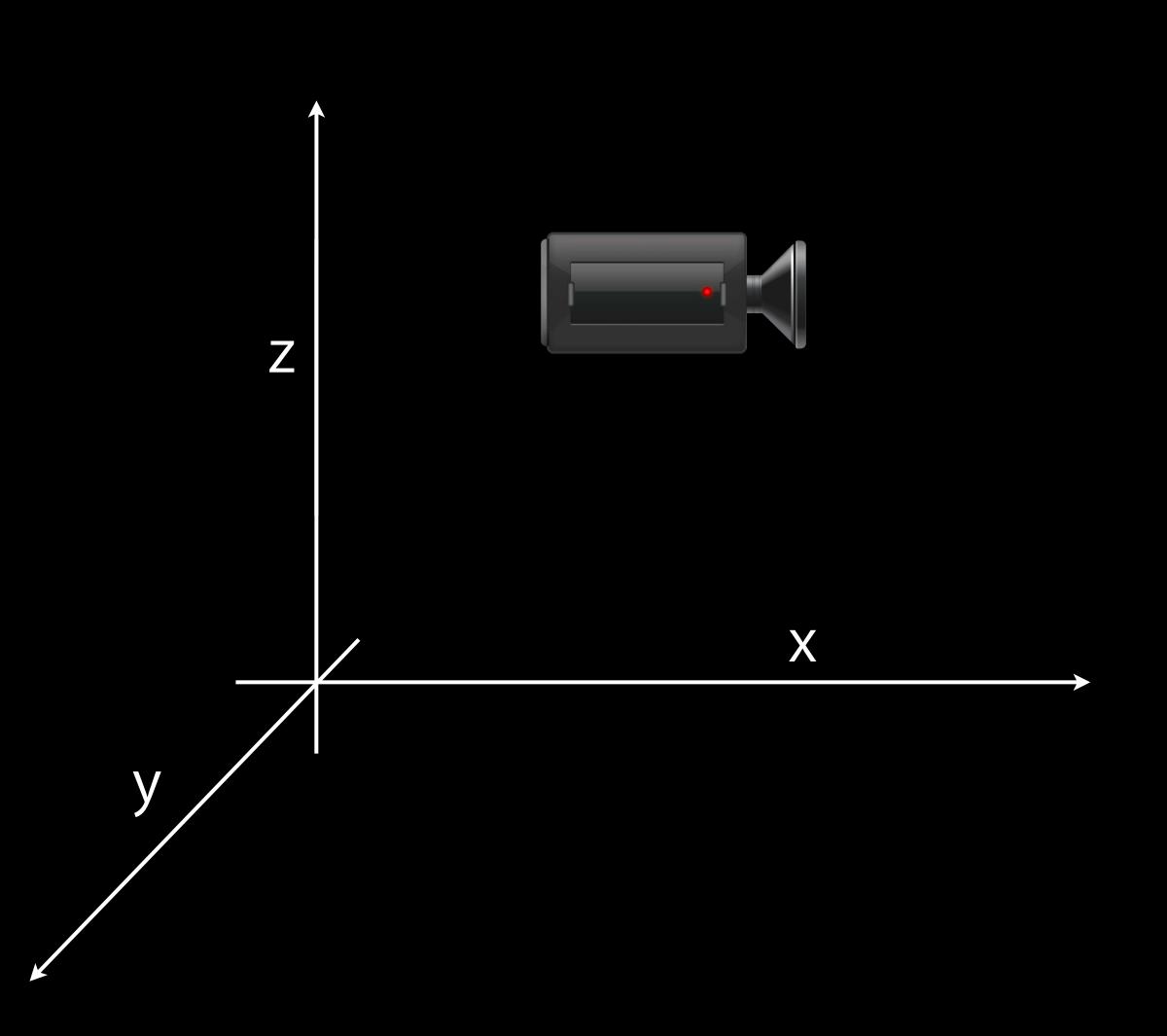
- Center coordinate
  - Point on the ground
  - Appears at screen center
- Altitude
  - Height above map



- Center coordinate
  - Point on the ground
  - Appears at screen center
- Altitude
  - Height above map
- Heading
  - Direction camera faces



- Center coordinate
  - Point on the ground
  - Appears at screen center
- Altitude
  - Height above map
- Heading
  - Direction camera faces
- Pitch
  - Angle camera tilts



## Adopting MKMapCamera Four Basic Properties

```
@interface MKMapCamera
@property CLLocationCoordinate2D centerCoordinate;
@property CLLocationDistance altitude;
@property CLLocationDirection heading;
@property CGFloat pitch;
+ (id)camera;
...
@end
```

## Adopting MKMapCamera Four Basic Properties

```
@interface MKMapCamera

@property CLLocationCoordinate2D centerCoordinate;
@property CLLocationDistance altitude;
@property CLLocationDirection heading;
@property CGFloat pitch;

+ (id)camera;
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## Adopting MKMapCamera Four Basic Properties

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@interface MKMapCamera

@property CLLocationCoordinate2D centerCoordinate;
@property CLLocationDistance altitude;
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@property CGFloat pitch;

+ (id)camera;

@end
```





Look at coordinate

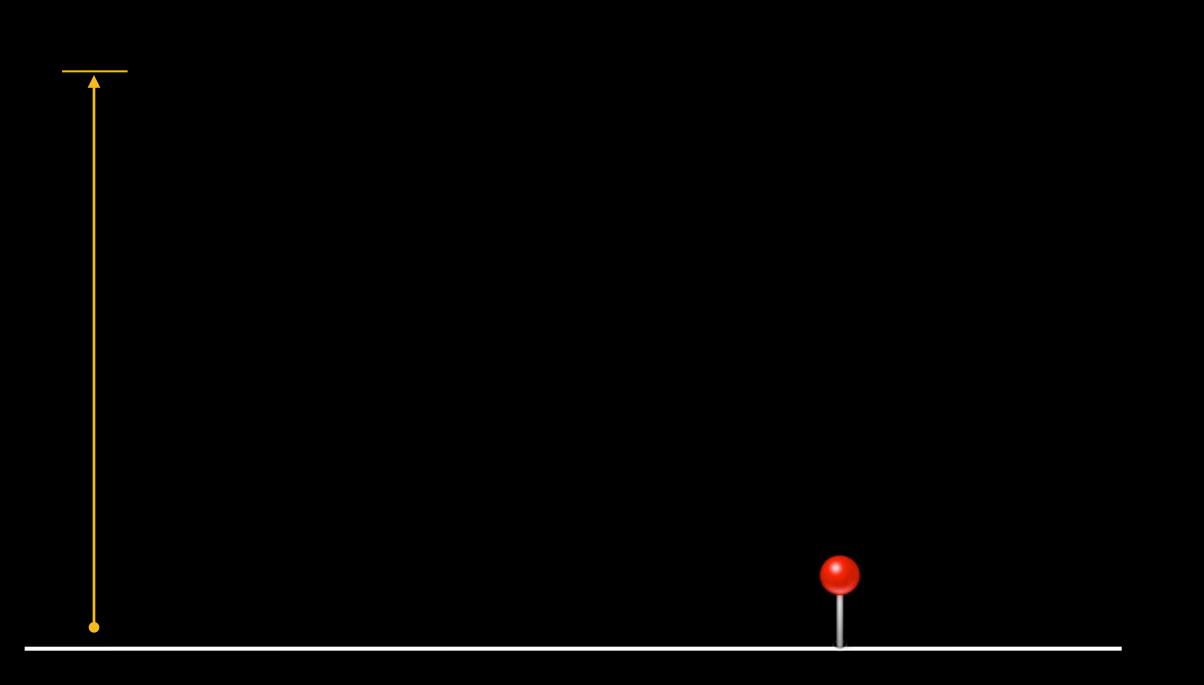




- Look at coordinate
- From

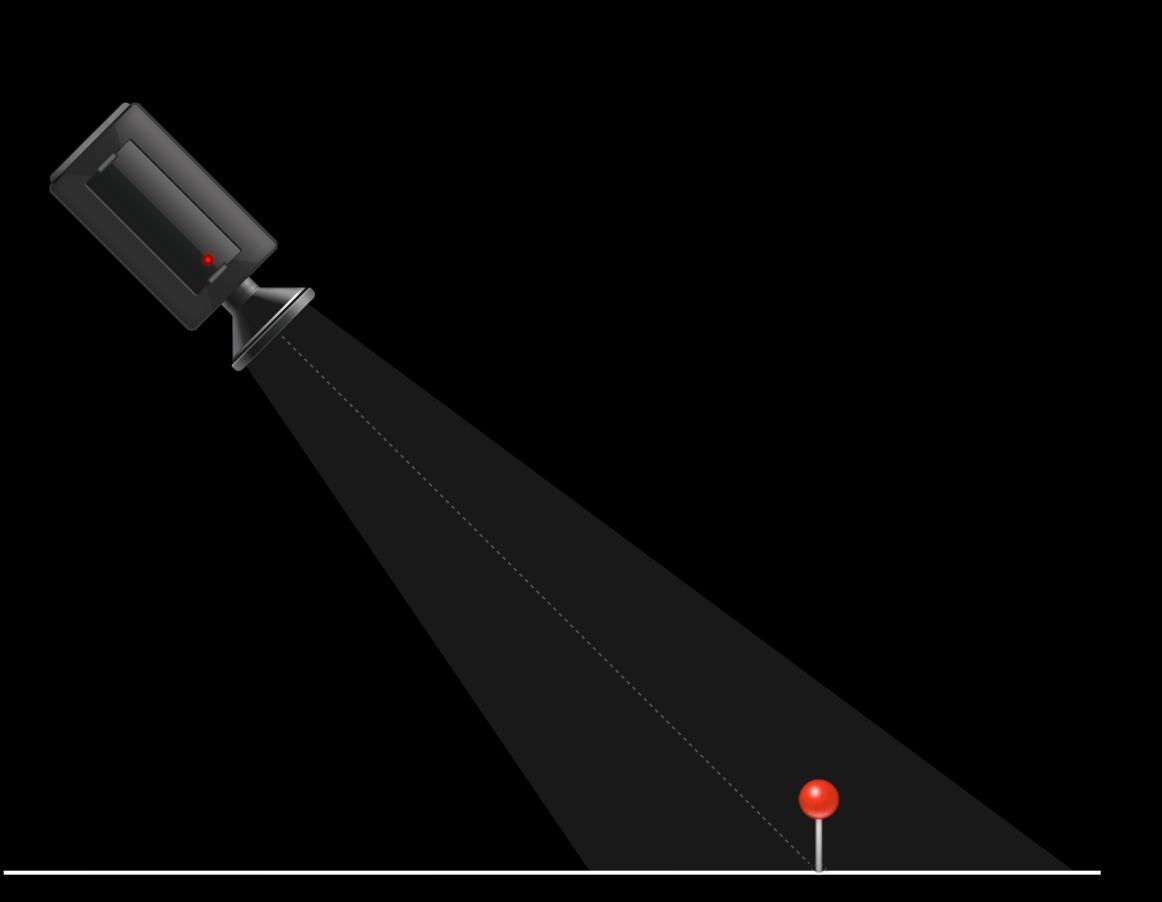


- Look at coordinate
- From
- Altitude





- Look at coordinate
- From
- Altitude





```
CLLocationCoordinate2D ground = CLLocationCoordinate2DMake(...);
CLLocationCoordinate2D eye = CLLocationCoordinate2DMake(...);
MKMapCamera *myCamera = [MKMapCamera cameraLookingAtCenterCoordinate:ground fromEyeCoordinate:eye eyeAltitude:100];
mapView.camera = myCamera;
```



```
CLLocationCoordinate2D ground = CLLocationCoordinate2DMake(...);
CLLocationCoordinate2D eye = CLLocationCoordinate2DMake(...);
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### Adopting MKMapCamera What is MKMapCamera



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mapView.camera = myCamera;
```

### Adopting MKMapCamera

What is MKMapCamera









```
MKMapCamera *camera = [map camera];
[NSKeyedArchiver archiveRootObject:camera toFile:stateFile];

MKMapCamera *camera =
    [NSKeyedUnarchiver unarchiveObjectWithFile:stateFile];
[map setCamera:camera];
```



```
MKMapCamera *camera = [map camera];
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MKMapCamera *camera =
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# Adopting MKMapCamera MKMapCamera



# Adopting MKMapCamera MKMapCamera



### Same API on OS X

# Demo Cinematic camera motion

#### Cinematic Camera Motion

Lessons learned



#### Cinematic Camera Motion Lessons learned



• - [MKMapView setCamera:] is animatable

#### Cinematic Camera Motion Lessons learned

NEW

- - [MKMapView setCamera:] is animatable
- Use mapView: regionDidChangeAnimated:

### Cinematic Camera Motion Lessons learned

- - [MKMapView setCamera:] is animatable
- Use mapView: regionDidChangeAnimated:
- Transition style should vary based on distance

# Adopting MKMapCamera Recap

- One stop shop for 3D
- Save and restore state
- Add a special touch to your app





Similar to existing MKMapView APIs

@property zoomEnabled
@property scrollEnabled



Similar to existing MKMapView APIs

```
@property zoomEnabled
@property scrollEnabled
```

New MKMapView APIs

```
@property rotateEnabled
@property pitchEnabled
```



Similar to existing MKMapView APIs

```
@property zoomEnabled
@property scrollEnabled
```

New MKMapView APIs

```
@property rotateEnabled
@property pitchEnabled
```

All on by default in iOS 7



Similar to existing MKMapView APIs

```
@property zoomEnabled
@property scrollEnabled
```

New MKMapView APIs

```
@property rotateEnabled
@property pitchEnabled
```

- All on by default in iOS 7
- Some devices do not support pitching



Similar to existing MKMapView APIs

```
@property zoomEnabled
@property scrollEnabled
```

New MKMapView APIs

```
@property rotateEnabled
@property pitchEnabled
```

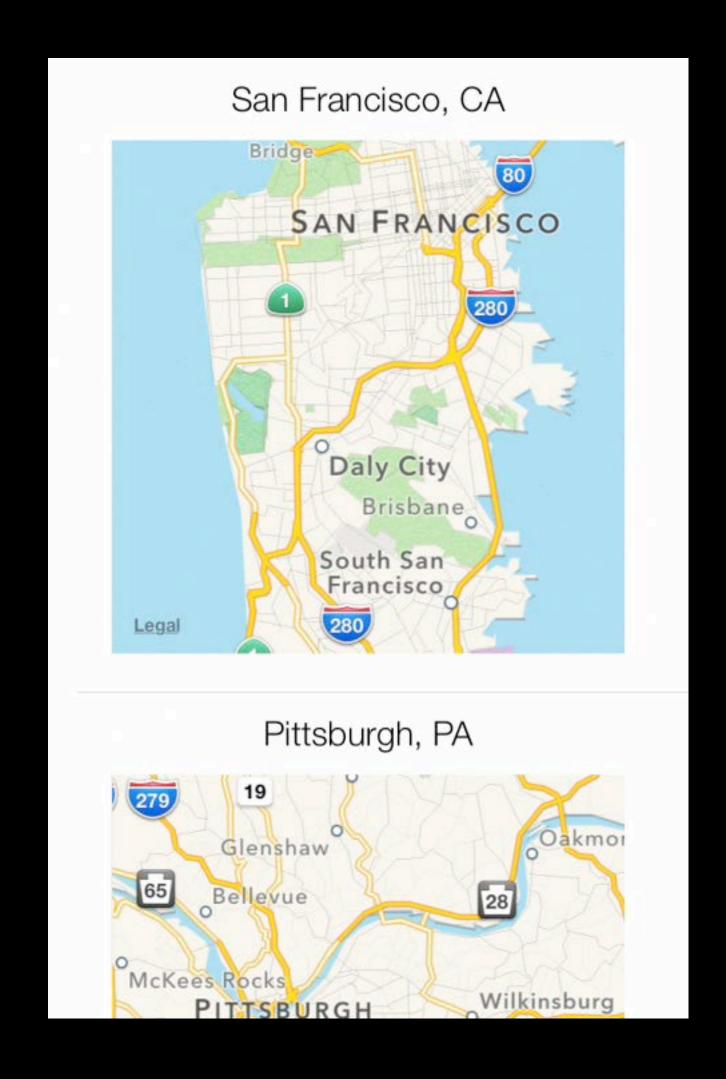
- All on by default in iOS 7
- Some devices do not support pitching
- In these cases pitchEnabled will always return NO

Producing beautiful maps without disrupting interaction

Why use a snapshot

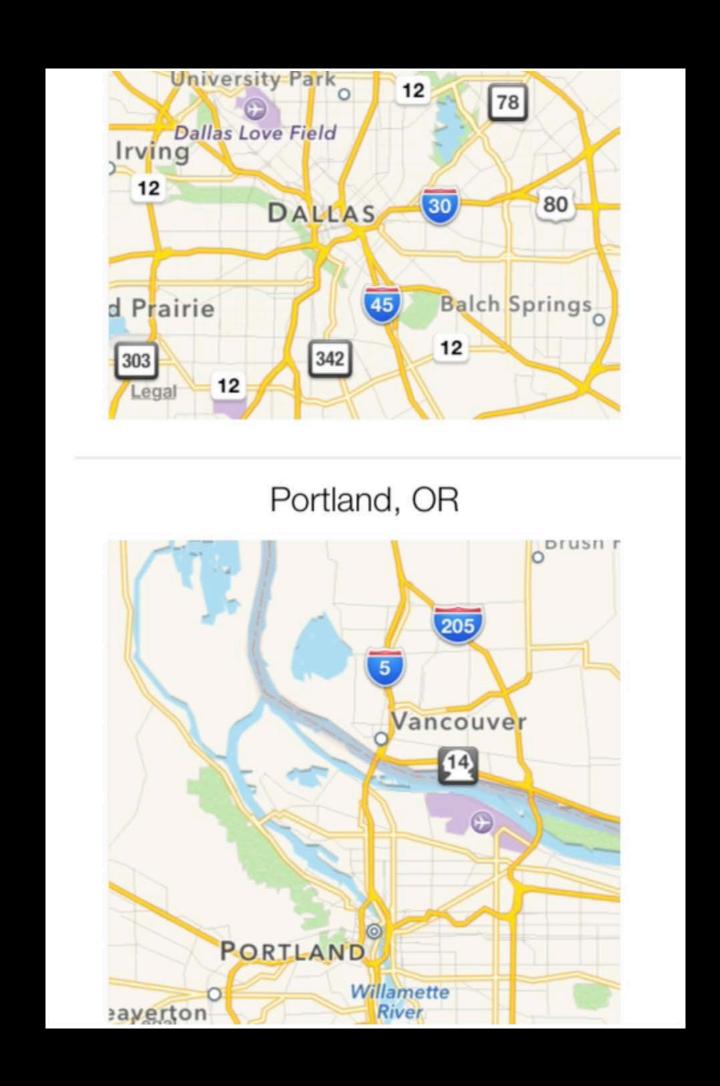


# Static Map Snapshots Why use a snapshot

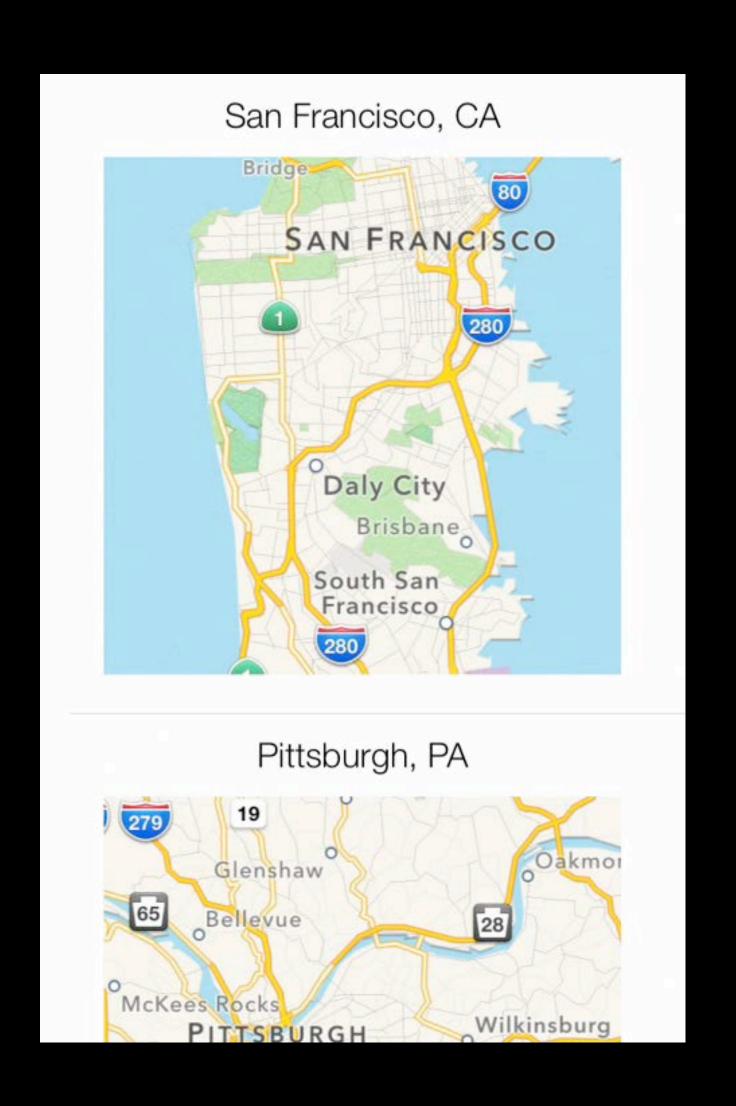




# Static Map Snapshots Why use a snapshot

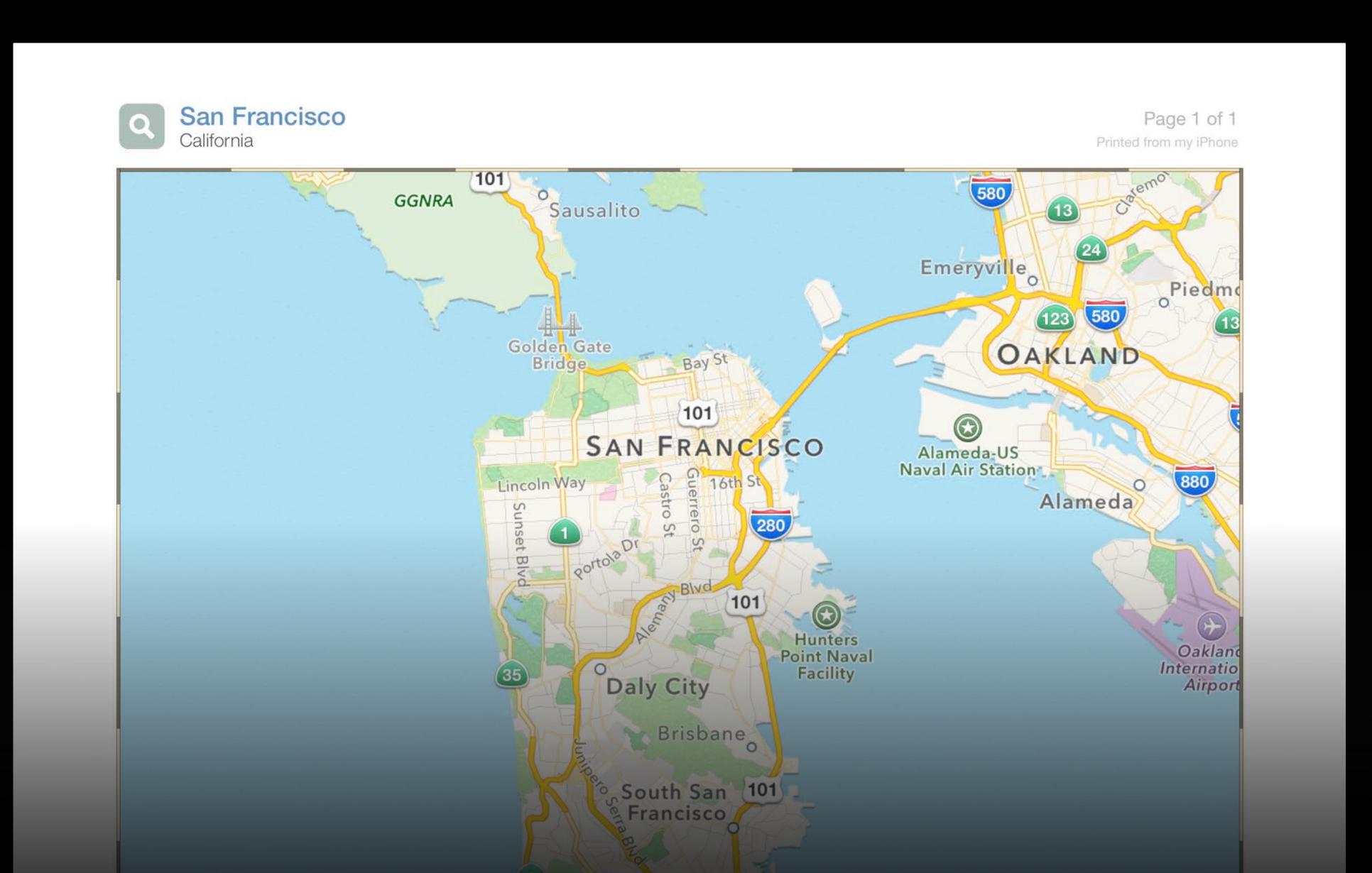






### Static Map Snapshots Why use a snapshot





Creating a snapshot—three steps



# Static Map Snapshots Creating a snapshot—three steps

Configure options



### Static Map Snapshots Creating a snapshot—three steps

- Configure options
- Create snapshotter



## Static Map Snapshots Creating a snapshot—three steps

- Configure options
- Create snapshotter
- Start asynchronous task



### Static Map Snapshots Configuring MKMapSnapshotOptions



- Image size
- Map region or camera
- Map type
- Scale (iOS only)

#### Creating a snapshot

#### Creating a snapshot

#### Creating a snapshot

#### Creating a snapshot

## Static Map Snapshots Creating a snapshot (for printing)

## Static Map Snapshots Creating a snapshot (for printing)

## Static Map Snapshots Creating a snapshot (for printing)

- Configure options
- Create a snapshotter
- Create a semaphore
- Choose a dispatch queue
- Create result variables
- Start the snapshotter
- Wait for snapshotter to complete

```
options.scale = 2; // iOS only
dispatch_semaphore_t snapshotSem = dispatch_semaphore_create(0);
dispatch_queue_t queue = dispatch_get_global_queue(...);
__block MKMapSnapshot *mapSnapshot = nil;
__block NSError *error = nil;
[snapshotter startWithQueue:queue
          completionHandler:^(MKMapSnapshot *snapshot, NSError *e) {
    mapSnapshot = snapshot;
    error = e;
    dispatch_semaphore_signal(snapshotSem);
}];
dispatch_semaphore_wait(snapshotSem, DISPATCH_TIME_FOREVER);
if (error) ...;
UIImage *image = mapSnapshot.image;
```

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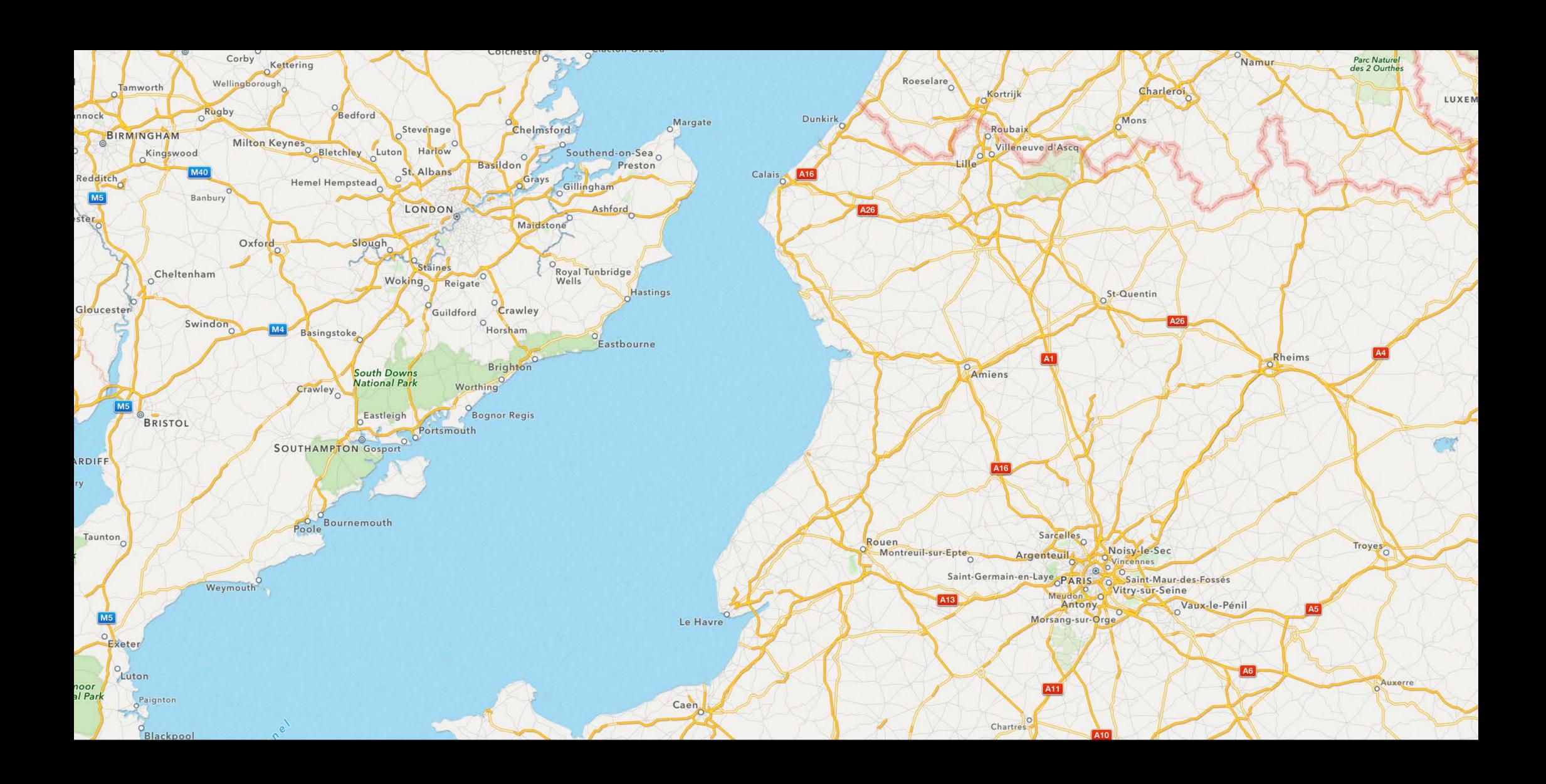
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## Drawing on a Snapshot



## Drawing on a Snapshot



# Demo Generating static map snapshots

## Generating Map Snapshots

Lessons learned

## Generating Map Snapshots

#### Lessons learned

• iOS and OS X share similar APIs

## Generating Map Snapshots

#### Lessons learned

- iOS and OS X share similar APIs
- Reuse annotation view classes

## Static Map Snapshots Recap

- Performance
- Printing
- Replace use of -renderInContext:
- Anytime you want an image

Map Kit on OS X

- Map Kit on OS X
- Recompile

- Map Kit on OS X
- Recompile
- Adapt

- Map Kit on OS X
- Recompile
- Adapt
- Adopt MKMapCamera

- Map Kit on OS X
- Recompile
- Adapt
- Adopt MKMapCamera
- Use MKMapSnapshotter

#### More Information

#### Paul Marcos

Application Services Evangelist pmarcos@apple.com

#### Documentation

MKMapView http://developer.apple.com/library/ios/#documentation/MapKit/Reference/MKMapView\_Class/

Location Awareness Programming Guide http://developer.apple.com/library/ios/#DOCUMENTATION/UserExperience/Conceptual/LocationAwarenessPG/

#### Apple Developer Forums

http://devforums.apple.com

### Related Sessions

What's New in Map Kit

Presidio Thursday 9:00AM

## Labs

Map Kit Lab	Service Lab B Thursday 10:15AM	
Map Kit Lab	Service Lab A Thursday 3:15PM	

## ÓWWDC2013