

CSCI 381 – Computer Vision (JAVA)

Program: Project 4.1: Morphology

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Due Date:

Soft copy: 3/12/2019 Tuesday before midnight

Hard copy: 3/14/2019 Thursday in class

step -1: make sure all inputted arguments are valid

step 0:

- Step 0.1:
 - o imageInFile \leftarrow arg[0]
 - o structElementInFile \leftarrow arg[1]
 - o dilationResultOutFile \leftarrow arg[2]
 - o erosionResultOutFile \leftarrow arg[3]
 - o openingResultOutFile \leftarrow arg[4]
 - o closingResultOutFile \leftarrow arg[5]
- Step 0.2:
 - o Load image from imageInFile
 - o Load structuring element from structElementInFile

Step 1: Frame image

Step 2: Print Loaded Image and Structuring Element

- Step 2.1: console \leftarrow framedImage
- Step 2.2: console \leftarrow structElement

Step 3: Dilation

- Step 3.1: Dilate the image
- Step 3.2: console \leftarrow dilatedImage
- Step 3.3: Unframe the dilatedImage
- Step 3.4: dilationResultOutfile \leftarrow unframed dilatedImage

Step 4: Erosion

- Step 4.1: Erode the image
- Step 4.2: console \leftarrow erodedImage
- Step 4.3: Unframe the erodedImage
- Step 4.4: erosionResultOutfile \leftarrow unframed erodedImage

Step 5: Opening

- Step 5.1: Perform opening the image
- Step 5.2: console \leftarrow openedImage
- Step 5.3: Unframe the openedImage

- Step 5.4: openingResultOutfile ← unframed openedImage

Step 6: Closing

- Step 6.1: Close the image
- Step 6.2: console ← closedImage
- Step 6.3: Unframe the closedImage
- Step 6.4: closingResultOutfile ← unframed closedImage

Step ~7: Close all open streams (occurs on the method level everytime prettyPrint is called.)

Code: MorphologyMain.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class MorphologyMain {

    public static void main(String args[]){
        File imageInFile, structElementInFile;
        File dilationResultOutFile, erosionResultOutFile;
        File openingResultOutFile, closingResultOutFile;

        final String ARG_ERROR_STRING = "Improper arguments. Correct syntax
is: \n>> ... <input1.txt> <input2.txt> <output1.txt> <output2.txt>
<output3.txt> <output4.txt>"
            + " \n\twhere: \n\tinput1.txt is a grey-scale image
with header \n\tinput2.txt is a Structuring Element with a double header
\n\toutput1.txt is a file to "
            + " print the result of the a Dilation to \n\toutput2.txt is
a file to print the result of the Erosion.\n\toutput3.txt is a file to print
the result of the Opening."
            + " \n\toutput4.txt is a file to print the result of the
Closing.";

        //STEP -1: Check for bad arguments
        if(args.length != 6) {
            System.out.println(ARG_ERROR_STRING);
            System.exit(0);
        }

        for(String s: args) {
            if(!s.endsWith(".txt")) {
                System.out.println(s + " is not a valid argument.
Must be a .txt file.");
                System.exit(0);
            }
        }

        try{
            //Step 0
            imageInFile = new File(args[0]);
            structElementInFile = new File(args[1]);
            dilationResultOutFile = new File(args[2]);
            erosionResultOutFile = new File(args[3]);
            openingResultOutFile = new File(args[4]);
            closingResultOutFile = new File(args[5]);
            Image img = new Image(imageInFile);
            StructuringElement structuringElement = new
StructuringElement(structElementInFile);

            //Step 1
            Image framedImage = img.frame(structuringElement);

            //Step 2
```

```

        framedImage.prettyprint(true);
        structuringElement.prettyprint(true);

        //Step 3
        Image dilatedImage = Morpher.dilation(framedImage,
structuringElement);
        dilatedImage.prettyprint(true);
        dilatedImage = dilatedImage.unframe(structuringElement);
        dilatedImage.prettyprint(dilationResultOutFile, true);

        //Step 4
        Image erodedImage = Morpher.erosion(framedImage,
structuringElement);
        erodedImage.prettyprint(true);
        erodedImage = erodedImage.unframe(structuringElement);
        erodedImage.prettyprint(erosionResultOutFile, true);

        //Step 5
        Image openedImage = Morpher.opening(framedImage,
structuringElement);
        openedImage.prettyprint(true);
        openedImage = openedImage.unframe(structuringElement);
        openedImage.prettyprint(openingResultOutFile, true);

        //Step 6
        Image closedImage = Morpher.closing(framedImage,
structuringElement);
        closedImage.prettyprint(true);
        closedImage = closedImage.unframe(structuringElement);
        closedImage.prettyprint(closingResultOutFile, true);

    } catch(FileNotFoundException fnf){
        fnf.printStackTrace();
        System.exit(0);
    } catch(IllegalArgumentException iae){
        iae.printStackTrace();
        System.exit(0);
    }
}
} //main
} //class

```

Code: Image.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class Image {
    int numRows;           //number of rows based on header
    int numCols;           //number of cols based on header
    int minVal;            //lowest value based on header
    int maxVal;            //largest value based on header

    int[][] imgAry;        //actual image data
    boolean isFramed;      //is this a framed image?

    public Image(){
        //null constructor

    public Image(int numRows, int numCols, int minVal, int maxVal){
        this.numRows = numRows;
        this.numCols = numCols;
        this.minVal = minVal;
        this.maxVal = maxVal;
        initWithZeros();
    } //constructor w header

    public Image(File imageFile) throws FileNotFoundException{
        Scanner inStream = new Scanner(new FileReader(imageFile));

        //get header values
        this.numRows = inStream.nextInt();
        this.numCols = inStream.nextInt();
        this.minVal = inStream.nextInt();
        this.maxVal = inStream.nextInt();
        initWithZeros();

        //get all image data
        for(int i = 0; i < this.numRows; i++){
            for(int j = 0; j < this.numCols; j++){
                imgAry[i][j] = inStream.nextInt();
            } //for
        } //for
        inStream.close();

        //set as unframed image
        isFramed = false;
    } //constructor from file

    /**
     * Initializs imgAry with a 2D array of zeros.
     */
    public void initWithZeros(){
        imgAry = new int[numRows][numCols];
        for(int r = 0; r < numRows; r++){
            for(int c = 0; c < numCols; c++){
```

```

        imgAry[r][c] = 0;
    }//for
} //for
} //initWithZeroes

/**
 * @param imgAry the imgAry to set
 */
public void copyImage(Image image) {
    this.numCols = image.getNumCols();
    this.numRows = image.getNumRows();
    this.minVal = image.getMinVal();
    this.maxVal = image.getMaxVal();
    this.isFramed = image.isFramed();
    this.imgAry = new int[this.numRows][this.numCols];

    int[][] copyAry = image.getImgAry();
    for(int i = 0; i < numRows; i++){
        for(int j=0; j < numCols; j++){
            this.imgAry[i][j] = copyAry[i][j];
        } //for
    } //for
} //copyImage

/**
 * Creates a frame around this image based of the origin of the
structuring element
 * @param structuringElement
 * @return a copy of this image framed, null if the image is already
framed
 */
public Image frame(StructuringElement structuringElement){
    Image framedImage = null;
    if(this.isFramed) return framedImage;

    //get all frame dims
    int[] frameDims = structuringElement.computeFrame();
    int top = frameDims[0];
    int bottom = frameDims[1];
    int left = frameDims[2];
    int right = frameDims[3];

    //get new imgAry, new row count, new col count
    int newNumRows = this.numRows + top + bottom;
    int newNumCols = this.numCols + left + right;
    int[][] newImgAry = new int[newNumRows][newNumCols];

    //copy this.imgAry into the framed newImgAry
    for(int r = top; r < newNumRows - bottom; r++){
        for(int c = left; c < newNumCols - right; c++){
            newImgAry[r][c] = this.imgAry[r - top][c - left];
        } //for
    } //for

    //create new framedImage to return

```

```

        framedImage = new Image(newNumRows, newNumCols, this.minVal,
this.maxVal);
        framedImage.setImgAry(newImgAry);
        framedImage.setFramed(true);
        return framedImage;
    }//frame()

    /**
     * Unframe an image and return the unframed image
     * @return
     */
    public Image unframe(StructuringElement structuringElement){
        if(!this.isFramed) return this;
        Image unframedImage = new Image();

        //find unframe image dims
        int[] frameDims = structuringElement.computeFrame();
        int top = frameDims[0];
        int bottom = frameDims[1];
        int left = frameDims[2];
        int right = frameDims[3];

        int newNumRows = this.numRows - top - bottom;
        int newNumCols = this.numCols - left - right;
        int[][] newImgAry = new int[newNumRows][newNumCols];

        //copy this.imgAry into the framed newImgAry
        for(int r = 0; r < newNumRows; r++){
            for(int c = 0; c < newNumCols; c++){
                newImgAry[r][c] = this.imgAry[r + top][c + left];
            }//for
        }//for

        unframedImage.setNumCols(newNumCols);
        unframedImage.setNumRows(newNumRows);
        unframedImage.setImgAry(newImgAry);
        unframedImage.setFramed(false);
        return unframedImage;
    }//unframe

    /**
     * Prints the image to the console
     */
    public void prettyprint(boolean doBinary){
        //header
        System.out.println("\n" + numRows + " " + numCols + " " + minVal + " "
+ maxVal);

        //imgAry print -> if doBinary then print 0's else replace 0's with
space
        for(int i = 0; i < numRows; i++){
            for(int j = 0; j < numCols; j++){
                if(this.imgAry[i][j] == 1)
                    System.out.print("1");
                else{
                    if(doBinary) System.out.print("0");
                    else System.out.print(" ");
                }
            }
        }
    }

```

```

        }//if-else
    }//for
    System.out.println();
}//for
    System.out.println("\n");
}//prettyprint to console

/**
 * Prints the image to an outputfile
 * @param outputFile the file to send the image
 * @throws FileNotFoundException
 */
public void prettyprint(File outputFile, boolean doBinary) throws
FileNotFoundException{
    PrintWriter outputstream = new PrintWriter(outputFile);
    outputstream.println(numRows + " " + numCols + " " + minVal + " " +
maxVal);
    for(int i = 0; i < numRows; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < numCols; j++){
            if(this.imgAry[i][j] == 1)
                outputstream.print("1");
            else{
                if(doBinary) outputstream.print("0");
                else outputstream.print(" ");
            }//if-else
        }//for
        outputstream.println();
    }//for
    outputstream.close();
}//prettyprint to outputFile

/**
 * @return the numRows
 */
public int getNumRows() {
    return numRows;
}//getNumRows

/**
 * @param numRows the numRows to set
 */
public void setNumRows(int numRows) {
    this.numRows = numRows;
}

/**
 * @return the numCols
 */
public int getNumCols() {
    return numCols;
}

/**
 * @param numCols the numCols to set
 */
public void setNumCols(int numCols) {
    this.numCols = numCols;
}

```



```

    }

    /**
     * @return the minVal
     */
    public int getMinVal() {
        return minVal;
    }

    /**
     * @param minVal the minVal to set
     */
    public void setMinVal(int minVal) {
        this.minVal = minVal;
    }

    /**
     * @return the maxVal
     */
    public int getMaxVal() {
        return maxVal;
    }

    /**
     * @param maxVal the maxVal to set
     */
    public void setMaxVal(int maxVal) {
        this.maxVal = maxVal;
    }

    /**
     * @return the imgAry
     */
    public int[][] getImgAry() {
        return imgAry;
    }

    /**
     * @param imgAry the imgAry to set
     */
    public void setImgAry(int[][] imgAry) {
        this.imgAry = new int[this.numRows][this.numCols];
        for(int i = 0; i < imgAry.length; i++){
            for(int j = 0; j < imgAry[i].length; j++){
                this.imgAry[i][j] = imgAry[i][j];
            }
        }
    }

    /**
     * @return the isFramed
     */
    public boolean isFramed() {
        return isFramed;
    }

    /**

```

```
    * @param isFramed the isFramed to set
    */
    public void setFrame(boolean isFramed) {
        this.isFramed = isFramed;
    }
}

} // class
```

Code: StructuringElement.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class StructuringElement{

    int numRows;
    int numCols;
    int minVal;
    int maxVal;
    int originX;
    int originY;

    int[][] structImgArray;

    public StructuringElement(){

    }//null constructor

    public StructuringElement(int numRows, int numCols, int minVal, int
maxVal, int originX, int originY){
        this.numRows = numRows;
        this.numCols = numCols;
        this.minVal = minVal;
        this.maxVal = maxVal;
        this.originX = originX;
        this.originY = originY;
        initZeroArray();
    }//value constructor

    public StructuringElement(File structFile) throws FileNotFoundException{
        Scanner inStream = new Scanner(new FileReader(structFile));

        //get header values
        this.numRows = inStream.nextInt();
        this.numCols = inStream.nextInt();
        this.minVal = inStream.nextInt();
        this.maxVal = inStream.nextInt();
        this.originX = inStream.nextInt();
        this.originY = inStream.nextInt();
        this.structImgArray = new int[numRows][numCols];

        //get all image data
        for(int i = 0; i < this.numRows; i++){
            for(int j = 0; j < this.numCols; j++){
                structImgArray[i][j] = inStream.nextInt();
                //System.out.println("round (" + i + ", " + j + ") = " +
structImgArray[i][j]);
            }//for
        }//for
        inStream.close();
    }//main constructor
```

```

public void initZeroArray(){
    for(int r = 0; r < this.numRows; r++){
        for(int c = 0; c < numCols; c++){
            structImgArray[r][c] = 0;
        }
    }
}

public void prettyprint(boolean doBinary){
    //headers
    System.out.println("\n" + numRows + " " + numCols + " " + minVal + " " + maxVal);
    System.out.println(originX + " " + originY);

    //structElement print -> if doBinary then print 0's else replace 0's
    with space
    for(int i = 0; i < numRows; i++){
        for(int j = 0; j < numCols; j++){
            if(structImgArray[i][j] == 1)
                System.out.print("1");
            else{
                if(doBinary) System.out.print("0");
                else System.out.print(" ");
            }
        }
        System.out.println();
    }
    System.out.println("\n");
}

/**
 * Computes the framing dimesntions based on a given structuring element.
 * @return int[4] = [topFrameDim, bottomFrameDim, leftFrameDim,
rightFrameDim]
 */
public int[] computeFrame(){
    int[] dims = new int[4];

    //find distance from origin to all sides, and add said dims to dims[]
    dims[0] = this.originY;
    dims[1] = (this.numRows - 1) - this.originY;
    dims[2] = this.originX;
    dims[3] = (this.numCols - 1) - this.originX;

    return dims;
}

/**
 * @return the numRows
 */
public int getNumRows() {
    return numRows;
}

/**
 * @return the numCols
 */

```

```

public int getNumCols() {
    return numCols;
}

/**
 * @return the minVal
 */
public int getMinVal() {
    return minVal;
}

/**
 * @return the maxVal
 */
public int getMaxVal() {
    return maxVal;
}

/**
 * @return the originX
 */
public int getOriginX() {
    return originX;
}

/**
 * @return the originY
 */
public int getOriginY() {
    return originY;
}

/**
 * @return the structImgArray
 */
public int[][] getStructImgArray() {
    return structImgArray;
}

} //class

```

Code: Morpher.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public abstract class Morpher {

    /**
     * Dilates a framed image using a specified structuring element. Assumes
     the image is framed
     * using the specified structElement.
     * @param originalImage the image to dilate
     * @param structElement the structuring element to use
     */
    public static Image dilation(Image originalImage, StructuringElement
    structElement) throws IllegalArgumentException{
        //make sure the image inputted is a framed image
        if(!originalImage.isFramed()){
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("Inputted Image must be
    framed.");
        }

        //copy original image
        Image morphedImage = new Image();
        morphedImage.copyImage(originalImage);
        int[] frameDims = structElement.computeFrame();

        int top = frameDims[0];
        int bottom = frameDims[1];
        int left = frameDims[2];
        int right = frameDims[3];
        int originVal =
    structElement.structImgArray[structElement.getOriginX()][structElement.getOri
    ginY()];
        int[][] oImg = originalImage.getImgAry();

        //the actual dilation ASSUMES FRAMED IMAGE
        for(int r = top; r < originalImage.getNumRows() - bottom; r++){
            for(int c = left; c < originalImage.getNumCols() - right; c++){

                //if the origin matches the current pixel, then dilate
                if(oImg[r][c] == originVal){
                    //dilate using each element of the structElement
                    for(int i = 0; i < structElement.getNumRows(); i++){
                        for(int j = 0; j < structElement.getNumCols(); j++){
                            int x = r+i-top;
                            int y = c+j-right;

                            if(structElement.structImgArray[i][j] == 1)
                                morphedImage.imgAry[x][y] = 1;
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        return morphedImage;
    }//dilation

    /**
     * Erodes a framed image using a specified structuring element. Assumes
the image is framed
     * using the specified structElement.
     * @param originalImage the image to erode
     * @param structElement the structuring element to use
     */
    public static Image erosion(Image originalImage, StructuringElement
structElement){
        //make sure the image inputted is a framed image
        if(!originalImage.isFramed()){
            throw new IllegalArgumentException("Inputted Image must be
framed.");
        }//if

        //copy original image
        Image morphedImage = new Image();
        morphedImage.copyImage(originalImage);
        int[] frameDims = structElement.computeFrame();

        int top = frameDims[0];
        int bottom = frameDims[1];
        int left = frameDims[2];
        int right = frameDims[3];

        int[][] newImgAry = new
int[morphedImage.getNumRows()][morphedImage.getNumCols()];
        for(int i = 0; i < morphedImage.getNumRows(); i++){
            for(int j = 0; j < morphedImage.getNumCols(); j++){
                newImgAry[i][j] = morphedImage.imgAry[i][j];
            }
        }

        //the actual erosion ASSUMES FRAMED IMAGE
        for(int r = top; r < originalImage.getNumRows() - bottom; r++){
            for(int c = left; c < originalImage.getNumCols() - right; c++){

                //if the structElement can "stand" at r,c then do nothing,
otherwise wipe to zeros
                boolean matches = true;

                int hit=0;
                for(int i = 0; i < structElement.getNumRows(); i++){
                    for(int j = 0; j < structElement.getNumCols(); j++){
                        int x = r-top+i;
                        int y = c-left+j;

                        //if structElem at this index is 1 but doesnt natch,
set mayeches=false
                        if(!(structElement.structImgArray[i][j] ==
originalImage.imgAry[x][y]) && (structElement.structImgArray[i][j] == 1)){
                            matches = false;
                        }//if
                    }//for j
                }//for i
            }
        }
    }

```

```

        //if there is no match here, wipe to zero
        if(!matches) newImgAry[r][c] = 0;
    }//for
} //for
morphedImage.setImgAry(newImgAry);
return morphedImage;
} //erosion

public static Image opening(Image originalImage, StructuringElement
structElement){
    //copy original image
    Image morphedImage = new Image();
    morphedImage.copyImage(originalImage);

    //run an erosion and then dialtion
    morphedImage = erosion(morphedImage, structElement);
    morphedImage = dilation(morphedImage, structElement);
    return morphedImage;
} //opening

public static Image closing(Image originalImage, StructuringElement
structElement){
    //copy original image
    Image morphedImage = new Image();
    morphedImage.copyImage(originalImage);

    //run a dilation then erosion
    morphedImage = dilation(morphedImage, structElement);
    morphedImage = erosion(morphedImage, structElement);
    return morphedImage;
} //closing
} //class

```


Output: Dilation Results

```
42 31 0 0
1100000000000001000000000000011
11100000000000011100000000000111
1100110000000111110000000000010
0001111000001111111000000110000
001111100001111111100001111000
01111100001111111110001110000
011111100111111111111000111000
11111100111111111111100111100
01111010111111111111100111000
00111111111111111111100010000
0011111111111111111111111000
01111111111111111111111111100
0011111111111111111111111000
00011100111111111111100000000
00111000011111111111110000000
0001000011111111111110111000000
000000011100111111100011100000
000000111000011111110001110000
0000011100000011100111000100000
0001001000000011100010000000000
0011100000000011100000000000000
0111110000000011100000000100000
0111110000000111110000001110000
0011100000000011110000011100000
000100100000111111000111000000
000001110000111111110111110000
00001111011111111111111111000
001111011111111111111101111000
01111000111111111111111111100
001100001111111111111110111100
00000000111111111111100011000
0011000011111111111111100000000
01111000111111111111100000000
01111000111111111111111000000
00110000111111111111111100000
00000001111111111111111110000
000000111011111111110000111000
001101110000111111000110111000
0111111000000111110001111010000
111111000000011110000111100000
1110100000000011100000011000000
1100000000000001000000000000000
```

```
21 21 0 0
0111111110111111110
0111111110111111110
0111111110111111110
1111111111111111111
1111111111111111111
1111111111111111111
1111111111111111111
1111111111111111111
00000111101111100000
1111111111111111111
1111111111111111111
1111111111111111111
1111111111111111111
1111111111111111111
1111111110111111110
1111111110111111110
1111111110111111110
1111111111111111111
1111111111111111111
1111111111111111111
1111111111111111111
```

Output: Erosion Results

```
42 31 0 0
00000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000001000000000000000
0000000000000000011100000000000000
0000000000000000110010000000000000
0000000000000110000100000000000000
0000000000000111000111000000000000
0000000000001011001110100000000000
0000000000000000000100000000000000
0000000000001010000000100000000000
0000000000001011001101100000000000
0000000000010001110011110000000000
0000000000010101000011000000000000
0000000000011000100011000000000000
0000000000001000101000000000000000
0000000000000000000110000000000000
0000000000000000001100000000000000
0000000000000000001000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000
0001000000000000000000000000000000
0001000000000000100000000000000000
0000000000000000001000000000000000
0000000000000000011100000000000000
0000000000000000110010000000000000
0000000000000110000100000000000000
0000000000001001000000000000000000
0000000000010000100000000000000000
0000000000010000110000000000000000
0000000000010001100001000000000000
0000000000001001000000000000000000
0000000000010000100000000000000000
0000000000001100001100001000000000
0000000000010111000001000000000000
0000000000011100100000000000000000
0000000000011000010001000000000000
0000000000001001110000000000000000
0000000000001111100000000000000000
0000000000000011100000000000000000
0000000000000010000000000000000000
0000000000000000100000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000
```

```
21 21 0 0
000000000000000000000000
0000000100000100000000
0000000100000100000000
0000000100000100000000
0000000100000100000000
01111111111111111110
0000000100000100000000
0000000100000100000000
0000000100000100000000
0000000100000100000000
01111111111111111110
0000000100000100000000
0000000100000100000000
0000000100000100000000
0000000100000100000000
0000000100000100000000
0000000100000100000000
01111111111111111110
0000000000000000000000
```

Output: Opening Results

[illegible]

```

21 21 0 0
000000111000111000000
000000111000111000000
000000111000111000000
000000111000111000000
111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111
000000111000111000000
000000111000111000000
000000111000111000000
111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111
000000111000111000000
000000111000111000000
000000111000111000000
000000111000111000000
111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111

```

Output: Closing Result

[illegible]

```

21 21 0 0
000000111000111000000
001111111000111111100
001111111000111111100
001111111000111111100
111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111
000000111000111000000
000000111000111000000
000000111000111000000
111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111
011111111000111111100
011111111000111111100
011111111000111111100
011111111000111111100
111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111
111111111111111111111

```