

# Foundations

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1. Calculate to 2 significant figures the amount, in moles, of oxygen necessary to fully combust 10 g of  $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}$ .
2. A student is establishing the concentration of a solution of sulfuric acid by using titration. The titration is carried out against a standard  $0.210 \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$  solution of sodium hydroxide which a burette is filled with.  $25.0 \text{ cm}^3$  of the acid are then transferred into a conical flask each time and an indicator is added.

The student observes titres of  $31.00 \text{ cm}^3$ ,  $30.65 \text{ cm}^3$ ,  $30.55 \text{ cm}^3$  and  $30.60 \text{ cm}^3$ .

Calculate the concentration of the sulfuric acid.

3. How many electrons in total (not just valence electrons) are there in a nitrate ion?
4. What is the single-word term used to refer to different versions of an atom of an element, differing in the number of neutrons?
5. What is the empirical formula of glucose,  $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_6$ ?

The following symbols may be useful: C, H, O

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# Inorganic Chemistry

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6. What is the shape of  $\text{SiCl}_4$ ?

7. Which of the following statements is/are correct?

- ☐ The melting point of elements generally decreases going down a group.
- ☐ The ionisation energy of elements generally increases going from left to right across a period.
- ☐ The ionisation energy of elements generally increases going down a group.
- ☐ The size of atoms generally increases going from left to right across a period.

8. What is the oxidation state of phosphorus in phosphoric acid,  $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$ ?

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# Physical Chemistry

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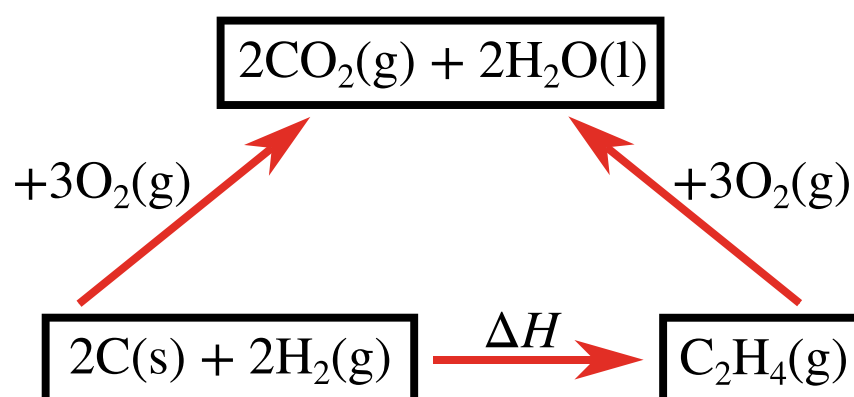
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9. What is the single-word term used to describe a reaction with a positive enthalpy change?

10. For which of the following reactions, carried out at RTP, can we not estimate the enthalpy change using bond enthalpies only?

- ☐  $\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2$   
☐  $\text{H}_2 + \text{N}_2$   
☐  $\text{Mg} + \text{H}_2\text{O}$   
☐  $\text{Na} + \text{Cl}_2$

11. Express the enthalpy change of formation of ethene in terms of the relevant enthalpy changes of combustion in terms of  $x = \Delta H_c(\text{C})$ ,  $y = \Delta H_c(\text{H}_2)$  and  $z = \Delta H_c(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4)$ .



The following symbols may be useful:  $x$ ,  $y$ ,  $z$

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