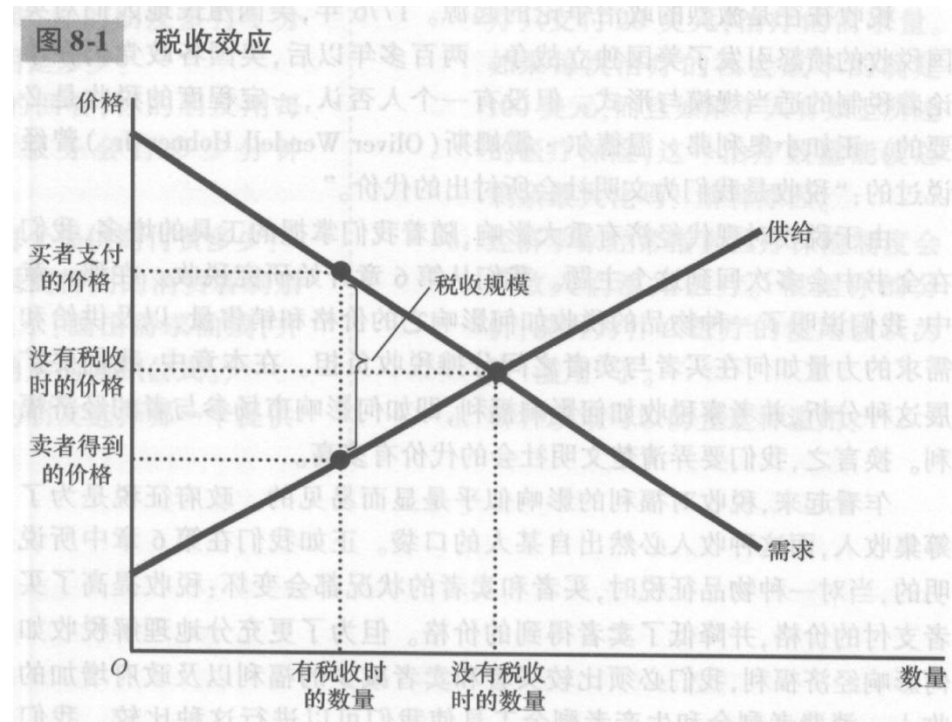


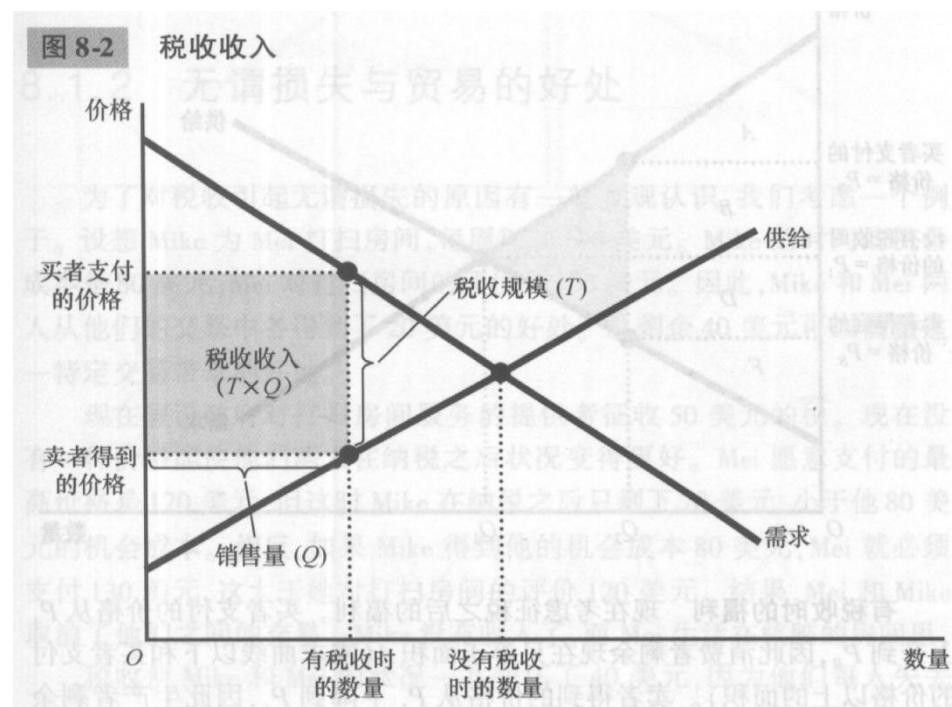
PART III MARKETS AND WELFARE

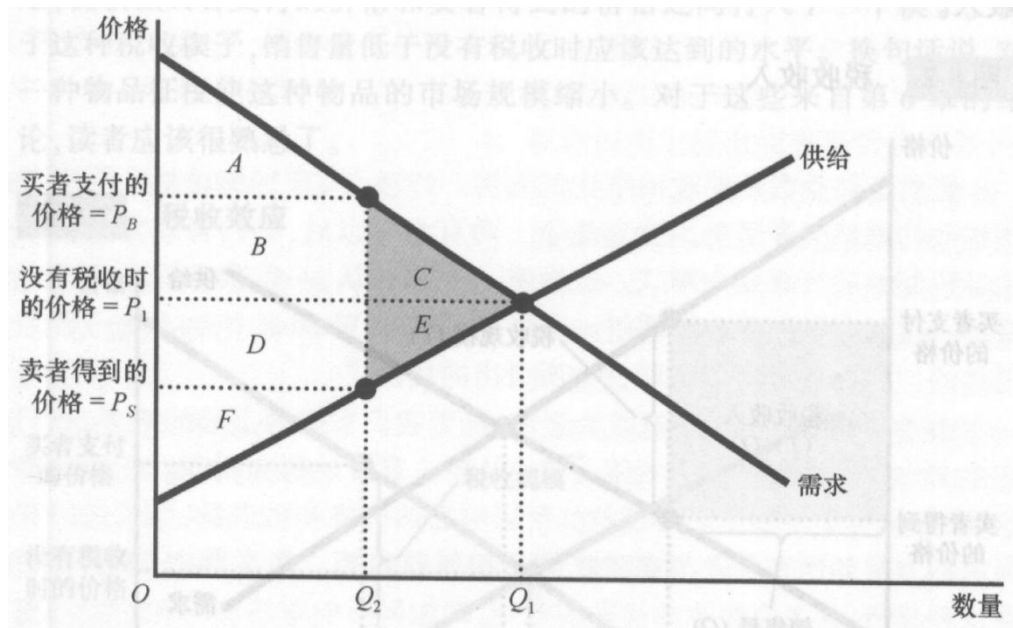
Chapter 8 Application: The Costs of Taxation

8-1 The Deadweight Loss of Taxation



8-1a How a Tax Affects Market Participants

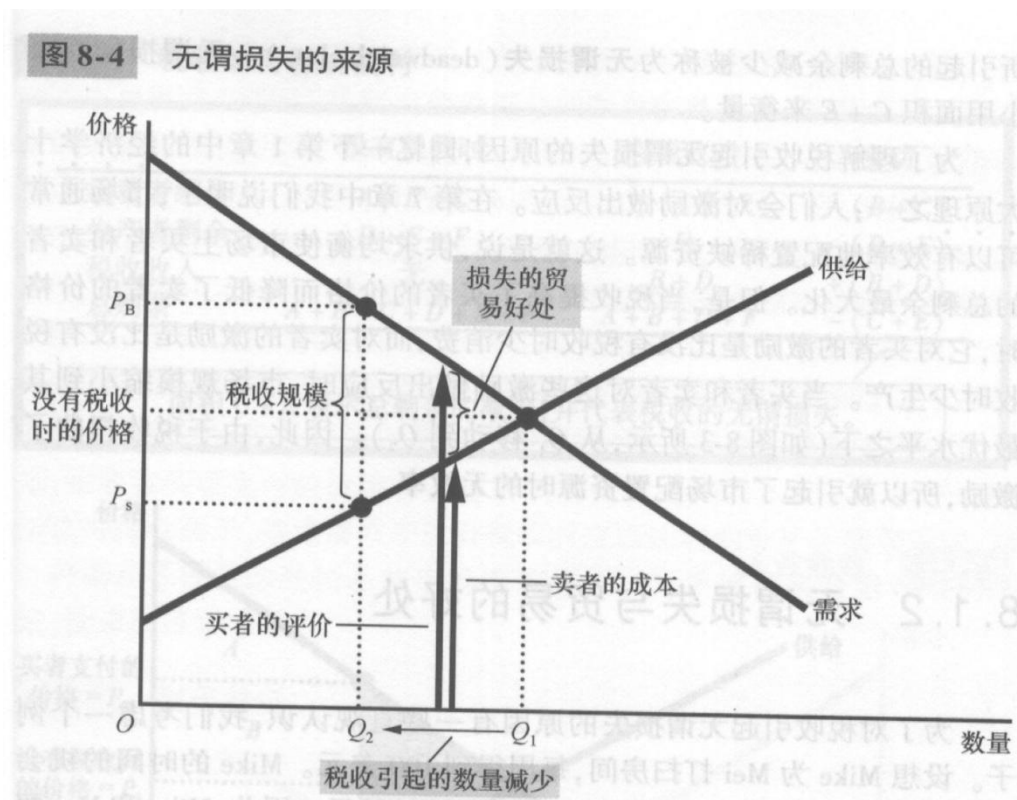




- 买者和卖者因税收遭受的损失大于政府筹集到的收入
- 无谓损失 (deadweight loss) : 市场扭曲(例如税收)引起的总剩余减少

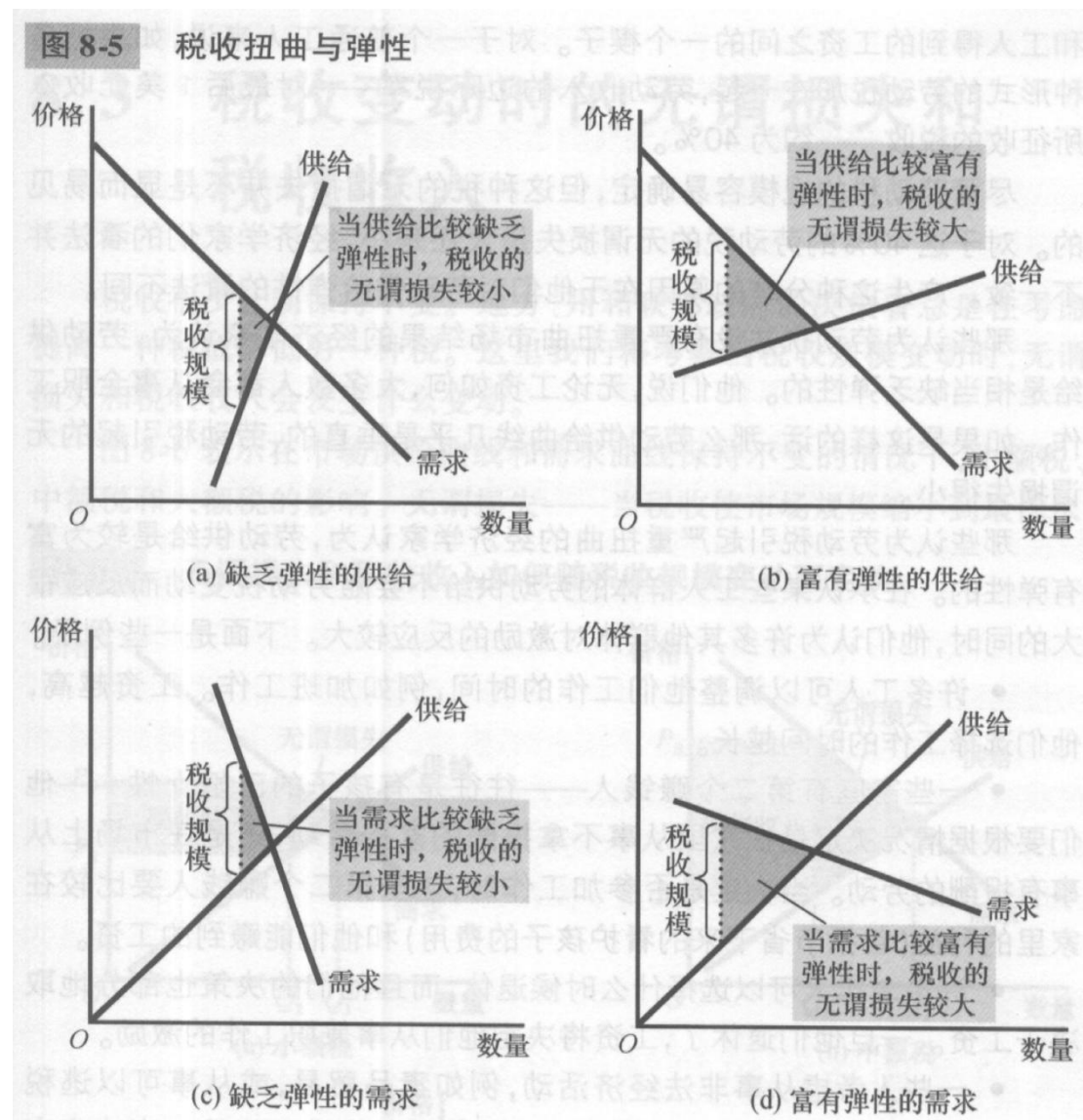
8-1b Deadweight Losses and the Gains from Trade

- 税收引起的无谓损失是因为它使买者和卖者不能实现某些贸易的好处



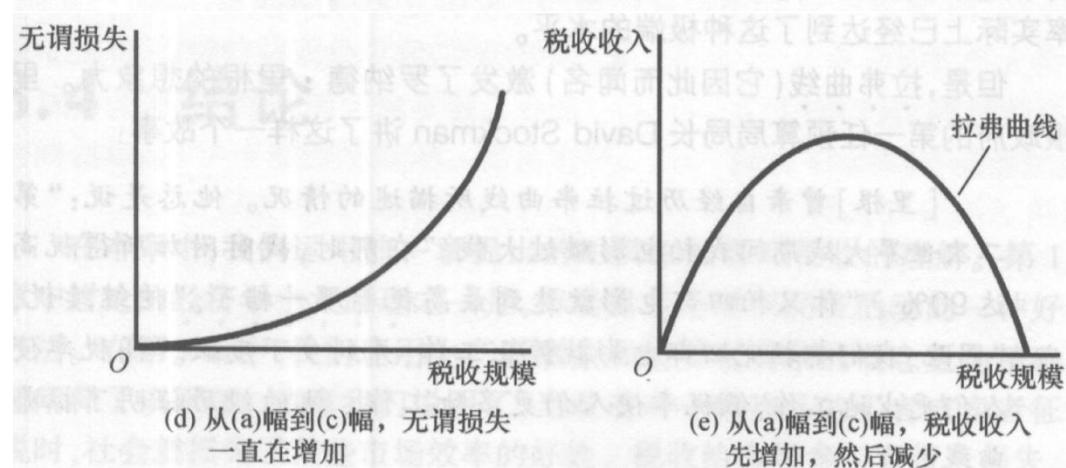
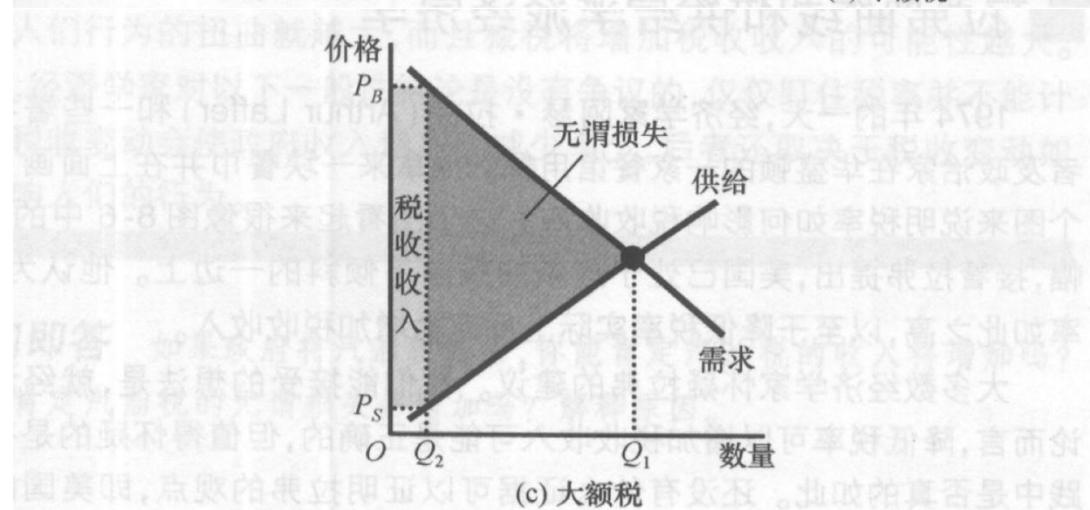
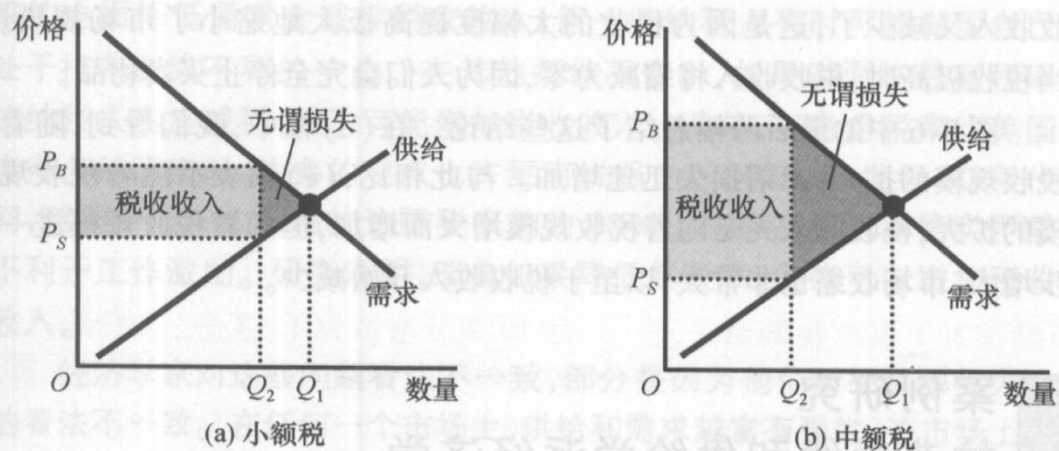
8-2 The Determinants of the Deadweight Loss

- 供给和需求的弹性越大，税收的无谓损失也就越大



8-3 Deadweight Loss and Tax Revenue as Taxes Vary

图 8-6 无谓损失和税收收入如何随税收规模变动而变动



8-4 Conclusion