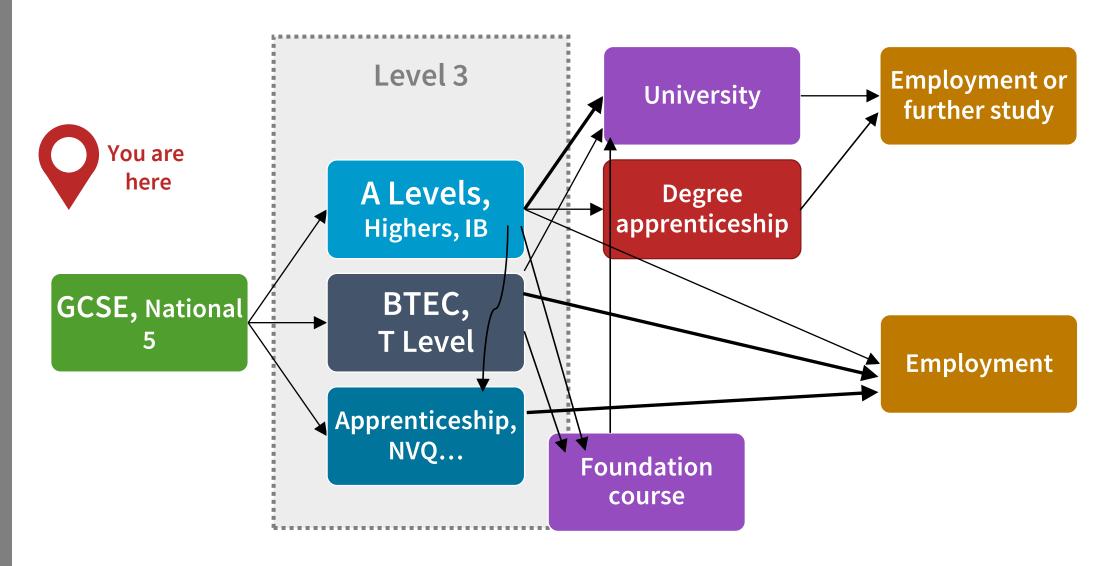


Physics After GCSE: Subject Matters

Isaac Physics team 3rd Feb 2024



I like Physics... What next?





Which describes you best?

I know I want to be ... for a job!

I know I want to study ... at uni!

I don't know (but I do have some interests...)



A Levels

- > Typically two-year courses (year 12 & 13)
 - you might do AS Level after one year

- Often used as entry qualifications for university
 - apply to universities during your A Level course

- > During this time you may also:
 - do some work experience
 - broaden learning in other ways (sport/music/art, supercurriculars, DofE, volunteering...)



A Levels

- > Typically at least 3 subjects
 - Some schools allow more than 3, if they can schedule it
 - If you will "only" do 3, think about flexibility e.g. Maths + Further Maths +?
- A Level Physics almost always paired with Maths!
 - Physics with Maths is easier and more useful
- > Other subjects to go with Physics:
 - STEM subjects: Further Maths, Chemistry, Biology, Computer Science, Environmental Science...
 - Arts and humanities
 (if you like and they don't limit your next steps,
 e.g. if you want to study arts/humanities at uni)



A Level Physics

- > You will learn:
 - new ideas!
 - ideas from GCSE in more depth
 - > with more maths
 - valuable problem solving skills and applying maths
 - practical experimental skills





What's in A Level Physics?

Essential Physics Skills Book



Interactive questions from our Essential Pre-University Physics book.

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University

- > Why go to university?
 - Good degree + good university = good job!
 - Subject + interest = good results

> What subjects could I study?

Physics

Materials Science

Geology

Engineering:

General

Mechanical

Civil

Electrical

Aerospace Chemical

Chemistry

Mathematics (+)

Computer Science

Natural Sciences

Economics

Biomedical Science



Life after university: Careers

- > Some careers require a certain degree
 - consider this when choosing your degree subject!
- Most graduate jobs "just" require a degree (any subject)
 - Needs to be "good" (grade = 2.i or higher)



Case study: Medicine

- If you want to be a doctor: start planning now!
 - Medical training includes: a degree; postgraduate training; specialty or GP training. Total >8 years!
 - A Levels: Chemistry; usually Biology; Physics can be helpful
 - > + work experience in a caring role; admissions tests; interview
 - More info:
 - > https://www.bma.org.uk/advice-and-support/studying-medicine/becoming-adoctor/medical-training-pathway
 - > https://www.bma.org.uk/advice-and-support/studying-medicine/becoming-adoctor/applying-to-medical-school
- > Many other careers in healthcare exist
 - https://www.healthcareers.nhs.uk/explore-roles



Case study: Engineering

- > "Chartered, with degree"
 - A Levels: Maths + Physics (and/or Engineering or D&T)
 - Approved degree: 4-5 years
 - > includes 1-year work placement and major project
 - Begin work
 - › Become member of professional institute (e.g. IMechE)
 - > make portfolio of professional development & projects delivered
 - > apply for chartered status
- > Vocational pathways also possible



Vocational pathways

- > Consider these if...
 - you are interested in physics and engineering, but not sure if the pathway of A Levels and university is right for you
 - you want to move more quickly towards employment
 - you think of yourself as more "practical"
- > e.g. T-Levels in Engineering subjects:
 - Design and Development for Engineering and Manufacturing
 - Maintenance, Installation and Repair for Engineering and Manufacturing
 - Engineering, Manufacturing, Processing and Control



Find out more: A Levels & University



- > A Level content
 - your school or local college website
 - exam board websites
 - many online resources
- > University course search:
 - https://digital.ucas.com/search
 - https://www.theuniguide.co.uk/courses



Find out more 2: A Levels & University

- > Cambridge resources
 - The Subject Matters
 https://www.undergraduate.study.cam.ac.uk/sites/www.undergraduate.study.cam.ac.uk/sites/www.undergraduate.study.cam.ac.uk/files/publications/the_subject_matters.pdf
 - Videos by Churchill College
 - How do I choose my A Levels? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8gOXfHqoMj8
 - > How many A Levels should I take? https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xDk92WvaIT4



Find out more 3: Vocational pathways

- > Apprenticeships:
 - https://www.apprenticeships.gov.uk/apprentices
 - https://www.instituteforapprenticeships.org/about/find-an-apprenticeship/
 - https://www.findapprenticeship.service.gov.uk/apprenticeshipsear
 ch
- > T-Levels, BTEC etc:
 - https://www.tlevels.gov.uk/students
 - Your local FE college website



Final notes

- > The world of work changes fast
 - e.g. AI will shrink some professions, but create others
- > Work is important, but so are other things
- > An open mind is useful

"Don't feel guilty if you don't know what you want to do with your life.
The most interesting people I know didn't know at 22 what they wanted to do with their lives.
Some of the most interesting 40-year-olds I know still don't."

--Mary Schmich, *Chicago Tribune* journalist, 1997