- a) Identify five groups of the early visitors into East African Coast up to 1500 A D (5 mks)
 (5 mks)
 b) Discuss five factors which led to the decline of the city states along the Kenyan Coast (10 mks)

- (Smks)

 5007

 2007

 2007

 2) Give reason why the British colonial government encouraged Euroscent to send and Give reason why the British colonial government encouraged Euroscent to send and the send of the sen QUESTION 20
 2006

 a) State five problems that faced the early political organization in Kenya up to 1939

 a) State five problems that faced the early political organization in Kenya up to 1939
 - Give reason why the British colonial government encouraged Europeans to settle in (3mks) Kenya by 1939

 Explain the effects of land alternation in Kenya during the pre-colonial period (12mks)
- 2008 a)
 - Identify three trade unions which joined to form the Kenya Federation of labour during the straight for independence in Kenya.

 Explain the role for deep for the unions to improve the lives of the people of Kenya during the colonial period. ted to form the Kenya Federation of labour during (3mks) 2
- Why, did the colonial government deny the Africans the right to grow eash crops in Kenya kefore 1954
 Explain six problems faced by Africans in urban centre during the colonial period in Kenya. 2009 a)
 - 2
- NacyState three secto-economic reason why Britain colonized Kenya in the 19th century
 (3mks) 2010
- Explain six factors that contributed to the formation of political association in Kenya before 1939 9
 - 2012 2012 2012
 - Identify three methods used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya Explain six results of the Nandi resistance against British occupation
- Give five gnovances of Kikuyu central Association which were presented by Jomo Kenyatta for the colonial scretary in 1929

 Describe five redsplayed by Thomas Joseph Mboya in the development of trade union (10mks) 9
 - Give five factors that influence the location of urban centres in Kenya during the colonial (5mks) 2013
- perion
 b) Explain five factors which led to the migration of Africans to the urban areas in Kenya
 during the colonial period
 (10mks)
- as why Africans were put in reserves during the colonial period (3mks)

QUESTION 21

- 2006 a)
- olitical reasons that led to the colonization of Kenya by the British during the (5mks) is enabled Christian missionaries to carry out their activities in Kenya by 1920 (10mks) Give five political reasons that led to 19th century
 What factors enabled Christian miss
- 2007

 a) Identify five methods that the colonial government used to discourage the activities of Mau Mau Mau movement

 b) Explain five reasons why the Mau Mau movement was able to last for a long time.

 c) Explain five reasons why the Mau Mau movement was able to last for a long time.
 - 2008 a)
- State five reason why the government of Kenya adopted the Sessional paper No 10 of (5mks) 1965

 b. Explain the social effects of the national philosophies on development in Kenya (10mks)
- 2009 a) Give three reason for the coming of European Christian missionaries to Kenya in the 19th (3mks)
- contany Explain as factors that hindered the work of early Christian missionaries in Kenya (12mks) 9
 - 2010 a)
 - State three ways in which the government of Kenya facilitated the acquisition of land for Africans after 1963
 (3mks)
 Explain six challenges facing agricultural sector in Kenya
- State five demands made by the East African Association (EAA) to the Brush colonial government in Kenya. Beptian five factors that promoted the rise of African nationalism in Kenya after 1945. (1968) Explain six challenges facing agricultural sector in Kenya b) 2011 a)
 - 2012 9
- State five ways in which the government of Kenya has improved the health of the citizens sance undependence. (Smks) and the factors which have undermined the provision of the health services by the government of Kenya. 9
 - 2013 a)
- Give five factors that undermined the activities of the Kenya African Union in the (Smks) struggle for independence in underpendence in the African elected members of parliament during the struggle for independence in Kenya. 9
 - State three challenges that have undermined government efforts to enabreate illiteracy in (5mks). Kenya since independence
 Discuss six factors that have facilitated industrialization in Kenya since independence. 2014 a)
 - 9

- b) Explain ax problems faced by Africans working for the European settlers during the colonial period
 (12mks)
- One five reasons for the construction of Ugandan rativay

 b) Explain five problems encountered during the construction of the Ugandan rativasy

 (Idmks)
- 2016

 a) Outline five economic activities of the Asante during the 19th century

 b) Highlight the social organization of the Buganda kingdom during the pre-colonial period

 (10mks)
- 2017 a) b)
- Give five carly political organization formed in Kenya up to 1939

 Explain five factors which promoted the growth of African nationalism in Kenya between

 [1945 and 1963
- 2018

 a) Identify five roles of chiefs during the colonial period in Kenya

 b) Explain five factors responsible for the Agriama resistance to the British role in Kenya

 c) Explain five factors responsible for the Agricana

 - Outline three reasons why African reserves were created in Kenya during the colonial period. 2019 a) b)
 - period.

 The Company of the Construction of the Uganda railway promit development in Kenya.
- 1) Highlight five reasons why settler farming was encouraged in Kenya during the colonial period
 period

 1) Discuss five consequences of colonial land policies in Kenya

 (10mks)
- a) Highlight five features of the Independence Constitution of Kenya.

 b) Discuss five factors which led to the collapse of the Imperial British East African
 Company (IBEAC) in 1894

 (10mks)
- Give five achievements of the early political associations in Kenya up to 1939 (5mks)
 Describe five factors responsible for the Mau Mau uprising in Kenya
 (10mks) 2022
- Name three missionaries who came to Kenya before 1960. (3 marks)
 Discuss six results of the Maasai collaboration with the British in Kenya. (12 mks)

- State five factors that facilitated the Mau Mau movement
 Explain five roles played by the trade union movement in the struggle for independence
 in Kenya 2015 a) b)
- 2016

 a) State three challenges that hinder government effort to enadicate illiteracy in Kenya
 (3mks)
- Describe six factors that have influenced industrialization in Kenya since independence (Lizhks)

9

- Outline five features of African socialism in Kenya

 Explain five ways in which the Harambee has premoted social development in Kenya
 since independence
 (10mks) 2017 a) b)
- (5mks)

 a) Give five political contributions by Ronald Ngala

 b) Discuss five reasons that led to the emergence of independent churches and schools in Kenya during the colonial period

 (10mks) 2018
 - a) Identify three political organisations that Ronald Ngala worked with in his political care. (Smks) career:

 (Smks) b) Discuss six contributions of Professor Wangara Maathai in the politics of Kenya (Lämks)
- State five factors that led to the re-introduction of multi-party democracy in Kenyal(Smks)

 Explain five challenges facing the provision of health services in Kenya

 (10mks) 2020 a) b)
- b) Explain five roles played by women in the Mau Mau liberation movement in Kenya
 (108nks)) State five characteristics of independent churches during the colonial period in Kenya (Sinks)
- a) Outline five factors that enabled the Nandi to reasst the British invasion for a long period.

 (Sinks) b) Explain five results of the collaboration between the British and the Wanga during the colonial period. 1022

033

- a) Identify three African nationalists who were imprisoned at Kapenguria in 1952.
 (3 mks)
 (b) Discuss ary political challenges expressed in Kenya between 1980 and the 1999.
 (42 mks)

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 1 (311/1) KCSE ANALYSIS 2006-2023

	Recommended Revision Book for KNEC coordinated answers RCSE MADE FAMILIAR (KMF) HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
SECT	SECTION B
QUES	QUESTION 18
2006	
a a	Why did the Highland Nilotes migrate from their original homeland during the pre- colonial? period
9	Explain five results of the migration and settlement of the Highland Nilotes in Ker
2007	(10mks)
8	Give five reasons for the migration of the Luo from their original homeland into K
b)	What were the social effects of the expansion of the Luo into Western Kenya (10mks)
a	Give three factors which contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan
2	-
(a	what reaches led to the decline of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan coast during the 17 century.
2005	
ब	Give the evidence which shows that the early visitors reached the Kenya coast before the 15th century.
9	-
0.00	Arabs
2	Give five reasons which influenced the migration of the plains Nilotes to Kenya di
F	Explain five results of the migration and settlement of the Maasai in Kenya during the
	pre-colonial period
2011	(alms)
(a) (a)	State five economic activities of the Borana during the pre-colonial period. Describe the social organization of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period.
2012	
Tes :	State five causes of the Nandi resistance against the British invasion (5mks)
-	The state of the Manager Collaboration with the Distinct by the beautiful and the control of the

tites of the Mijikenda during the 19th Century a) Identify five sub groups of the Mijikenda in Kenya b) Explain five 2022

(5mks)

(10mks) What were the activities of the impenial British East Africa company (IBEACO) between
1889-18895
(5nks)

Why did the Impenial British East Africa Company (IBEACO) rule come to an end in
18957. a) Name five Kalenjin sub-groups in Kenya.

(5 marks)

b) Explain five economic activities of the Luo in the 19th century. (10 marks) QUESTION 19 2006

2007

a) identify five factors that led to the growth of towns along the coast of Kenya before the 19th contury (5mks) b) Describe the way of life in the coastal towns of Kenya before the 19th century (10mks)

2008

State three reasons which made the British government to encourage white settlement in Kenya during the colonial period (3mks) Describe any problems experienced by the European settlers in Kenya during the colonial (12mks) 6

2009 a)

Give three causes of the Somali resistance to the British rule in Kenya during the 19th century.

(3mks) Explain six negative effects of British colonial rule on the people of Kenya.

(12mks)

century. Explain six negative effects of British colonial rule on the people of Kenya b) 2010 a)

Give three reasons why the early visitors came to the Kenyan coast before 1500AD (3mks)

Explain six factors that contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and the outside world by 1900 9

(3mks) (10mks) State three reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenya coast in the 15* century Explain six effects of the Portuguese rule on the East African coast 2011 b) 2012 a)

State five ways in which the construction of the Kenyan Uganda radius y promoted economic development in Kenya during the colonial period Explain five problems encountered during the construction of the Kenya-Uganda radius.) 9

 a) Give five reasons for the migration of the Mijskenda from Shungwaya during the pre-colonial period
 b) Explain five social effects of the migration and sentlement of the Mijskenda in flerir present homeland (a

2014 a) Mentify the three Luo groups which migrated into Kenya during the pre-colo

3915 Give five reasons which influenced the migration of the Abagusii into Kenya during the pre-colonial period b) Describe the political organization of the Lan during the pre-colonial period

Gmks)
Discuss five effects of migration and settlement of the plain Nitores during the precolonial period
(10mks) 5

Identify five causes of the Nandi resistance against British invasion in Kenya (Smks) Explain five results of the Masses collaboration with the British in the early 20th century (Homes) 2016 a) b)

(Smks) (IOmks) meland to the (5mks) State five reasons that led to the migration of the Lao from their original homeland present day Kenya.

Describe five aspects of the social organization of the Agikuyu in the 19th century. ies which se A part from the Akamba, identify five other Eastern Bantu communities which
 Recays during the pre-colonist period
 Describe the political organization of the Akamba during the colonist period
 State five reasons that led to the management of the Akamba during the colonist period

(10mks) a) Outline three factors enabled the early visitors to come to the East African Coast before (Gmks) 1500AD. 9

Explain six effects of the Indian Ocean Trade on the East African Coastal inhabitants before 1500 AD. 2020

(Smks) nunities among the Plain Nilotes who settled in Kenya during the Name five communities among the Plain Nifotes who settled in K colonial period
Describe the political organization of the Agikuyu during the pre-6

a) State five causes of migration of the Highland Nilotes during the preb) Describe the social organization of the Borana in the 19th Century

State three methods used by the British to establish colonial rule in Kenya (3mks)
Explain six problems experienced by the impernal British East Africa company to establish colonial rule in Kenya (12mks) 2014 a) b)

State five reason for the Portuguese success in the conquest of the Kenyan coast (5mks) Explain five social effects of the Indian Ocean trade on the people of the Kenya coast (10mks) 2015 a) b)

a) Outline three reasons for Somali resistance against the British rule in Kenya in the 19th century century.

(Sinks) 7

State five social effects of the Uganda railway on Kenya during the colonial period (Staks) b) Des 2017

Explain five ways in which colonial land policies in Kenya undermined African economy during the colonial period

(3mks) (12mks) Give five reason that led to the coming of the Arabs to Kenyan coast Explain five effects of Christian missionary activities in Kenya 2018 a) b) 2019

(5mks) work in Kenya. (10mks) State five reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan Coast. Explain five challenges faced by the early Christian mussionaries in their a) Give three reasons why the British used direct rule in Kenya.
 b) Explain six results of collaboration betw.sen Lenana and the British.
 a) State five reasons for the coming of the Portuguess to the Kenya.
 b) Explain five challeness feed in the Portuguess.

 a) Identify five categories of special groups of people whose rights are enshrined in the Constitution of Kenya.
 b) Explain five challenges faced by African political organizations in Kenya up to 1939. 2021

a) Give five levels of colonial administration in Kenya. b) Discuss five problems faced by workers during the 2077

3) What five situations can make registered votes to be denied the right to vote in Kenya (5mks) b) Explain the rights to an accused person during trial in a court of Law in Kenya (10mks) 2007 a) Give three reason that can make the parliament in Kenya to be dissolved (7mks) b) Explain ix functions of the speakers of the National Assembly in Kenya (12mks) 2008 a) Identify three parliamentary duties of the president in Kenya b) Explain six difficulties Jonno Kenyaria faced after becoming the president of Kenya (12mks) and Give three factors that led to the introduction of multi-party democracy in Kenya in the early 1990s. (3mks) (12mks) Describe as achievements of multiparty democracy in Kenya (12mks) 2016 (anks) (12mks) (12mks) (2mks) (3mks) (3mks) (3mks) (3mks) (3mks) (3mks) (3mks) (3mks) Explain six social rights of an individual in Kenya Sate five decisions reached after the first Lancaster house conference of 1960 Desembe five main features of the constitution of Kenya b) Explain six civil responsibilities of Kenya citizen a) Give three circumstances in which ones right to life may be taken away. b) Explain six reasons why it is important to respect human rights 2013 a) Give three conditions that a person should meet to qualify to be a Kenya Norwa state independence 3) Give the structure of the provincial administration in Kenya 4) Describe five functions of the president of the Republic of Kenya 2011 3) State three circumstances that can make a Kenyan citizen to be d ces that can make a Kenyan citizen to be d 2009 a) Identify five elements of a good citizen in Kenya b) Explain five ways in which the Haramboe philosophy has devel Kenya since independence Kenya since independence QUESTION 22 SECTION

(Smks) (10mks)

(3mks) (12mks)

(3mks) (12mks)

(5mks) (10mks)

9	Explain six factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya	(12mks)
2011		
(a)	Give three reasons why general elections are important in Kenya	(3mks)
Q		(12mks)
2012		
a	Give the composition of the judicial service commission in Kenya	(5mks)
(9	Describe five ways through which the independence of Judiciary is guaranteed in Kenya	n Kenya
		(10mks)
2013		
(a)	-	
		(3mks)
P	Explain six functions of Independence Electoral and Boundaries Commission of Kenya	Kenya
2014		(12mks)
-		1
a.		(Smiks)
9	Explain five functions of the Kenya national commissions of human rights	(10mks)
2015		
ल्ब	State three functions of the chief justice in Kenya	(3mks)
9	Explain six problems facing Judiciary in Kenya	(12mks)
2016		
(a)	Name five types of courts in Kenya	(5mks)
9	Explain the importance of separation of powers between the Legislature, Executive and	ive and
	the Judiciary in Kenya	(10mks
2017		
8		(3mks)
P		(12mks)
2018		
es es	State three reasons why the independence of the Judiciary is Important in Kenya	(3mks)
9	_	(12mks)
2019		
æ	Give five qualities of a good public servant in Kenya	(Smks)
9	Explain five functions of the civil service of the National Government of Kenya	(10mks)
2020		
a	Give three members of the Judicial Service Commission in Kenya	(3mks)
9	Explain six reasons which can disqualify one from being elected as a Member of County	County
	Assembly in Kenya	(12mks)
1606		
707	a) State the Composition of the Cabinet in Kenya	(3mks)
	b) Explain six functions of the National Assembly in Kenya	(12mks)
2022	a) State three circumstances which may cause the office of the County Governor to	of
	Lacome mount in Kenna	(Amke)
	EXCORD VALUE AT Exercising of the Description of the Description of Kenner	(12mke)
	b) Explain as functions of the President of the Aspersit of the party	(Period

	in Kenya	(1 Imple)
2018		
T	Name three categories of members who make up County Assembly in Kenya	(1mt x)
2	_	(12mks)
2019		
R		(festa)
T	Discuss five features of African Socialism which was adopted in Kensa after	
	independence	(Pinke)
2020		
3		(Senke)
2	Explain six factors which undennine national units in Kenya.	10 9007 1
2021		
	a) Give the three members of the Executive Committees of County Governments in	
	Kenya 5) Discuss six functions of a County Governor in Kenya	(12mks)
3033		
		100000
	a) identify five electoral positions in a general election in Kenya	(24183)
	b) Discuss five limitations of parliamentary supremacy in Kenya.	(Hipping)
5707		
6 6	State three roles of presiding officers during a general election (3 mks). Discuss six functions of the Public Service in Kenya. (12 mks).	
SANO	QUESTION 23	
2006		
e .		(Junks)
2002	Describe six functions of the civil service in Kenya	(Limks)
100	Anna from the high court danner.	Section 5
P		
		(10mks)
2008		
8		(Smks)
â		olice in
	Kenya	(10mks)
2009		
e :		(Smks)
b)	Describe six functions of the high court in Kenya	(12mks)
(6	Give three reasons why the constitution is important in Kenya	(3mks)
*		

2023 a) b)	Give the composition of the Supreme Court of Kenya. Explain six functions of the High Court of Kenya.	(3 mks) (12 mks)	
QUES 2006 a) b)	OUESTION 24 2006 a) What are the units of Kenya police force b) Explain five factors that make it difficult for the prison department in Kenya to work effectively.	(cuya to v	(5mks) cork (10mks)
2007 a) b)	State five functions of Kenya police Describe five duties performed by the district commissioner in Kenya		(Smks) (10mks)
2008 a) b)	Identify five requirements in the constitution making process Describe five features of the independence constitution of Kenya.		(Smks) (10mks)
2009 a) b)	State five reasons that may lead to presidential by election in Kenya. Explain five function of the speaker of the National Assembly in Kenya.		(Smks) (10mks)
2010 a) b)	Mentify five stages in the preparation of National budget Explain why it is important for the government to prepare the National budget		(Smks) mnually (Hômks)
2011 a) b)	Identify three social functions of local authority. Explain six challenges facing local authorities in Kenya.		(Smks) (12mks)
2012 G G	Name the three categories of Kenya defense forces Explain six challenges faced by the Kenya police service in the course of discharging duties	of discha	(Janks) rgang (12mks)
2013 a) b)	State three objectives of developing the government of Kanya Explain six ways in which the county governments raise their revenue		(Janks
7 (a)	State five qualifications of prendential candidates in Kanya Explain five functions of the National Assembly in Renya		(Youks