

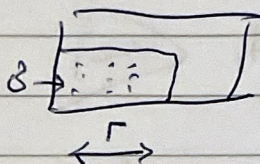
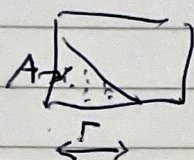
# COMBI

Grid  $[4]^2$ :



With  $A \subseteq [k]^n$  minimize  $|N(A)|$

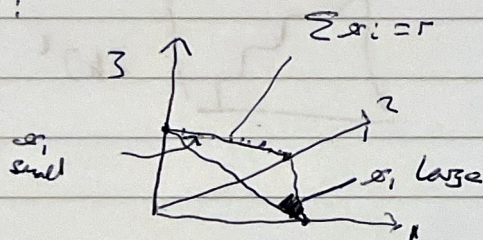
e.g.  $[k]^2$ , each right choice



For A:  $|N(A)| \approx \frac{r}{s} \approx \sqrt{4A}$   
 For B:  $|N(B)| = 2r = 2\sqrt{4s}$

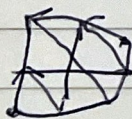
What pairs do we take if  $| \{i \mid s_i \geq r\} | < |A| < | \{i \mid s_i \leq r\} |$

e.g.  $[k]^3$ :

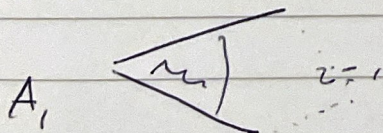
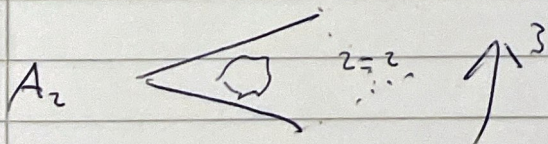
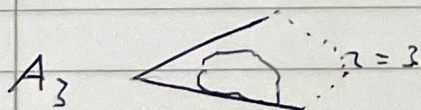


DO "keep  $s_i$  large"

Simplest on  $[3]^3$ :



choices of A:

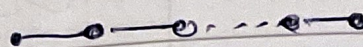


$$A \subseteq [k]^3$$

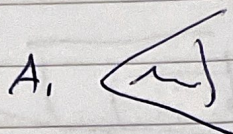
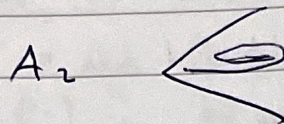
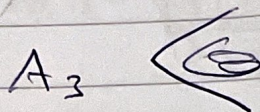


Proof of theorem

$n=1$  :  $[k]^1$

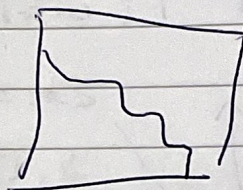


Proof of claim:



$A$

Case  $n=2$ :



$[k]^2$