HW3

Isaac Kleisle-Murphy

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5.16.4

```
motorcycle = read.csv("./data/motorcycle.csv") %>%
  mutate(idx=row_number())
motorcycle %>%
  head()
```

```
##
     times accel
                      strata v idx
## 1
      2.4
           0.0 1
                          3.7 NA
## 2
      2.6 -1.3 1
                         3.7 NA
      3.2 -2.7 1
## 3
                         3.7 NA
## 4
      3.6
           0.0 1
                         3.7 NA
                                  4
## 5
      4.0 -2.7 1
                          3.7 NA
                                  5
## 6
      6.2 - 2.71
                          3.7 NA
```

Here, we perform LOO cross validation (n=94, so pretty small). According to stats::loess()' documentation, the smoothing parameter here is span; I assume this is synonymous with α in a tri-cube function? Either way, that's the parameter we'll tune over, with respect to MSE

```
lapply(seq(.1, 2.5, length.out=25), function(span){
    sapply(1:nrow(motorcycle), function(i){
        fit = loess(accel ~ times, motorcycle %>% filter(idx != i), span=span);
        yhat = predict(fit, newdata =motorcycle %>% filter(idx == i))
        (motorcycle$accel[i] - yhat)^2
}) %>%
        as.numeric() -> mse_loo
        c(span, mean(mse_loo, na.rm=T))
}) %>%
        do.call("rbind", .) %>%
        data.frame() %>%
        `colnames<-`(c("span", "mse_loo")) -> cv_result

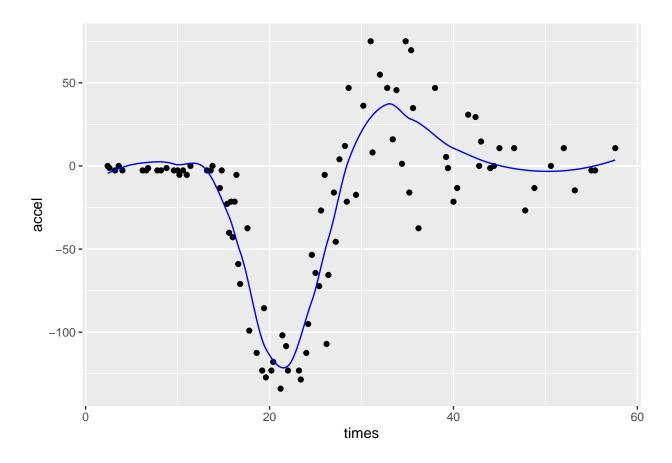
cv_result %>% arrange(mse_loo) %>% head()
```

```
## span mse_loo
## 1 0.4 537.4832
## 2 0.3 540.5290
## 3 0.5 582.1378
## 4 0.2 583.6715
## 5 0.6 719.3641
## 6 0.1 821.8802
```

We select span=0.4, and proceed to fit and visualize the tuned model.

```
fit = loess(accel ~ times, data=motorcycle, span=cv_result$span[which.min(cv_result$mse_loo)])
pred_df = data.frame(times=seq(min(motorcycle$times) + .01, max(motorcycle$times) - .01, length.out=100
pred_df$yhat = predict(fit, newdata=pred_df)

ggplot() +
   geom_point(data=motorcycle, mapping=aes(x=times, y=accel), color="black") +
   geom_path(data=pred_df, mapping=aes(x=times, y=yhat), color="blue")
```



5.16.12

Make the data and CV fn:

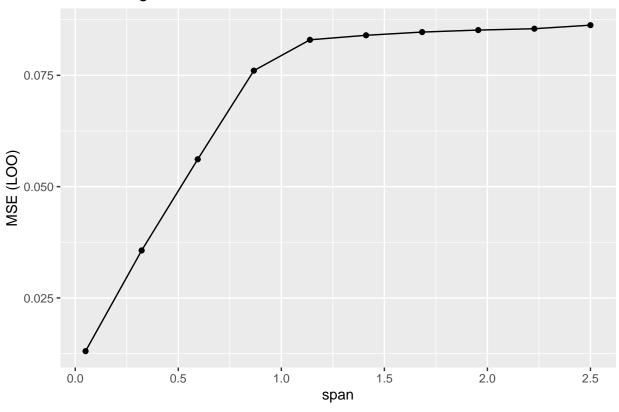
```
doppler <- function(z){
    sqrt(z * (1 - z)) * sin((2 * pi)/ (z + .05))
}
set.seed(605400)
N = 1000
xi = (1:N) / N
### instantiate data
y1 = doppler(xi) + .1 * rnorm(N, 0, 1)
y2 = doppler(xi) + 1 * rnorm(N, 0, 1)
y3 = doppler(xi) + 3 * rnorm(N, 0, 1)</pre>
```

```
### make a function to do the CV
y = y1; x = xi
cv_loess <- function(x, y, lwr_span=.05, upr_span=2.5, length.out=10){</pre>
  lapply(seq(lwr_span, upr_span, length.out=length.out), function(span){
   cat("----\n")
   N = length(y)
   sapply(1:N, function(i){
      # grab all data
     data_train = data.frame(
       x=x[(1:N) != i],
       y=y[(1:N) != i]
     data_val = data.frame(
       x=x[i],
       y=y[i]
     fit = loess(y ~ x, data=data_train, span=span);
     yhat = predict(fit, newdata=data_val)
     as.numeric(
        (y[i] - yhat)^2
     )
   }) -> mse_loo
    c(span, mean(mse_loo, na.rm=T))
   do.call("rbind", .) %>%
   data.frame() %>%
    `colnames<-`(c("span", "mse_loo")) -> cv_result
 cv_result
```

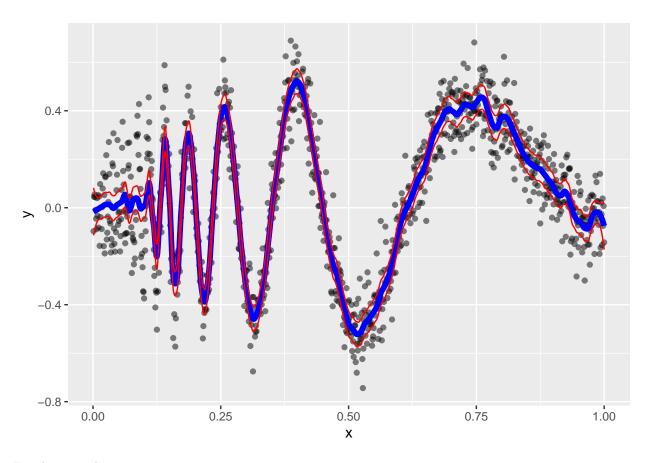
CV and for the first dataset:

```
Y = y1
cv_result = cv_loess(x=xi, y=Y)
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## plot MSE
ggplot(cv_result, aes(x=span, y=mse_loo)) +
 geom_path() +
 geom_point() +
 labs(title="CV Scoring", x="span", y="MSE (L00)")
```

CV Scoring



```
## final fit
fit = loess(Y ~ xi, span=cv_result$span[which.min(cv_result$mse_loo)])
ggplot(
 data.frame(
   x=xi,
   yhat=predict(fit, xi),
   y=Y,
   ci_upr = predict(fit, xi) + 1.96 * predict(fit, xi, se=T)$se.fit,
   ci_lwr = predict(fit, xi) - 1.96 * predict(fit, xi, se=T)$se.fit
  ),
  aes(x=x, y=y)
) +
  geom_point(alpha=.5) +
  geom_path(aes(x=x, y=yhat), color="blue", size=2) +
  geom_path(aes(x=x, y=ci_upr), color="red") +
  geom_path(aes(x=x, y=ci_lwr), color="red")
```

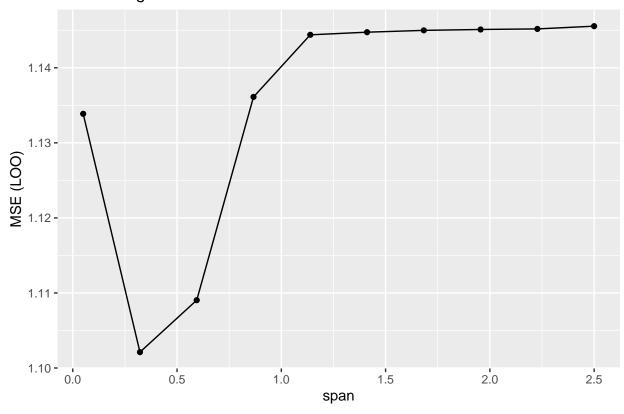


For the second:

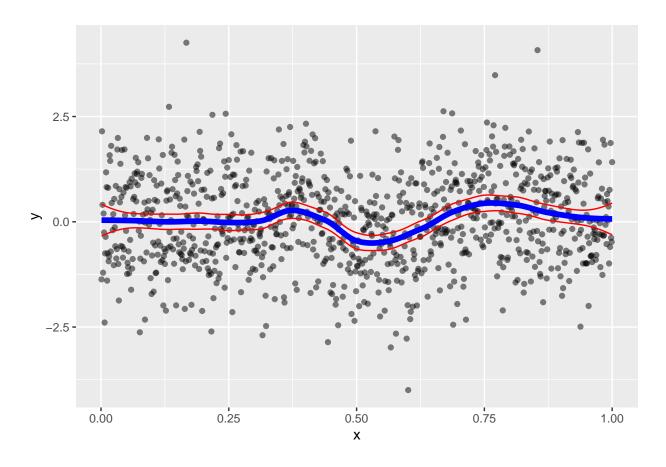
```
Y = y2
cv_result = cv_loess(x=xi, y=Y)

## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## plot MSE
ggplot(cv_result, aes(x=span, y=mse_loo)) +
    geom_path() +
    geom_point() +
    labs(title="CV Scoring", x="span", y="MSE (LOO)")
```

CV Scoring



```
## final fit
fit = loess(Y ~ xi, span=cv_result$span[which.min(cv_result$mse_loo)])
ggplot(
 data.frame(
   x=xi,
   yhat=predict(fit, xi),
   y=Y,
   ci_upr = predict(fit, xi) + 1.96 * predict(fit, xi, se=T)$se.fit,
   ci_lwr = predict(fit, xi) - 1.96 * predict(fit, xi, se=T)$se.fit
  ),
  aes(x=x, y=y)
) +
  geom_point(alpha=.5) +
  geom_path(aes(x=x, y=yhat), color="blue", size=2) +
  geom_path(aes(x=x, y=ci_upr), color="red") +
  geom_path(aes(x=x, y=ci_lwr), color="red")
```



predict(fit, xi)

```
##
      [1]
           3.895791e-02 3.883518e-02 3.871206e-02 3.858847e-02 3.846432e-02
##
      [6]
           3.833956e-02
                         3.821409e-02
                                       3.808784e-02
                                                      3.796074e-02
                                                                    3.783272e-02
##
     [11]
           3.770368e-02
                         3.757357e-02
                                       3.744229e-02
                                                     3.730978e-02
                                                                   3.717596e-02
##
     Г16Т
           3.704076e-02
                         3.690409e-02
                                       3.676588e-02
                                                      3.662606e-02
                                                                    3.648454e-02
##
     [21]
           3.634126e-02
                         3.619613e-02
                                       3.604909e-02
                                                      3.590004e-02
                                                                   3.574893e-02
##
     [26]
           3.559566e-02
                         3.544017e-02
                                       3.528238e-02
                                                      3.512221e-02
                                                                    3.495959e-02
##
     [31]
           3.479443e-02
                         3.462667e-02
                                       3.445623e-02
                                                      3.428303e-02
                                                                    3.410700e-02
##
     [36]
           3.392805e-02
                         3.374612e-02
                                       3.356112e-02
                                                      3.337298e-02
                                                                    3.318163e-02
##
     [41]
           3.298699e-02
                         3.278897e-02
                                       3.258752e-02
                                                      3.238254e-02
                                                                   3.217396e-02
##
     [46]
           3.196172e-02
                         3.174572e-02
                                       3.152589e-02
                                                      3.130217e-02
                                                                    3.107447e-02
     [51]
                         3.060682e-02
                                       3.036673e-02
                                                      3.012235e-02
                                                                    2.987361e-02
##
           3.084271e-02
##
     [56]
           2.962044e-02
                         2.936276e-02
                                       2.910048e-02
                                                      2.883355e-02
                                                                    2.856187e-02
##
     [61]
                         2.800400e-02
                                       2.771764e-02
                                                      2.742066e-02
           2.828538e-02
                                                                   2.710779e-02
##
     [66]
           2.677959e-02
                         2.643662e-02
                                      2.607943e-02
                                                     2.570856e-02
                                                                   2.532458e-02
           2.492803e-02
                         2.451947e-02
                                       2.409944e-02
                                                      2.366851e-02
                                                                    2.322722e-02
##
     [71]
##
     [76]
           2.277613e-02
                         2.231579e-02 2.184675e-02
                                                      2.136956e-02
                                                                    2.088478e-02
##
     [81]
           2.039296e-02
                         1.989465e-02
                                       1.939040e-02
                                                      1.888077e-02
                                                                    1.836631e-02
##
     [86]
           1.784757e-02
                         1.732510e-02
                                       1.679946e-02
                                                      1.627119e-02
                                                                   1.574086e-02
##
     [91]
           1.520901e-02
                         1.467620e-02
                                       1.414298e-02
                                                      1.360989e-02
                                                                    1.307750e-02
##
     [96]
                         1.201701e-02
                                       1.149001e-02
                                                      1.096592e-02
                                                                   1.044528e-02
           1.254636e-02
##
    [101]
           9.928653e-03
                         9.416584e-03
                                       8.909627e-03
                                                      8.408336e-03
                                                                   7.913262e-03
    [106]
           7.424959e-03
                         6.943978e-03
                                       6.470873e-03
                                                      6.006195e-03
                                                                   5.550497e-03
##
    [111]
           5.104331e-03 4.668251e-03 4.242808e-03 3.828555e-03 3.426044e-03
```

```
3.035828e-03 2.658459e-03 2.294490e-03 1.944474e-03 1.608961e-03
          1.288506e-03 9.836604e-04 6.949768e-04 4.230075e-04 1.683052e-04
##
    [121]
    [126] -6.096185e-05 -2.575563e-04 -4.223219e-04 -5.561028e-04 -6.597429e-04
    [131] -7.340860e-04 -7.799762e-04 -7.982575e-04 -7.897736e-04 -7.553687e-04
    [136] -6.958866e-04 -6.121713e-04 -5.050667e-04 -3.754167e-04 -2.240654e-04
    [141] -5.185668e-05 1.403656e-04 3.517573e-04 5.814747e-04 8.286737e-04
##
    Г1461
           1.092510e-03 1.372141e-03
                                      1.666721e-03 1.975407e-03 2.297356e-03
##
    [151]
           2.631722e-03
                         2.977662e-03
                                       3.334332e-03 3.700888e-03
                                                                   4.076487e-03
##
    Γ156]
           4.460284e-03
                         4.851435e-03
                                       5.249096e-03
                                                     5.652424e-03
                                                                    6.060575e-03
##
    [161]
           6.472704e-03
                         6.887967e-03
                                      7.305521e-03 7.724522e-03 8.144126e-03
    [166]
           8.563488e-03
                         8.981765e-03
                                       9.398113e-03 9.811689e-03
                                                                   1.022165e-02
##
    [171]
           1.062714e-02
                        1.102734e-02
                                       1.142138e-02 1.180843e-02
                                                                   1.218764e-02
##
    [176]
           1.255818e-02 1.291919e-02
                                       1.326983e-02 1.360925e-02
                                                                   1.393663e-02
           1.425110e-02 1.455182e-02
                                      1.483796e-02 1.510867e-02 1.536310e-02
##
    [181]
##
    [186]
           1.560041e-02 1.581975e-02
                                      1.602029e-02 1.618221e-02
                                                                   1.628741e-02
##
    [191]
           1.633757e-02
                         1.633442e-02
                                       1.627964e-02
                                                     1.617495e-02
                                                                    1.602204e-02
##
    [196]
           1.582261e-02 1.557838e-02
                                       1.529103e-02 1.496228e-02
                                                                   1.459382e-02
##
    [201]
           1.418736e-02 1.374459e-02
                                      1.326723e-02 1.275697e-02
                                                                   1.221552e-02
           1.164458e-02 1.104585e-02 1.042103e-02 9.771821e-03
##
    [206]
                                                                   9.099933e-03
##
    [211]
           8.407064e-03 7.694918e-03 6.965195e-03 6.219598e-03 5.459830e-03
##
    [216]
           4.687592e-03 3.904587e-03 3.112518e-03 2.313086e-03 1.507993e-03
           6.989422e-04 -1.123645e-04 -9.242249e-04 -1.734937e-03 -2.542798e-03
##
    [226] -3.346106e-03 -4.143158e-03 -4.932254e-03 -5.711689e-03 -6.479762e-03
##
    [231] -7.234771e-03 -7.975014e-03 -8.698788e-03 -9.404391e-03 -1.009012e-02
##
##
    [236] -1.075428e-02 -1.139515e-02 -1.201105e-02 -1.260026e-02 -1.316109e-02
    [241] -1.369184e-02 -1.419079e-02 -1.465625e-02 -1.508652e-02 -1.547990e-02
    [246] -1.583468e-02 -1.614915e-02 -1.642163e-02 -1.665040e-02 -1.683376e-02
##
##
    [251] -1.699287e-02 -1.714927e-02 -1.730187e-02 -1.744954e-02 -1.759120e-02
##
    [256] -1.772572e-02 -1.785200e-02 -1.796895e-02 -1.807544e-02 -1.817037e-02
##
    [261] -1.825264e-02 -1.832114e-02 -1.837476e-02 -1.841240e-02 -1.843295e-02
##
    [266] -1.843530e-02 -1.841835e-02 -1.838098e-02 -1.832210e-02 -1.824060e-02
##
    [271] -1.813536e-02 -1.800529e-02 -1.784928e-02 -1.766621e-02 -1.745499e-02
##
    [276] -1.721450e-02 -1.694365e-02 -1.664131e-02 -1.630640e-02 -1.593779e-02
    [281] -1.553439e-02 -1.509508e-02 -1.461876e-02 -1.410433e-02 -1.355067e-02
##
    [286] -1.295669e-02 -1.232126e-02 -1.164329e-02 -1.092168e-02 -1.015530e-02
##
    [291] -9.343065e-03 -8.483857e-03 -7.576573e-03 -6.620106e-03 -5.613348e-03
##
##
    [296] -4.555195e-03 -3.444538e-03 -2.280271e-03 -1.061287e-03 2.135193e-04
##
           1.545256 {\text{e}} - 03 \quad 2.935029 {\text{e}} - 03 \quad 4.383945 {\text{e}} - 03 \quad 5.893110 {\text{e}} - 03 \quad 7.463633 {\text{e}} - 03
    [301]
    [306]
           9.096618e-03
                        1.079317e-02 1.255440e-02 1.438142e-02
##
                                                                   1.627532e-02
           1.823722e-02 2.026823e-02 2.236944e-02 2.463822e-02 2.716454e-02
##
    [311]
    [316]
           2.993847e-02 3.295006e-02 3.618934e-02 3.964639e-02 4.331125e-02
    [321]
           4.717397e-02 5.122460e-02 5.545320e-02 5.984981e-02 6.440450e-02
##
##
    [326]
           6.910731e-02 7.394829e-02
                                       7.891750e-02 8.400498e-02 8.920080e-02
##
           9.449500e-02 9.987763e-02 1.053387e-01
                                                    1.108684e-01
    [331]
                                                                   1.164567e-01
##
    [336]
           1.220935e-01
                        1.277691e-01
                                       1.334735e-01
                                                     1.391966e-01
                                                                   1.449286e-01
    [341]
##
           1.506594e-01
                         1.563793e-01
                                       1.620781e-01
                                                     1.677460e-01
                                                                    1.733730e-01
##
    [346]
           1.789492e-01
                         1.844646e-01
                                       1.899092e-01
                                                     1.952732e-01
                                                                   2.005466e-01
##
    [351]
           2.057193e-01
                         2.107816e-01
                                       2.157233e-01 2.205347e-01
                                                                   2.252056e-01
                         2.340867e-01
##
    [356]
           2.297263e-01
                                      2.382769e-01 2.422869e-01
                                                                   2.461068e-01
##
    [361]
           2.497267e-01
                         2.531365e-01
                                       2.563264e-01
                                                     2.592864e-01
                                                                    2.620065e-01
##
    [366]
           2.644769e-01
                         2.666875e-01 2.686284e-01
                                                    2.702896e-01
                                                                   2.716613e-01
##
    [371]
           2.727335e-01 2.734961e-01 2.739393e-01 2.740532e-01 2.738277e-01
##
    [376]
           2.733431e-01 2.726884e-01 2.718669e-01 2.708819e-01 2.697366e-01
##
    [381]
           2.684344e-01 2.669785e-01 2.653722e-01 2.636189e-01 2.617217e-01
```

```
[386]
         2.596839e-01 2.575089e-01 2.552000e-01 2.527603e-01 2.501932e-01
##
   [391]
         2.475021e-01 2.446900e-01 2.417605e-01 2.387166e-01 2.355618e-01
   [396]
         2.322992e-01 2.289323e-01 2.254642e-01 2.218982e-01 2.182377e-01
   [401]
                     2.106460e-01 2.067215e-01 2.027155e-01
##
         2.144858e-01
                                                          1.986313e-01
##
   [406]
         1.944723e-01
                     1.902417e-01
                                 1.859428e-01
                                             1.815788e-01
                                                          1.771531e-01
##
   [411]
         1.726690e-01 1.681297e-01 1.635385e-01 1.588986e-01 1.542135e-01
##
   [416]
         1.494863e-01
                     1.447204e-01
                                 1.399190e-01 1.350854e-01
                                                          1.302229e-01
##
   [421]
         1.253347e-01
                     1.204243e-01
                                 1.154947e-01 1.105494e-01
                                                          1.055916e-01
##
   [426]
         1.006246e-01
                     9.565166e-02 9.067609e-02 8.570115e-02
                                                          8.073014e-02
##
   [431]
         7.576634e-02 7.081302e-02 6.587349e-02 6.095101e-02 5.604887e-02
   [436]
         5.117035e-02 4.631874e-02 4.149733e-02 3.652232e-02 3.121552e-02
##
   [441]
         2.558860e-02 1.965323e-02 1.342107e-02 6.903804e-03 1.130905e-04
##
   [446] -6.939400e-03 -1.424200e-02 -2.178304e-02 -2.955085e-02 -3.753377e-02
   [451] -4.572011e-02 -5.409823e-02 -6.265644e-02 -7.138309e-02 -8.026649e-02
##
   [456] -8.929498e-02 -9.845690e-02 -1.077406e-01 -1.171343e-01 -1.266265e-01
##
##
   ##
   [466] -1.849929e-01 -1.948473e-01 -2.047068e-01 -2.145596e-01 -2.243942e-01
   [471] -2.341989e-01 -2.439619e-01 -2.536717e-01 -2.633165e-01 -2.728848e-01
##
   [476] -2.823647e-01 -2.917447e-01 -3.010131e-01 -3.101582e-01 -3.191683e-01
##
   [481] -3.280319e-01 -3.367371e-01 -3.452724e-01 -3.536260e-01 -3.617864e-01
##
   [491] -4.060359e-01 -4.125165e-01 -4.187105e-01 -4.246061e-01 -4.301917e-01
##
   ##
##
   [501] -4.566614e-01 -4.601158e-01 -4.634268e-01 -4.665960e-01 -4.696250e-01
##
   [506] -4.725156e-01 -4.752693e-01 -4.778878e-01 -4.803728e-01 -4.827259e-01
   [511] -4.849488e-01 -4.870432e-01 -4.890107e-01 -4.908530e-01 -4.925716e-01
   [516] -4.941683e-01 -4.956448e-01 -4.970027e-01 -4.982436e-01 -4.993692e-01
##
##
   [521] -5.003811e-01 -5.012811e-01 -5.020707e-01 -5.027517e-01 -5.033257e-01
   ##
##
   [531] -5.046148e-01 -5.044860e-01 -5.042634e-01 -5.039488e-01 -5.035437e-01
##
   [536] -5.030498e-01 -5.024687e-01 -5.018022e-01 -5.010519e-01 -5.002193e-01
##
   [541] -4.993063e-01 -4.983144e-01 -4.972453e-01 -4.961007e-01 -4.948822e-01
##
   [546] -4.935914e-01 -4.922301e-01 -4.907999e-01 -4.893024e-01 -4.877393e-01
##
   [551] -4.861122e-01 -4.844229e-01 -4.826729e-01 -4.808640e-01 -4.789977e-01
   [556] -4.770758e-01 -4.750998e-01 -4.730716e-01 -4.709926e-01 -4.688645e-01
##
   [561] -4.666891e-01 -4.644680e-01 -4.622028e-01 -4.598403e-01 -4.573285e-01
##
##
   [566] -4.546714e-01 -4.518725e-01 -4.489355e-01 -4.458644e-01 -4.426627e-01
   [571] -4.393342e-01 -4.358826e-01 -4.323117e-01 -4.286253e-01 -4.248269e-01
##
   [576] -4.209204e-01 -4.169096e-01 -4.127980e-01 -4.085895e-01 -4.042879e-01
##
    \begin{bmatrix} 581 \end{bmatrix} \quad -3.998967e - 01 \quad -3.954198e - 01 \quad -3.908610e - 01 \quad -3.862238e - 01 \quad -3.815121e - 01 
##
   [586] -3.767296e-01 -3.718801e-01 -3.669672e-01 -3.619947e-01 -3.569663e-01
   [591] -3.518858e-01 -3.467569e-01 -3.415833e-01 -3.363688e-01 -3.311171e-01
##
##
   [596] -3.258319e-01 -3.205169e-01 -3.151760e-01 -3.098128e-01 -3.044310e-01
   [601] -2.990344e-01 -2.936268e-01 -2.882118e-01 -2.827932e-01 -2.773747e-01
##
##
   [606] -2.719601e-01 -2.665531e-01 -2.611574e-01 -2.557767e-01 -2.504148e-01
   ##
##
   ##
   [621] -1.937419e-01 -1.888967e-01 -1.841188e-01 -1.794119e-01 -1.747798e-01
##
   [626] -1.701003e-01 -1.652525e-01 -1.602418e-01 -1.550736e-01 -1.497532e-01
##
   ##
##
   [641] -8.274143e-02 -7.601871e-02 -6.921436e-02 -6.233379e-02 -5.538242e-02
##
   [646] -4.836567e-02 -4.128896e-02 -3.415772e-02 -2.697735e-02 -1.975329e-02
   [651] -1.249094e-02 -5.195738e-03 2.126908e-03 9.471575e-03 1.683284e-02
```

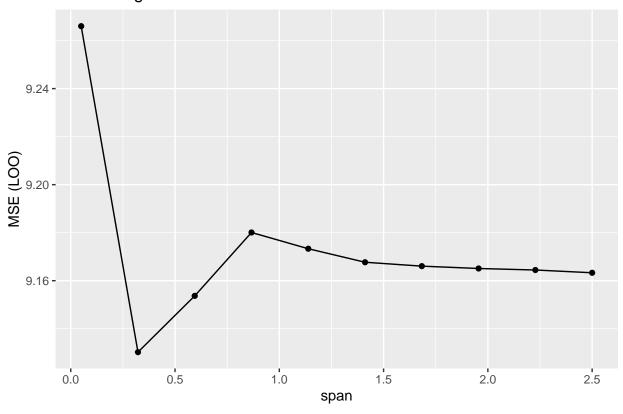
```
[656]
           2.420529e-02 3.158351e-02 3.896206e-02 4.633554e-02 5.369852e-02
##
                                       7.567028e-02 8.293707e-02 9.016628e-02
    [661]
           6.104558e-02
                         6.837131e-02
                         1.044902e-01
                                                                     1.255587e-01
##
    [666]
           9.735246e-02
                                        1.115741e-01
                                                      1.185987e-01
                         1.392628e-01
                                       1.459961e-01
                                                      1.526430e-01
##
    [671]
           1.324485e-01
                                                                    1.591982e-01
##
    [676]
           1.656562e-01
                         1.720115e-01
                                       1.782588e-01
                                                      1.843926e-01
                                                                     1.904075e-01
    [681]
                         2.020590e-01
                                       2.076847e-01 2.131698e-01
##
           1.962981e-01
                                                                    2.185090e-01
                                                      2.383698e-01
    [686]
           2.236968e-01
                         2.287277e-01
                                       2.335964e-01
                                                                     2.431180e-01
##
    [691]
           2.478398e-01
                         2.525341e-01
                                        2.571997e-01
                                                      2.618356e-01
                                                                     2.664406e-01
##
    [696]
           2.710136e-01
                         2.755534e-01
                                        2.800591e-01
                                                      2.845295e-01
                                                                     2.889633e-01
##
    [701]
           2.933596e-01
                         2.977173e-01
                                        3.020351e-01
                                                      3.063120e-01
                                                                     3.105468e-01
    [706]
           3.147385e-01
                         3.188859e-01
                                        3.229880e-01
                                                      3.270435e-01
                                                                     3.310514e-01
    [711]
##
           3.350106e-01
                         3.389199e-01
                                        3.427783e-01
                                                      3.465846e-01
                                                                     3.503376e-01
##
    [716]
           3.540364e-01
                         3.576797e-01
                                       3.612664e-01
                                                      3.647955e-01
                                                                     3.682658e-01
           3.716762e-01
                         3.750256e-01
                                        3.783128e-01
                                                      3.815368e-01
##
    [721]
                                                                     3.846965e-01
           3.877906e-01
##
    [726]
                         3.908181e-01
                                        3.937779e-01
                                                      3.966689e-01
                                                                     3.994900e-01
##
    [731]
           4.022399e-01
                         4.049177e-01
                                        4.075222e-01
                                                      4.100522e-01
                                                                     4.125068e-01
                                        4.194060e-01
##
    [736]
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                         4.171848e-01
                                                      4.215472e-01
                                                                    4.236073e-01
##
    [741]
           4.255852e-01
                         4.274797e-01
                                       4.292898e-01
                                                      4.310143e-01
                                                                    4.326521e-01
    [746]
                                       4.370340e-01
                                                      4.383139e-01
##
           4.342020e-01
                         4.356631e-01
                                                                    4.395014e-01
##
    [751]
           4.405962e-01
                         4.415999e-01
                                       4.425140e-01
                                                      4.433402e-01
                                                                    4.440803e-01
##
    [756]
           4.447360e-01
                         4.453088e-01
                                       4.458006e-01
                                                      4.462129e-01
                                                                    4.465476e-01
    [761]
                         4.469904e-01
                                        4.471020e-01
                                                      4.471426e-01
##
           4.468062e-01
                                                                    4.471140e-01
    [766]
           4.470177e-01
                         4.468556e-01
                                                      4.463403e-01
                                                                    4.459906e-01
##
                                        4.466292e-01
                         4.451153e-01
                                                      4.440169e-01
##
    [771]
           4.455817e-01
                                        4.445932e-01
                                                                    4.433883e-01
##
    [776]
           4.427089e-01
                        4.419805e-01
                                       4.412048e-01
                                                      4.403834e-01
                                                                    4.395180e-01
    [781]
           4.386104e-01
                        4.376621e-01
                                       4.366750e-01
                                                      4.356506e-01
                                                                    4.345907e-01
    [786]
           4.334970e-01
                         4.323711e-01
                                        4.312147e-01
                                                      4.300296e-01
                                                                    4.288174e-01
##
##
    [791]
           4.275797e-01
                         4.263184e-01
                                       4.250350e-01
                                                      4.237312e-01
                                                                    4.224088e-01
##
    [796]
                                                      4.169665e-01
           4.210695e-01
                         4.197149e-01
                                        4.183466e-01
                                                                    4.155761e-01
##
    [801]
           4.141773e-01
                         4.127715e-01
                                        4.113607e-01
                                                      4.099463e-01
                                                                    4.085302e-01
##
    [806]
           4.071140e-01
                         4.056994e-01
                                        4.042880e-01
                                                      4.028816e-01
                                                                     4.014819e-01
##
    [811]
           4.000906e-01
                         3.987092e-01
                                        3.973396e-01
                                                      3.959141e-01
                                                                     3.943663e-01
##
    [816]
           3.926999e-01
                         3.909187e-01
                                        3.890263e-01
                                                      3.870264e-01
                                                                     3.849228e-01
                                                      3.755444e-01
##
    [821]
           3.827191e-01
                         3.804190e-01
                                       3.780262e-01
                                                                     3.729773e-01
##
    [826]
           3.703287e-01
                         3.676021e-01
                                        3.648014e-01
                                                      3.619301e-01
                                                                     3.589920e-01
    [831]
##
                         3.529302e-01
                                       3.498138e-01
                                                      3.466454e-01
           3.559908e-01
                                                                    3.434287e-01
##
    [836]
           3.401674e-01
                         3.368651e-01
                                        3.335256e-01
                                                      3.301525e-01
                                                                     3.267495e-01
##
    [841]
           3.233205e-01
                         3.198689e-01
                                        3.163986e-01
                                                      3.129132e-01
                                                                     3.094165e-01
    [846]
           3.059121e-01
                         3.024036e-01
                                        2.988950e-01
                                                      2.953897e-01
##
                                                                     2.918915e-01
                                                      2.780439e-01
##
    [851]
           2.884042e-01
                         2.849313e-01
                                       2.814767e-01
                                                                    2.746367e-01
    [856]
           2.712588e-01
                         2.679139e-01
                                       2.646057e-01
                                                      2.613378e-01
                                                                     2.581141e-01
    [861]
           2.549380e-01
                         2.518135e-01
                                       2.487441e-01
                                                      2.457336e-01
                                                                    2.427856e-01
##
##
    [866]
           2.399038e-01
                         2.370920e-01 2.343539e-01
                                                      2.316930e-01
                                                                    2.291132e-01
##
    [871]
           2.266182e-01
                         2.242115e-01
                                       2.218970e-01
                                                      2.196783e-01
                                                                    2.175591e-01
##
    [876]
           2.154896e-01
                         2.134177e-01
                                        2.113441e-01
                                                      2.092692e-01
                                                                     2.071938e-01
    [881]
           2.051182e-01
                         2.030431e-01
                                                      1.988966e-01
##
                                        2.009691e-01
                                                                     1.968263e-01
##
    [886]
           1.947587e-01
                         1.926944e-01
                                        1.906339e-01
                                                      1.885778e-01
                                                                     1.865266e-01
##
    [891]
           1.844809e-01
                         1.824414e-01
                                        1.804084e-01
                                                      1.783826e-01
                                                                     1.763646e-01
##
    [896]
           1.743548e-01
                         1.723539e-01
                                        1.703625e-01
                                                      1.683810e-01
                                                                    1.664100e-01
##
    [901]
           1.644502e-01
                         1.625020e-01
                                        1.605660e-01
                                                      1.586427e-01
                                                                     1.567329e-01
##
    [906]
           1.548369e-01
                         1.529553e-01
                                        1.510888e-01
                                                      1.492378e-01
                                                                    1.474029e-01
##
    [911]
           1.455848e-01
                        1.437839e-01
                                       1.420007e-01
                                                      1.402360e-01
                                                                    1.384902e-01
##
    [916]
           1.367638e-01 1.350575e-01 1.333718e-01 1.317072e-01 1.300644e-01
##
    [921]
           1.284438e-01 1.268460e-01 1.252717e-01 1.237213e-01 1.221954e-01
```

```
##
   [926]
          1.206946e-01 1.192194e-01 1.177704e-01 1.163481e-01 1.149532e-01
##
   [931] 1.135861e-01 1.122474e-01 1.109377e-01 1.096576e-01 1.084076e-01
##
   [936] 1.071882e-01 1.060000e-01 1.048436e-01 1.037128e-01 1.026010e-01
          1.015080e-01 1.004339e-01 9.937861e-02 9.834198e-02 9.732398e-02
   [941]
##
##
   [946]
          9.632454e-02 9.534358e-02 9.438105e-02 9.343686e-02 9.251096e-02
   [951] 9.160328e-02 9.071374e-02 8.984227e-02 8.898881e-02 8.815328e-02
##
          8.733563e-02 8.653577e-02 8.575364e-02 8.498918e-02 8.424230e-02
##
   Г9561
          8.351295e-02 8.280105e-02 8.210653e-02 8.142933e-02 8.076938e-02
##
   [961]
##
   [966]
          8.012660e-02 7.950093e-02 7.889230e-02 7.830064e-02 7.772588e-02
##
   [971] 7.716795e-02 7.662678e-02 7.610231e-02 7.559446e-02 7.510316e-02
   [976] 7.462835e-02 7.416996e-02 7.372792e-02 7.330215e-02 7.289260e-02
          7.249918e-02 7.212184e-02 7.176049e-02 7.141509e-02 7.108554e-02
   [981]
##
##
   [986] 7.077179e-02 7.047377e-02 7.019140e-02 6.992462e-02 6.967336e-02
##
   [991] 6.943755e-02 6.921712e-02 6.901200e-02 6.882212e-02 6.864741e-02
##
  [996] 6.848781e-02 6.834325e-02 6.821365e-02 6.809894e-02 6.799907e-02
```

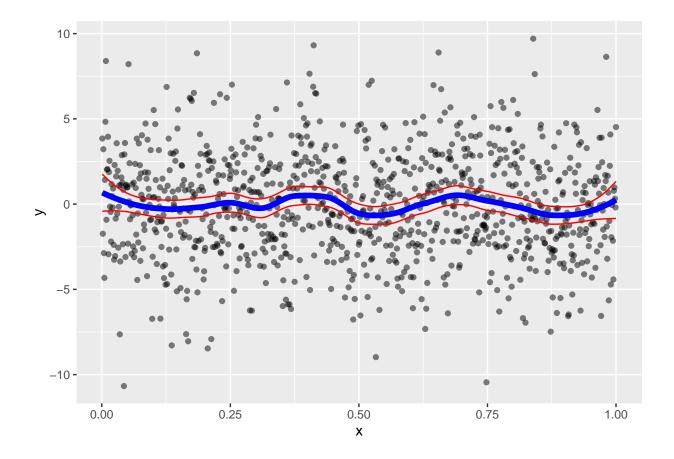
And for the third:

```
Y = y3
cv_result = cv_loess(x=xi, y=Y)
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## -----
## plot MSE
ggplot(cv_result, aes(x=span, y=mse_loo)) +
 geom_path() +
 geom_point() +
 labs(title="CV Scoring", x="span", y="MSE (L00)")
```

CV Scoring



```
## final fit
fit = loess(Y ~ xi, span=cv_result$span[which.min(cv_result$mse_loo)])
ggplot(
 data.frame(
   x=xi,
   yhat=predict(fit, xi),
   y=Y,
   ci_upr = predict(fit, xi) + 1.96 * predict(fit, xi, se=T)$se.fit,
   ci_lwr = predict(fit, xi) - 1.96 * predict(fit, xi, se=T)$se.fit
  ),
  aes(x=x, y=y)
) +
  geom_point(alpha=.5) +
  geom_path(aes(x=x, y=yhat), color="blue", size=2) +
  geom_path(aes(x=x, y=ci_upr), color="red") +
  geom_path(aes(x=x, y=ci_lwr), color="red")
```



5.16.15

For notational convenience, let's change the problem to minimizing $\sum_{i=1}^{N} (Y_i - \hat{\theta}_i) + \dots$, i.e. using $\hat{\mu}_i := \hat{\theta}_i$. We can then treat each row of data as an indicator for being in that row, with $\Theta \in \mathbb{R}^N$ as an OLS-style coefficient, and we will recover the above loss function, i.e.

$$X = I_N$$

and

$$\Theta = \begin{bmatrix} \theta_1 \\ \theta_2 \\ \vdots \\ \theta_N \end{bmatrix}$$

We would then seek to minimize

$$||Y - X\Theta|_2^2 = ||Y - I_N\Theta||_2^2$$

subject to whatever penalty.

a.)

Now, we are minimizing

$$||Y - I_N \Theta||_2^2 + \lambda ||\Theta||_2^2$$

which is a ridge regression. Thus, we have

$$\hat{\Theta} = (I^T I + \lambda I)^{-1} I^T Y = \frac{1}{1 + \lambda} (Y).$$

b.)

Now, we minimize

$$||Y - I_N\Theta||_2^2 + \lambda ||\Theta||_1$$

which we immediately recognize as a Lasso regression. Hence, the coordinate-descent/fixed-point solution for a lasso regression of Y on I subject to λ L1 regularization will produce our estimator.

c.)

In a general OLS setting, recall that in any OLS setting with coefficients $\theta \in mathbbR^D$, we have that $P(\theta_d = 0) = 0$; hence the penalization scheme is trivial, with no penalty incurred, and so the minimization will simply amount to

$$\arg\min_{\Theta} ||Y - X\Theta||_2^2 + \lambda \sum_{d} \mathbb{1}\{\theta_d = 0\} = \arg\min_{\Theta} ||Y - X\Theta||_2^2 \implies \hat{\Theta} = (X^T X)^{-1} X^T Y.$$

Hence, in this setting, we will ostensibly have

$$\arg\min_{\Theta} ||Y - I_N \Theta||_2^2 \implies \hat{\Theta} = Y.$$

However, there is one catch: if one of the Y_i 's equals zero, then a $\hat{\theta}_d$ will necessarily equal zero, and we will incur some sort of penalty; meanwhile, every other RSS for which $Y_i = \theta_i \neq 0$ will be minimized. As a practical solution, we'll do the following: for all $i: Y_i = 0$, we will assign $\theta_i = \epsilon$ for some very tiny $\epsilon > 0$. This will have the effect of adding minimal RSS penalty on the rows where $Y_i = 0$, while allowing all other $Y_i \neq 0$ sums-of-squares to remain minimized. Hence, we construct $\hat{\Theta}$ such that $\hat{\theta}_i = Y_i + \epsilon \mathbb{1} (Y_i = 0)$ for some sufficiently small (ideally, as small as possible) $\epsilon > 0$.

5.16.22

Using default configurations for all models ### i.) The MLR fit is:

```
airquality_wr = airquality %>%
  filter(!is.na(Ozone), !is.na(Solar.R), !is.na(Wind), !is.na(Temp))

fit_mlr = lm(Ozone ~ Solar.R + Wind + Temp, data=airquality_wr)
```

ii.)

The tree-based fit (using default settings):

```
fit_tree = rpart::rpart(Ozone ~ Solar.R + Wind + Temp, data=airquality_wr)
```

iii.)

The MARS fit is:

```
fit_mars = earth::earth(Ozone ~ Solar.R + Wind + Temp, data=airquality_wr)
```

```
iv.)
The GAM fit is:
fit_gam = mgcv::gam(Ozone ~ Solar.R + Wind + Temp, data=airquality_wr)

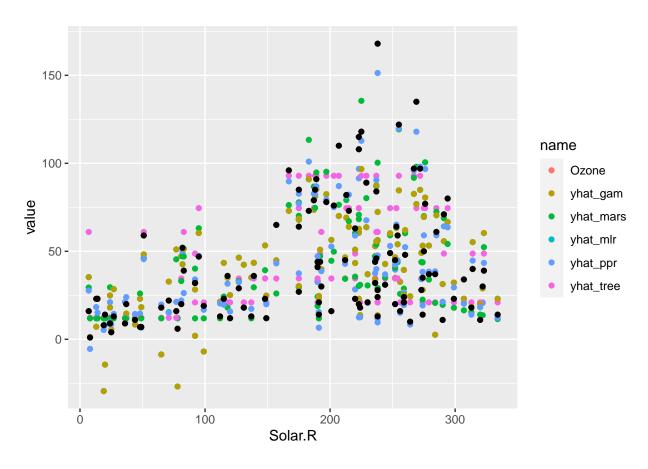
v.)
The PPR fit is
fit_ppr = ppr(
    x=as.matrix(airquality_wr[, c("Solar.R", "Wind", "Temp")]),
    y=airquality_wr$Ozone,
    nterms=5
)
```

Then, we re-predict on the training set

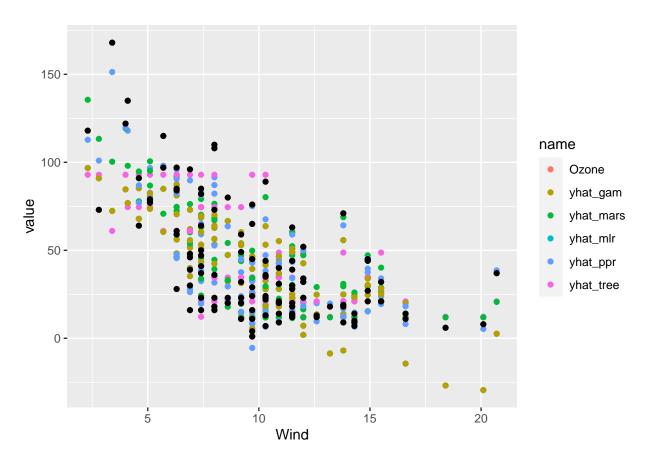
```
pred_df= airquality_wr # copy
pred_df$yhat_mlr = predict(fit_mlr, newdata=pred_df)
pred_df$yhat_tree = predict(fit_tree, newdata=pred_df)
pred_df$yhat_mars = predict(fit_mars, newdata=pred_df)
pred_df$yhat_gam = predict(fit_gam, newdata=pred_df)
pred_df$yhat_ppr = predict(fit_ppr, as.matrix(airquality_wr[, c("Solar.R", "Wind", "Temp")]))

pred_df = pred_df %>%
    tidyr::pivot_longer(., cols=c("yhat_mlr", "yhat_tree", "yhat_mars", "yhat_gam", "yhat_ppr", "Ozone"))

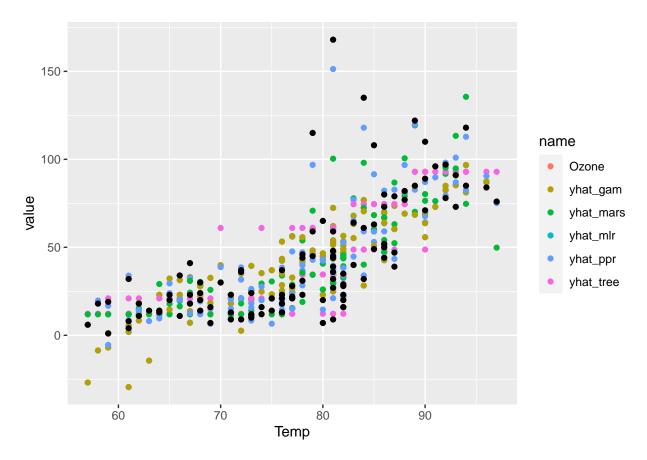
ggplot(pred_df, aes(x=Solar.R, y=value, color=name)) +
    geom_point() +
    geom_point()
    data=pred_df %>% filter(name == "Ozone"),
    mapping=aes(x=Solar.R, y=value),
    color="black"
)
```



```
ggplot(pred_df, aes(x=Wind, y=value, color=name)) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_point(
    data=pred_df %>% filter(name == "Ozone"),
    mapping=aes(x=Wind, y=value),
    color="black"
)
```



```
ggplot(pred_df, aes(x=Temp, y=value, color=name)) +
  geom_point() +
  geom_point(
    data=pred_df %>% filter(name == "Ozone"),
    mapping=aes(x=Temp, y=value),
    color="black"
)
```



In general, we see that each of the predictions is roughly the same – they're all generally in the same neighborhood for a given covariate, and generally match the shape/spread/layout of the observed data (in the scatterplot sense). However, there are two things of note – the PPR is most willing to make "aggressive" predictions, particularly high predictions for ozone. We see a handful of these in the 75 <= Temp <= 90 range / 200 <= Temp <= 300 range. Perhaps this is overfit due to a lack of regularization; alternatively, it maybe an inherent preference towards higher variance. Second, we see the GAM underestimate for high wind / low temp datapoints (plots 2/3 in gold). Again, it's hard to make generalizations here, but the behavior does stand out.

6.9.6

i.) Densities

First, we perform LOO CV over kernels and bandwidths. Following from 6.4, we compute the CV estimator of risk. Notably, I cannot get integrate() to work over these densities, so I'll just do the first part of J by just taking an area under the density (AUC). I've left in the relevant code however.

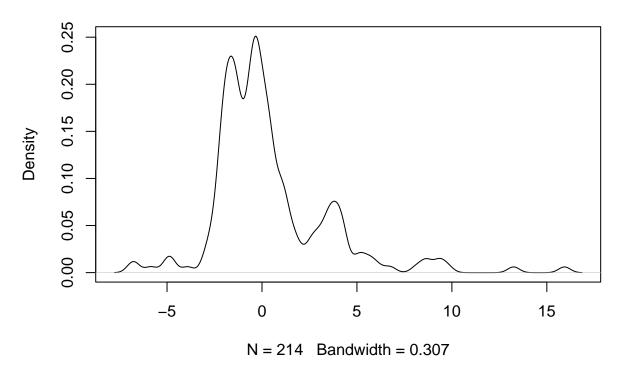
library(zoo)

```
##
## Attaching package: 'zoo'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
## as.Date, as.Date.numeric
```

```
x = read.csv("./data/forensic.csv")[, 2] # columns are adjused one over
N = length(x)
lapply(seq(1e-3, 5, length.out=50), function(w){
  lapply(c( # iterate over possibilities
    "gaussian", "rectangular", "triangular", "epanechnikov", "biweight", "cosine", "optcosine"
  ), function(ker){
    #' Compute the holdout loss
   sapply(1:N, function(i){
      kde_ = density(x[(1:N) != i], bw=w, kernel=ker);
      fout = approx(kde_$x, kde_$y, xout=x[i])$y
   }) %>%
      mean(., na.rm=T) * 2 -> cv_holdout_loss
    # compute the full fit
   kde_full = density(x, bw=w, kernel=ker)
    ### This won't work ###
    # squared fhat function to integrate over
    # fhat_n <- function(z){</pre>
    # result = (approx(kde_full\$x, kde_full\$y, xout=z)\$y) ^ 2
    # # hacky solution
       result = ifelse(is.na(result), 0, result)
      result
    # }
    # full_dens = integrate(fhat_n, lower=-10, 20)
   id <- order(x)
   x_ = (kde_full$x) ^2; y_ = (kde_full$y) ^2
   id <- order(x_)</pre>
   AUC <- sum(diff(x_[id]) * rollmean(y_[id],2))
   data.frame(kernel=ker, bw=w, risk=AUC - cv_holdout_loss)
  }) %>%
   do.call("rbind", .)
}) %>%
  do.call("rbind", .) -> cv_results
cv_results %>%
  arrange(risk) %>%
 head(5)
##
         kernel
                       bw
                                risk
## 1
       gaussian 0.3070612 -0.1217934
        cosine 0.3070612 -0.1215729
## 2
## 3 triangular 0.3070612 -0.1215602
       gaussian 0.5111020 -0.1215452
## 4
       biweight 0.3070612 -0.1214726
## 5
Hence, we choose a bw=.307 and a Gaussian kernel; we proceed to refit
kdefit = density(x, bw=.307, kernel="gaussian")
```

plot(kdefit)

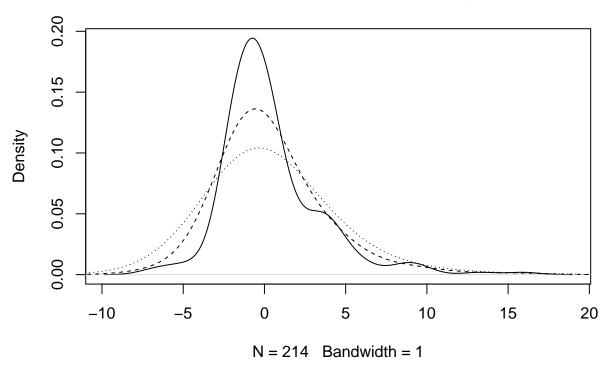
density.default(x = x, bw = 0.307, kernel = "gaussian")



We see some modality and flexibility in this fit; if we had instead chosen bw=1 or bw=2 (dashed) or bw=3 (dotted) with this Gaussian KDE, we'd have seen something progressively more smooth and unimodal

```
plot(density(x, bw=1, kernel="gaussian"))
lines(density(x, bw=2, kernel="gaussian"), lty="dashed")
lines(density(x, bw=3, kernel="gaussian"), lty="dotted")
```

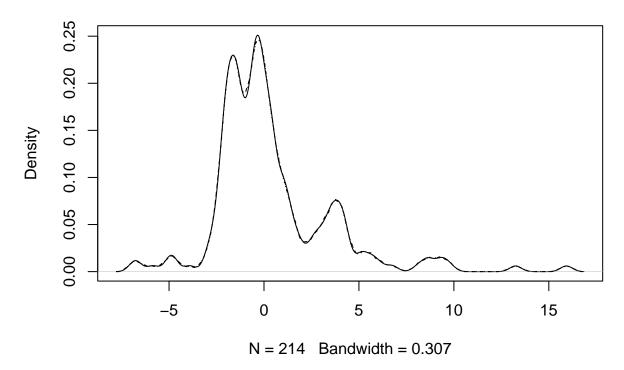
density.default(x = x, bw = 1, kernel = "gaussian")



We can also plot versus rectangular (black), triangular (dashed), and cosine kernels for comparison (all reverting to bw=.307 here):

```
plot(density(x, bw=.307, kernel="gaussian"))
lines(density(x, bw=.307, kernel="triangular"), lty="dashed")
lines(density(x, bw=.307, kernel="cosine"), lty="dotted")
```

density.default(x = x, bw = 0.307, kernel = "gaussian")



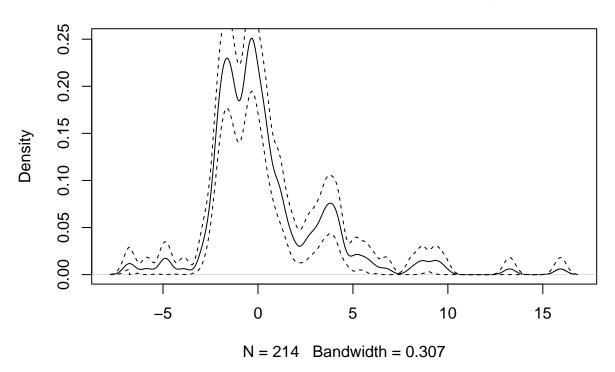
Impressively, all come out the same. upon inspection, it looks like an issue with the kernel argument in density(). For whatever reason, the kernel argument doesn't seem to be leveraged within the stats::density() function.

Then, we bootstrap (S=10000) under the original settings to get a 95% band:

```
xhat = seq(-8, 17, length.out=5000)
lapply(1:20000, function(i){
    xi = sample(x, length(x), replace=T)
    kd = density(xi, bw=.307, kernel="gaussian")
    yhat = approx(kd$x, kd$y, xout=xhat)$y
    }
) %>%
    do.call("rbind", .) -> boot_result

conf_band = apply(boot_result, 2, quantile, c(.025, .95), na.rm=T) %>% t()
plot(kdefit)
lines(xhat, conf_band[, 1], lty="dashed")
lines(xhat, conf_band[, 2], lty="dashed")
```

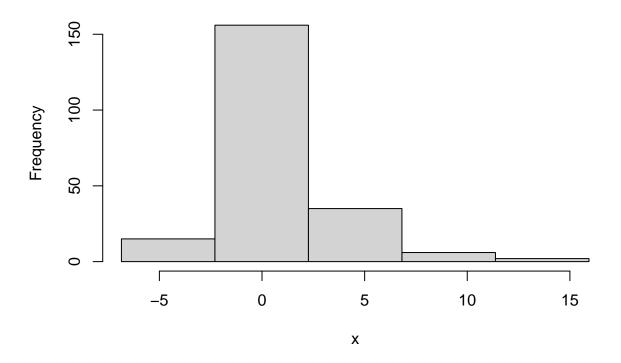
density.default(x = x, bw = 0.307, kernel = "gaussian")

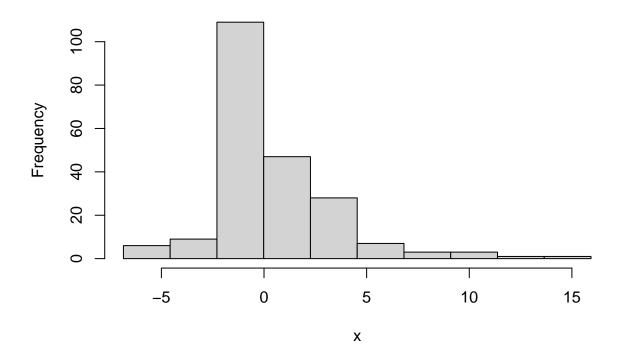


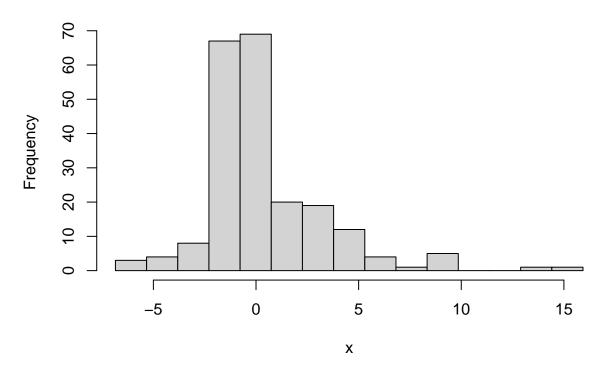
ii.) Histograms

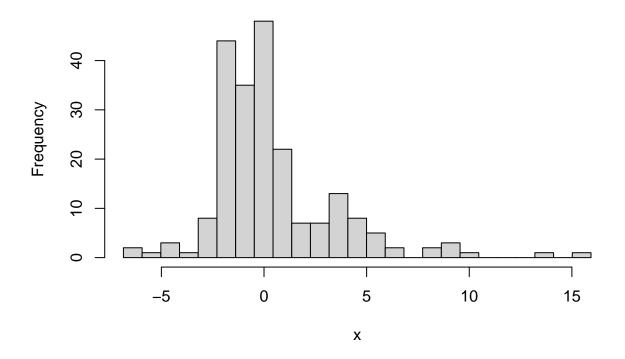
Below, we see that the behavior of the histograms (unsurprisingly) mirrors that of the KDE: that is, more buckets/smaller binwidths are like smaller bandwidths, in that they create more multi-model/"erratic" histograms. In contrast, fewer buckets/larger binwidths are like larger bandwidths, insofar as they lump more of the data/neighbors together and create a smoother fit. To see this, consider the histograms for bin_width=[5, 10, 15, 25, 50]:

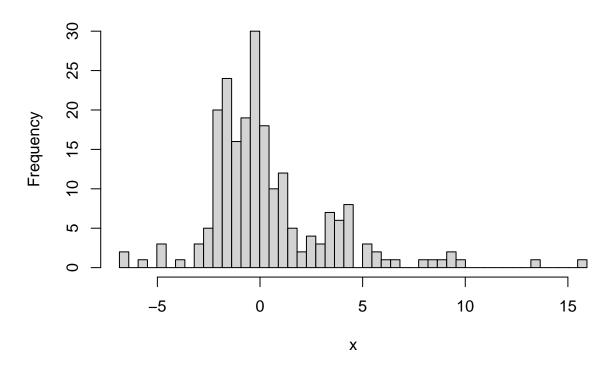
```
for (bw in c(5, 10, 15, 25, 50)){
  hist(
    x,
    breaks=seq(min(x), max(x), length.out=bw + 1)
  )
}
```











6.9.10

Function to generate density described in 6.10:

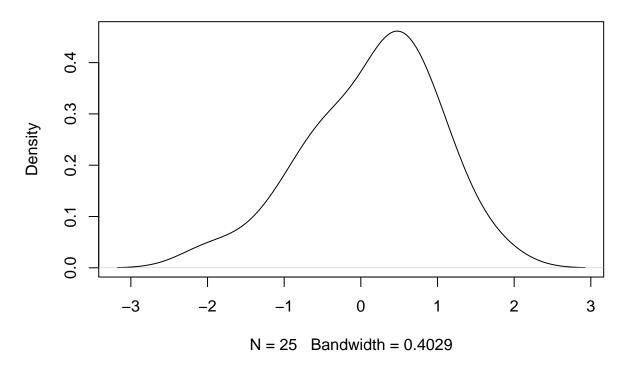
```
generate_data <- function(n, random_state=123){
    #' misread the problem
    set.seed(random_state)
    draws = cbind(
        rnorm(n, 0, 1),
        rnorm(n, 1/2 - 1, 1/10),
        rnorm(n, 1/2 - 1, 1/10),
        rnorm(n, 2/2 - 1, 1/10),
        rnorm(n, 3/2 - 1, 1/10),
        rnorm(n, 4/2 - 1, 1/10)
    )
    z = sample(1:6, n, replace=T, prob=c(1/2, rep(1/10, 5)))
    sapply(1:n, function(i) draws[i, z[i]])
}</pre>
```

We then draw the requisite n = 25, 50, 100, 1,000 samples:

```
s1 = generate_data(25); kde1 = density(s1, bw="nrd0", kernel="gaussian")
s2 = generate_data(50); kde2 = density(s2, bw="nrd0", kernel="gaussian")
s3 = generate_data(100); kde3 = density(s3, bw="nrd0", kernel="gaussian")
s4 = generate_data(1000); kde4 = density(s4, bw="nrd0", kernel="gaussian")
```

plot(kde1)

density.default(x = s1, bw = "nrd0", kernel = "gaussian")



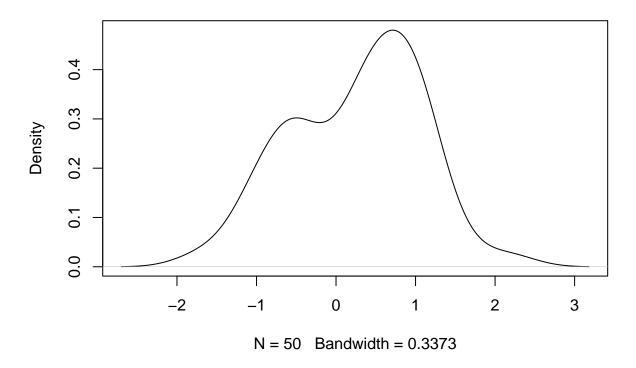
kde1

```
##
## Call:
    density.default(x = s1, bw = "nrd0", kernel = "gaussian")
## Data: s1 (25 obs.); Bandwidth 'bw' = 0.4029
##
##
##
   Min.
         :-3.1755
                     Min.
                           :0.0004461
    1st Qu.:-1.6506
                     1st Qu.:0.0237991
##
##
   Median :-0.1258
                     Median :0.1020541
           :-0.1258
                     Mean
                           :0.1637743
    3rd Qu.: 1.3991
                     3rd Qu.:0.3004078
##
          : 2.9239
                            :0.4613882
```

Second, for n=50, we have:

plot(kde2)

density.default(x = s2, bw = "nrd0", kernel = "gaussian")

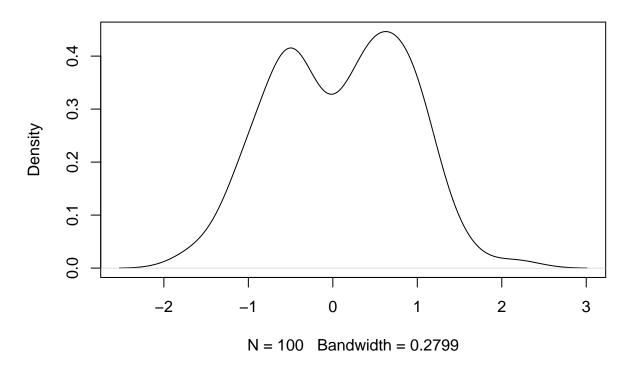


kde2

```
##
## Call:
    density.default(x = s2, bw = "nrd0", kernel = "gaussian")
##
## Data: s2 (50 obs.); Bandwidth 'bw' = 0.3373
##
##
          х
                            :0.0002666
          :-2.6985
                      Min.
                      1st Qu.:0.0185649
    1st Qu.:-1.2287
##
##
   Median : 0.2411
                      Median :0.1081126
##
   Mean
          : 0.2411
                      Mean
                             :0.1699148
    3rd Qu.: 1.7109
                      3rd Qu.:0.3000611
           : 3.1808
                           :0.4800403
##
    Max.
                      Max.
```

Third, for n=100, we have:

density.default(x = s3, bw = "nrd0", kernel = "gaussian")



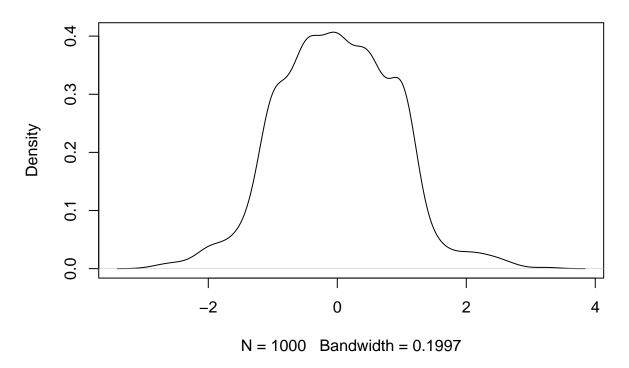
kde3

```
##
## Call:
##
    density.default(x = s3, bw = "nrd0", kernel = "gaussian")
##
## Data: s3 (100 obs.); Bandwidth 'bw' = 0.2799
##
##
          Х
                           :0.0001605
         :-2.5263
                     Min.
##
    Min.
##
    1st Qu.:-1.1426
                     1st Qu.:0.0155587
   Median : 0.2411
                      Median :0.1200554
##
   Mean
           : 0.2411
                      Mean
                             :0.1804883
    3rd Qu.: 1.6249
                      3rd Qu.:0.3556999
           : 3.0086
                            :0.4463318
    Max.
                      Max.
```

Fourth, for n=1000, we have:

plot(kde4)

density.default(x = s4, bw = "nrd0", kernel = "gaussian")



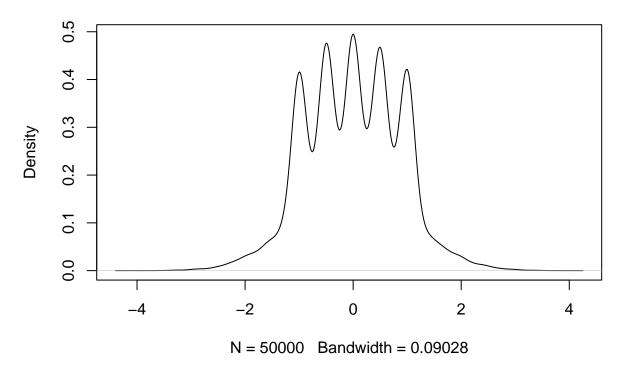
kde4

```
##
## Call:
    density.default(x = s4, bw = "nrd0", kernel = "gaussian")
##
##
##
  Data: s4 (1000 obs.);
                             Bandwidth 'bw' = 0.1997
##
##
          Х
##
           :-3.4090
                       Min.
                               :0.0000226
    Min.
    1st Qu.:-1.5967
                       1st Qu.:0.0084124
##
##
    Median : 0.2156
                       Median :0.0403480
           : 0.2156
                               :0.1378110
##
    Mean
                       Mean
    3rd Qu.: 2.0279
                       3rd Qu.:0.3245994
##
                               :0.4067794
##
    Max.
           : 3.8402
                       Max.
```

In general, we see that the the KDE method (under bw = nrd0) tends towards something much smoother, from something much more bell-shaped and fat-tailed. Notably, as N increases, we see that density (in geologic terms) begins to take a butte shape (i.e. the smoothed claw) and remains unimodal, suggesting the KDE (with bw=nrd0) is not quite ready to divvy up the five spikes. However, when we run with N=50000, then that sample size is sufficient for the KDE to reflect the true multimodality:

```
s5 = generate_data(50000); kde5 = density(s5, bw="nrd0", kernel="gaussian")
plot(kde5)
```

density.default(x = s5, bw = "nrd0", kernel = "gaussian")



kde5

```
##
## Call:
    density.default(x = s5, bw = "nrd0", kernel = "gaussian")
##
##
                             Bandwidth 'bw' = 0.09028
##
   Data: s5 (50000 obs.);
##
##
          Х
                               :0.0000011
##
           :-4.39997
                        Min.
    1st Qu.:-2.23658
                        1st Qu.:0.0009637
##
##
    Median :-0.07318
                        Median :0.0203796
##
    Mean
           :-0.07318
                        Mean
                                :0.1154461
##
    3rd Qu.: 2.09022
                        3rd Qu.:0.2625725
           : 4.25362
                                :0.4949208
##
    Max.
                        Max.
```

In other words, it appears that the KDE under these settings requires a much higher threshold before going multimodal, in contrast to the regression method.