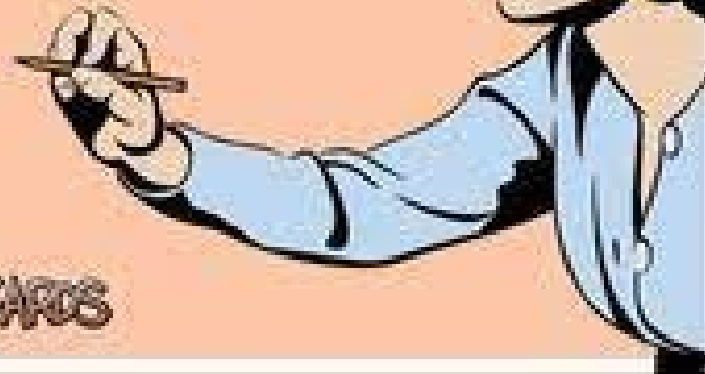


The fact that the word
'phonetically' doesn't
start with an 'f' is why
I have trust issues.



SNARKCARDS

The International Phonetic Alphabet

LING 321

THE INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET (revised to 2015)

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC)

© 2015 IPA

	Bilabial	Labiodental	Dental	Alveolar	Postalveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal	Glottal
Plosive	p b		t d			ʈ ɖ	c ɟ	k ɡ	q ɢ		ʔ
Nasal	m	ɱ	n			ɳ	ɲ	ŋ	ɴ		
Trill	ʙ		r						ʀ		
Tap or Flap		ⱱ	ɾ			ɽ					
Fricative	ɸ β	f v	θ ð	s z	ʃ ʒ	ʂ ʐ	ç ʝ	x ɣ	χ ʁ	ħ ʕ	h ɦ
Lateral fricative			ɬ ɮ								
Approximant		ʋ	ɹ			ɻ	j	ɰ			
Lateral approximant			l			ɭ	ʎ	ʟ			

Symbols to the right in a cell are voiced, to the left are voiceless. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.

THE INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET (revised to 2015)

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC)

place

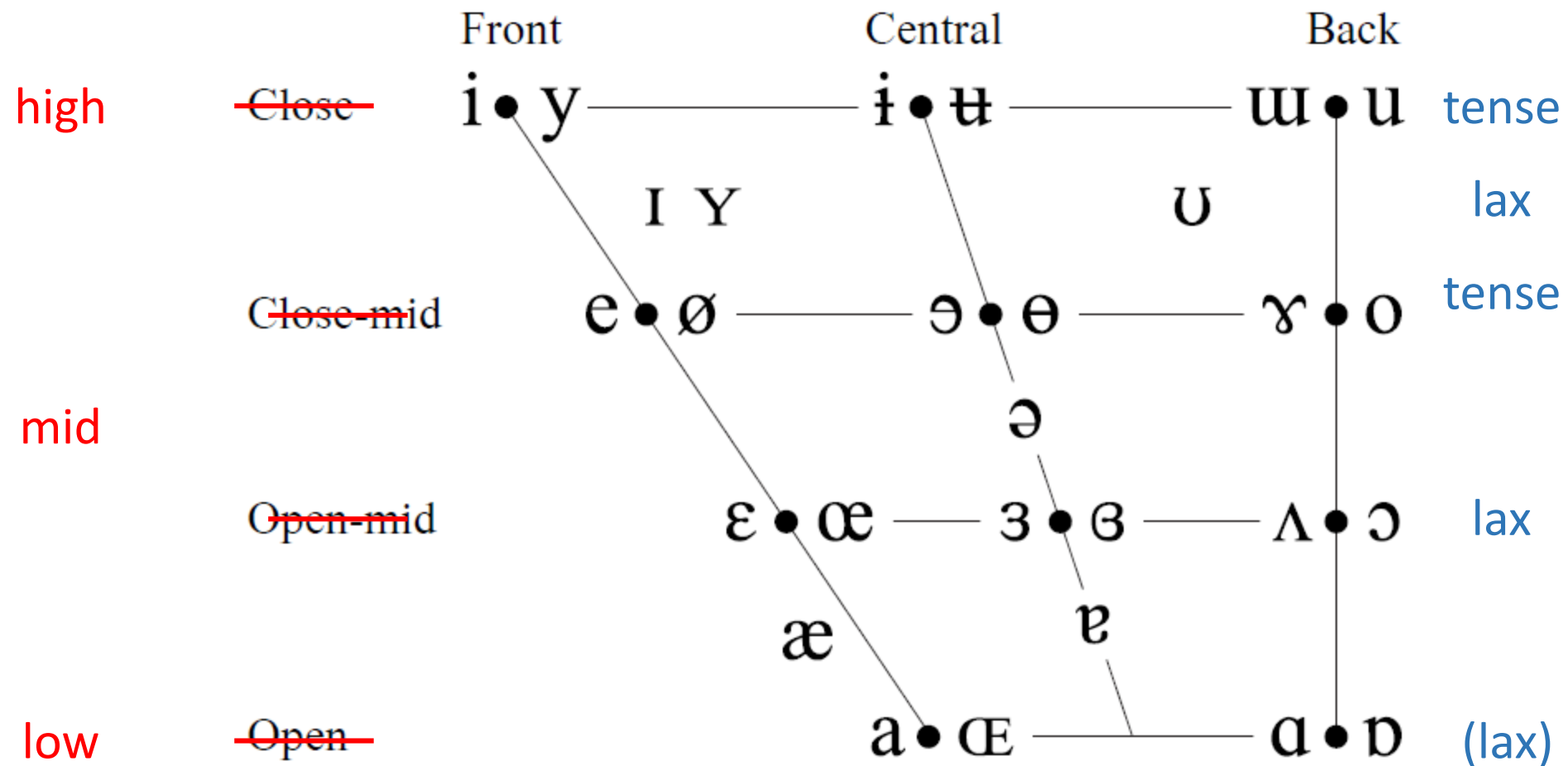
© 2015 IPA

manner

	Bilabial	Labiodental	Dental	Alveolar	Postalveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal	Glottal
Plosive	p b		t d			ʈ ɖ	c ɟ	k ɡ	q ɢ		ʔ
Nasal	m	ɱ	n			ɳ	ɲ	ŋ	ɴ		
Trill	ʙ		r						ʀ		
Tap or Flap		ⱱ	voice ɾ			ɽ					
Fricative	ɸ β	f v	θ ð	s z	ʃ ʒ	ʂ ʐ	ç ʝ	x ɣ	χ ʁ	ħ ʕ	h ɦ
Lateral fricative			ɬ ɮ								
Approximant		ʋ	ɹ			ɻ	j	ɰ			
Lateral approximant			l			ɭ	ʎ	ʟ			

Symbols to the right in a cell are voiced, to the left are voiceless. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.

VOWELS



Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a rounded vowel.

CONSONANTS (NON-PULMONIC)

Clicks	Voiced implosives	Ejectives
◉ Bilabial	ɓ Bilabial	’ Examples:
Dental	ɗ Dental/alveolar	p’ Bilabial
! (Post)alveolar	ɟ Palatal	t’ Dental/alveolar
‡ Palatoalveolar	ɠ Velar	k’ Velar
Alveolar lateral	ɣ Uvular	s’ Alveolar fricative

OTHER SYMBOLS

ɱ Voiceless labial-velar fricative

ç ʝ Alveolo-palatal fricatives

ɰ Voiced labial-velar approximant

ɺ Voiced alveolar lateral flap

ɥ Voiced labial-palatal approximant

ɧ Simultaneous ʃ and x

ħ Voiceless epiglottal fricative

ʕ Voiced epiglottal fricative

ʡ Epiglottal plosive

Affricates and double articulations can be represented by two symbols joined by a tie bar if necessary.

ts kp

Some practice with the IPA

1. What is the symbol for a voiceless uvular stop?	
2. What are the place, voice, and manner of the symbol [f]?	
3. What is the symbol for a high back unrounded tense vowel?	
4. What are the height, backness, roundness, and frontness of [ɛ]?	
5. What is something that [m f β p] all have in common?	
6. On the IPA chart, when two sounds are next to one another in the same box, how does the sound on the left differ from the sound on the right?	
7. How are the consonant and vowel portions of the IPA chart organized	

Some practice transcribing

monkey	
dolphin	
strengths	
breathes	
tough	
though	
through	
shifty	