

Average causal effect

2
1.5
1
0.5
0
-0.5

-24 -22 -20 -18 -16 -14 -12 -10 -8 -6 -4 -2 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31

Years since SP adoption

