## Laws and Regulations Governing Information Security

- **GDPR (General Data Protection Regulation):** EU regulation that governs the processing of personal data.
- HIPAA (Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act): US law that protects the privacy and security of patient health information.
- CCPA (California Consumer Privacy Act): US law that provides California residents with more control over their personal data.
- **Non-compliance:** Can result in significant fines, legal penalties, reputational damage, and loss of customer trust.