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CSE13S
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WRITEUP

my_sin(x):

```
isaac@isaac-VirtualBox:~/cse13s/asn2$ ./mathlib-test -s
x      sin      Library      Difference
-----
0.0000 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.000000000000
0.1571 0.156434465 0.156434465 0.000000000000
0.3142 0.309016994 0.309016994 0.000000000000
0.4712 0.453990500 0.453990500 -0.000000000000
0.6283 0.587785252 0.587785252 0.000000000000
0.7854 0.707106781 0.707106781 0.000000000000
0.9425 0.809016994 0.809016994 -0.000000000000
1.0996 0.891006524 0.891006524 -0.000000000000
1.2566 0.951056516 0.951056516 0.000000000000
1.4137 0.987688341 0.987688341 0.000000000000
1.5708 1.000000000 1.000000000 0.000000000000
1.7279 0.987688341 0.987688341 -0.000000000000
1.8850 0.951056516 0.951056516 -0.000000000000
2.0420 0.891006524 0.891006524 -0.000000000000
2.1991 0.809016994 0.809016994 0.000000000000
2.3562 0.707106781 0.707106781 0.000000000000
2.5133 0.587785252 0.587785252 0.000000000000
2.6704 0.453990500 0.453990500 -0.000000000000
2.8274 0.309016994 0.309016994 -0.000000000000
2.9845 0.156434465 0.156434465 -0.000000000000
3.1416 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.000000000000
3.2987 -0.156434465 -0.156434465 0.000000000000
3.4558 -0.309016994 -0.309016994 0.000000000000
3.6128 -0.453990500 -0.453990500 0.000000000000
3.7699 -0.587785252 -0.587785252 -0.000000000000
3.9270 -0.707106781 -0.707106781 -0.000000000000
4.0841 -0.809016994 -0.809016994 -0.000000000000
4.2412 -0.891006524 -0.891006524 -0.000000000000
4.3982 -0.951056516 -0.951056516 0.000000000000
4.5553 -0.987688341 -0.987688341 0.000000000000
4.7124 -1.000000000 -1.000000000 0.000000000000
4.8695 -0.987688341 -0.987688341 0.000000000000
5.0265 -0.951056516 -0.951056516 -0.000000000000
5.1836 -0.891006524 -0.891006524 -0.000000000000
5.3407 -0.809016994 -0.809016994 -0.000000000000
5.4978 -0.707106781 -0.707106781 0.000000000000
5.6549 -0.587785252 -0.587785252 0.000000000000
5.8119 -0.453990500 -0.453990500 0.000000000000
5.9690 -0.309016994 -0.309016994 0.000000000000
6.1261 -0.156434465 -0.156434465 -0.000000000000
6.2832 -0.000000000 -0.000000000 -0.000000000000
```

Discussion: My $\sin(x)$ and $\cos(x)$ functions were both accurate to the library versions for all the decimal places checked. There are no comments on the differences in output since the outputs are the same to the 12th decimal place. $\sin(x)$ was the first function I got to work and after that, the rest were easier since they are implemented similarly to $\sin(x)$.

my_cos(x):

```
isaac@isaac-VirtualBox:~/cse13s/asn2$ ./mathlib-test -c
x      cos      Library      Difference
-----
0.0000  1.000000000  1.000000000  0.00000000000
0.1571  0.987688341  0.987688341  0.00000000000
0.3142  0.951056516  0.951056516  -0.00000000000
0.4712  0.891006524  0.891006524  0.00000000000
0.6283  0.809016994  0.809016994  0.00000000000
0.7854  0.707106781  0.707106781  -0.00000000000
0.9425  0.587785252  0.587785252  -0.00000000000
1.0996  0.453990500  0.453990500  0.00000000000
1.2566  0.309016994  0.309016994  0.00000000000
1.4137  0.156434465  0.156434465  -0.00000000000
1.5708  -0.000000000  0.000000000  -0.00000000000
1.7279  -0.156434465  -0.156434465  -0.00000000000
1.8850  -0.309016994  -0.309016994  0.00000000000
2.0420  -0.453990500  -0.453990500  0.00000000000
2.1991  -0.587785252  -0.587785252  0.00000000000
2.3562  -0.707106781  -0.707106781  -0.00000000000
2.5133  -0.809016994  -0.809016994  -0.00000000000
2.6704  -0.891006524  -0.891006524  -0.00000000000
2.8274  -0.951056516  -0.951056516  -0.00000000000
2.9845  -0.987688341  -0.987688341  0.00000000000
3.1416  -1.000000000  -1.000000000  0.00000000000
3.2987  -0.987688341  -0.987688341  0.00000000000
3.4558  -0.951056516  -0.951056516  -0.00000000000
3.6128  -0.891006524  -0.891006524  -0.00000000000
3.7699  -0.809016994  -0.809016994  -0.00000000000
3.9270  -0.707106781  -0.707106781  -0.00000000000
4.0841  -0.587785252  -0.587785252  0.00000000000
4.2412  -0.453990500  -0.453990500  0.00000000000
4.3982  -0.309016994  -0.309016994  0.00000000000
4.5553  -0.156434465  -0.156434465  0.00000000000
4.7124  -0.000000000  -0.000000000  -0.00000000000
4.8695  0.156434465  0.156434465  -0.00000000000
5.0265  0.309016994  0.309016994  -0.00000000000
5.1836  0.453990500  0.453990500  0.00000000000
5.3407  0.587785252  0.587785252  0.00000000000
5.4978  0.707106781  0.707106781  0.00000000000
5.6549  0.809016994  0.809016994  0.00000000000
5.8119  0.891006524  0.891006524  -0.00000000000
5.9690  0.951056516  0.951056516  -0.00000000000
6.1261  0.987688341  0.987688341  -0.00000000000
6.2832  1.000000000  1.000000000  -0.00000000000
```

Discussion: Cos(x) was also accurate to the 12th decimal place. This function was implemented identically to how I implemented sin(x) but I changed the starting point for three variables.

my_arcsin(x):

```
isaac@isaac-VirtualBox:~/cse13s/assign2$ ./mathlib-test -S
x      arcsin      Library      Difference
-      -      -      -
-1.0000 -1.570796032 -1.570796327 0.000000294897
-0.9500 -1.253235898 -1.253235898 0.000000000000
-0.9000 -1.119769515 -1.119769515 -0.000000000000
-0.8500 -1.015985294 -1.015985294 -0.000000000000
-0.8000 -0.927295218 -0.927295218 -0.000000000000
-0.7500 -0.848062079 -0.848062079 -0.000000000000
-0.7000 -0.775397497 -0.775397497 0.000000000000
-0.6500 -0.707584437 -0.707584437 0.000000000000
-0.6000 -0.643501109 -0.643501109 0.000000000000
-0.5500 -0.582364238 -0.582364238 0.000000000000
-0.5000 -0.523598776 -0.523598776 -0.000000000000
-0.4500 -0.466765339 -0.466765339 -0.000000000000
-0.4000 -0.411516846 -0.411516846 -0.000000000000
-0.3500 -0.357571104 -0.357571104 -0.000000000000
-0.3000 -0.304692654 -0.304692654 -0.000000000000
-0.2500 -0.252680255 -0.252680255 0.000000000000
-0.2000 -0.201357921 -0.201357921 0.000000000000
-0.1500 -0.150568273 -0.150568273 0.000000000000
-0.1000 -0.100167421 -0.100167421 0.000000000000
-0.0500 -0.050020857 -0.050020857 -0.000000000000
0.0000 0.000000000 0.000000000 0.000000000000
0.0500 0.050020857 0.050020857 0.000000000000
0.1000 0.100167421 0.100167421 0.000000000000
0.1500 0.150568273 0.150568273 -0.000000000000
0.2000 0.201357921 0.201357921 -0.000000000000
0.2500 0.252680255 0.252680255 0.000000000000
0.3000 0.304692654 0.304692654 0.000000000000
0.3500 0.357571104 0.357571104 0.000000000000
0.4000 0.411516846 0.411516846 0.000000000000
0.4500 0.466765339 0.466765339 0.000000000000
0.5000 0.523598776 0.523598776 0.000000000000
0.5500 0.582364238 0.582364238 -0.000000000000
0.6000 0.643501109 0.643501109 -0.000000000000
0.6500 0.707584437 0.707584437 -0.000000000000
0.7000 0.775397497 0.775397497 -0.000000000000
0.7500 0.848062079 0.848062079 0.000000000000
0.8000 0.927295218 0.927295218 0.000000000000
0.8500 1.015985294 1.015985294 0.000000000000
0.9000 1.119769515 1.119769515 0.000000000000
0.9500 1.253235898 1.253235898 -0.000000000000
```

Discussion: My implementation for arcsin(x) was accurate for all values of x except for the first value $x = -1$. I first assumed it was because I used a float instead of a double at some point in the code but that was not true. I implemented arcsin(x) through the method of this piazza post <https://piazza.com/class/18ahj4fji3i4om/post/155> . I discovered that through this method the approximation begins to diverge as $x \rightarrow 1$ and -1 . This is why the data is not accurate at $x = -1$.

my_arccos(x):

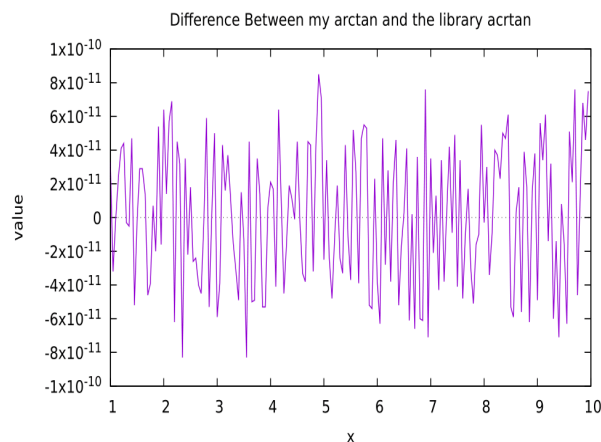
```
isaac@isaac-VirtualBox:~/cse13s/asn2$ ./mathlib-test -C
x      arccos      Library      Difference
-
-1.0000  3.141592359    3.141592654  -0.000000294897
-0.9500  2.824032224    2.824032224  -0.000000000000
-0.9000  2.690565842    2.690565842  0.000000000000
-0.8500  2.586781621    2.586781621  0.000000000000
-0.8000  2.498091545    2.498091545  0.000000000000
-0.7500  2.418858406    2.418858406  0.000000000000
-0.7000  2.346193823    2.346193823  -0.000000000000
-0.6500  2.278380764    2.278380764  -0.000000000000
-0.6000  2.214297436    2.214297436  -0.000000000000
-0.5500  2.153160565    2.153160565  -0.000000000000
-0.5000  2.094395102    2.094395102  -0.000000000000
-0.4500  2.037561666    2.037561666  0.000000000000
-0.4000  1.982313173    1.982313173  0.000000000000
-0.3500  1.928367430    1.928367430  0.000000000000
-0.3000  1.875488981    1.875488981  0.000000000000
-0.2500  1.823476582    1.823476582  0.000000000000
-0.2000  1.772154248    1.772154248  -0.000000000000
-0.1500  1.721364600    1.721364600  0.000000000000
-0.1000  1.670963748    1.670963748  0.000000000000
-0.0500  1.620817184    1.620817184  -0.000000000000
0.0000   1.570796327    1.570796327  0.000000000000
0.0500   1.520775470    1.520775470  0.000000000000
0.1000   1.470628906    1.470628906  -0.000000000000
0.1500   1.420228054    1.420228054  0.000000000000
0.2000   1.369438406    1.369438406  0.000000000000
0.2500   1.318116072    1.318116072  0.000000000000
0.3000   1.266103673    1.266103673  0.000000000000
0.3500   1.213225223    1.213225223  -0.000000000000
0.4000   1.159279481    1.159279481  -0.000000000000
0.4500   1.104030988    1.104030988  -0.000000000000
0.5000   1.047197551    1.047197551  0.000000000000
0.5500   0.988432089    0.988432089  0.000000000000
0.6000   0.927295218    0.927295218  0.000000000000
0.6500   0.863211890    0.863211890  0.000000000000
0.7000   0.795398830    0.795398830  0.000000000000
0.7500   0.722734248    0.722734248  -0.000000000000
0.8000   0.643501109    0.643501109  -0.000000000000
0.8500   0.554811033    0.554811033  -0.000000000000
0.9000   0.451026812    0.451026812  -0.000000000000
0.9500   0.317560429    0.317560429  0.000000000000
```

Discussion: I implemented $\arccos(x)$ by subtracting $\pi/2$ by my implementation of $\arcsin(x)$. This causes it to diverge at $x = -1$ for the same reason $\arcsin(x)$ did.

my_arctan(x):

```
isaac@isaac-VirtualBox:~/cse13s/asn2$ ./mathlib-test -T
x      arctan      Library      Difference
-----
1.0000  0.785398163    0.785398163    0.000000000033
1.0500  0.809783573    0.809783573   -0.000000000032
1.1000  0.832981267    0.832981267   -0.000000000001
1.1500  0.855052737    0.855052737    0.000000000024
1.2000  0.876058051    0.876058051    0.000000000041
1.2500  0.896055385    0.896055385    0.000000000044
1.3000  0.915100701    0.915100701   -0.000000000003
1.3500  0.933247529    0.933247529   -0.000000000005
1.4000  0.950546841    0.950546841    0.000000000047
1.4500  0.967046993    0.967046993   -0.000000000052
1.5000  0.982793723    0.982793723   -0.000000000002
1.5500  0.997830184    0.997830184    0.000000000029
1.6000  1.012197011    1.012197011    0.000000000029
1.6500  1.025932411    1.025932411    0.000000000014
1.7000  1.039072259    1.039072260   -0.000000000046
1.7500  1.051650213    1.051650213   -0.000000000039
1.8000  1.063697822    1.063697822    0.000000000007
1.8500  1.075244653    1.075244653   -0.000000000020
1.9000  1.086318398    1.086318398    0.000000000054
1.9500  1.096944990    1.096944990   -0.000000000016
2.0000  1.107148718    1.107148718    0.000000000064
2.0500  1.116952325    1.116952325    0.000000000014
2.1000  1.126377117    1.126377117    0.000000000057
2.1500  1.135443052    1.135443052    0.000000000069
2.2000  1.144168834    1.144168834   -0.000000000062
2.2500  1.152571997    1.152571997    0.000000000045
2.3000  1.160668986    1.160668986    0.000000000032
2.3500  1.168475229    1.168475229   -0.000000000083
2.4000  1.176005207    1.176005207    0.000000000035
2.4500  1.183272521    1.183272521   -0.000000000022
2.5000  1.190289950    1.190289950    0.000000000018
2.5500  1.197069507    1.197069507   -0.000000000026
2.6000  1.203622493    1.203622493   -0.000000000024
2.6500  1.209959544    1.209959544   -0.000000000040
2.7000  1.216090675    1.216090675   -0.000000000045
2.7500  1.222025323    1.222025323   -0.000000000003
2.8000  1.227772386    1.227772386    0.000000000059
2.8500  1.233340258    1.233340258   -0.000000000053
2.9000  1.238736859    1.238736859    0.000000000003
2.9500  1.243969674    1.243969674    0.000000000050
3.0000  1.249045772    1.249045772   -0.000000000059
3.0500  1.253971841    1.253971841   -0.000000000039
3.1000  1.258754205    1.258754205    0.000000000043
3.1500  1.263398854    1.263398854    0.000000000016
3.2000  1.267911458    1.267911458    0.000000000037
3.2500  1.272297395    1.272297395    0.000000000012
3.3000  1.276561762    1.276561762   -0.000000000015
3.3500  1.280709394    1.280709394   -0.000000000031
3.4000  1.284744885    1.284744885   -0.000000000049
```

```
7.4500  1.437365674    1.437365674    0.000000000049
7.5000  1.438244794    1.438244794   -0.000000000041
7.5500  1.439112473    1.439112473    0.000000000034
7.6000  1.439968931    1.439968931   -0.000000000048
7.6500  1.440814382    1.440814382   -0.000000000009
7.7000  1.441649037    1.441649037    0.000000000017
7.7500  1.442473099    1.442473099   -0.000000000030
7.8000  1.443286769    1.443286769   -0.000000000051
7.8500  1.444090239    1.444090239   -0.000000000016
7.9000  1.444883701    1.444883701   -0.000000000010
7.9500  1.445667339    1.445667339    0.000000000055
8.0000  1.446441332    1.446441332   -0.000000000003
8.0500  1.447205858    1.447205858    0.000000000030
8.1000  1.447961088    1.447961088   -0.000000000034
8.1500  1.448707189    1.448707189    0.000000000009
8.2000  1.449444326    1.449444326    0.000000000040
8.2500  1.450172658    1.450172658    0.000000000037
8.3000  1.450892341    1.450892341    0.000000000023
8.3500  1.451603528    1.451603528    0.000000000050
8.4000  1.452306368    1.452306368    0.000000000047
8.4500  1.453001005    1.453001005    0.000000000061
8.5000  1.453687582    1.453687582   -0.000000000053
8.5500  1.454366238    1.454366238   -0.000000000059
8.6000  1.455037109    1.455037109    0.000000000003
8.6500  1.455700327    1.455700327    0.000000000018
8.7000  1.456356021    1.456356021   -0.000000000056
8.7500  1.457004320    1.457004320    0.000000000039
8.8000  1.457645345    1.457645345    0.000000000018
8.8500  1.458279219    1.458279219   -0.000000000062
8.9000  1.458906061    1.458906061    0.000000000015
8.9500  1.459525985    1.459525985    0.000000000038
9.0000  1.460139106    1.460139106   -0.000000000049
9.0500  1.460745534    1.460745534    0.000000000056
9.1000  1.461345378    1.461345378    0.000000000034
9.1500  1.461938744    1.461938744    0.000000000061
9.2000  1.462525736    1.462525736   -0.000000000014
9.2500  1.463106456    1.463106456    0.000000000032
9.3000  1.463681003    1.463681003   -0.000000000060
9.3500  1.464249476    1.464249476   -0.000000000014
9.4000  1.464811969    1.464811969   -0.000000000071
9.4500  1.465368576    1.465368576    0.000000000008
9.5000  1.465919388    1.465919388   -0.000000000016
9.5500  1.466464496    1.466464496   -0.000000000063
9.6000  1.467003986    1.467003986    0.000000000051
9.6500  1.467537946    1.467537946    0.000000000021
9.7000  1.468066459    1.468066459    0.000000000076
9.7500  1.468589609    1.468589609   -0.000000000046
9.8000  1.469107475    1.469107475    0.000000000013
9.8500  1.469620138    1.469620138    0.000000000068
9.9000  1.470127675    1.470127675    0.000000000046
9.9500  1.470630162    1.470630162    0.000000000075
```



Discussion: The values for $\arctan(x)$ that I was getting were off to the 11th decimal place. I implemented $\arctan(x)$ through the simpler method of using $\arcsin(x/\sqrt{x^2 + 1})$. I plotted the difference between my $\arctan(x)$ and the library version of $\arctan(x)$ seen on the left. I figured that the inaccuracy was from the multiple function calls in my implementation. I call $\arcsin(x)$ and a $\sqrt{}$ function which may cause inaccuracies along the lines.

my_log(x):

Discussion: My log(x) function was accurate to the 12th decimal place. Some values were accurate for all the decimal places checked. I figure that the inaccuracy is caused by the same reason arctan(x) was inaccurate. I call the Exp(x) function which does e^x . This call may cause inaccuracies along the line.

x	log	Library	Difference
1.0000	0.000000000	0.000000000	0.000000000001
1.0500	0.048790164	0.048790164	0.000000000000
1.1000	0.095310180	0.095310180	0.000000000000
1.1500	0.139761942	0.139761942	0.000000000000
1.2000	0.182321557	0.182321557	0.000000000001
1.2500	0.223143551	0.223143551	0.000000000000
1.3000	0.262364264	0.262364264	0.000000000000
1.3500	0.300104592	0.300104592	0.000000000001
1.4000	0.336472237	0.336472237	0.000000000000
1.4500	0.371563556	0.371563556	0.000000000000
1.5000	0.405465108	0.405465108	0.000000000001
1.5500	0.438254931	0.438254931	0.000000000002
1.6000	0.470003629	0.470003629	0.000000000000
1.6500	0.500775288	0.500775288	0.000000000000
1.7000	0.530628251	0.530628251	0.000000000001
1.7500	0.559615788	0.559615788	0.000000000001
1.8000	0.587786665	0.587786665	0.000000000002
1.8500	0.615185639	0.615185639	0.000000000003
1.9000	0.641853886	0.641853886	0.000000000001
1.9500	0.667829373	0.667829373	0.000000000001
2.0000	0.693147181	0.693147181	0.000000000001
2.0500	0.717839793	0.717839793	0.000000000001
2.1000	0.741937345	0.741937345	0.000000000002
2.1500	0.765467842	0.765467842	0.000000000002
2.2000	0.788457360	0.788457360	0.000000000000
2.2500	0.810930216	0.810930216	0.000000000000
2.3000	0.832909123	0.832909123	0.000000000000
2.3500	0.854415328	0.854415328	0.000000000001
2.4000	0.875468737	0.875468737	0.000000000001
2.4500	0.896088025	0.896088025	0.000000000001
2.5000	0.916290732	0.916290732	0.000000000001
2.5500	0.936093359	0.936093359	0.000000000004
2.6000	0.955511445	0.955511445	0.000000000003
2.6500	0.974559640	0.974559640	0.000000000000
2.7000	0.993251773	0.993251773	0.000000000000
2.7500	1.011600912	1.011600912	0.000000000000
2.8000	1.029619417	1.029619417	0.000000000000
2.8500	1.047318994	1.047318994	0.000000000001
2.9000	1.064710737	1.064710737	0.000000000003
2.9500	1.081805170	1.081805170	0.000000000001
3.0000	1.098612289	1.098612289	0.000000000001
3.0500	1.115141591	1.115141591	0.000000000001
3.1000	1.131402111	1.131402111	0.000000000002
3.1500	1.147402453	1.147402453	0.000000000002
3.2000	1.163150810	1.163150810	0.000000000002
3.2500	1.178654996	1.178654996	0.000000000000
3.3000	1.193922468	1.193922468	0.000000000000
3.3500	1.208960346	1.208960346	0.000000000000
3.4000	1.223775432	1.223775432	0.000000000000
7.4500	2.008214032	2.008214032	0.000000000001
7.5000	2.014903021	2.014903021	0.000000000001
7.5500	2.021547563	2.021547563	0.000000000001
7.6000	2.028148247	2.028148247	0.000000000001
7.6500	2.034705648	2.034705648	0.000000000001
7.7000	2.041220329	2.041220329	0.000000000001
7.7500	2.047692843	2.047692843	0.000000000001
7.8000	2.054123734	2.054123734	0.000000000001
7.8500	2.060513532	2.060513532	0.000000000001
7.9000	2.066862759	2.066862759	0.000000000001
7.9500	2.073171929	2.073171929	0.000000000001
8.0000	2.079441542	2.079441542	0.000000000001
8.0500	2.085672091	2.085672091	0.000000000001
8.1000	2.091864062	2.091864062	0.000000000001
8.1500	2.098017927	2.098017927	0.000000000002
8.2000	2.104134154	2.104134154	0.000000000000
8.2500	2.110213200	2.110213200	0.000000000000
8.3000	2.116255515	2.116255515	0.000000000000
8.3500	2.122261539	2.122261539	0.000000000001
8.4000	2.128231706	2.128231706	0.000000000001
8.4500	2.134166441	2.134166441	0.000000000001
8.5000	2.140066163	2.140066163	0.000000000001
8.5500	2.145931283	2.145931283	0.000000000000
8.6000	2.151762203	2.151762203	0.000000000000
8.6500	2.157559321	2.157559321	0.000000000000
8.7000	2.163323026	2.163323026	0.000000000000
8.7500	2.169053700	2.169053700	0.000000000000
8.8000	2.174751721	2.174751721	0.000000000000
8.8500	2.180417459	2.180417459	0.000000000000
8.9000	2.186051277	2.186051277	0.000000000000
8.9500	2.191653532	2.191653532	0.000000000000
9.0000	2.197224577	2.197224577	0.000000000000
9.0500	2.202764758	2.202764758	0.000000000000
9.1000	2.208274414	2.208274414	0.000000000000
9.1500	2.213753879	2.213753879	0.000000000000
9.2000	2.219203484	2.219203484	0.000000000000
9.2500	2.224623552	2.224623552	0.000000000000
9.3000	2.230014400	2.230014400	0.000000000000
9.3500	2.235376343	2.235376343	0.000000000000
9.4000	2.240709689	2.240709689	0.000000000000
9.4500	2.246014742	2.246014742	0.000000000001
9.5000	2.251291799	2.251291799	0.000000000001
9.5500	2.256541154	2.256541154	0.000000000001
9.6000	2.261763098	2.261763098	0.000000000001
9.6500	2.266957915	2.266957915	0.000000000001
9.7000	2.272125886	2.272125886	0.000000000001
9.7500	2.277267285	2.277267285	0.000000000001
9.8000	2.282382386	2.282382386	0.000000000001
9.8500	2.287471455	2.287471455	0.000000000001
9.9000	2.292534757	2.292534757	0.000000000001
9.9500	2.297572551	2.297572551	0.000000000001