Common Vulnerabilities

• SQL Injection:

- Occurs when malicious SQL code is injected into an application, allowing attackers to access or manipulate data.
- o Prevention:
 - Use parameterized queries or prepared statements.
 - Validate and sanitize user input.
- Cross-Site Scripting (XSS):
 - Allows attackers to inject malicious scripts into web pages viewed by other users.
 - Prevention:
 - Encode or escape user-supplied data.
 - Validate and sanitize all user input.
 - Use a Content Security Policy (CSP)