

Percentage Distribution of Estimated Effect of Key Resources on Student Performance, Based on 377 Studies

Resources	Number of estimates	Statistically significant		Statistically insignificant		Unknown sign
		Positive	Negative	Positive	Negative	
Real classroom resources						
Teacher-pupil ratio	277	15%	13%	27%	25%	20%
Teacher education	171	9	5	33	27	26
Teacher experience	207	29	5	30	24	12
Financial aggregates						
Teacher salary	119	20%	7%	25%	20%	28%
Expenditure per pupil	163	27	7	34	19	13

Note: Source—Author's tabulations.