Media #WWDC15

What's New in Core Image

Session 510

David Hayward Engineering Manager Tony Chu Engineer Alexandre Naaman Lead Engineer

What We Will Cover Today

A Brief Introduction to Core Image

What's New in Core Image

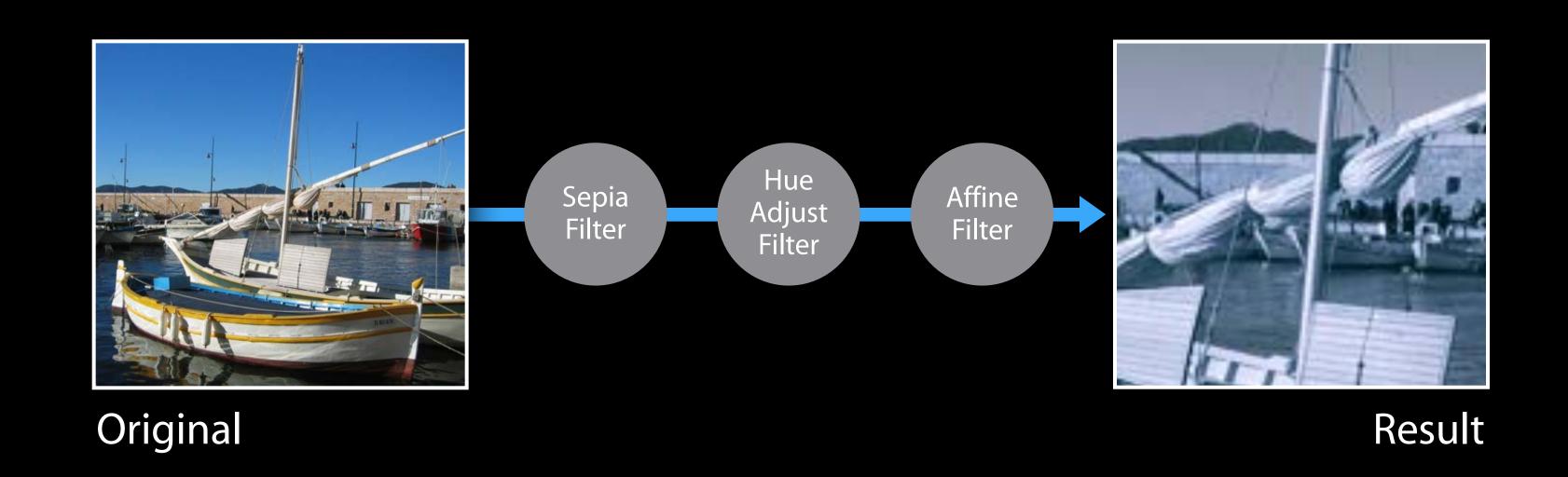
Bridging Core Image with Other Frameworks

A Brief Introduction to Core Image

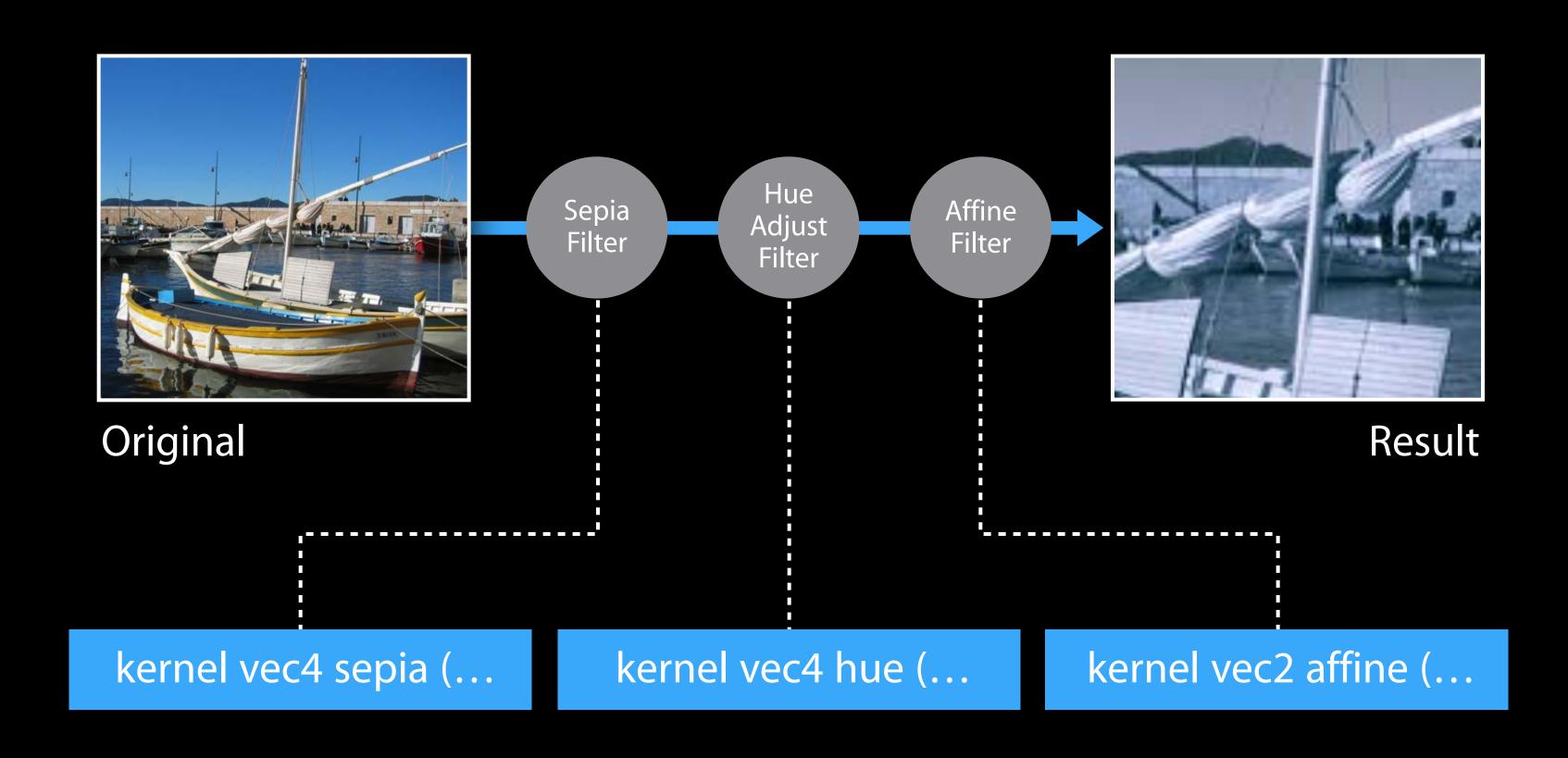
Filters can be chained together for complex effects



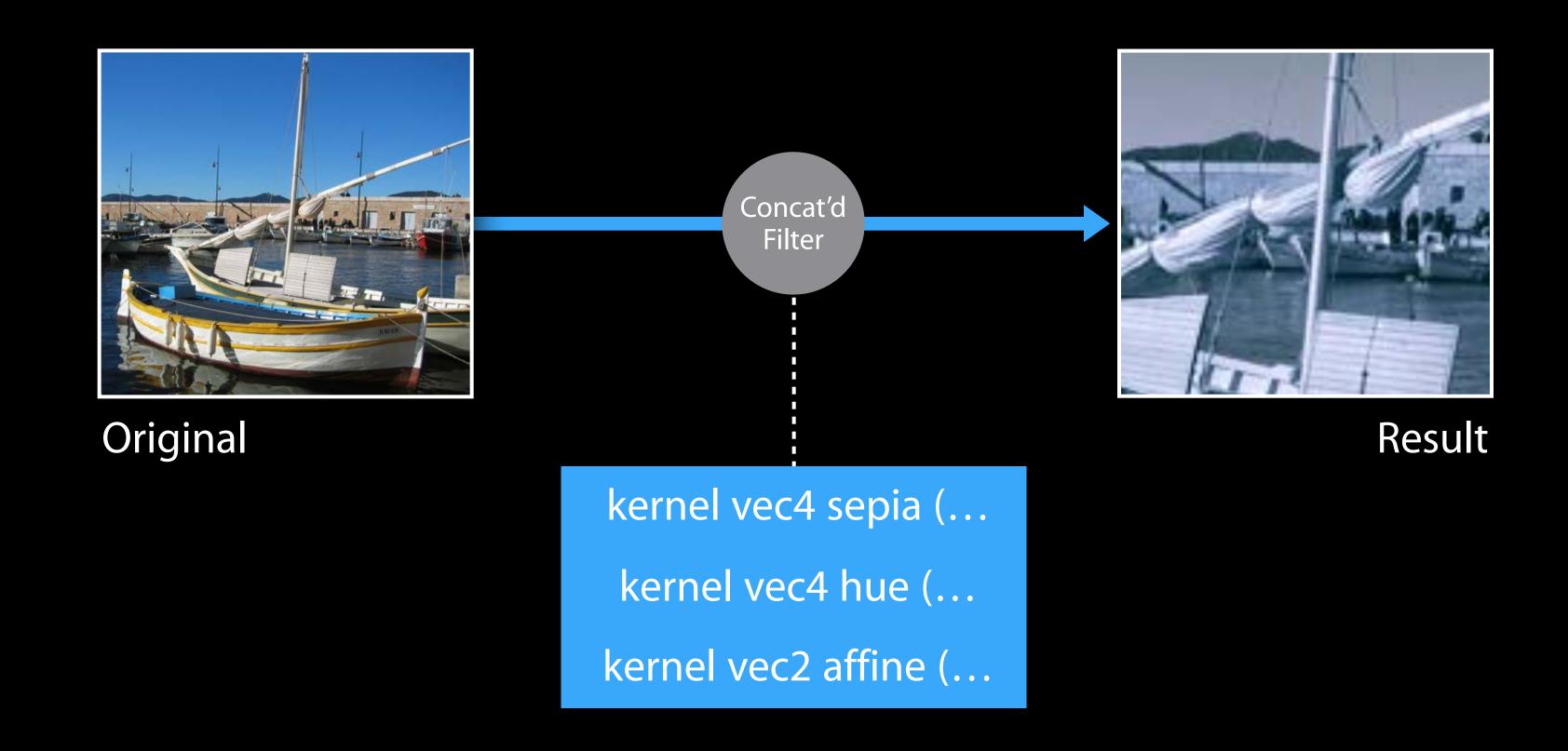
Intermediate images are lightweight objects



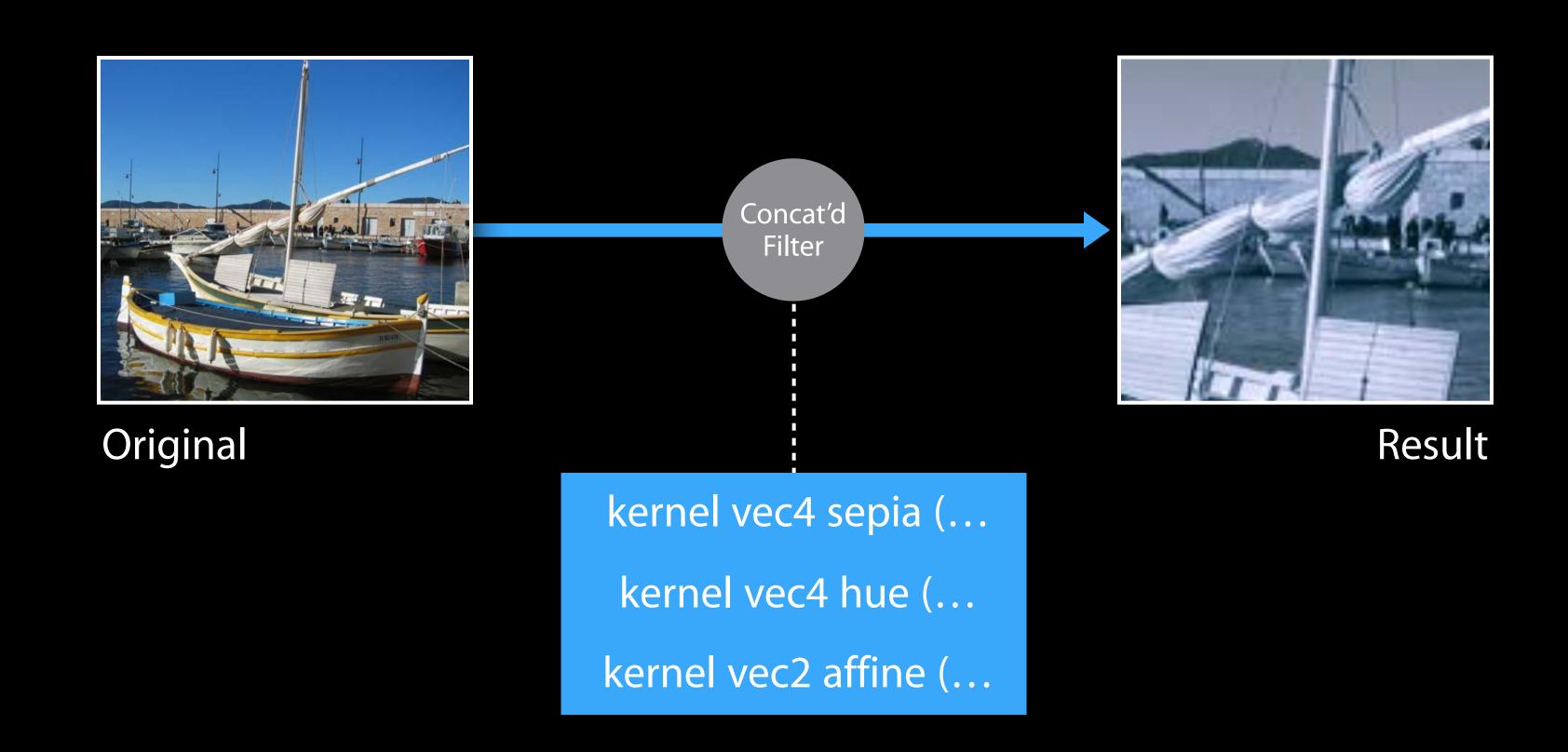
Each filter has one or more kernel functions



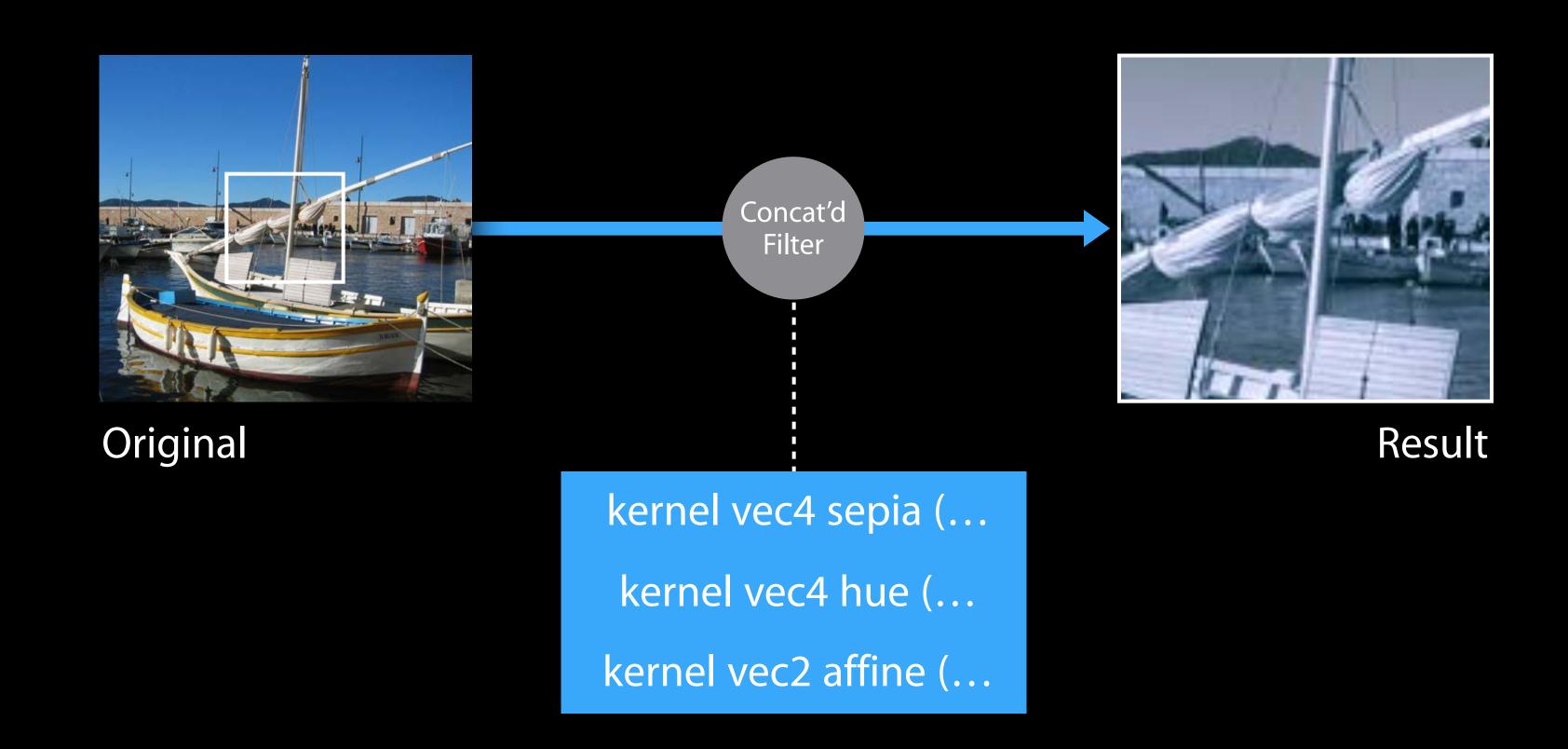
Kernels concatenated into programs to minimize buffers



Region of Interest functions enable large image renders



Region of Interest functions enable large image renders



Core Image Classes

CIKernel

• Represents a program written in Core Image's language

CIFilter

- Has mutable input parameters
- Uses one or more ClKernels to create a new image based on inputs

Cllmage

An immutable object that represents the recipe for an image

ClContext

An object through which Core Image draws results

What's New in Core Image

What's New in Core Image

Metal

Filters

Detectors

Color management

Kernel class and language

What's New in Core Image



Metal

Filters

Detectors

Color management

Kernel class and language

Unified implementation

MetalIntegration



Metal Textures can be an input to Core Image
Metal Textures can be the output of Core Image
Core Image can use Metal to render filters
Some CIFilters use Metal Performance Shaders

Same Built-in Filters Across Platforms

Same Built-in Filters Across Platforms

200 built-in filters on both platforms

Same Built-in Filters Across Platforms



200 built-in filters on both platforms

40 new filters for iOS Core Image

- Comic Effect, CMYK Halftone, Droste, Page Curl
- Median, Edges, Noise Reduction
- Reduction filters such as Area Maximum, Column Average



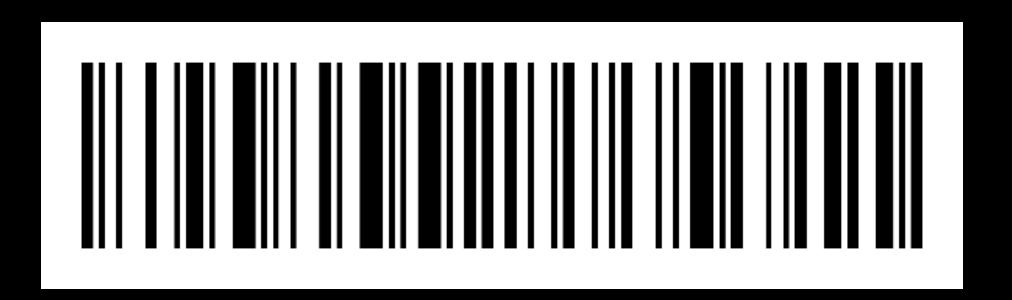


Two New Built-in CIFilters



PDF417 and Code 128 barcode generators





New CIDetector

CIFaceDetector

ClBarcodeDetector

CIRectangleDetector

New CIDetector



CIFaceDetector

ClBarcodeDetector

CIRectangleDetector

CITextDetector





Full Color Management

Now supported on iOS

Supports ICC-based CGColorSpaceRef for input or output
Correct Rendering of TIFFs and JPGs tagged with colorspace











New ClKernel Classes



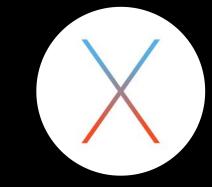
ClColorKernels and ClWarpKernels now on OS X

ClColorKernel and ClWarpKernel subclasses makes it easier to write common filters

```
kernel vec4 blendWithMask( sampler fore, sampler back, sampler mask)
{
   vec4 f = sample (fore, samplerCoord (fore));
   vec4 b = sample (back, samplerCoord (back));
   vec4 m = sample (mask, samplerCoord (mask));
   return mix (b, f, m.g);
}
```

New ClKernel Classes

return mix (back, fore, mask.g);



ClColorKernels and ClWarpKernels now on OS X

CIColorKernel and CIWarpKernel subclasses makes it easier to write common filters
 kernel vec4 blendWithMask(sampler fore, sampler back, sampler mask)
 {
 vec4 f = sample (fore, samplerCoord (fore));
 vec4 b = sample (back, samplerCoord (back));
 vec4 m = sample (mask, samplerCoord (mask));
 return mix (b, f, m.g);
 }
 kernel vec4 blendWithMask(__sample fore, __sample back, __sample mask)
 {

Improved CIKernel Language

Richer language features on OS X



Based on LLVM technologies

New language features (if, for, while)

ClKernels in existing apps should work

Stricter compiler errors if your app is linked with OS X El Capitan

Improved CIKernel Language

Richer language features on OS X

```
kernel vec4 motionBlur (sampler image, vec2 dir, float count)
{
  vec2 dc = destCoord();
  vec4 result = vec4(0.0);

  for (float i=0.0; i < count; i++)
     result += sample(image, samplerTransform (image, dc + dir * i));
  return result / count;
}</pre>
```

Improved CIKernel Language

Richer language features on OS X

```
kernel vec4 motionBlur (sampler image, vec2 dir, float count)
   vec2 dc = destCoord();
   vec4 result = vec4(0.0); float div = 0.0;
   for (float i=0.0; i < count; i++) {
      vec4 s = sample(image, samplerTransform (image, dc + dir * i));
      if (s.a < 1.0) break;
      result += s; div += 1.0;
   return result / div;
```

The Goal of the ClKernel Language

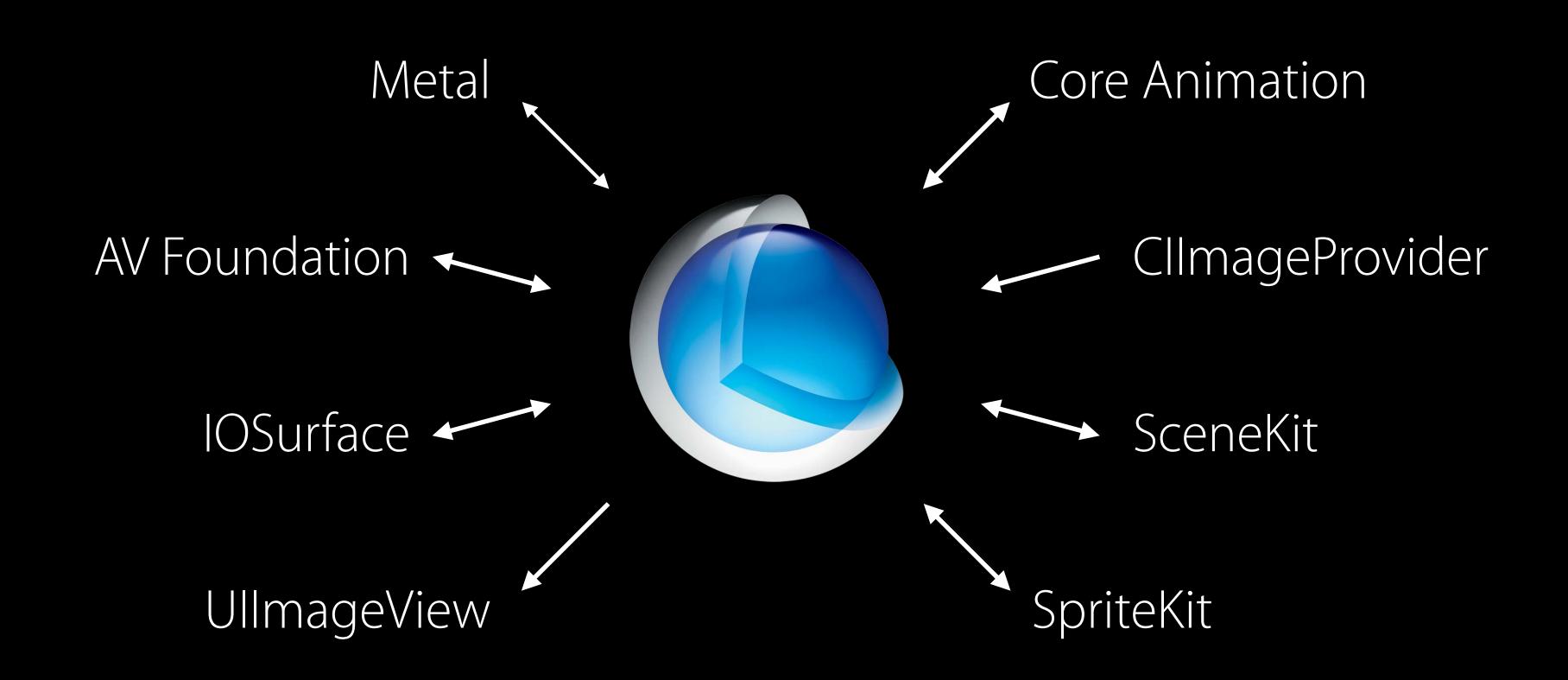
Write kernels once and run everywhere regardless of:

- System: iOS or OS X
- Size: destCoord() and samplerTransform() enable automatic tiling
- Renderer: Metal, OpenCL, OpenGL, OpenGL ES

Bridging Core Image with Other Frameworks

Interoperability

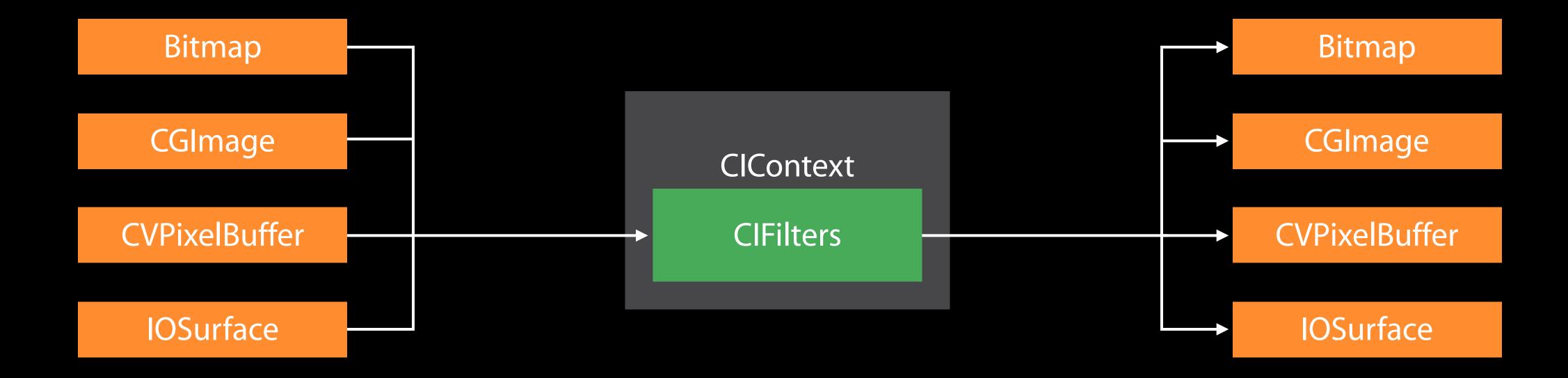
Interoperability



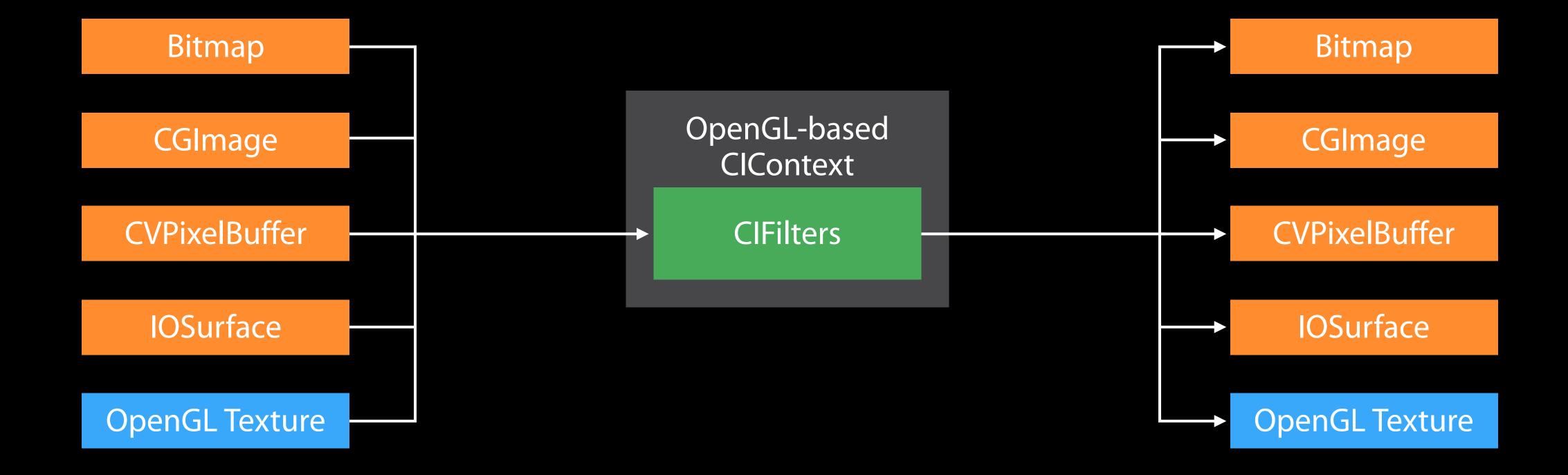
Core Image and Metal

Tony Chu Engineer

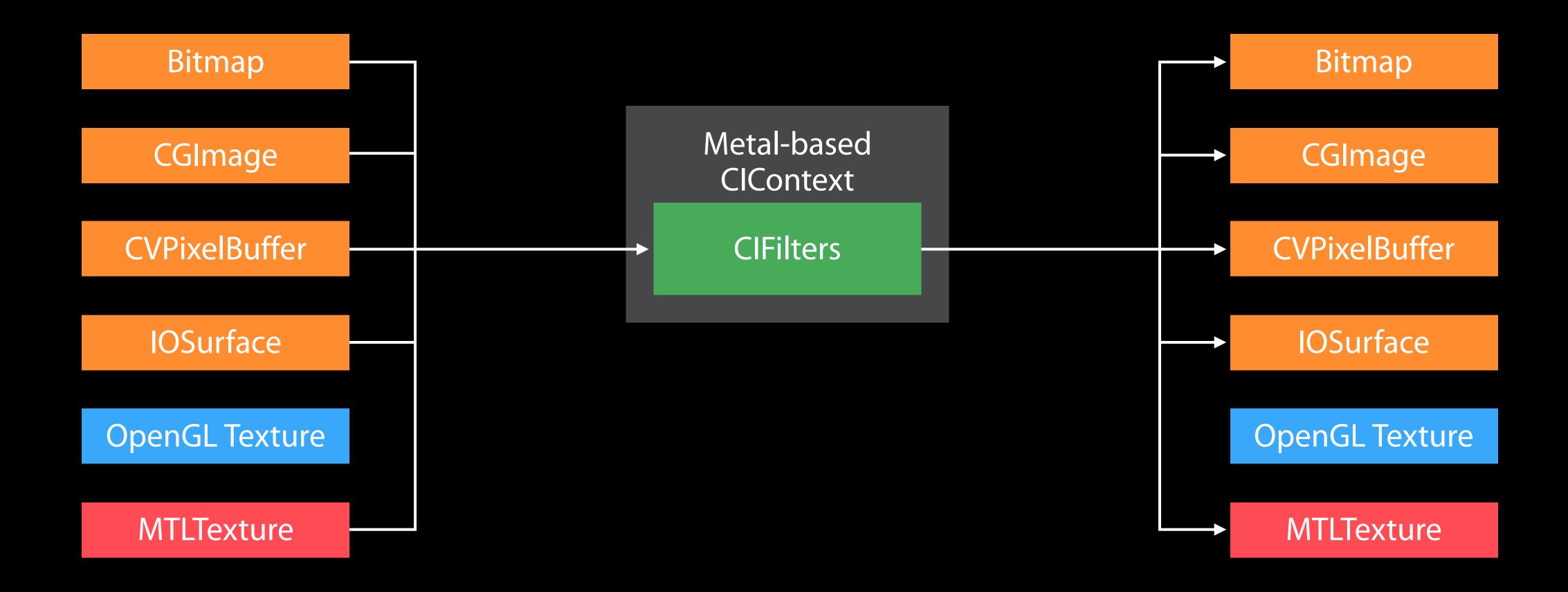
Using Metal with Core Image



Using Metal with Core Image



Using Metal with Core Image



Climage Metal API

For input textures



CIContext Metal API



```
init(MTLDevice device: MTLDevice)
```

init(MTLDevice device: MTLDevice,

options: [String: AnyObject]?)

CIContext Metal API

For output textures



CIContext Metal API



For output textures

ClContext Metal API



For output textures

If commandBuffer is nil, Core Image will:

- Create one internally
- Encode commands to it
- Commit it before returning

ClContext Metal API

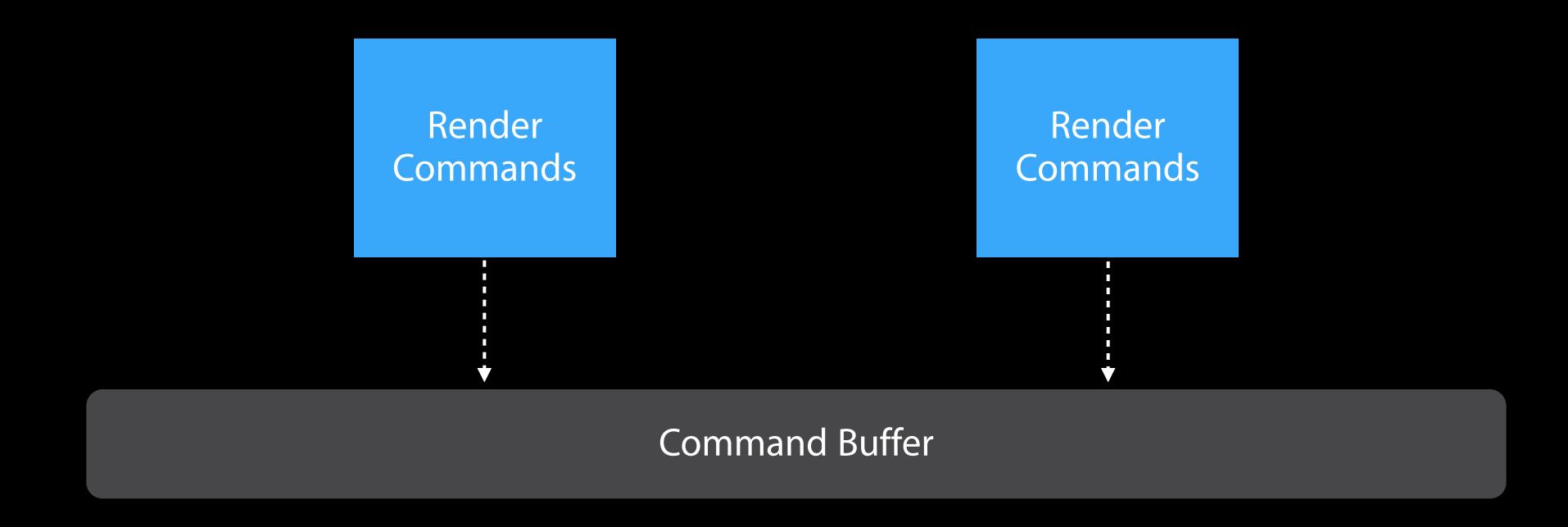


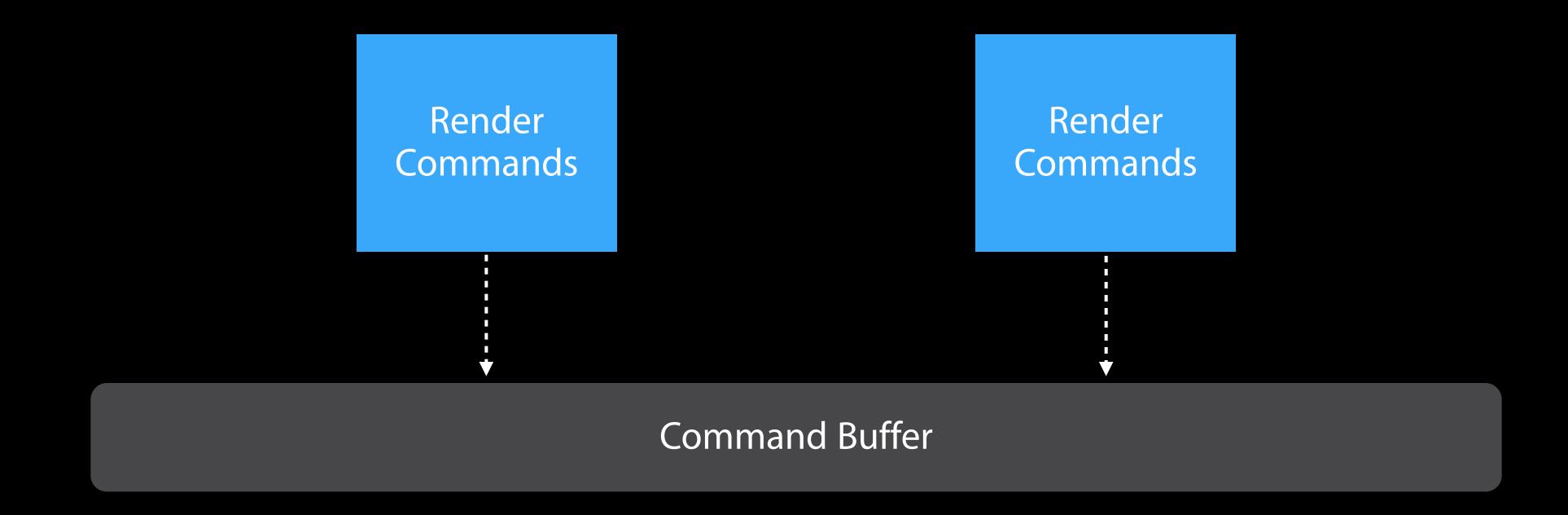
For output textures

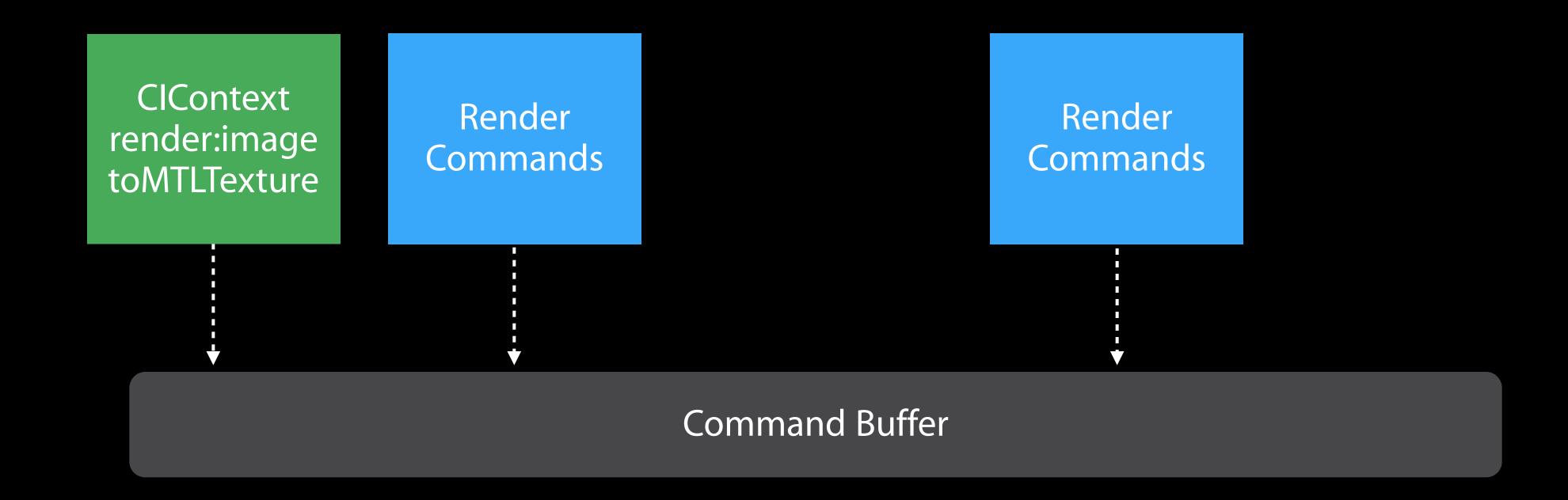
If commandBuffer is provided, Core Image will:

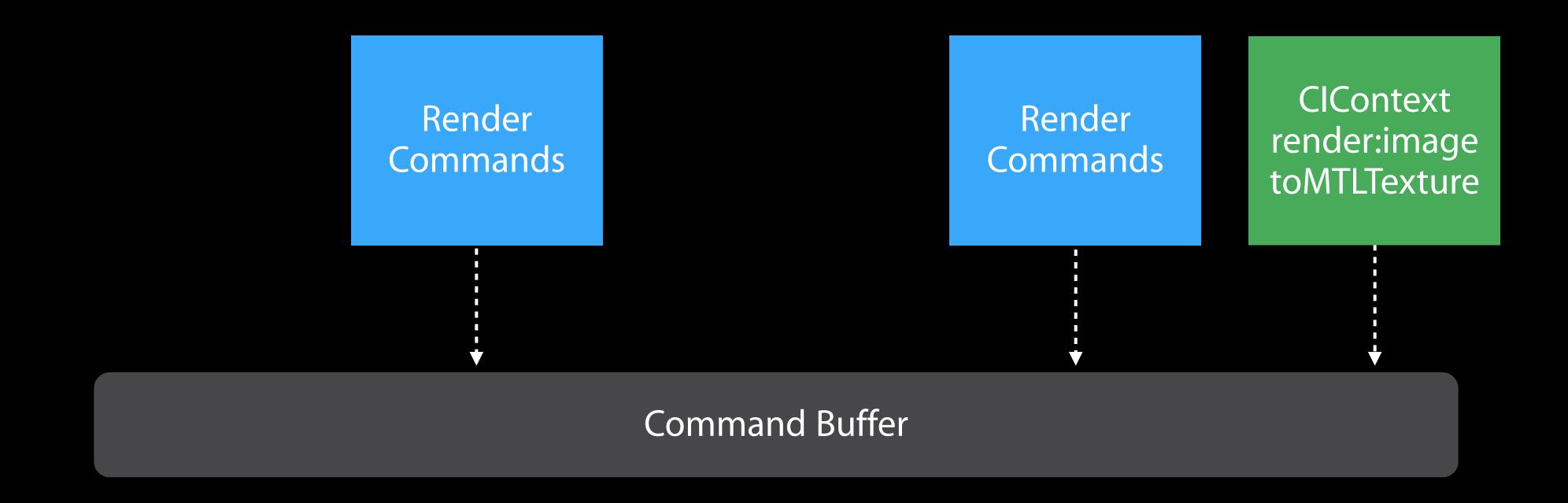
- Encode commands to it
- Return without committing

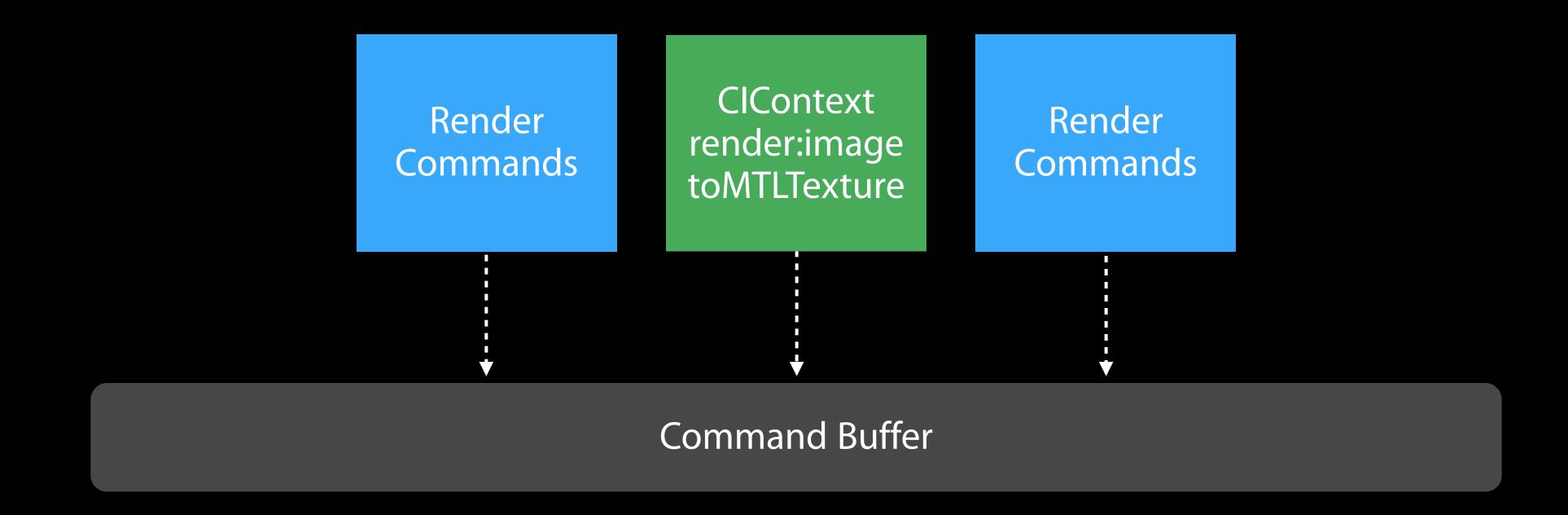
Encoding Metal commands

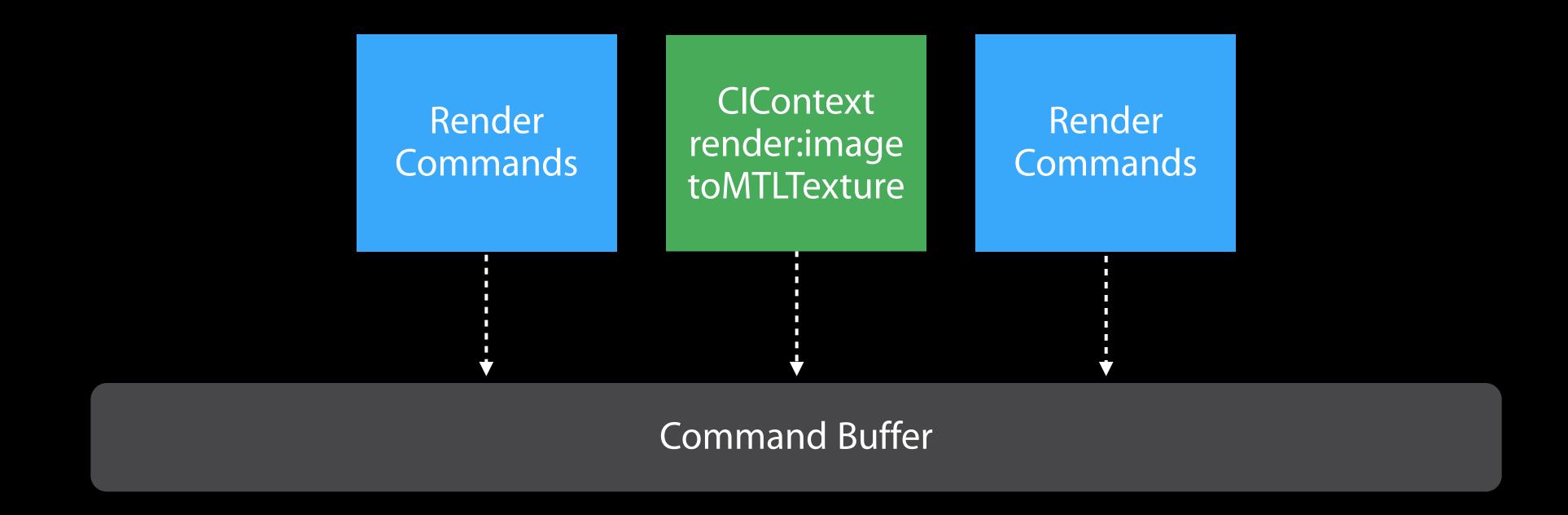




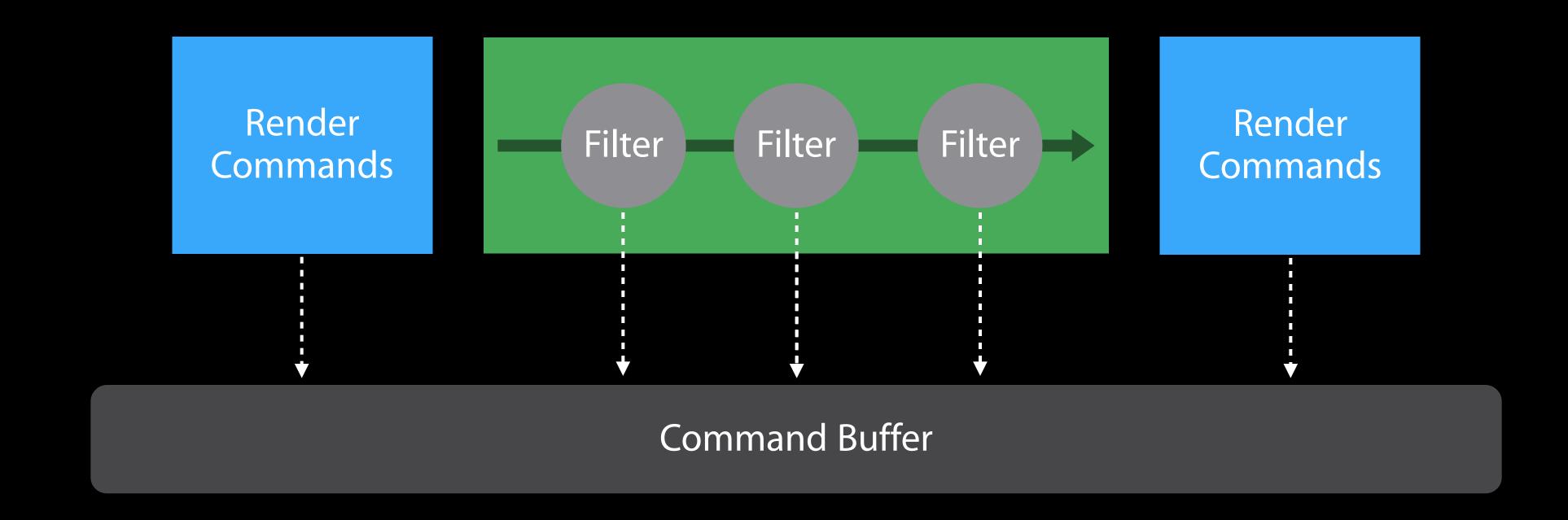




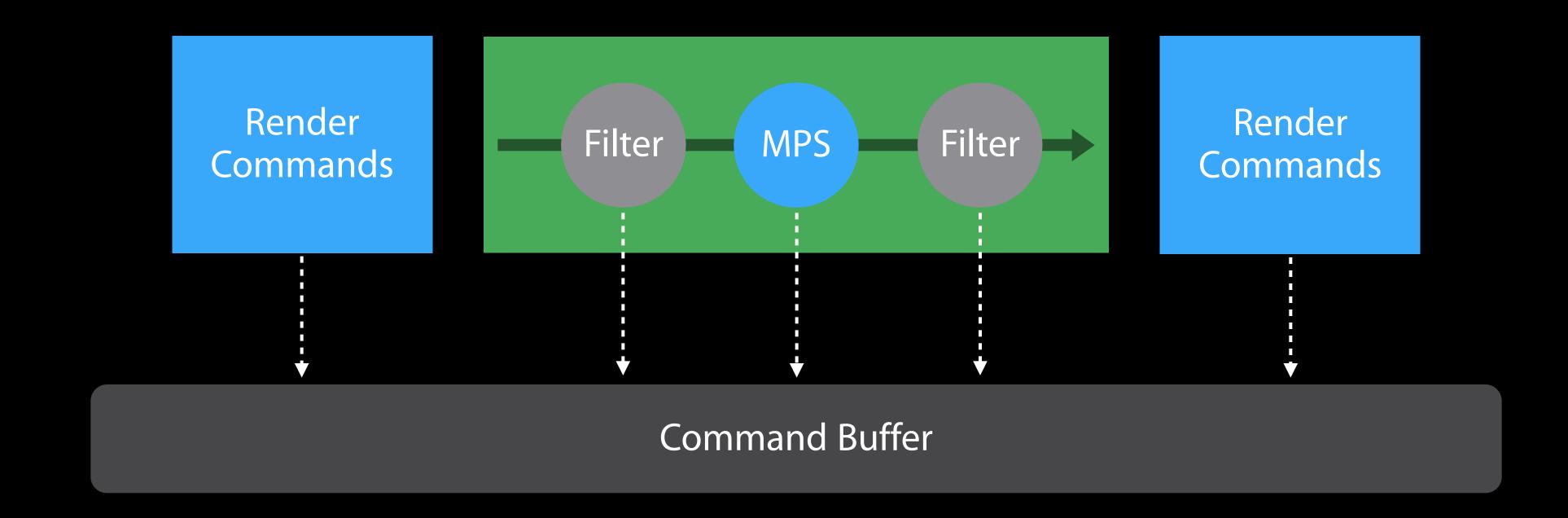




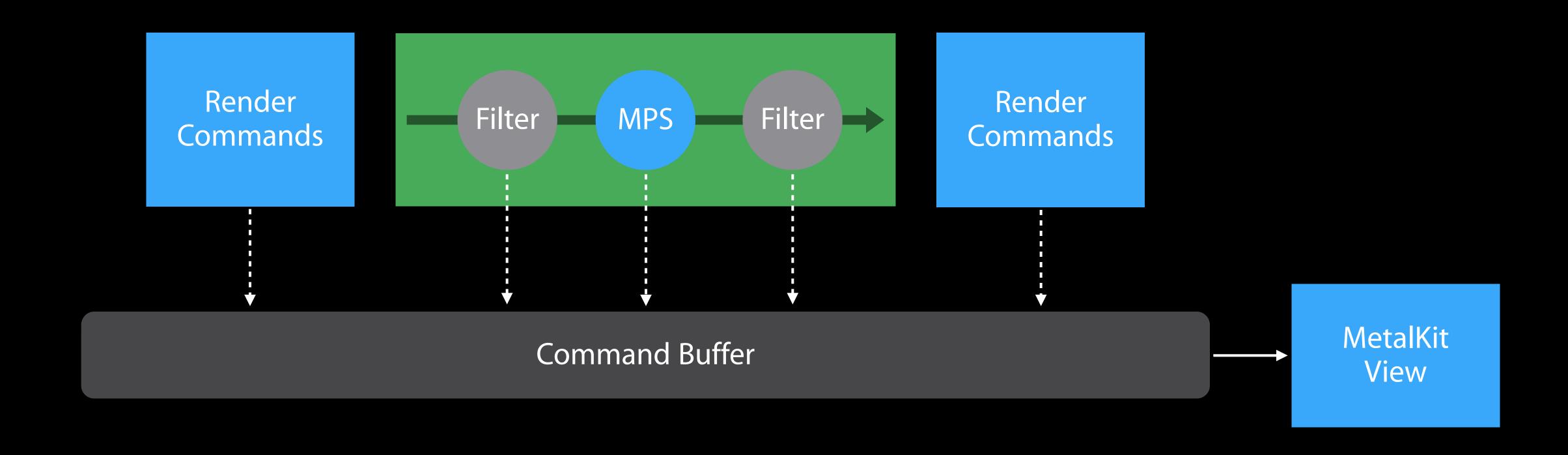
Core Image will encode commands for each CIFilter



Some built-in filters use Metal Performance Shaders



Drawing final Metal Texture to a MTKView



Rendering Core Image to a MetalKit View Setting up the view

```
override func viewDidLoad()
    super.viewDidLoad()
    // setup view properties
    let view = self.view as! MTKView
    view delegate = self
    view framebufferOnly = false
    context = CIContext(MTLDevice: device)
```

Rendering Core Image to a MetalKit View

Setting up the view

```
override func viewDidLoad()
{
    super.viewDidLoad()

    // setup view properties
    let view = self.view as! MTKView
    view.delegate = self
    view.framebufferOnly = false

context = CIContext(MTLDevice: device)
}
```

Rendering Core Image to a MetalKit View

Setting up the view

```
override func viewDidLoad()
{
    super.viewDidLoad()

    // setup view properties
    let view = self.view as! MTKView
    view.delegate = self
    view.framebufferOnly = false
```

```
context = CIContext(MTLDevice: device)
```

```
func drawInView(view: MTKView)
    let commandBuffer = commandQueue.commandBuffer()
   var image = CIImage(MTLTexture: srcTexture!, options: nil)
   image = image.imageByApplyingFilter("CIGaussianBlur",
       withInputParameters: [kCIInputRadiusKey: 50])
    let outputTexture = view.currentDrawable?.texture
   context.render(image, toMTLTexture: outputTexture!,
       commandBuffer: commandBuffer, bounds: image.extent, colorSpace: cs)
   commandBuffer.presentDrawable(view.currentDrawable!)
   commandBuffer.commit()
```

```
func drawInView(view: MTKView)
    let commandBuffer = commandQueue.commandBuffer()
   var image = CIImage(MTLTexture: srcTexture!, options: nil)
   image = image.imageByApplyingFilter("CIGaussianBlur",
       withInputParameters: [kCIInputRadiusKey: 50])
    let outputTexture = view.currentDrawable?.texture
   context.render(image, toMTLTexture: outputTexture!,
        commandBuffer: commandBuffer, bounds: image.extent, colorSpace: cs)
   commandBuffer.presentDrawable(view.currentDrawable!)
   commandBuffer.commit()
```

```
func drawInView(view: MTKView)
    let commandBuffer = commandQueue.commandBuffer()
   var image = CIImage(MTLTexture: srcTexture!, options: nil)
   image = image.imageByApplyingFilter("CIGaussianBlur",
       withInputParameters: [kCIInputRadiusKey: 50])
    let outputTexture = view.currentDrawable?.texture
   context.render(image, toMTLTexture: outputTexture!,
        commandBuffer: commandBuffer, bounds: image.extent, colorSpace: cs)
   commandBuffer.presentDrawable(view.currentDrawable!)
   commandBuffer.commit()
```

Rendering Core Image to a MetalKit View

Drawing into the view

```
func drawInView(view: MTKView)
    let commandBuffer = commandQueue.commandBuffer()
   var image = CIImage(MTLTexture: srcTexture!, options: nil)
   image = image.imageByApplyingFilter("CIGaussianBlur",
       withInputParameters: [kCIInputRadiusKey: 50])
    let outputTexture = view.currentDrawable?.texture
   context.render(image, toMTLTexture: outputTexture!,
        commandBuffer: commandBuffer, bounds: image.extent, colorSpace: cs)
   commandBuffer.presentDrawable(view.currentDrawable!)
   commandBuffer.commit()
```

```
func drawInView(view: MTKView)
{
   let commandBuffer = commandQueue.commandBuffer()
   var image = CIImage(MTLTexture: srcTexture!, options: nil)
   image = image.imageByApplyingFilter("CIGaussianBlur",
        withInputParameters: [kCIInputRadiusKey: 50])
   let outputTexture = view.currentDrawable?.texture
   context.render(image, toMTLTexture: outputTexture!,
        commandBuffer: commandBuffer, bounds: image.extent, colorSpace: cs)
```

```
commandBuffer.presentDrawable(view.currentDrawable!)
commandBuffer.commit()
```

Core Image and AV Foundation



Now it is easy to use Core Image within your AV Foundation app



Now it is easy to use Core Image within your AV Foundation app

Core Image integrated with AVVideoComposition class



Now it is easy to use Core Image within your AV Foundation app

- Core Image integrated with AVVideoComposition class
- Automatic color management
 - Can be disabled



Now it is easy to use Core Image within your AV Foundation app

- Core Image integrated with AVVideoComposition class
- Automatic color management
 - Can be disabled
- Examples:
 - Exporting an AVAsset applying CIFilters
 - Playback an AVAsset applying CIFilters

The custom CIFilter: Image



The custom CIFilter: Image + Sepia



The custom CIFilter: Image + Sepia + Noise



The custom CIFilter: Image + Sepia + Noise + Scratches



The custom CIFilter

```
class OldeFilm : CIFilter
{
    var inputImage: CIImage?
    var inputTime: NSNumber?
}
```

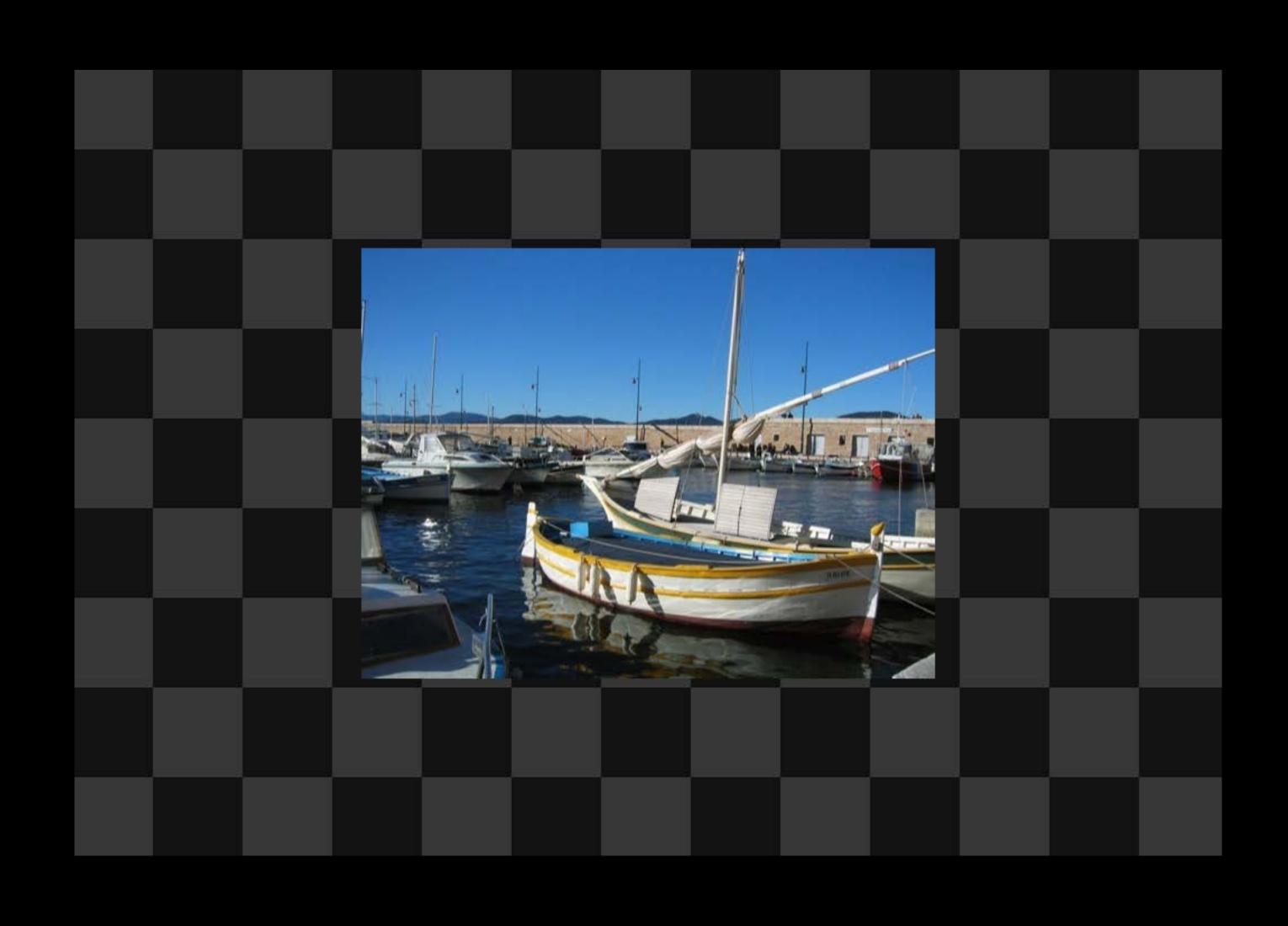
Creating a filtered composition

```
let vidComp = AVVideoComposition(asset: avAsset,
   applyingCIFiltersWithHandler: {
        request in
        let seconds = CMTimeGetSeconds(request.compositionTime)
        let filtered = request.sourceImage.imageByApplyingFilter("OldeFilm",
               withInputParameters: [kCIInputTimeKey: seconds])
        request.finishWithImage(filtered, context: nil)
  })
```

Creating a filtered composition without color management

```
let cicontext = CIContext(options: [kCIContextWorkingColorSpace: NSNull()])
let vidComp = AVVideoComposition(asset: avAsset,
   applyingCIFiltersWithHandler: {
        request in
        let seconds = CMTimeGetSeconds(request.compositionTime)
        let filtered = request.sourceImage.imageByApplyingFilter("OldeFilm",
               withInputParameters: [kCIInputTimeKey: seconds])
        request.finishWithImage(filtered, context: cicontext)
  })
```

Convolution filters with unclamped edges



Convolution filters with unclamped edges



Convolution filters with clamped edges

```
let vidComp = AVVideoComposition(asset: avAsset,
   applyingCIFiltersWithHandler: {
        request in
        filtered = request.sourceImage.imageByClampingToExtent();
        filtered = filtered.imageByApplyingFilter("CIGaussianBlur",
                      withInputParameters: [kCIInputRadiusKey: 100])
        filtered = filtered.imageByCroppingToRect(request.sourceImage.extent)
        request.finishWithImage(filtered, context: cicontext)
```

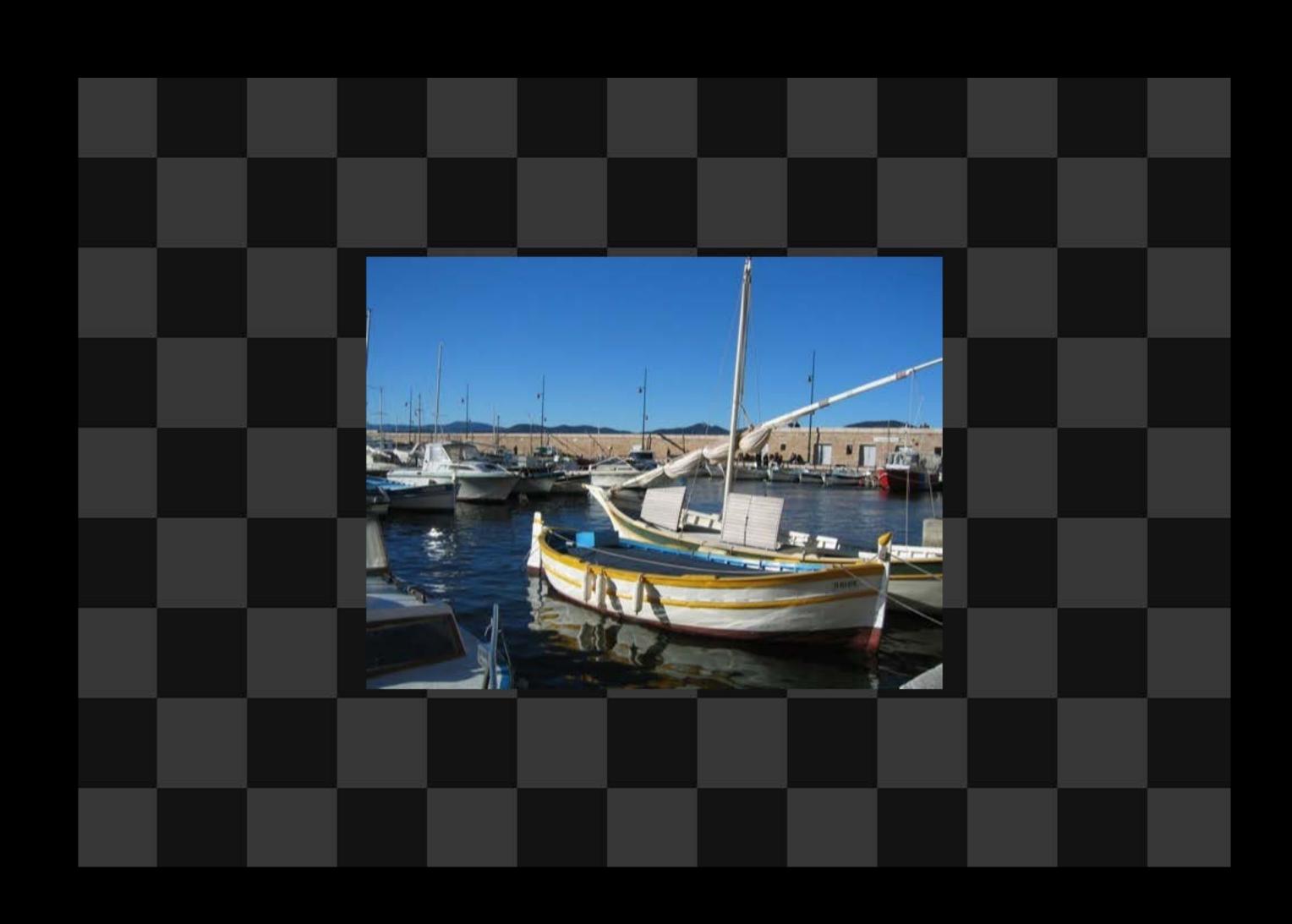
Convolution filters with clamped edges

Convolution filters with clamped edges

let vidComp = AVVideoComposition(asset: avAsset,



Convolution filters with clamped edges





Convolution filters with clamped edges



Exporting the composition

Playback an AVAsset Applying CIFilters

Creating a filtered composition

Playback an AVAsset Applying CIFilters

Make the AVPlayerItem and the AVPlayer

```
let playerItem = AVPlayerItem(asset: avAsset)
playerItem.videoComposition = vidComp
let player = AVPlayer(playerItem: playerItem)
player.play()
```





Core Image Providers

Alexandre Naaman Lead Engineer

ClimageProvider



Allows input image in a CIFilter graph to be provided by a callback

Callback is not called until the image is rendered

Supports tiling

Handles caching with purgeability for you

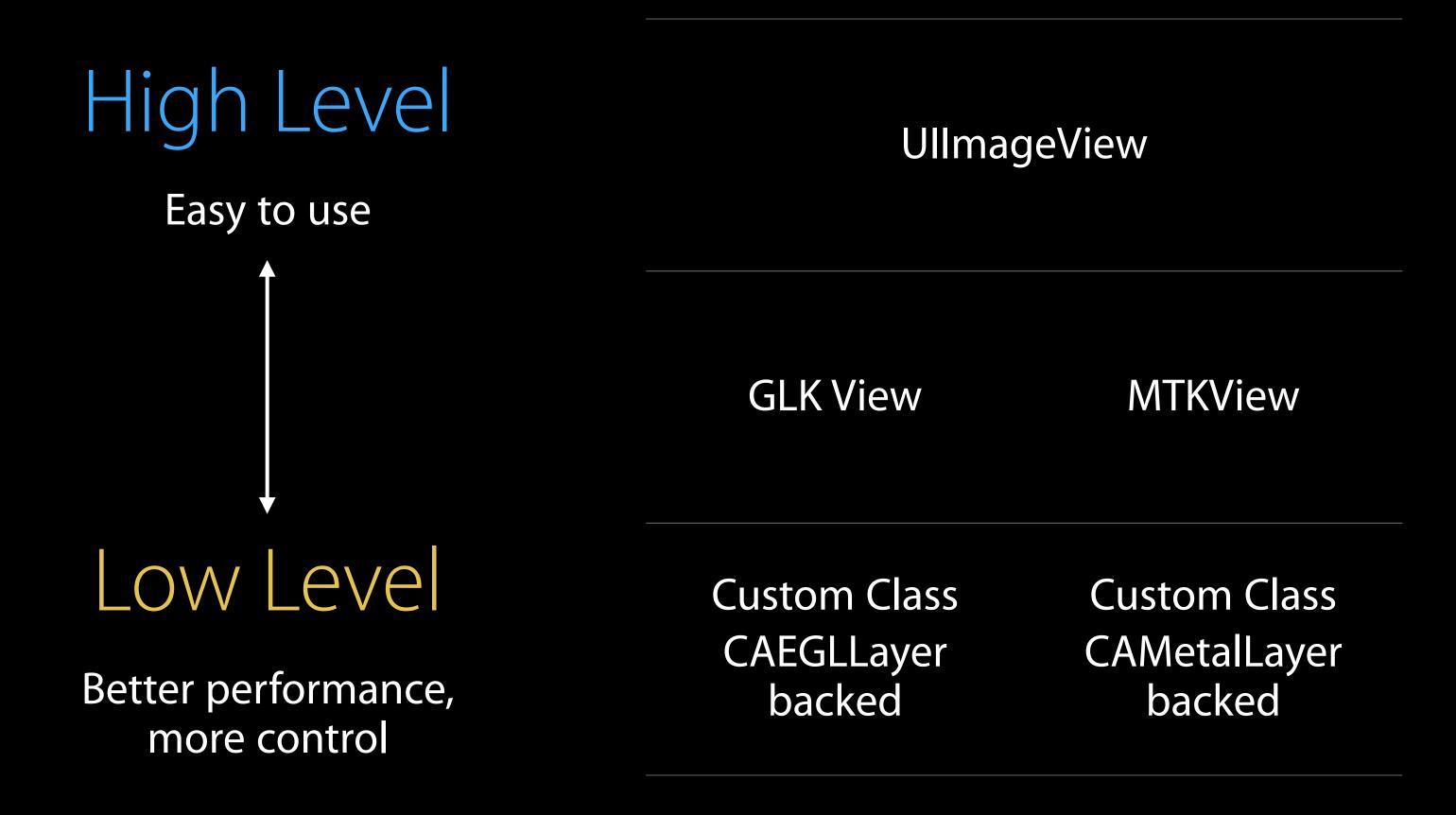
ClimageProvider

ClimageProvider

```
class TileProvider {
 func provideImageData(data: UnsafeMutablePointer<Void>,
                        bytesPerRow rowbytes: Int,
                        origin x: Int, _ y: Int,
                        size width: Int, _ height: Int,
                        userInfo info: AnyObject?) {
                        // your code here
```

Core Image and View Classes

View Classes and Core Image



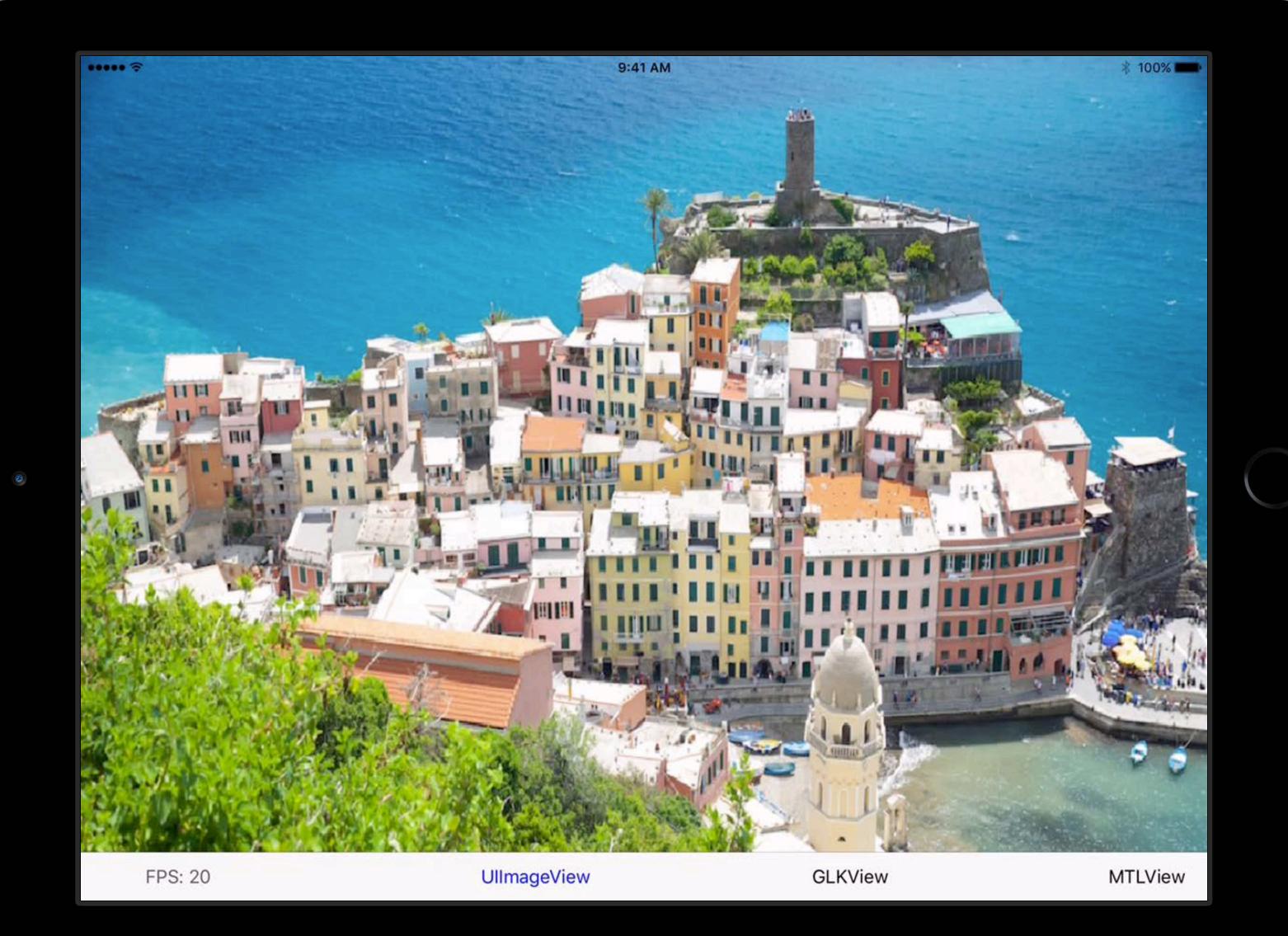
Core Image and UllmageView

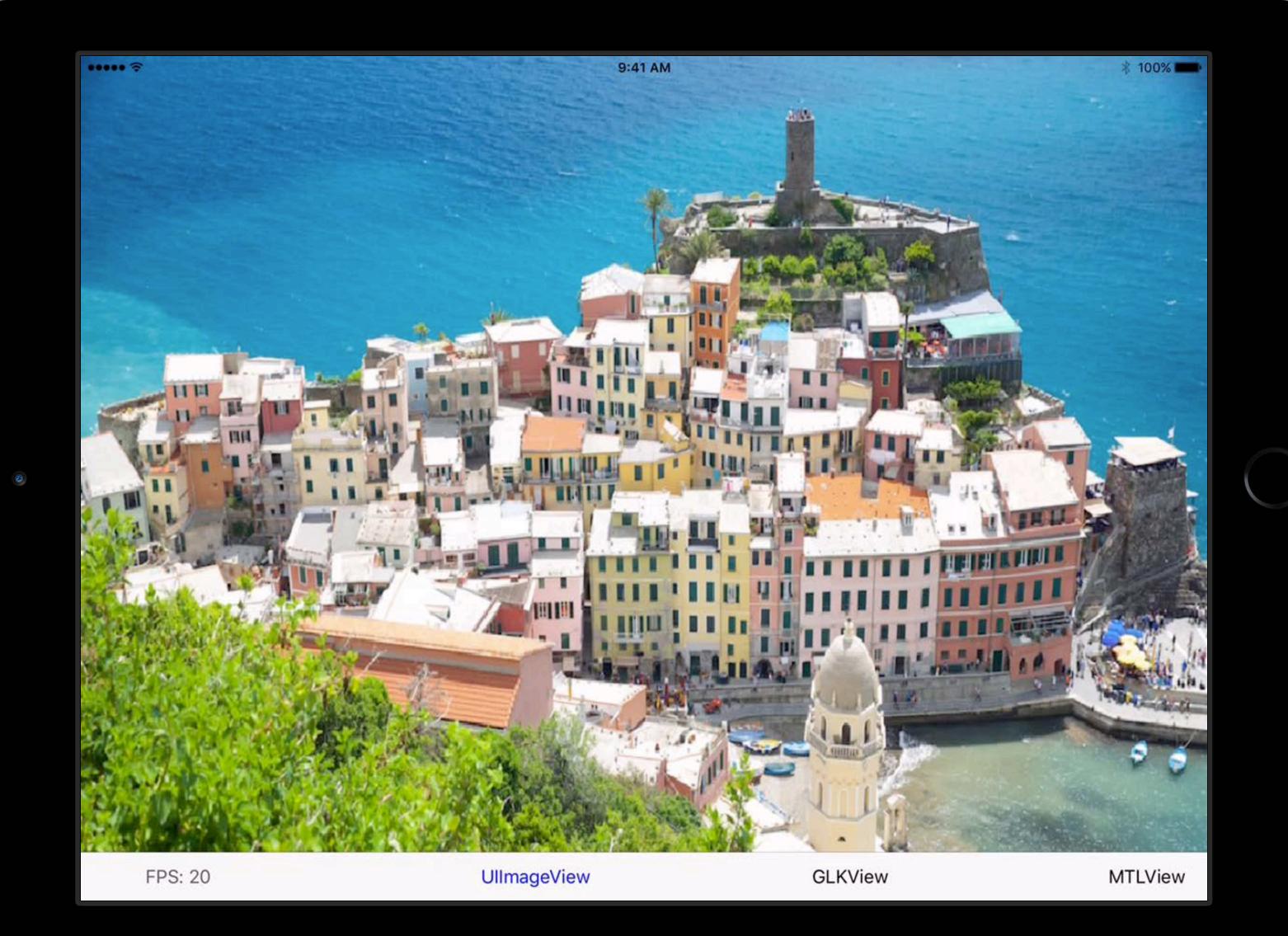
UllmageView

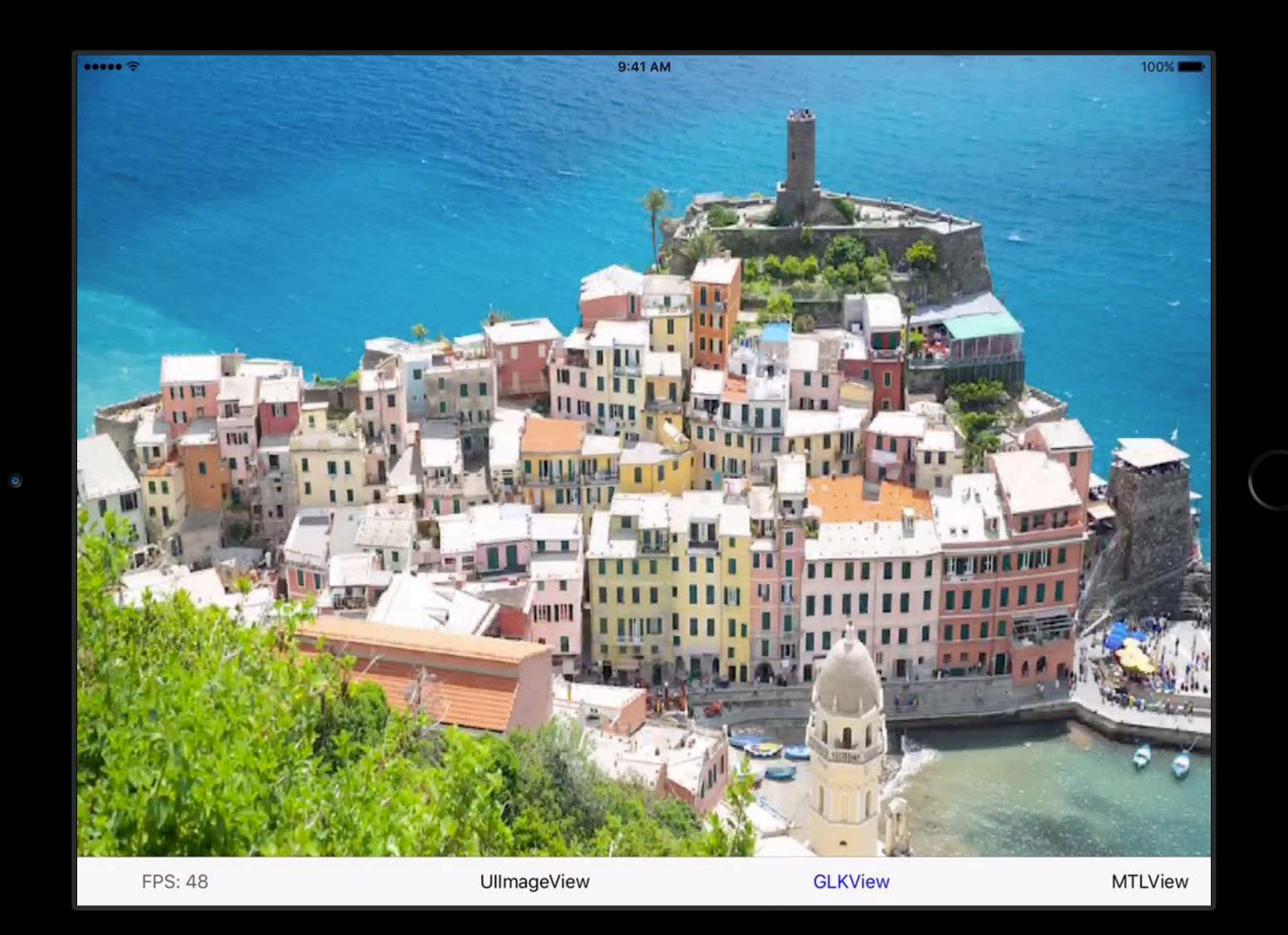
It is very easy to use ClImages with UllmageView
 imageView image = UIImage(CIImage: ciimage)

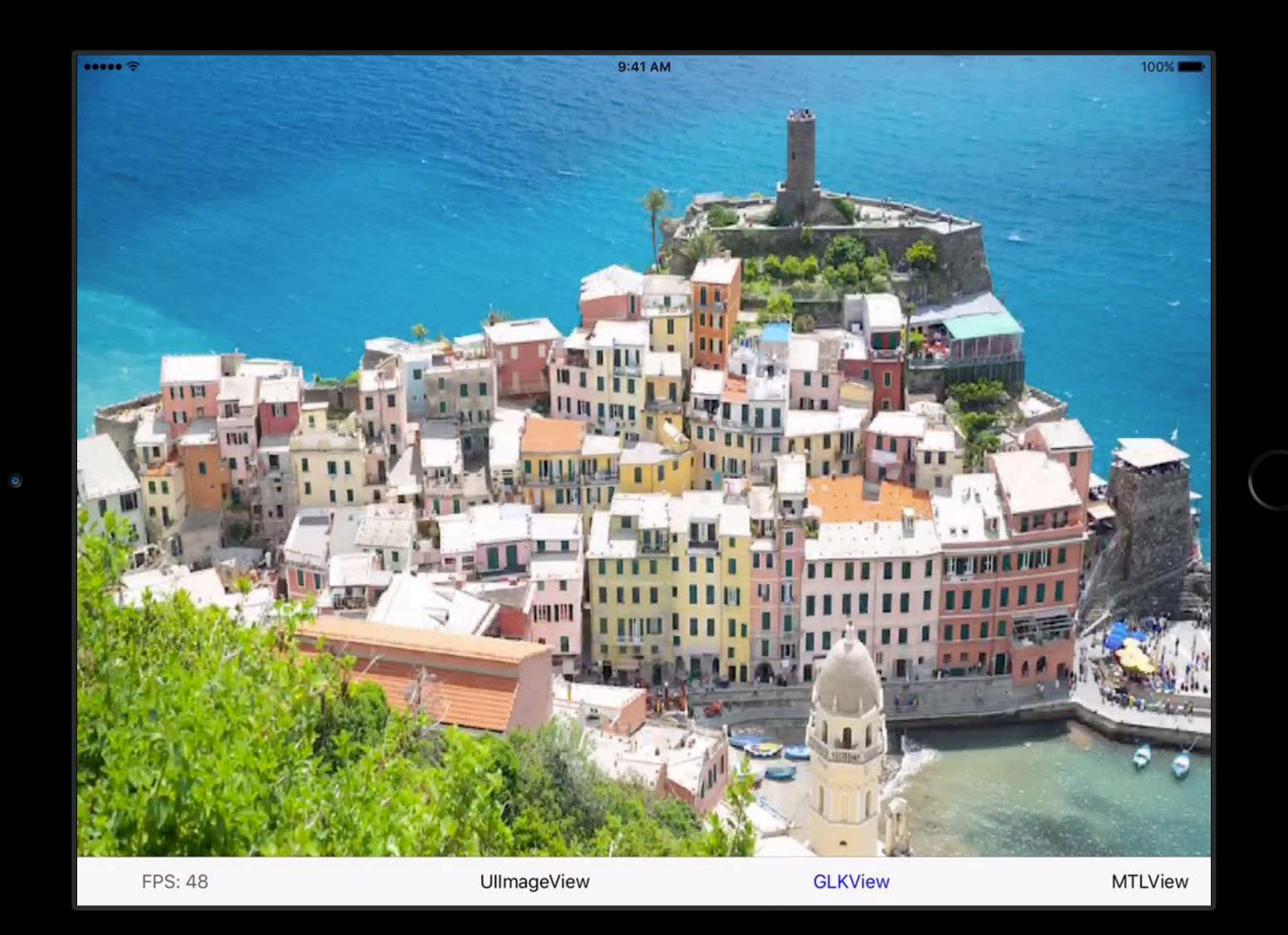
But its performance is not optimal

Because the image is rendered twice













Core Image and Core Animation

CALayer

Can set filter array on a NSView's CALayer

```
let filter = CIFilter(name: "CIPixellate",
    withInputParameters:[kCIInputScaleKey: 20.0])

view.layer = CALayer()
view.wantsLayer = true
view.layerUsesCoreImageFilters = true
view.layer?.filters = [filter]
```



CALayer



Can set filter array on a NSView's CALayer

```
let filter = CIFilter(name: "CIPixellate",
    withInputParameters:[kCIInputScaleKey: 20.0])

view.layer = CALayer()
view.wantsLayer = true
view.layerUsesCoreImageFilters = true
view.layer?.filters = [filter]
```

CALayer



On iOS use GLKView or OpenGL ES directly

```
class MyGLKView : GLKView {

class MyGLView : UIView {
   override class func layerClass() -> AnyClass { return CAEAGLLayer.self }
}
```

Core Image and IOSurface

10Surface

IOSurfaceRef advantages:

• Purgeability, locking semantics, efficient moving between devices

Core Image supports many surfaces pixel formats (eg. 420, 444, RGBAh)

On iOS, the benefits of IOSurface can be achieved via CVPixelBuffers

```
var pixelBuffer : UnsafeMutablePointer<Unmanaged<CVPixelBuffer>?>
CVPixelBufferCreate(nil, width: width, height: height,
    pixelFormatType: kCVPixelFormatType_32RGBA,
    pixelFormatAttributes: [kCVPixelBufferIOSurfacePropertiesKey: []],
    pixelBufferOut: pixelBuffer)
```

CVPixelBufferPools use this trick

10Surface

IOSurfaceRef advantages:

• Purgeability, locking semantics, efficient moving between devices

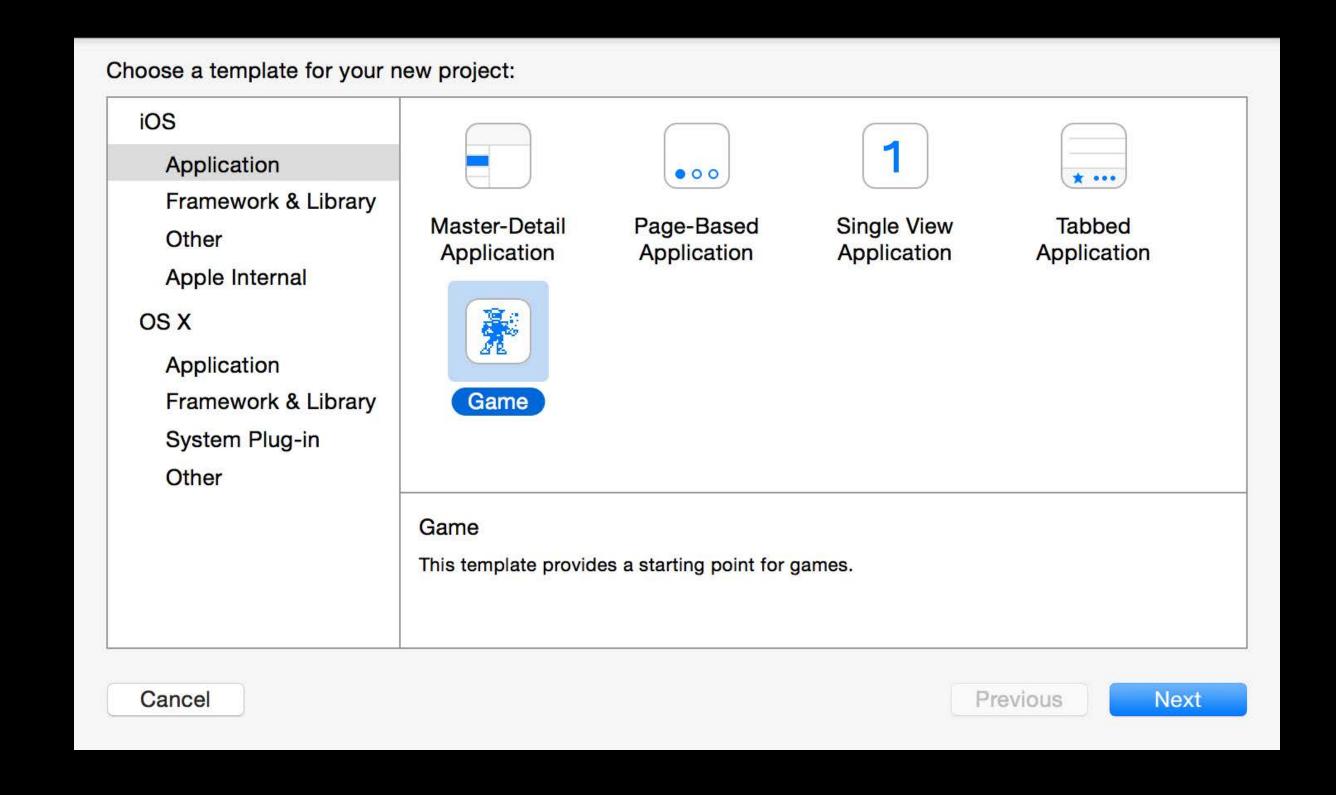
Core Image supports many surfaces pixel formats (eg. 420, 444, RGBAh)

On iOS, the benefits of IOSurface can be achieved via CVPixelBuffers

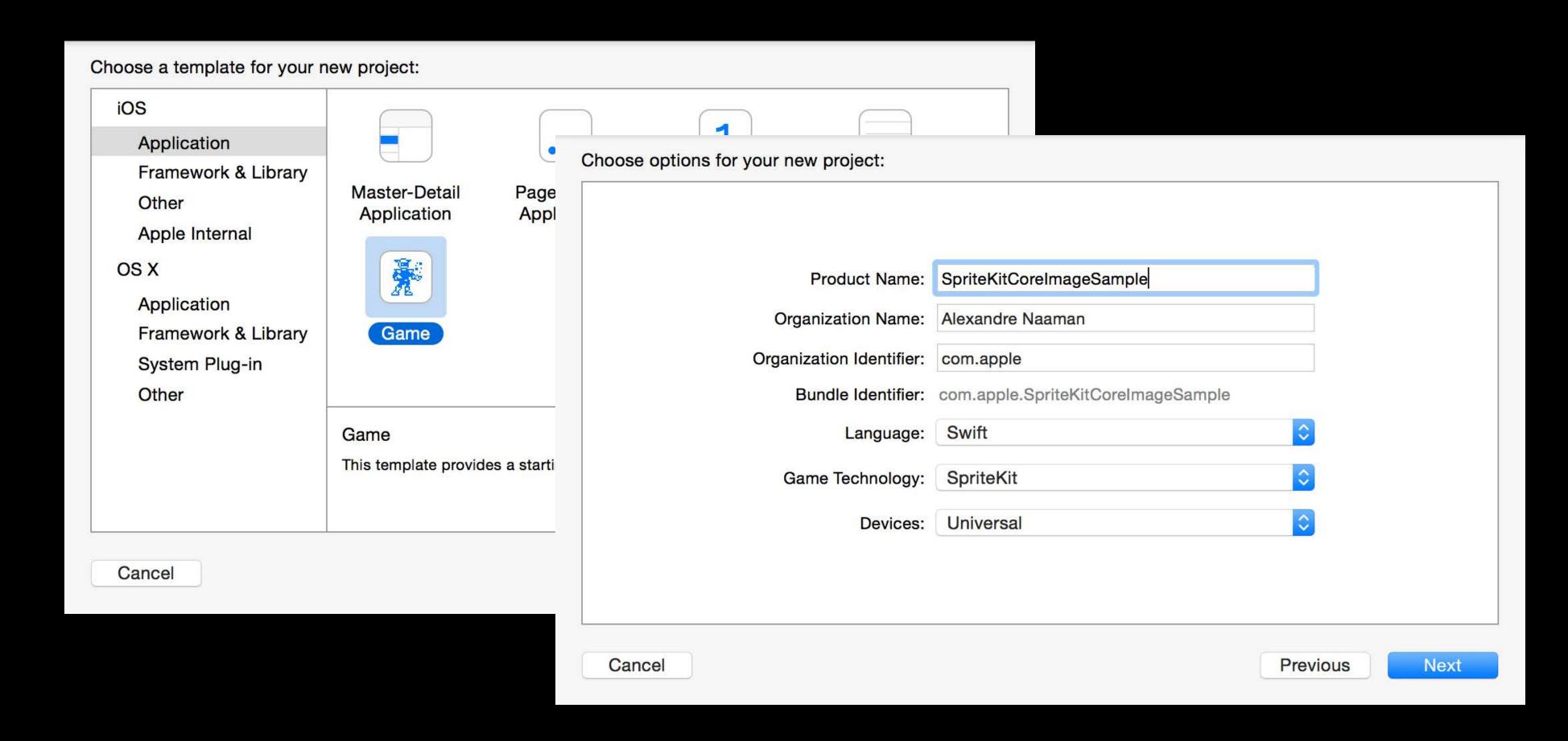
CVPixelBufferPools use this trick

Core Image and SpriteKit

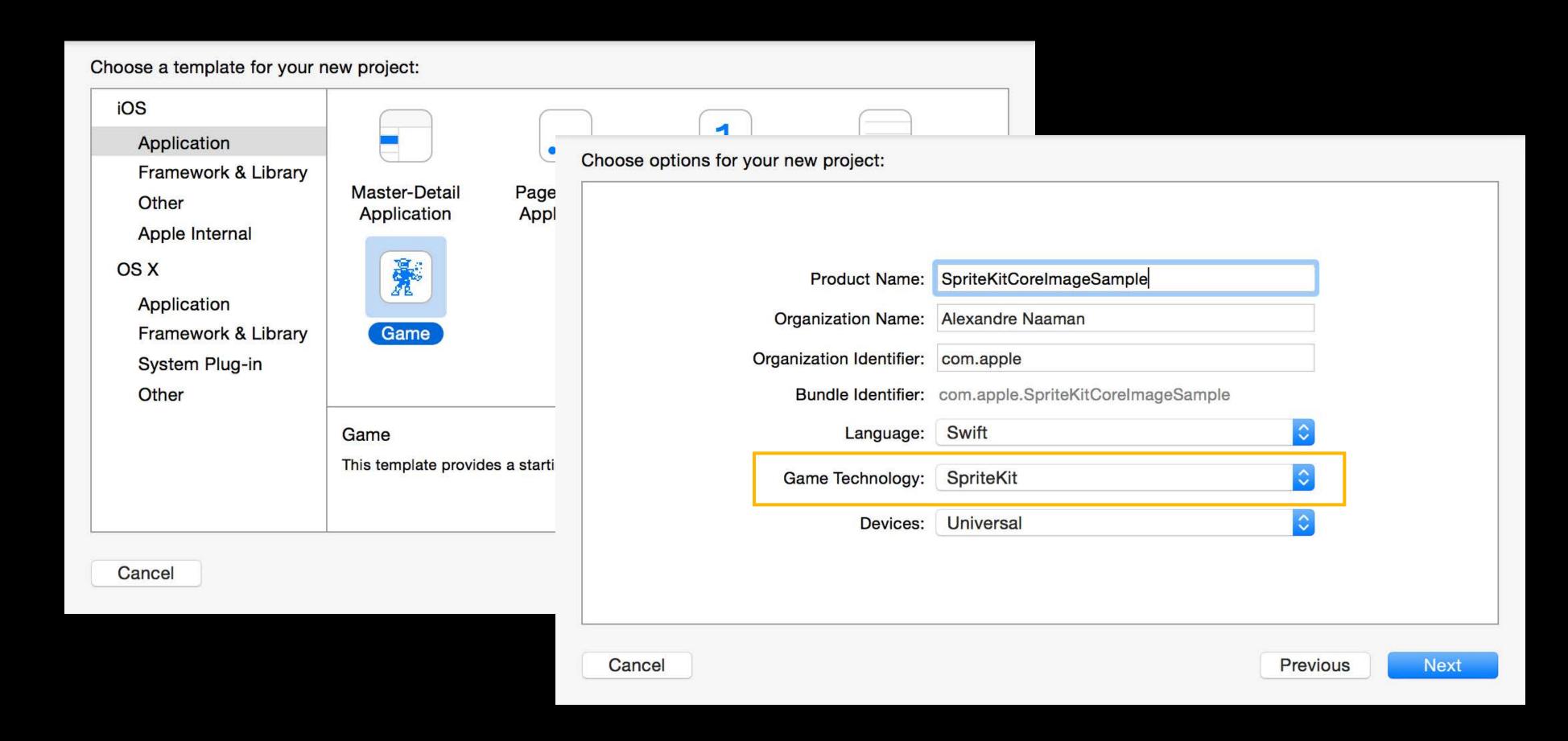
In Xcode create a new SpriteKit game template (for OS X or iOS)



In Xcode create a new SpriteKit game template (for OS X or iOS)



In Xcode create a new SpriteKit game template (for OS X or iOS)



Hello, World!

1 mode 60.0 fps

Hello, World!

1 mode 60.0 fps

```
override func touchesBegan(touches: Set<NSObject>, withEvent event: UIEvent)
{
```

```
override func touchesBegan(touches: Set<NSObject>, withEvent event: UIEvent)
       let effect = SKEffectNode()
```

```
override func touchesBegan(touches: Set<NSObject>, withEvent event: UIEvent)
       let effect = SKEffectNode()
       effect.addChild(sprite)
```

```
override func touchesBegan(touches: Set<NSObject>, withEvent event: UIEvent)
       let effect = SKEffectNode()
       effect.addChild(sprite)
       effect.shouldEnableEffects = true
```

```
override func touchesBegan(touches: Set<NSObject>, withEvent event: UIEvent)
       let effect = SKEffectNode()
       effect.addChild(sprite)
       effect.shouldEnableEffects = true
       effect.filter = CIFilter(name: "CIPixellate",
                                withInputParameters: [kCIInputScaleKey: 20.0])
```

```
override func touchesBegan(touches: Set<NSObject>, withEvent event: UIEvent)
       let effect = SKEffectNode()
       effect.addChild(sprite)
       effect.shouldEnableEffects = true
       effect.filter = CIFilter(name: "CIPixellate",
                                withInputParameters: [kCIInputScaleKey: 20.0])
       self.addChild(effect)
```

Hello, World!

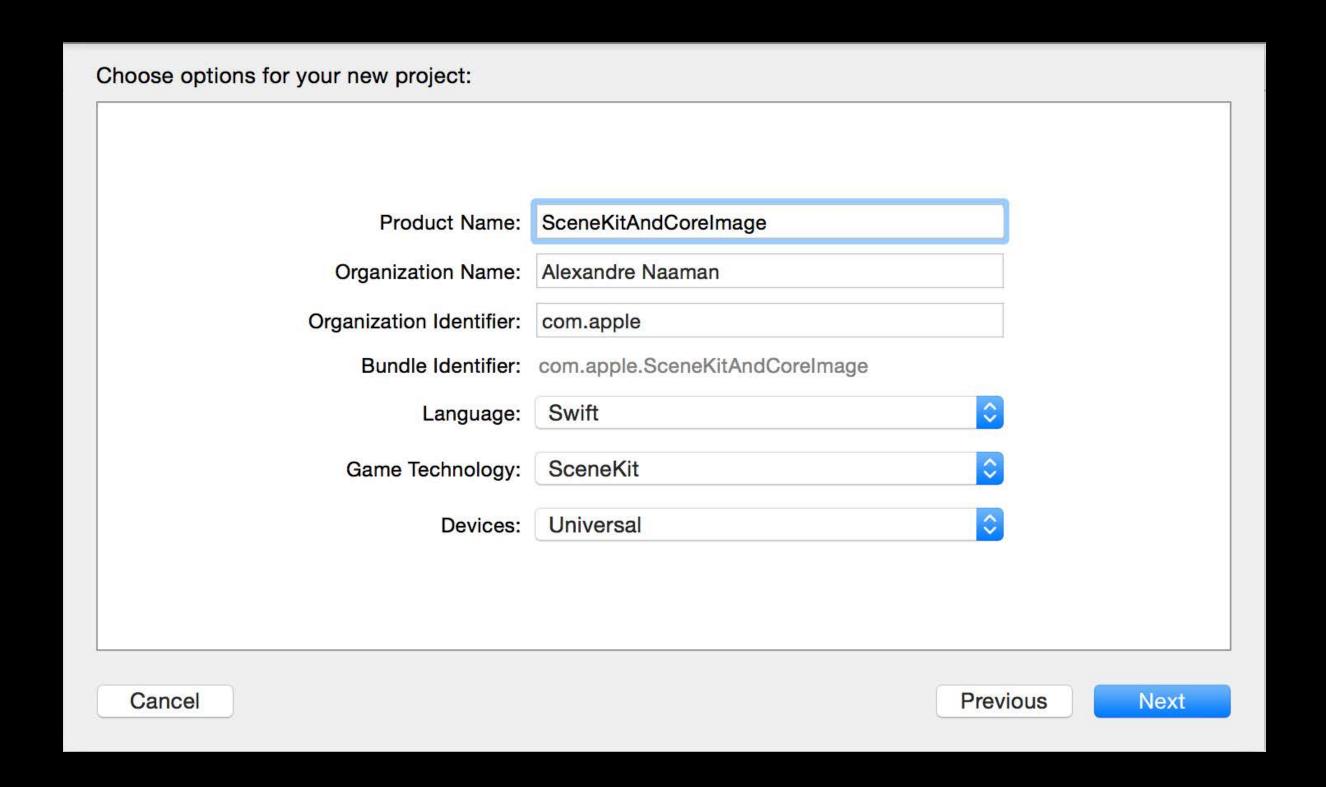
1 mode 60.0 fps

Hello, World!

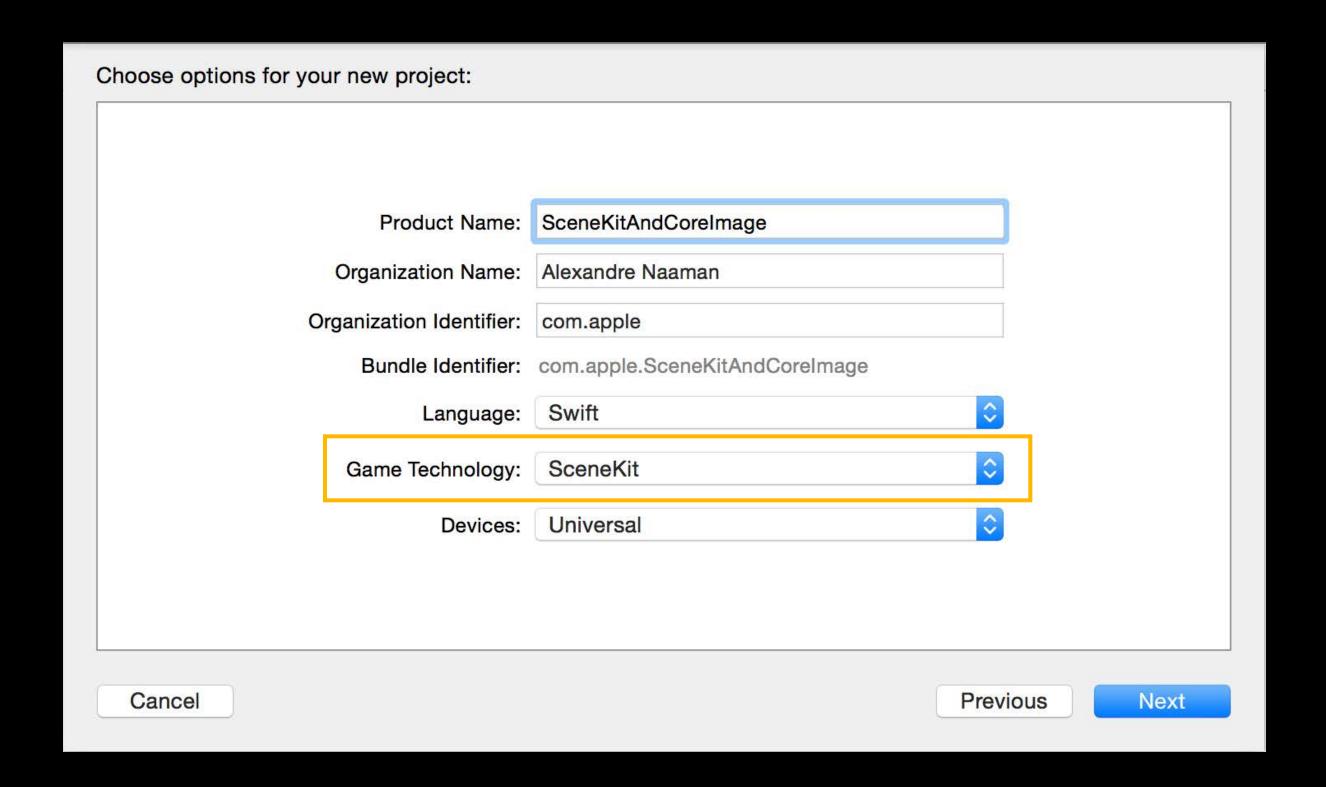
1 mode 60.0 fps

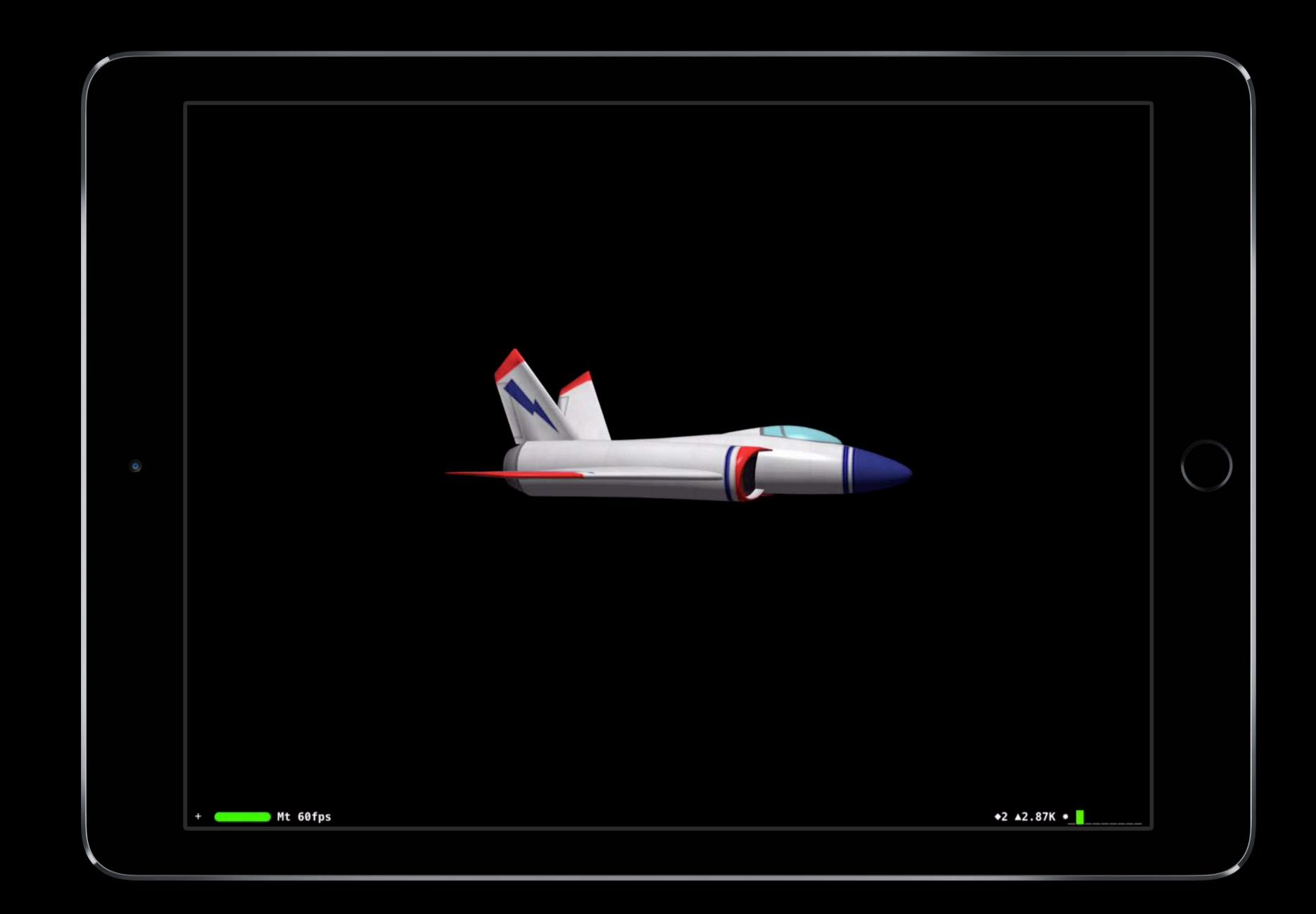
Core Image and SceneKit

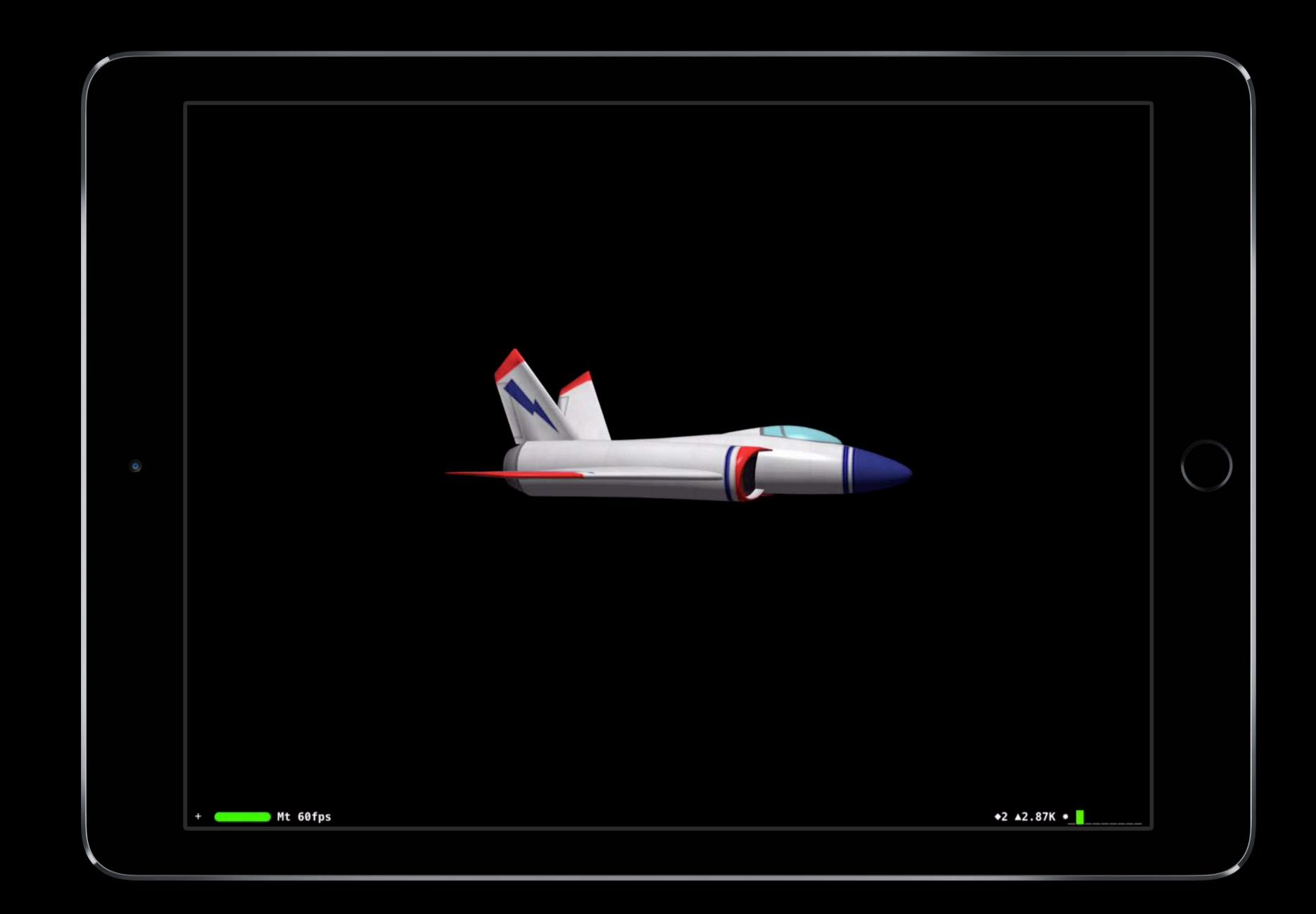
In Xcode create a new SceneKit game template (for OS X or iOS)



In Xcode create a new SceneKit game template (for OS X or iOS)







Modify viewDidLoad() inside of GameViewController.swift

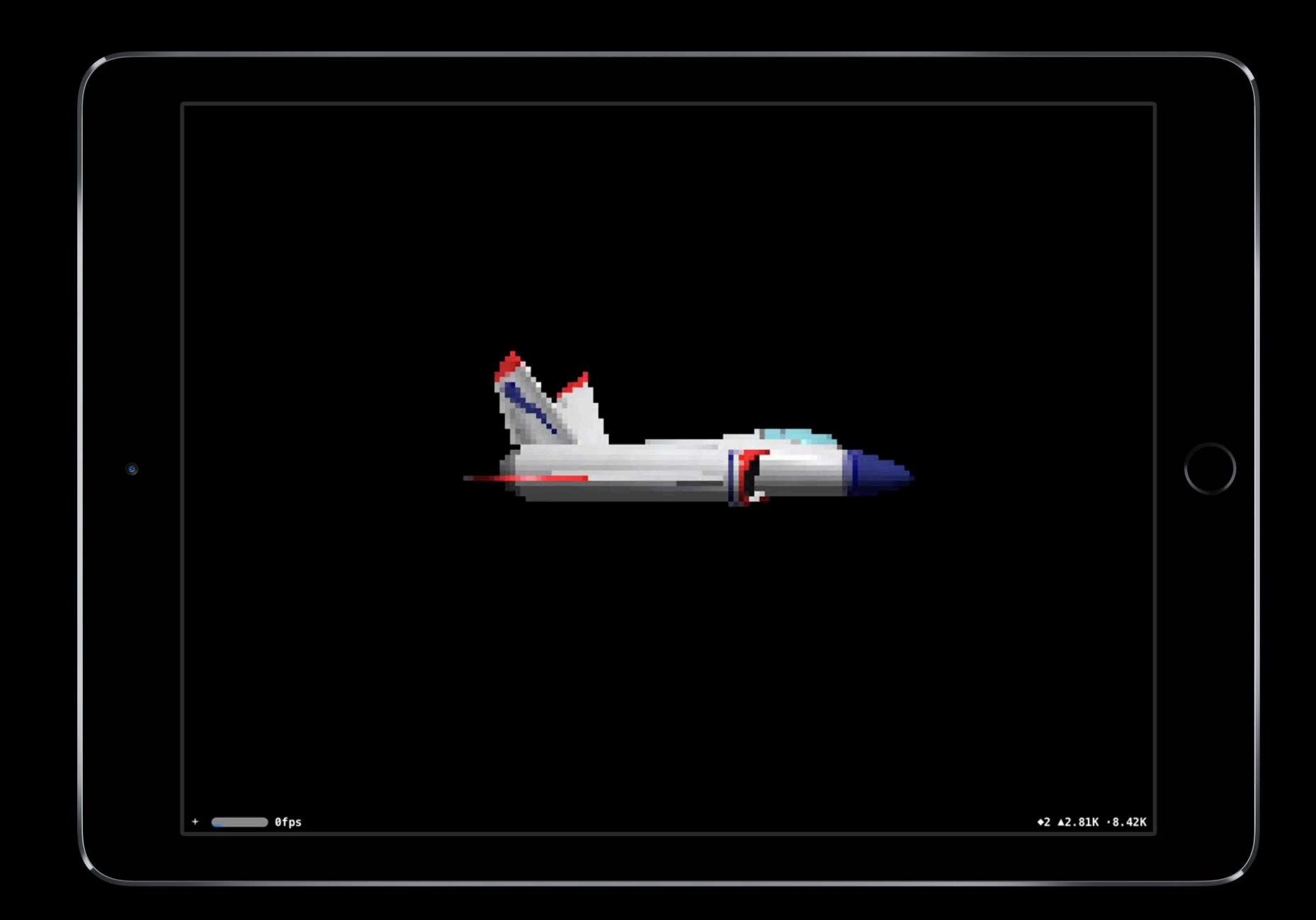
```
// retrieve the ship node
let ship = scene.rootNode.childNodeWithName("ship", recursively: true)!
```

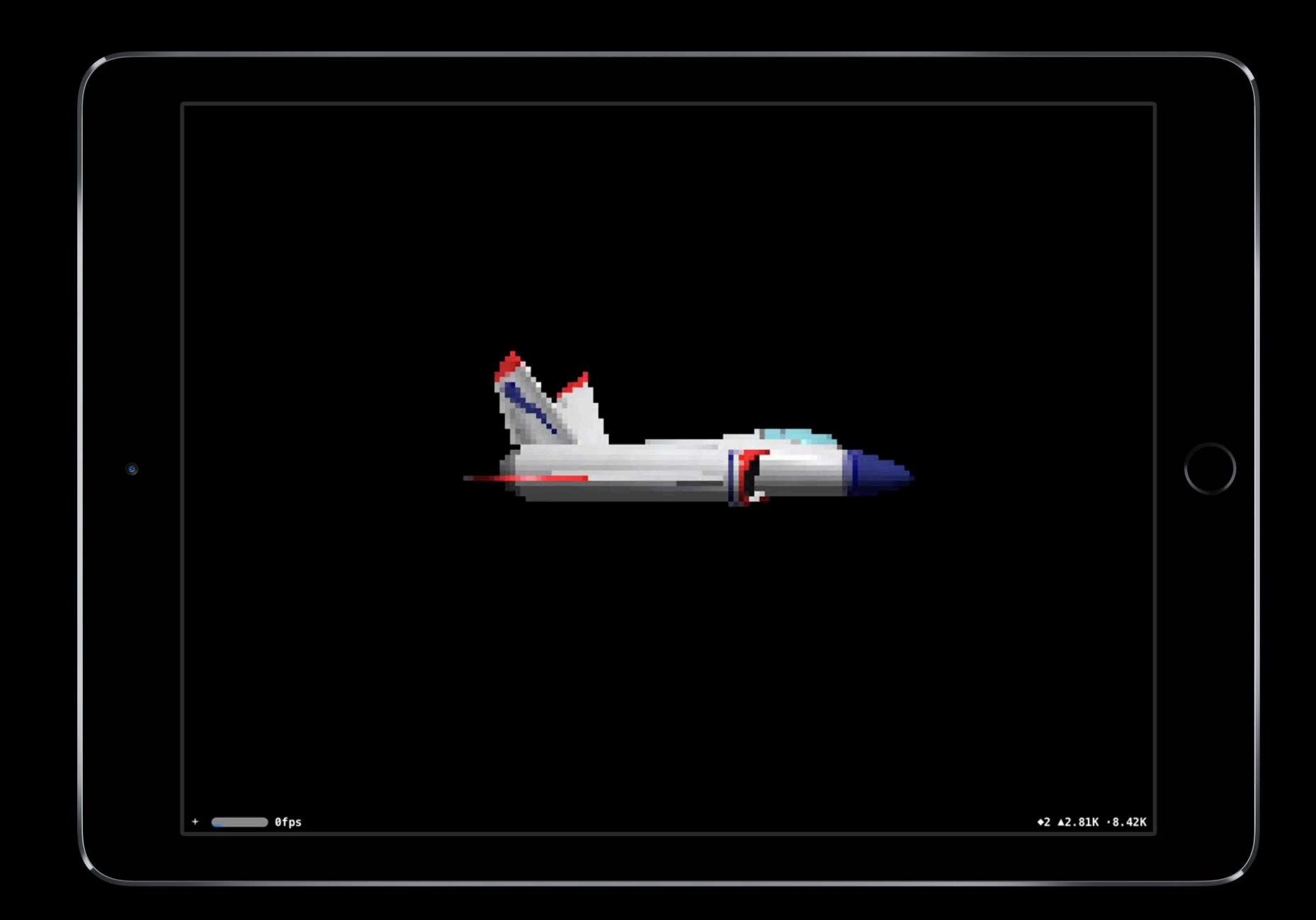
Modify viewDidLoad() inside of GameViewController.swift





Filter properties on are animatable with Core Animation



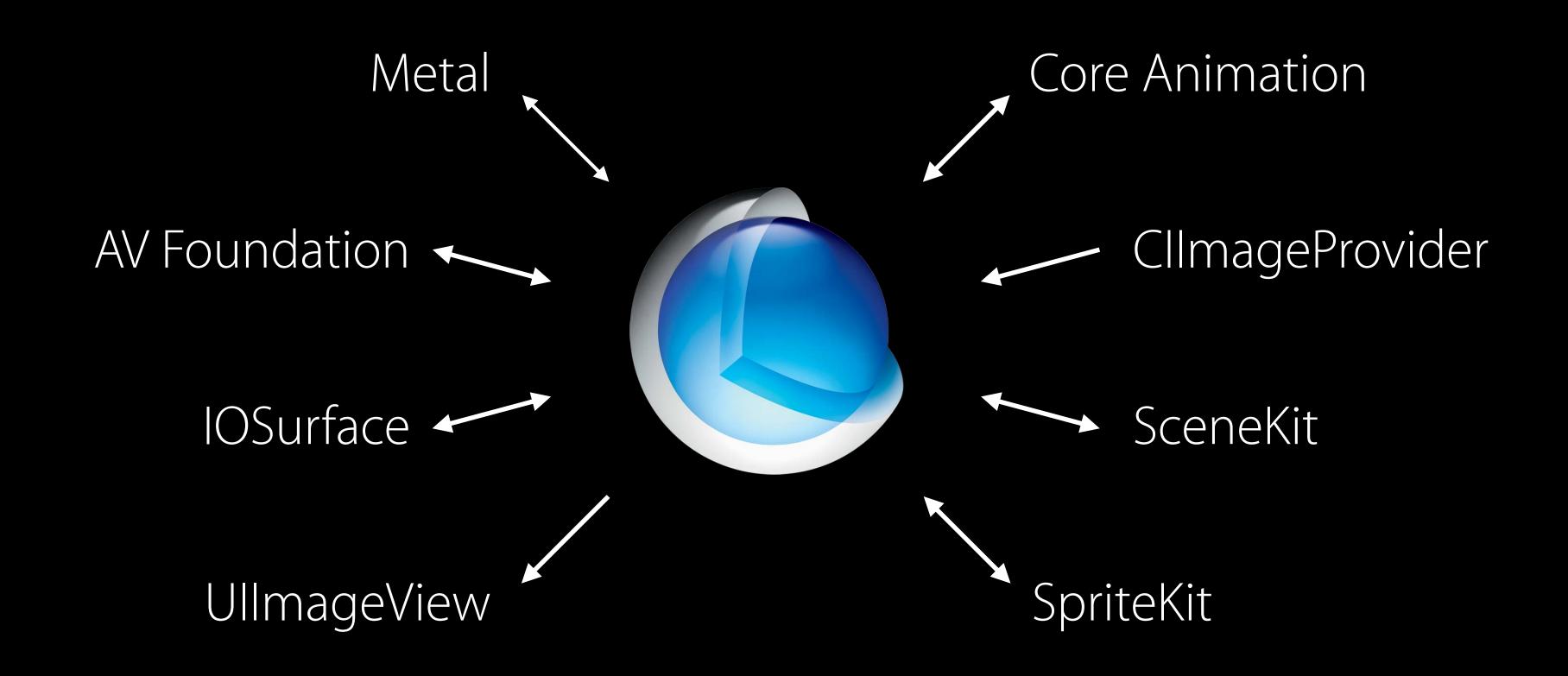






Final Thoughts

Final Thoughts



More Information

Technical Support

Apple Developer Forums

http://developer.apple.com/forums

Developer Technical Support http://developer.apple.com/support/technical

General Inquiries
Stephen Chick, Evangelist
chick@apple.com

Related Sessions

Editing Movies in AV Foundation	Nob Hill	Wednesday 3:30PM
What's New In Metal, Part 2	Nob Hill	Thursday 9:00AM

Related Labs

Core Image Lab	Graphics, Games, and Media Lab B	Friday 11:00AM
AVKit and AV Foundation Lab	Graphics, Games, and Media Lab B	Friday 1:30PM

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