

Type

Structural
Grime

Organizational

Class

Modular

Izurieta and
Bieman

Strength

Direct

Indirect

Scope

Internal

External

Internal

External

Direction /
Context

Pair

Single

Pair

Single

Pair

Single

Pair

Single

Class
Grime

DIPG

DISG

DEPG

DESG

IIPG

IISG

IEPG

IESG