

```
1 import components.simplereader.SimpleReader;
5
6 /**
7  * Put a short phrase describing the program here.
8  *
9  * @author Isaac Frank
10 *
11 */
12 public final class Newton1 {
13
14     /**
15      * Private constructor so this utility class cannot be
16      instantiated.
17      */
18     private Newton1() {}
19
20     /**
21      * Returns the approximate square root of x.
22      *
23      * @param x
24      *         the input to calculate the square root of
25      *
26      * @return r, the approximate square root of x.
27      */
28     private static double sqrt(double x) {
29         double r = x;
30         final double maxError = .0001;
31         double error = Math.abs(r * r - x) / x;
32         // r becomes the average of r and r/x until the error is
33         within range
34         while (error >= (maxError * maxError)) {
35             r = (r + x / r) / 2;
36             error = Math.abs(r * r - x) / x;
37         }
38         return r;
39     }
40
41     /**
42      * Main method.
43      *
44      * @param args
45      *         the command line arguments
46      */
47 }
```

```
46     public static void main(String[] args) {
47         // Opening input and output
48         SimpleWriter out = new SimpleWriter1L();
49         SimpleReader in = new SimpleReader1L();
50
51         String ans = "y";
52
53         // Loop to allow user to repeatedly calculate roots
54         while (ans.equals("y")) {
55             out.print(
56                 "Do you wish to calculate another square root?
57                 (enter 'y'): ");
58             ans = in.nextLine();
59
60             // Checking user input if 'y', then calling method with
61             // input x
62             if (ans.equals("y")) {
63                 out.print("Enter a double: ");
64                 double x = in.nextDouble();
65                 out.println("Approximate sqrt " + sqrt(x));
66             }
67
68             // Closing input and output streams
69             in.close();
70             out.close();
71         }
72     }
73 }
```