# Fantasy Football Analytics

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### Preface

This is a book in progress—it is incomplete. I will continue to add to and update it as I am able.

### Open Access

This is an open-access book. This means that it is freely available for anyone to access.

#### License



Figure 1 Creative Commons License

The online version of this book is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution License<sup>1</sup>. In short, you can use my work as long as you cite it.

 $<sup>^{1} \</sup>rm https://creative commons.org/licenses/by/4.0/$ 

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#### Citation

The APA-style citation for the book is:

Petersen, I. T. (2024). Fantasy football analytics. Version 0.0.1. University of Iowa Libraries. https://github.com/isaactpetersen/Fantasy-Football-Analytics-Textbook. [INSERT DOI LINK]

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```

#### Accessibility

I strive to follow principles of accessibility  $^2$  (archived at https://perma.cc/8XJ9-Q6QJ) to make the book content accessible to people with visual impairments and physical disabilities. If there are additional ways I can make the content more accessible, please let me know.

#### How to Contribute

This is an open-access textbook. My goal is to share data analysis strategies for free! Anyone is welcome to contribute to the project. If you would like to contribute, feel free to open an issue<sup>3</sup> or create a pull request<sup>4</sup> on

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>https://bookdown.org/yihui/rmarkdown-cookbook/html-accessibility.html

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>https://github.com/isaactpetersen/Fantasy-Football-Analytics-Textbook/issues

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>https://github.com/isaactpetersen/Fantasy-Football-Analytics-Textbook/pulls

GitHub. The GitHub repository for the book is located here: https://github.com/isaactpetersen/Fantasy-Football-Analytics-Textbook. If you have data or analysis examples that are you willing to share and include in the book, feel free to contact me.

#### Acknowledgments

I thank Dr. Benjamin Motz, who provided consultation and many helpful resources based on his fantasy football statistics class. I also thank key members of FantasyFootballAnalytics.net<sup>5</sup>, including Val Pinskiy, Andrew Tungate, Dennis Andersen, and Adam Peterson, who helped develop and provide fantasy football-related resources and who helped sharpen my thinking about the topic. I also thank Professor Patrick Carroll, who taught me the value of statistics for answering important questions.

 $<sup>^5 {\</sup>rm http://fantasy football analytics.net}$ 

### Introduction

#### 1.1 About this Book

How can we use information to make predictions about uncertain events? This book is about empiricism (basing theories on observed data) and judgment, prediction, and decision making in the context of uncertainty. The book provides an introduction to modern analytical techniques used to make informed predictions, test theories, and draw conclusions from a given dataset.

This book was originally written for a undergraduate-level course entitled, "Fantasy Football: Predictive Analytics and Empiricism". The chapters provide an overview of topics that each could have its own class and textbook, such as causal inference<sup>1</sup>, factor analysis<sup>2</sup>, cluster analysis<sup>3</sup>, principal component analysis<sup>4</sup>, machine learning<sup>5</sup>, cognitive biases<sup>6</sup>, modern portfolio theory<sup>7</sup>, data visualization<sup>8</sup>, simulation<sup>9</sup>, etc. The book gives readers an overview of the breadth of the approaches to prediction and empiricism. As a consequence, the book does not cover any one technique or approach in great depth.

#### 1.2 What is Fantasy Football?

Fantasy football is an online game where participants assemble (i.e., "draft") imaginary teams composed of real-life National Football League (NFL) players. In this game, participants compete against their opponents (e.g.,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>causal-inference.qmd

 $<sup>^2 {\</sup>it factor-analysis.qmd}$ 

 $<sup>^3</sup>$ cluster-analysis.qmd

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>pca.qmd

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>machine-learning.qmd

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>cognitive-bias.qmd

 $<sup>^{7} \</sup>rm modern\text{-}portfolio\text{-}theory.qmd$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup>data-visualization.qmd

 $<sup>^9 {\</sup>rm simulation.qmd}$ 

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friends/coworkers/classmates), accumulating points based on players' actual statistical performances in games. The goal is to outscore one's opponent each week to win matches and ultimately claim victory in the league.

#### 1.3 Why Focus on Fantasy Football?

I was fortunate to have an excellent instructor who taught me the value of learning statistics to answer interesting and important questions. That is, I do not find statistics intrinsically interesting; rather, I find them interesting because of what they allow me to do. Many students find statistics intimidating in part because of how it is typically taught—with examples like dice rolls and coin flips that are (seemingly irrelevant and) boring to students. My contention is that applied examples are a more effective lens to teach many concepts in psychology and data analysis. It can be more engaging and relatable to learn statistics in the applied context of sports, a domain that is more intuitive to many. Many people play fantasy sports. This book involves applying statistics to a particular domain (football). People actually want to learn statistical principles and methods when they can apply them to interesting questions (e.g., sports). In my opinion [and supported by evidence; Motz (2013)], this is a much more effective way of engaging people and teaching statistics than in the context of abstract coin flips and dice rolls. Fantasy football relies heavily on prediction—trying to predict which players will perform best and selecting them accordingly. In this way, fantasy football provides a plethora of decision making opportunities in the face of uncertainty, and a wealth of data for analyzing these decisions. However, unlike many other applied domains in psychology, fantasy football (1) allows a person to see the accuracy of their predictions on a timely basis and (2) provides a safe environment for friendly competition. Thus, it provides a unique domain to evaluate—and improve the accuracy of various prediction models.

#### 1.4 Educational Value

Skills in statistics, statistical programming, and data analysis are highly valuable. This book includes practical and conceptual tools that build a foundation for critical thinking. The book aims to help readers evaluate theory in the light of evidence (and vice versa) and to refine decision making in the context of uncertainty. Readers will learn about the ways that psychological science (and

related disciplines) poses questions, formulates hypotheses, designs studies to test those questions, and interprets the findings, collectively with the aim to answer questions, improve decision making, and solve problems.

Of course, this is not a traditional psychology textbook. However, the book incorporates important psychological concepts, such as cognitive biases in judgment and prediction, etc. In the modern world of big data, research and society need people who know how to make sense of the information around us. Psychology is in a prime position to teach applied statistics to a wide variety of students, most of whom will not have careers as psychologists. Psychology can teach the importance of statistics given humans' cognitive biases. It can also teach about how these biases can influence how people interpret statistics. This book will teach readers the applications of statistics (prediction) and research methods (empiricism) to answer questions they find interesting, while applying scientific and psychological rigor.

#### 1.5 Learning Objectives

This book aims to help readers accomplish the following learning objectives:

- Apply empirical inference and appreciate the value it provides over speculative supposition.
- Ask educated questions when confronted with decisions in the face of uncertainty.
- Understand human decision making, including common heuristics and cognitive biases and how to mitigate them analytically.
- Engage in critical thinking about causality, including devising plausible alternative explanations for observed effects.
- Understand causal inference including confounding, causal pathways, and counterfactuals.
- Think empirically about human behavior and performance.
- Describe the strengths and weaknesses of humans versus computers in prediction scenarios.
- Apply basic skills in statistical programming using R to manipulate and summarize datasets and to conduct data analysis.
- Critically evaluate the strengths and limitations of different statistical models and methodologies used in predicting uncertain events, enhancing their understanding of statistical inference and model selection.
- Use various analytical techniques for predicting the outcome of uncertain events, and for uncovering latent causes of patterns in observed data.
- Interpret findings from various statistical approaches and evaluate the accuracy of predictions.

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Engage in iterative problem-solving processes, refining analytical approaches based on feedback and outcomes, and adapting strategies accordingly.

- Communicate statistical findings and analyses in both written and oral formats, demonstrating proficiency in presenting complex information to diverse audiences.
- Make sense of big data.
- Use practical analytical skills that can be applied in future research and job settings.

#### 1.6 Disclosures

I am the Owner of Fantasy Football Analytics, LLC, which operates https://fantasyfootballanalytics.net.

#### 1.7 Disclaimer

"This material probably won't win you fantasy football championships. You could take what we learn and apply it to fantasy football and you might become 5 percent more likely to win. Or... Consider the broader relevance of this. You could learn data analysis and figure out ways to apply it to other systems. And you could be making a six-figure salary within the next five years." — Benjamin Motz, Ph.D.

### Intro to Football and Fantasy

This chapter provides a brief primer on (American) football and fantasy football. If you are already familiar with fantasy football, feel free to skip this chapter.

#### 2.1 Football

Football is the most widely watched sport in the United States.<sup>1</sup>

#### 2.1.1 The Objective

The goal in football is for a team to score more points than their opponent. A game lasts 60 minutes, and it is separated into four 15-minute quarters. The team with the most points when the time runs out wins.

#### 2.1.2 The Roster

#### 2.1.2.1 Overview

Each team has 11 players on the field at a time. The particular players who are on the field will depend on the situation, but usually includes one of the three subsets of players:

- 1. Offense
- 2. Defense
- 3. Special Teams

 $<sup>^1\</sup>rm https://news.gallup.com/poll/610046/football-retains-dominant-position-favorite-sport.aspx (archived at https://perma.cc/X2UG-RAAK); https://www.statista.com/statistics/1430289/most-watched-sports-leagues-usa/ (archived at https://perma.cc/JNU6-S96A)$ 

An example formation is depicted in Figure Figure 2.1.



**Figure 2.1** An Example Football Formation for the Offense and Defense. The solid line indicates the line of scrimmage. The arrow indicates the direction the offense tries to advance the ball.

#### 2.1.2.2 Offense

The offense is on the field when the team has the ball.

Players on offense include:

- Quarterback (QB)
- Running Back (RB)
  - Halfback (HB) or Tailback (TB)
  - Fullback (FB)
- Wide Receiver (WR)
- Tight End (TE)
- Offensive Linemen (OL), part of the "Offensive Line"
  - Center (C)
  - Offensive Guard (OG)
  - Offensive Tackle (OT)

The quarterback is the most important player on the offense. They help lead the team down the field. The quarterback receives the ball from the Center at the beginning of the play, and they can either hand the ball off (typically to a Running Back or Fullback), pass the ball (typically to a Wide Receiver or Football 7

Tight End), or run the ball. Quarterbacks tend to have a strong arm for throwing the ball far and accurately. Some quarterbacks are fast and are considered "dual threats" to pass or run.

Running Backs take a hand-off from the Quarterback to execute a running play (i.e., a rush). They may also catch short passes from the Quarterback or help protect (i.e., block for) the Quarterback from the defensive players who are trying to tackle the Quarterback. Halfbacks and Tailbacks tend to be quick and agile. Fullbacks tend to be strong and powerful.

Wide Receivers catch passes from the Quarterback to execute a passing play. On running plays, they provide protection for the player running the ball (e.g., the Running Back) so the ball carrier can get as far as possible without being tackled. Wide receivers tend to be tall, fast, have good hands (can catch the ball well), and can jump high.

Tight Ends block for running and passing plays, and they catch passes from the Quarterback. Tight ends tend to be strong and have good hands.

Offensive Linemen block for running and passing plays. On passing plays, they provide protection for the Quarterback so the Quarterback has time to pass the ball without being tackled. On running plays, they provide protection for the player running the ball (e.g., the Running Back) so the ball carrier can get as far as possible without being tackled. Offensive Linemen tend to be large so they can provide adequate protection for the Quarterback and Running Back.

#### 2.1.2.3 Defense

The defense is on the field when the team does not have the ball (i.e., when the opposing team has the ball).

Players on defense include:

- Defensive Linemen (DL), part of the "Defensive Line"
  - Defensive End (DE)
  - Defensive Tackle (DT)
- Linebacker (LB)
  - Middle (or Inside) Linebacker (MLB)
  - Outside Linebacker (OLB)
- Defensive Back (DB), part of the "Secondary"
  - Cornerback (CB)
  - Safety (S)
    - \* Free Safety (FS)
    - \* Strong Safety (SS)

The players on the defense attempt to tackle the offensive players for as short of gains as possible and attempt to prevent completed passes.

On passing plays, Defensive Linemen try to apply pressure to the Quarterback and try to tackle the Quarterback behind the line of scrimmage before the Quarterback can throw the ball (i.e., a sack). On rushing plays, Defensive Linemen try to tackle the ball carrier to prevent the ball carrier from advancing the ball (i.e., gaining yards). Defensive Linemen tend to be large yet quick so they can apply pressure to the Quarterback.

Linebackers are versatile in that, on a given play, they may attempt to a) "blitz" to sack the Quarterback, b) stop the Running Back, or c) prevent a completed pass. Linebackers tend to be strong yet agile.

Defensive Backs are specialist pass defenders. The main role of Cornerbacks is to cover the Wide Receivers. Safeties serve as the last line of defense for longer passes. Defensive Backs tend to be quick and agile.

#### 2.1.2.4 Special Teams

The special teams involves specialist players who are on the field during all kicking plays including kickoffs, field goals, and punts.

Players on special teams include:

- Kicker (K)
- Punter (P)
- Holder
- Long Snapper
- Punt Returner
- Kick Returner
- and other players intended to block for or to tackle the ball carrier

On a field goal attempt, the Long Snapper snaps the ball to the Holder, who holds the ball for the Kicker. The Kicker attempts field goals and, during kick-offs, kicks the ball to the opposing team. During kickoffs, the Kick Returner catches the kicked ball and returns it for as many yards as possible. During a punt play, the Long Snapper snaps the ball to the Punter who kicks (i.e., punts) the ball to the opposing team. The Punt Returner catches the punted ball and returns it for as many yards as possible.

#### 2.1.3 The Field

The football field is rectangular and is 120 yards long and 53 1/3 yards wide  $(109.73 \text{ m} \times 48.77 \text{ m}).^2$  At each end of the 120-yard field is a team's end zone.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>One yard is equal to three feet. A yard is just smaller than a meter (0.9144 meters).

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Each end zone is 10 yards long (9.14 m). Thus, the distance from one end zone to the other end zone is 100 yards (91.44 m). Behind each end zone is a field goal post. A diagram of a football field is depicted in Figure Figure 2.2.



Figure 2.2 A Diagram of a Football Field. The yard markers depict the distance from the nearest end zone. The orange shaded area is called the "red zone", where chances of scoring points are highest. The original figure was modified to depict field goal posts. (Figure retrieved from https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:American\_football\_field.svg)

#### 2.1.4 The Gameplay

At the beginning of the game, there is a coin flip to determine which teams receives the ball first and which team takes which side of the field. During the kickoff, the kicking team kicks the ball to the receiving team, who has the option to return the kick. The offense starts their possession at the 25 yard line—if there is no return (i.e., a touchback)—or wherever the kick returner is tackled or goes out of bounds.

The team with the ball (i.e., the offense) has four opportunities ("downs") to advance the ball (i.e., gain) 10 yards. A team can advance the ball either by running it or by throwing (i.e., passing) and catching it. At the end of a rushing play, the ball advances to wherever the ball carrier is tackled or goes out of bounds (i.e., wherever the player is "down"). At the end of a passing play, if the thrown ball is caught (i.e., a completed pass), the ball advances to wherever the ball carrier is tackled or goes out of bounds. If the thrown ball is not caught in bounds before the ball hits the ground (i.e., an incomplete pass), the ball does not advance. Wherever the ball is advanced to dictates where the next play begins. The yard position on the field where the next play takes place from is known as the "line of scrimmage". Neither team can cross the line the line of scrimmage until the next play begins. To begin the play, the ball is placed on the line of scrimmage and the Center gives (or "snaps") the ball to the Quarterback.

If the team advances the ball 10 or more yards within four downs, the team receives a "first down" and is awarded a new set of downs—four more downs to advance the ball 10 more yards. If the team advances the ball all the way to the other team's end zone, they score a touchdown. If the team fails to advance the ball 10 or more yards within four downs, the team loses the ball, and the other team takes possession at that spot on the field. There are risks of giving the other team the ball with a short distance to score. Thus, on fourth down, instead of trying to advance the ball for a first down, a team may choose to kick a field goal—to get points—or to punt.

A field goal involves a kicker kicking the ball with an intent to kick the ball through the field goal posts ("uprights"). To score points by making a field goal, the kicked ball must go between the uprights (extended vertically) and over the cross bar.

Punting involves a punter kicking the ball to the other team with an intent to give their opponent worse field position, thus making it harder for the other team to score. The punting team tries to pin the opponent as close as possible to the opponent's end zone (i.e., as far as possible from the own team's end zone), so they have a longer distance to go to score a touchdown.

There are multiple ways that ball possession can switch from the offense to the other team. After scoring a touchdown, field goal, or safety, there is a kickoff, in which the scoring team kicks the ball to the opponent. Another Football 11

way that the ball switches possession to the other team is if the team commits a turnover. The defense can force a turnover by an interception, fumble recovery, or turnover on downs. A turnover due to an interception occurs when a defensive player catches the quarterback's pass. A turnover due to a fumble recovery occurs when an offensive player, who had possession of the ball, loses the ball before being down or scoring a touchdown and the ball is recovered by the opponent. A turnover on downs occurs when the team attempts on fourth down to achieve the remainder of the needed 10 yards to go but fails.

Other football-related situations include tackles for loss and sacks. A tackle for loss occurs when a ball carrier is tackled behind the line of scrimmage. A sack occurs when a Quarterback is tackled with the ball behind the line of scrimmage. A pass defended occurs when a defensive player knocks down the ball in the air so that the indended receiver cannot catch the ball.

#### 2.1.5 The Scoring

The goal of the team with the ball (i.e., the offense) is to score points. It can do this by either advancing the ball into the other team's end zone (6 points) or by kicking a field goal (3 points). Advancing the ball in the other team's end zone is called a touchdown. After a touchdown, the offense chooses to attempt either a point-after-touchdown (PAT) or a two-point conversion. A PAT is a short kick attempt from the 15-yard line (i.e., 15 yards away from the end zone) that, if it goes through the goal posts ("uprights") and over the cross bar, is worth 1 point. A two-point conversion is a single-scoring opportunity from the 3-yard line (i.e., 3 yards away from the end zone). If the offense scores (i.e., advances the ball into the end zone) from the 3-yard line, the team is awarded 2 points.

A team can kick a field goal from any distance as long as the kick goes through the goal posts. The current record for the longest field goal is 66 yards (by Justin Tucker in 2021).

A safety occurs when the offense is tackled with the ball in their own end zone. When a safety occurs, the opposing team (i.e., defense) is awarded two points and the ball.

#### 2.1.6 Glossary of Terms

- running play ("run") or rushing play (or "rush")—the attempt by an offensive player, typically the Running Back or Quarterback, to advance the ball "on the ground" by running it—not by passing it forward
- passing play (or "pass")—the attempt by an offensive player, typically the Quarterback, to advance the ball by throwing it forward to an offensive player

- passing attempt—the attempt to advance the ball by passing it (i.e., a thrown pass)
- rushing attempt—the attempt to advance the ball by running it
- passing completion—a thrown pass that is successfully caught by an offensive player
- passing incompletion—a thrown pass that is not caught by an offensive player
- passing yards—the distance (in yards) the player advanced the ball by throwing it
- rushing yards—the distance (in yards) the player advanced the ball by running it
- receving yards—the distance (in yards) the player advanced the ball by catching thrown passes and then running with it further upfield
- kick/punt return yards—the distance (in yards) the player advanced the ball by returning kicks or punts
- turnover return yards—the distance (in yards) the player advanced the ball by returning turnovers
- reception—a pass that is caught by the offensive player
- touchdown—advancing the ball into the opponent's end zone either by a) throwing a completed pass that ends up in the end zone, b) running it into the end zone, c) catching it in the end zone, or d) catching it and then running it into the end zone
- passing touchdown—advancing the ball into the opponent's end zone either by throwing a completed pass that ends up in the end zone
- rushing touchdown—advancing the ball into the opponent's end zone either by running it into the end zone
- receiving touchdown—advancing the ball into the opponent's end zone either
  by catching it in the end zone or by catching it and then running it into the
  end zone
- kick/punt return touchdown—advancing the ball into the opponent's end zone when returning a kick or punt
- turnover return touchdown—advancing the ball into the opponent's end zone when returning a turnover (i.e., interception or fumble)
- two-point conversion—a single-scoring opportunity from the 3-yard line (i.e., 3 yards away from the end zone) that is an option given to a team that scores a touchdown; if the offense scores (i.e., advances the ball into the end zone) from the 3-yard line, the team is awarded 2 points
- block—when the defense/special teams blocks a kick or field goal by hitting the ball just after it is kicked to prevent the ball from going far
- kickoff—the kicking team kicks the ball to the receiving team, who has the option to return the kick
- field goal—a kicker kicks the ball with an intent to kick the ball through the field goal posts ("uprights"). To score points by making a field goal, the kicked ball must go between the uprights (extended vertically) and over the cross bar. If the field goal attempt is successful, the team gains 3 points.

• point after touchdown (PAT)—a short kick attempt from the 15-yard line (i.e., 15 yards away from the end zone) that, if it goes through the goal posts ("uprights") and over the cross bar, is worth 1 point

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- extra point returned—if the defense/special teams returns the ball into the opponent's end zone during a point after touchdown (PAT) attempt, it is worth 2 points
- punt—a punter kicks the ball to the other team with an intent to give their
  opponent worse field position, thus making it harder for the other team to
  score
- fumble lost—when an offensive player, who had possession of the ball, loses the ball before being down or scoring a touchdown and the ball is recovered by the opponent
- fumble forced—when a defensive player knocks the ball out of the hands of an offensive player, who had possession of the ball
- fumble recovery—when a defensive player recovers a fumble by the opponent
- interception—when a defensive player catches a pass from an offensive player
- tackle—when a player brings down the ball carrier
- tackle solo—when a player is the main tackler (i.e., the primary player to bring down the ball carrier)
- tackle assist—when a player is one of two or more players who, together, bring down the ball carrier
- tackle for loss—when an offensive player is tackled with the ball behind the line of scrimmage
- sack—when a Quarterback is tackled with the ball behind the line of scrimmage
- pass defended—when a defensive player knocks down the ball in the air so that the indended receiver cannot catch the ball
- safety—when the offense is tackled with the ball in their own end zone

#### 2.2 Fantasy Football

#### 2.2.1 Overview of Fantasy Football

Fantasy football is one of the most widely played games in the history of games. It is estimated that around 62 million people play fantasy sports<sup>3</sup>, of whom around 29 million play fantasy football.<sup>4</sup> As noted in the Introduction<sup>5</sup>,

 $<sup>^3 \</sup>rm https://thefsga.org/industry-demographics/ (archived at https://perma.cc/9PB8-ZDJJ)$ 

 $<sup>^4 \</sup>rm https://www.statista.com/topics/10895/fantasy-sports-in-the-us/ (archived at https://perma.cc/8YSN-UUNT)$ 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup>intro.qmd

fantasy football is an online game where participants assemble (i.e., "draft") imaginary teams composed of real-life National Football League (NFL) players. The participants are in charge of managing and making strategic decisions for their imaginary team to have the best possible team that will score the most points. Thus, the participants are called "managers". Managers make decisions such as selecting which players to draft, selecting which players to play (i.e., "start") on a weekly basis, identifying players to pick up from the remaining pool of available players (i.e., waiver wire), and making trades with other teams. Fantasy football relies heavily on prediction—trying to predict which players will perform best and selecting them accordingly.

#### 2.2.2 The Fantasy League

A fantasy football "league" is composed of various imaginary (i.e., "fantasy") teams—and their associated manager. In the fantasy league, the managers' fantasy teams play against each other. A fantasy league is commonly composed of 8, 10, or 12 fantasy teams, but leagues can have more or fewer teams.

#### 2.2.3 The Roster of a Fantasy Team

On a given roster, a manager has a "starting lineup" and a "bench". Each week, the manager decides which players on their roster to put in the starting lineup, and which to keep on the bench. In many leagues, a starting lineup is composed of offensive players, a kicker, and defense/special teams:

Offensive players:

Table 2.1 Offensive Players in the Starting Lineup

Position	Typical Number of Players in Starting Lineup
Quarterback (QB)	1
Running Back	2
(RB)	
Wide Receiver	2
(WR)	
Tight End (TE)	1
Flex Position	1

A "flex position" is a flexible position that can involve a player from various positions: e.g., a Running Back, Wide Receiver, or Tight End.

#### Kickers:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Fantasy leagues are also available for baseball<sup>7</sup>, basketball<sup>8</sup>, and many other sports.

• one Kicker (K)

Defense/Special Teams:

- one Team Defense (DST/D/DEF) or multiple Individual Defensive Players (IDP)

#### 2.2.4 Scoring

#### 2.2.4.1 Scoring Overview

In the game of fantasy football, managers accumulate points on a weekly basis based on players' actual statistical performances in NFL games. Managers receive points for only those players who are on their starting lineup (not players on their bench). A manager's goal is to outscore their opponent each week to win matches and ultimately claim victory in the league. Scoring settings can differ from league to league.

Below are common scoring settings for fantasy leagues.

#### 2.2.4.2 Offensive Players

Table 2.2 Common Scoring Settings for Offensive Players

Statistical category	Points
Rushing or receiving TD	6
Returning a kick or punt for a TD	6
Returning or recovering a fumble for	6
a TD	
Passing TD	4
Passing INT	-2
Fumble lost	-2
Rushing, passing, or receiving	2
2-point conversion	
Rushing or receiving yards	1 point per 10 yards
Passing yards	1 point per 25 yards

Note: "TD" = touchdown; "INT" = interception

Other common (but not necessarily standard) statistical categories include:

• receptions (called "point per reception" [PPR] leagues)

- return yards
- passing attempts
- rushing attempts

#### **2.2.4.3** Kickers

 Table 2.3 Common Scoring Settings for Kickers

Statistical category	Points
FG made: 50+ yards	5
FG made: 40–49 yards	4
FG made: 39 yards or less	3
Rushing, passing, or receiving	2
2-point conversion	
Point after touchdown attempt made	1
Point after touchdown attempt	-1
missed	
Missed FG: 0–39 yards	-2
Missed FG: 40–49 yards	-1

Note: "FG" = field goal

#### 2.2.4.4 Team Defense/Special Teams

Table 2.4 Common Scoring Settings for Team Defense/Special Teams

Statistical category	Points
Defensive or special teams TD	3
Interception	2
Fumble recovery	2
Blocked punt, PAT, or FG	2
Safety	2
Sack	1

Note: "TD" = touchdown; "PAT" = point after touchdown; "FG" = field goal

#### 2.2.4.5 Individual Defensive Players

 Table 2.5 Common Scoring Settings for Individual Defensive Players

Statistical category	Points
Tackle solo	1
Tackle assist	0.5
Tackle for loss	1
Sack	2
Interception	4
Fumble forced	2
Fumble recovery	2
TD	6
Safety	2
Pass defended	1
Blocked kick	2
Extra point returned	2

Note: "TD" = touchdown

Other common (but not necessarily standard) statistical categories include:

• turnover return yards

#### 2.2.4.6 Common Scoring Abbreviations

- "TD" = touchdown
- "INT" = interception
- "yds" = yards
- "ATT" = attempts
- "2-pt conversion" = two-point conversion
- "FG" = field goal
- "PAT" = point after touchdown (i.e., extra point/point after attempt)

# Getting Started with R for Data Analysis

The book uses R for statistical analyses (http://www.r-project.org). R is a free software environment; you can download it at no charge here: https://cran.r-project.org.

#### 3.1 Initial Setup

To get started, follow the following steps:

- 1. Install R: https://cran.r-project.org
- Install RStudio Desktop: https://posit.co/download/rstudio-desktop
- 3. After installing RStudio, open RStudio and run the following code in the console to install several key R packages:

install.packages(c("petersenlab","tidyverse","psych"))

#### Note 1: If you are in Dr. Petersen's class

If you are in Dr. Petersen's class, also perform the following steps:

- 1. Set up a free account on GitHub.com<sup>a</sup>.
- 2. Download GitHub Desktop: https://desktop.github.com

<sup>a</sup>https://github.com

#### 3.2 Installing Packages

You can install R packages using the following syntax:

```
install.packages("INSERT_PACKAGE_NAME_HERE")
```

For instance, you can use the following code to install the nflreadr package:

```
install.packages("nflreadr")
```

#### 3.3 Load Packages

```
library("ffanalytics")
```

Note: the ffanalytics package locally caches ADP & ECR data scrapes. Cached scrapes older than 8 hours are dropped (upon checking)

- See ?clear\_ffanalytics\_cache() for how to manually clear the cache
- Use list\_ffanalytics\_cache() to see what is currently cached

```
library("nflreadr")
library("nflfastR")
```

Attaching package: 'nflfastR'

The following objects are masked from 'package:nflreadr':

load\_pbp, load\_player\_stats

```
library("nfl4th")
library("nflplotR")
library("progressr")
library("lubridate")
```

Attaching package: 'lubridate'

```
The following objects are masked from 'package:base':

date, intersect, setdiff, union
```

```
library("tidyverse")
-- Attaching core tidyverse packages ----- tidyverse 2.0.0 --
                         2.1.5
v dplyr 1.1.4
               v readr
v forcats 1.0.0
                 v stringr 1.5.1
v ggplot2 3.5.1
                 v tibble 3.2.1
v purrr 1.0.2
                 v tidyr 1.3.1
-- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
x dplyr::lag()
               masks stats::lag()
i Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to become errors
```

#### 3.4 Download Football Data

#### 3.4.1 Players

```
nfl_players <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_players())</pre>
```

#### 3.4.2 Teams

```
nfl_teams <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_teams(current = TRUE))</pre>
```

#### 3.4.3 Player Info

#### 3.4.4 Rosters

A Data Dictionary for rosters is located at the following link:  $https://nflreadr. nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_rosters.html$ 

```
nfl_rosters <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_rosters(seasons = TRUE))

nfl_rosters_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_rosters_weekly(seasons = TRUE))</pre>
```

#### 3.4.5 Game Schedules

A Data Dictionary for game schedules data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_schedules.html

```
nfl_schedules <- progressr::with_progress(
   nflreadr::load_schedules(seasons = TRUE))</pre>
```

#### 3.4.6 The Combine

A Data Dictionary for data from the combine is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_combine.html

```
nfl_combine <- progressr::with_progress(
   nflreadr::load_combine(seasons = TRUE))</pre>
```

#### 3.4.7 Draft Picks

A Data Dictionary for draft picks data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_draft\_picks.html

```
nfl_draftPicks <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_draft_picks(seasons = TRUE))</pre>
```

#### 3.4.8 Depth Charts

A Data Dictionary for data from weekly depth charts is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_depth\_charts.html

```
nfl_depthCharts <- progressr::with_progress(
   nflreadr::load_depth_charts(seasons = TRUE))</pre>
```

#### 3.4.9 Play-By-Play Data

To download play-by-play data from prior weeks and seasons, we can use the load\_pbp() function of the nflreadr package. We add a progress bar using the with\_progress() function from the progressr package because it takes a while to run. A Data Dictionary for the play-by-play data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_pbp.html

```
Note 2: Downloading play-by-play data
```

Note: the following code takes a while to run.

```
nfl_pbp <- progressr::with_progress(
  nflreadr::load_pbp(seasons = TRUE))</pre>
```

#### 3.4.10 4th Down Data

```
nfl_4thdown <- nfl4th::load_4th_pbp(seasons = 2014:2023)
```

#### 3.4.11 Participation

A Data Dictionary for the participation data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_participation.html

```
nfl_participation <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_participation(
    seasons = TRUE,
    include_pbp = TRUE))</pre>
```

#### 3.4.12 Historical Weekly Actual Player Statistics

We can download historical week-by-week actual player statistics using the load\_player\_stats() function from the nflreadr package. A Data Dictionary for statistics for offensive players is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_player\_stats.html. A Data Dictionary for statistics for defensive players is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_player\_stats\_def.html.

```
nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_player_stats(
        seasons = TRUE,
        stat_type = "offense"))

nfl_actualStats_defense_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_player_stats(
        seasons = TRUE,
        stat_type = "defense"))

nfl_actualStats_kicking_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_player_stats(
        seasons = TRUE,
        stat_type = "kicking"))</pre>
```

#### 3.4.13 Injuries

A Data Dictionary for injury data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_injuries.html

```
nfl_injuries <- progressr::with_progress(
   nflreadr::load_injuries(seasons = TRUE))</pre>
```

#### 3.4.14 Snap Counts

A Data Dictionary for snap counts data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_snap\_counts.html

```
nfl_snapCounts <- progressr::with_progress(
   nflreadr::load_snap_counts(seasons = TRUE))</pre>
```

#### 3.4.15 ESPN QBR

A Data Dictionary for ESPN QBR data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_espn\_qbr.html

```
nfl_espnQBR_seasonal <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_espn_qbr(
    seasons = TRUE,
    summary_type = c("season")))</pre>
```

```
nfl_espnQBR_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_espn_qbr(
    seasons = TRUE,
    summary_type = c("weekly")))

nfl_espnQBR_weekly$game_week <- as.character(nfl_espnQBR_weekly$game_week)

nfl_espnQBR <- bind_rows(
    nfl_espnQBR_seasonal,
    nfl_espnQBR_weekly
)</pre>
```

### 3.4.16 NFL Next Gen Stats

A Data Dictionary for NFL Next Gen Stats data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_nextgen\_stats.html

```
nfl_nextGenStats_pass_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
  nflreadr::load_nextgen_stats(
    seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = c("passing")))
nfl_nextGenStats_rush_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
  nflreadr::load_nextgen_stats(
    seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = c("rushing")))
nfl_nextGenStats_rec_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
  nflreadr::load_nextgen_stats(
    seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = c("receiving")))
nfl_nextGenStats_weekly <- bind_rows(</pre>
  nfl_nextGenStats_pass_weekly,
  nfl_nextGenStats_rush_weekly,
  nfl_nextGenStats_rec_weekly
```

#### 3.4.17 Advanced Stats from PFR

A Data Dictionary for PFR passing data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_pfr\_passing.html

```
nfl_advancedStatsPFR_pass_seasonal <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
 nflreadr::load_pfr_advstats(
    seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = c("pass"),
    summary_level = c("season")))
nfl_advancedStatsPFR_pass_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
 nflreadr::load_pfr_advstats(
    seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = c("pass"),
    summary_level = c("week")))
nfl_advancedStatsPFR_rush_seasonal <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
 nflreadr::load_pfr_advstats(
    seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = c("rush"),
    summary_level = c("season")))
nfl_advancedStatsPFR_rush_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
 nflreadr::load_pfr_advstats(
    seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = c("rush"),
    summary_level = c("week")))
nfl_advancedStatsPFR_rec_seasonal <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
 nflreadr::load_pfr_advstats(
    seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = c("rec"),
    summary_level = c("season")))
nfl_advancedStatsPFR_rec_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
 nflreadr::load_pfr_advstats(
    seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = c("rec"),
    summary_level = c("week")))
nfl_advancedStatsPFR_def_seasonal <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
 nflreadr::load_pfr_advstats(
    seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = c("def"),
    summary_level = c("season")))
nfl_advancedStatsPFR_def_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
 nflreadr::load_pfr_advstats(
```

```
seasons = TRUE,
stat_type = c("def"),
summary_level = c("week")))

nfl_advancedStatsPFR <- bind_rows(
    nfl_advancedStatsPFR_pass_seasonal,
    nfl_advancedStatsPFR_pass_weekly,
    nfl_advancedStatsPFR_rush_seasonal,
    nfl_advancedStatsPFR_rush_weekly,
    nfl_advancedStatsPFR_rec_seasonal,
    nfl_advancedStatsPFR_rec_seasonal,
    nfl_advancedStatsPFR_def_seasonal,
    nfl_advancedStatsPFR_def_seasonal,
    nfl_advancedStatsPFR_def_seasonal,
    nfl_advancedStatsPFR_def_weekly,
)</pre>
```

## 3.4.18 Player Contracts

A Data Dictionary for player contracts data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_contracts.html

```
nfl_playerContracts <- progressr::with_progress(
   nflreadr::load_contracts())</pre>
```

### 3.4.19 FTN Charting Data

A Data Dictionary for FTN Charting data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_ftn\_charting.html

```
nfl_ftnCharting <- progressr::with_progress(
   nflreadr::load_ftn_charting(seasons = TRUE))</pre>
```

### 3.4.20 Fantasy Player IDs

A Data Dictionary for fantasy player ID data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_ff\_playerids.html

```
nfl_playerIDs <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_ff_playerids())</pre>
```

#### 3.4.21 FantasyPros Rankings

A Data Dictionary for FantasyPros ranking data is located at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_ff\_rankings.html

```
#nfl_rankings <- progressr::with_progress( # currently throws error
# nflreadr::load_ff_rankings(type = "all"))

nfl_rankings_draft <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_ff_rankings(type = "draft"))

nfl_rankings_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(
    nflreadr::load_ff_rankings(type = "week"))

nfl_rankings <- bind_rows(
    nfl_rankings_draft,
    nfl_rankings_weekly
)</pre>
```

## 3.4.22 Expected Fantasy Points

A Data Dictionary for expected fantasy points data is located at the following link:  $https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/dictionary\_ff\_opportunity.html$ 

```
nfl_expectedFantasyPoints_weekly <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
 nflreadr::load_ff_opportunity(
   seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = "weekly",
    model_version = "latest"
nfl_expectedFantasyPoints_pass <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
 nflreadr::load_ff_opportunity(
    seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = "pbp_pass",
    model_version = "latest"
 ))
nfl_expectedFantasyPoints_rush <- progressr::with_progress(</pre>
 nflreadr::load_ff_opportunity(
    seasons = TRUE,
    stat_type = "pbp_rush",
    model_version = "latest"
 ))
```

Data Dictionary 29

```
nfl_expectedFantasyPoints_weekly$season <- as.integer(nfl_expectedFantasyPoints_weekly$season)
nfl_expectedFantasyPoints_offense <- bind_rows(
    nfl_expectedFantasyPoints_pass,
    nfl_expectedFantasyPoints_rush
)</pre>
```

# 3.5 Data Dictionary

Data Dictionaries are metadata that describe the meaning of the variables in a datset. You can find Data Dictionaries for the various NFL datasets at the following link: https://nflreadr.nflverse.com/articles/index.html.

#### 3.6 Create a Data Frame

Here is an example of creating a data frame:

```
players <- data.frame(</pre>
 ID = 1:12,
 name = c(
   "Ken Cussion",
    "Ben Sacked",
    "Chuck Downfield",
    "Ron Ingback",
    "Rhonda Ball",
    "Hugo Long",
    "Lionel Scrimmage",
    "Drew Blood",
    "Chase Emdown",
    "Justin Time",
    "Spike D'Ball",
   "Isac Ulooz"),
 position = c("QB","QB","QB","RB","RB","WR","WR","WR","WR","TE","TE","LB"),
 age = c(40, 30, 24, 20, 18, 23, 27, 32, 26, 23, NA, 37)
 )
```

[1] "ID"

```
fantasyPoints <- data.frame(
   ID = c(2, 7, 13, 14),
   fantasyPoints = c(250, 170, 65, 15)
)</pre>
```

### 3.7 Variable Names

To see the names of variables in a data frame, use the following syntax:

```
names(nfl_players)
 [1] "status"
                                 "display_name"
                                 "last_name"
 [3] "first_name"
                                 "gsis_id"
 [5] "esb_id"
 [7] "suffix"
                                 "birth_date"
 [9] "college_name"
                                 "position_group"
[11] "position"
                                 "jersey_number"
                                 "weight"
[13] "height"
[15] "years_of_experience"
                                 "team_abbr"
[17] "team_seq"
                                 "current_team_id"
[19] "football_name"
                                 "entry_year"
[21] "rookie_year"
                                 "draft_club"
[23] "college_conference"
                                 "status_description_abbr"
[25] "status_short_description" "gsis_it_id"
[27] "short_name"
                                 "smart_id"
[29] "headshot"
                                 "draft_number"
[31] "uniform_number"
                                 "draft_round"
[33] "season"
names(players)
[1] "ID"
                           "position" "age"
               "name"
names(fantasyPoints)
```

"fantasyPoints"

Logical Operators

# 3.8 Logical Operators

## 3.8.1 Is Equal To: ==

```
players$position == "RB"
```

[1] FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE

# 3.8.2 Is Not Equal To: !=

```
players$position != "RB"
```

[1] TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE

#### 3.8.3 Is Greater Than: >

```
players$age > 30
```

[1] TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE NA TRUE

## 3.8.4 Is Less Than: <

```
players$age < 30
```

[1] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE NA FALSE

# 3.8.5 Is Greater Than or Equal To: >=

```
players$age >= 30
```

[1] TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE FALSE FALSE NA TRUE

## 3.8.6 Is Less Than or Equal To: <=

```
players$age <= 30
```

### 3.8.7 Is In a Value of Another Vector: %in%

```
players$position %in% c("RB","WR")
```

[1] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE

## 3.8.8 Is Not In a Value of Another Vector: !(%in%)

```
!(players$position %in% c("RB","WR"))
```

[1] TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE

### 3.8.9 Is Missing: is.na()

```
is.na(players$age)
```

[1] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE

# 3.8.10 Is Not Missing: !is.na()

```
!is.na(players$age)
```

## 3.8.11 And: &

Subset 33

```
players$position == "WR" & players$age > 26
```

[1] FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE FALSE FALSE

### 3.8.12 Or: |

```
players$position == "WR" | players$age > 23
```

[1] TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE FALSE NA TRUE

#### 3.9 Subset

To subset a data frame, use brackets to specify the subset of rows and columns to keep, where the value/vector before the comma specifies the rows to keep, and the value/vector after the comma specifies the columns to keep:

```
dataframe[rowsToKeep, columnsToKeep]
```

You can subset by using any of the following:

- numeric indices of the rows/columns to keep (or drop)
- names of the rows/columns to keep (or drop)
- values of TRUE and FALSE corresponding to which rows/columns to keep

## 3.9.1 One Variable

To subset one variable, use the following syntax:

#### players\$name

```
[1] "Ken Cussion" "Ben Sacked" "Chuck Downfield" "Ron Ingback"
[5] "Rhonda Ball" "Hugo Long" "Lionel Scrimmage" "Drew Blood"
[9] "Chase Emdown" "Justin Time" "Spike D'Ball" "Isac Ulooz"
```

```
players[,"name"]

[1] "Ken Cussion" "Ben Sacked" "Chuck Downfield" "Ron Ingback"
[5] "Rhonda Ball" "Hugo Long" "Lionel Scrimmage" "Drew Blood"
[9] "Chase Emdown" "Justin Time" "Spike D'Ball" "Isac Ulooz"
```

### 3.9.2 Particular Rows of One Variable

To subset one variable, use the following syntax:

```
players$name[which(players$position == "RB")]

[1] "Ron Ingback" "Rhonda Ball"

or:

players[which(players$position == "RB"), "name"]

[1] "Ron Ingback" "Rhonda Ball"
```

## 3.9.3 Particular Columns (Variables)

To subset particular columns/variables, use the following syntax:

#### 3.9.3.1 Base R

```
subsetVars <- c("name","age")
players[,c(2,4)]</pre>
```

```
name age

1 Ken Cussion 40
2 Ben Sacked 30
3 Chuck Downfield 24
4 Ron Ingback 20
5 Rhonda Ball 18
6 Hugo Long 23
7 Lionel Scrimmage 27
8 Drew Blood 32
```

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```
Chase Emdown 26
10
        Justin Time 23
       Spike D'Ball NA
11
         Isac Ulooz 37
12
players[,c("name","age")]
               name age
        Ken Cussion
1
2
         Ben Sacked
    Chuck Downfield 24
3
4
        Ron Ingback
                    20
5
        Rhonda Ball
                     18
6
          Hugo Long 23
7
   Lionel Scrimmage
         Drew Blood 32
8
9
       Chase Emdown
10
        Justin Time 23
11
       Spike D'Ball NA
12
         Isac Ulooz 37
players[,subsetVars]
               name age
        Ken Cussion
1
2
         Ben Sacked 30
3
    Chuck Downfield 24
4
        Ron Ingback
                     20
5
        Rhonda Ball
6
          Hugo Long 23
   Lionel Scrimmage
7
8
         Drew Blood
9
       Chase Emdown
                    23
10
        Justin Time
11
       Spike D'Ball
12
         Isac Ulooz 37
Or, to drop columns:
dropVars <- c("name", "age")</pre>
```

players[,-c(2,4)]

```
ID position
1
    1
             QΒ
    2
             QΒ
3
    3
             QΒ
    4
             RB
5
    5
             RB
    7
             WR
             WR
             WR
10 10
             ΤE
11 11
             ΤE
12 12
             LB
```

## players[,!(names(players) %in% c("name","age"))]

```
ID position
             QΒ
2
    2
             QΒ
3
    3
             QB
    4
             RB
5
    5
             RB
6
    6
             WR
7
8
             WR
             WR
10 10
             ΤE
11 11
             ΤE
12 12
             LB
```

### players[,!(names(players) %in% dropVars)]

```
ID position
1
    1
             QΒ
    2
             QΒ
3
    3
             QΒ
             RB
5
    5
             RB
             WR
             WR
             WR
    9
             WR
10 10
             ΤE
11 11
             ΤE
12 12
             LB
```

Subset 37

# 3.9.3.2 Tidyverse

```
players %>%
 select(name, age)
               name age
        Ken Cussion 40
1
2
         Ben Sacked
3
    Chuck Downfield 24
4
        Ron Ingback 20
5
        Rhonda Ball
                    18
6
         Hugo Long
7
  Lionel Scrimmage
                     27
         Drew Blood
8
9
       Chase Emdown 26
10
        Justin Time 23
       Spike D'Ball NA
11
12
         Isac Ulooz 37
players %>%
select(name:age)
               name position age
1
        Ken Cussion
                          QB
                             40
2
         Ben Sacked
                          QB
                             30
3
    Chuck Downfield
                          QB 24
4
        Ron Ingback
                          RB 20
5
        Rhonda Ball
                          RB 18
6
         Hugo Long
                          WR 23
7
   Lionel Scrimmage
                          WR
                             27
         Drew Blood
8
                          WR 32
9
       Chase Emdown
                          WR
                             26
10
        Justin Time
                          TE
                             23
11
       Spike D'Ball
                          TE
                             NA
12
         Isac Ulooz
                          LB
                             37
players %>%
select(all_of(subsetVars))
               name age
1
        Ken Cussion 40
         Ben Sacked 30
```

```
3
   Chuck Downfield 24
4
       Ron Ingback 20
5
       Rhonda Ball 18
6
         Hugo Long 23
7
  Lionel Scrimmage
        Drew Blood 32
8
9
      Chase Emdown 26
10
       Justin Time 23
11
      Spike D'Ball NA
12
        Isac Ulooz 37
```

## Or, to drop columns:

```
players %>%
  select(-name, -age)
```

```
ID position
1
    1
             QΒ
2
    2
             QB
3
    3
             QB
    4
             RB
5
    5
             RB
7
    7
             WR
             WR
9
    9
             WR
10 10
             ΤE
             ΤE
11 11
12 12
             LB
```

```
players %>%
  select(-c(name:age))
```

```
ID
1
    1
2
    2
3
    3
4
    4
    5
5
6
    6
7
    7
    8
    9
9
10 10
```

Subset 39

```
11 1112 12
```

```
players %>%
  select(-all_of(dropVars))
```

```
ID position
1
            QB
2
    2
            QB
3
    3
            QB
4
            RB
    4
5
            RB
6
            WR
    6
7
            WR
8
            WR
9
    9
            WR
10 10
            ΤE
            ΤE
11 11
12 12
            LB
```

## 3.9.4 Particular Rows

To subset particular rows, use the following syntax:

RB 18

#### 3.9.4.1 Base R

5 5 Rhonda Ball

```
subsetRows <- c(4,5)

players[c(4,5),]

ID     name position age
4  4 Ron Ingback     RB  20
5  5 Rhonda Ball     RB  18

players[subsetRows,]

ID     name position age
4  4 Ron Ingback     RB  20</pre>
```

players[which(players\$position == "RB"),]

```
ID
           name position age
4 4 Ron Ingback
                      RB 20
5 5 Rhonda Ball
                      RB 18
3.9.4.2 Tidyverse
players %>%
 filter(position == "WR")
 ID
                name position age
1
  6
           Hugo Long
                           WR 23
2 7 Lionel Scrimmage
                           WR 27
          Drew Blood
                           WR 32
        Chase Emdown
                           WR 26
players %>%
 filter(position == "WR", age <= 26)</pre>
 ID
            name position age
1 6
                       WR 23
       Hugo Long
2 9 Chase Emdown
players %>%
 filter(position == "WR" | age >= 26)
 ID
                name position age
1 1
         Ken Cussion
                           QB 40
2 2
          Ben Sacked
                           QB 30
           Hugo Long
 7 Lionel Scrimmage
                           WR 27
          Drew Blood
                           WR
6
  9
        Chase Emdown
                           WR 26
7 12
          Isac Ulooz
                           LB 37
```

### 3.9.5 Particular Rows and Columns

To subset particular rows and columns, use the following syntax:

View Data 41

### 3.9.5.1 Base R

### 3.9.5.2 Tidyverse

```
players %>%
  filter(position == "RB") %>%
  select(all_of(subsetVars))

  name age
```

1 Ron Ingback 20

2 Rhonda Ball 18

# 3.10 View Data

## 3.10.1 All Data

To view data, use the following syntax:

```
View(players)
```

[1] "'Omar Ellison"

[5] "A.J. Brown"

## 3.10.2 First 6 Rows/Elements

To view only the first six rows (if a data frame) or elements (if a vector), use the following syntax:

```
head(nfl_players)
-- nflverse players -----
i Data updated: 2024-03-01 01:18:40 UTC
# A tibble: 6 x 33
 status display_name
                       first_name last_name esb_id gsis_id suffix birth_date
 <chr> <chr>
                                 <chr>
                                           <chr> <chr> <chr> <chr>
                        <chr>
1 RET
        'Omar Ellison
                        'Omar
                                  Ellison
                                           ELL711~ 00-000~ <NA>
      A'Shawn Robinson A'Shawn
2 ACT
                                 Robinson ROB367~ 00-003~ <NA> 1995-03-21
        A.J. Arcuri
                                           ARC716~ 00-003~ <NA>
4 RES
       A.J. Bouye
                     Arlandus Bouye
                                        BOU651~ 00-003~ <NA> 1991-08-16
5 ACT
       A.J. Brown
                     Arthur
                               Brown
                                       BRO413~ 00-003~ <NA> 1997-06-30
6 ACT
      A.J. Cann
                     Aaron
                              Cann
                                      CAN364~ 00-003~ <NA> 1991-10-03
# i 25 more variables: college_name <chr>, position_group <chr>,
    position <chr>, jersey_number <int>, height <dbl>, weight <int>,
    years_of_experience <chr>, team_abbr <chr>, team_seq <int>,
    current_team_id <chr>, football_name <chr>, entry_year <int>,
    rookie_year <int>, draft_club <chr>, college_conference <chr>,
    status_description_abbr <chr>, status_short_description <chr>,
   gsis_it_id <int>, short_name <chr>, smart_id <chr>, headshot <chr>, ...
head(nfl_players$display_name)
```

"A'Shawn Robinson" "A.J. Arcuri"

"A.J. Cann"

"A.J. Bouye"

#### 3.11 Data Characteristics

#### 3.11.1 Data Structure

```
str(nfl_players)
```

```
nflvrs_d [20,039 x 33] (S3: nflverse_data/tbl_df/tbl/data.table/data.frame)
                            : chr [1:20039] "RET" "ACT" "ACT" "RES" ...
                       : chr [1:20039] "'Omar Ellison" "A'Shawn Robinson" "A.J. Arcuri" "A.J. Bouye" .
$ display_name
                      : chr [1:20039] "'Omar" "A'Shawn" "A.J." "Arlandus" ...
$ first_name
$ last_name
                      : chr [1:20039] "Ellison" "Robinson" "Arcuri" "Bouye" ...
                     : chr [1:20039] "ELL711319" "ROB367960" "ARC716900" "BOU651714" ...
$ esb_id
                     : chr [1:20039] "00-0004866" "00-0032889" "00-0037845" "00-0030228" ...
$ gsis_id
$ suffix
                            : chr [1:20039] NA NA NA NA ...
                      : chr [1:20039] NA "1995-03-21" NA "1991-08-16" ...
$ birth_date
                       : chr [1:20039] NA "Alabama" "Michigan State" "Central Florida" ...
$ college_name
$ position_group
                            : chr [1:20039] "WR" "DL" "OL" "DB" ...
                            : chr [1:20039] "WR" "DT" "T" "CB" ...
$ position
                         : int [1:20039] 84 91 61 24 11 60 6 81 63 20 ...
$ jersey_number
$ height
                        : num [1:20039] 73 76 79 72 72 75 76 69 76 72 ...
                     : int [1:20039] 200 330 320 191 226 325 220 190 280 183 ...
$ weight
                            : chr [1:20039] "2" "8" "2" "8" ...
$ years_of_experience
                            : chr [1:20039] "LAC" "NYG" "LA" "CAR" ...
$ team_abbr
                           : int [1:20039] NA 1 NA 1 1 1 1 NA NA NA ...
$ team_seq
                         : chr [1:20039] "4400" "3410" "2510" "0750" ...
$ current_team_id
                          : chr [1:20039] NA "A'Shawn" "A.J." "A.J." ...
$ football_name
$ entry_year
                      : int [1:20039] NA 2016 2022 2013 2019 2015 2019 NA NA NA ...
                       : int [1:20039] NA 2016 2022 2013 2019 2015 2019 NA NA NA ...
$ rookie_year
                            : chr [1:20039] NA "DET" "LA" NA ...
$ draft_club
                         : chr [1:20039] NA "Southeastern Conference" "Big Ten Conference" "American A
$ college_conference
$ status_description_abbr : chr [1:20039] NA "A01" "A01" "R01" ...
$ status_short_description: chr [1:20039] NA "Active" "Active" "R/Injured" ...
$ gsis_it_id
                      : int [1:20039] NA 43335 54726 40688 47834 42410 48335 NA NA NA ...
$ short_name
                      : chr [1:20039] NA "A.Robinson" "A.Arcuri" "A.Bouye" ...
                      : chr [1:20039] "3200454c-4c71-1319-728e-d49d3d236f8f" "3200524f-4236-7960-bf20
$ smart_id
                      : chr [1:20039] NA "https://static.www.nfl.com/image/private/f_auto,q_auto/leag
$ headshot
$ draft_number
                        : int [1:20039] NA 46 261 NA 51 67 NA NA NA NA ...
$ uniform_number
                            : chr [1:20039] NA "91" "61" "24" ...
                            : chr [1:20039] NA NA NA NA ...
$ draft_round
                        : int [1:20039] NA ...
$ season
- attr(*, "nflverse_type")= chr "players"
```

- attr(\*, "nflverse\_timestamp")= POSIXct[1:1], format: "2024-03-01 01:18:40"

### 3.11.2 Data Dimensions

Number of rows and columns:

```
dim(nfl_players)
```

[1] 20039 33

### 3.11.3 Number of Elements

```
length(nfl_players$display_name)
```

[1] 20039

## 3.11.4 Number of Missing Elements

```
length(nfl_players$college_name[which(is.na(nfl_players$college_name))])
```

[1] 12127

## 3.11.5 Number of Non-Missing Elements

```
length(nfl_players$college_name[which(!is.na(nfl_players$college_name))])
```

[1] 7912

```
length(na.omit(nfl_players$college_name))
```

[1] 7912

## 3.12 Create New Variables

To create a new variable, use the following syntax:

Recode Variables 45

```
players$newVar <- NA
```

Here is an example of creating a new variable:

```
players$newVar <- 1:nrow(players)
```

### 3.13 Recode Variables

Here is an example of recoding a variable:

```
players$oldVar1 <- NA
players$oldVar1[which(players$position == "QB")] <- "quarterback"
players$oldVar1[which(players$position == "RB")] <- "running back"
players$oldVar1[which(players$position == "WR")] <- "wide receiver"
players$oldVar1[which(players$position == "TE")] <- "tight end"

players$oldVar2 <- NA
players$oldVar2[which(players$age < 30)] <- "young"
players$oldVar2[which(players$age >= 30)] <- "old"</pre>
```

Recode multiple variables:

```
players %>%
  mutate(across(c(
    oldVar1:oldVar2),
    ~ case_match(
        .,
        c("quarterback","old","running back") ~ 0,
        c("wide receiver","tight end","young") ~ 1)))
```

```
name position age oldVar1 oldVar2
   ID
1
   1
          Ken Cussion
                            QB 40
2
           Ben Sacked
                            QB 30
3
   3 Chuck Downfield
                            QB 24
                                         0
                                                 1
4
   4
          Ron Ingback
                            RB 20
                                         0
5
          Rhonda Ball
                            RB 18
   5
                                         0
                                                 1
6
            Hugo Long
                            WR 23
                                         1
                                                 1
7
   7 Lionel Scrimmage
                            WR 27
                                         1
                                                 1
           Drew Blood
                            WR 32
                                         1
```

9	9	Chase Emdown	WR	26	1	1
10	10	Justin Time	TE	23	1	1
11	11	Spike D'Ball	TE	NA	1	NA
12	12	Isac Ulooz	LB	37	NA	0

# 3.14 Rename Variables

```
players <- players %>%
  rename(
   newVar1 = oldVar1,
   newVar2 = oldVar2)
```

Using a vector of variable names:

```
varNamesFrom <- c("oldVar1","oldVar2")
varNamesTo <- c("newVar1","newVar2")

players <- players %>%
  rename_with(~ varNamesTo, all_of(varNamesFrom))
```

# 3.15 Convert the Types of Variables

One variable:

```
players$factorVar <- factor(players$ID)
players$numericVar <- as.numeric(players$age)
players$integerVar <- as.integer(players$newVar1)</pre>
```

Warning: NAs introduced by coercion

```
players$characterVar <- as.character(players$newVar2)
```

Multiple variables:

2 2

3 3

4 4

Ben Sacked

Ron Ingback

Rhonda Ball

Chuck Downfield

QB

QB

RB

30

24

20

quarterback

quarterback

running back

running back

old

young

young

young

2

3

4

30

24

20

18

```
players %>%
  mutate(across(c(
    ID,
    age),
    as.numeric))
  ID
              name position age
                                      newVar1 newVar2 factorVar numericVar
1
   1
          Ken Cussion
                            QB 40
                                     quarterback
                                                      old
                                                                 1
                                                                          40
2
   2
                                                                 2
           Ben Sacked
                            QB 30
                                     quarterback
                                                      old
                                                                           30
3
   3
      Chuck Downfield
                            QB 24
                                     quarterback
                                                                 3
                                                                           24
                                                    young
4
          Ron Ingback
                            RB
                                    running back
                                                    young
                                                                           20
5
   5
          Rhonda Ball
                                    running back
                                                                 5
                            RB
                               18
                                                    young
                                                                           18
6
           Hugo Long
                                23 wide receiver
                                                    young
                                                                 6
                                                                           23
7
   7 Lionel Scrimmage
                                27 wide receiver
                                                                  7
                                                                           27
                                                    young
8
           Drew Blood
                                32 wide receiver
                                                      old
                                                                 8
                                                                           32
9
   9
         Chase Emdown
                                26 wide receiver
                            WR
                                                    young
                                                                 9
                                                                           26
10 10
          Justin Time
                            ΤE
                                23
                                       tight end
                                                                10
                                                                           23
                                                   young
                             TE NA
11 11
         Spike D'Ball
                                       tight end
                                                     <NA>
                                                                11
                                                                           NA
12 12
           Isac Ulooz
                             LB 37
                                            <NA>
                                                     old
                                                                12
                                                                           37
   integerVar characterVar
1
            NA
                         old
2
            NA
                         old
3
           NA
                       young
4
            \mathsf{N}\mathsf{A}
                       young
5
           NA
                       young
6
            NA
                       young
7
            NA
                       young
8
            NA
                         old
9
            NA
                       young
10
            NA
                       young
            NA
                        <NA>
11
12
            NA
                         old
players %>%
  mutate(across(
    age:newVar1,
    as.character))
  ID
                                      newVar1 newVar2 factorVar numericVar
              name position age
1
   1
          Ken Cussion
                            QB
                                40
                                      quarterback
                                                      old
                                                                 1
                                                                           40
```

```
6
   6
            Hugo Long
                                   23 wide receiver
                                                        young
                                                                       6
                                                                                 23
7
   7 Lionel Scrimmage
                              WR
                                    27 wide receiver
                                                         young
                                                                       7
                                                                                 27
8
            Drew Blood
                                   32 wide receiver
                                                           old
                                                                       8
                                                                                 32
                                                                                 26
9
   9
         Chase Emdown
                                   26 wide receiver
                                                                       9
                                                         young
           Justin Time
10 10
                              ΤE
                                           tight end
                                                        young
                                                                      10
                                                                                 23
11 11
          Spike D'Ball
                               TE <NA>
                                           tight end
                                                          <NA>
                                                                      11
                                                                                 NA
12 12
            Isac Ulooz
                               LB
                                    37
                                                 <NA>
                                                          old
                                                                      12
                                                                                 37
   integerVar characterVar
1
             NA
2
             NA
                           old
3
            NA
                         young
4
             NA
                         young
5
            NA
                         young
6
             NA
                         young
7
            NA
                         young
8
             \mathsf{N}\mathsf{A}
                           old
9
            NA
                         young
10
             \mathsf{N}\mathsf{A}
                         young
                          <NA>
11
            NA
12
                           old
```

```
players %>%
 mutate(across(where(is.factor), as.character))
```

	ID	name position age			newVar1 newV	ar2 facto	orVar numeri	cVar
1	1	Ken Cussion	QB	40	quarterback	old	1	40
2	2	Ben Sacked	QB	30	quarterback	old	2	30
3	3	Chuck Downfield	QB	24	quarterback	young	3	24
4	4	Ron Ingback	RB	20	running back	young	4	20
5	5	Rhonda Ball	RB	18	running back	young	5	18
6	6	Hugo Long	WR	23 ١	wide receiver	young	6	23
7	7	Lionel Scrimmage	WR	27	wide receiver	young	7	27
8	8	Drew Blood	WR	32	wide receiver	old	8	32
9	9	Chase Emdown	WR	26	wide receiver	young	9	26
10	10	Justin Time	TE	23	tight end	young	10	23
11	11	Spike D'Ball	TE	NA	tight end	<na></na>	11	NA
12	12	Isac Ulooz	LB	37	<na></na>	old	12	37

integerVar characterVar 1 NA old 2 NA old 3  $\mathsf{N}\mathsf{A}$ young 4 NA young 5 NA young 6 NA young NA young

 $\mathsf{N}\mathsf{A}$ 

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Merging/Joins	49

8	NA	old
9	NA	young
10	NA	young
11	NA	<na></na>
12	NA	old

# 3.16 Merging/Joins

#### 3.16.1 Overview

Merging (also called joining) merges two data objects using a shared set of variables called "keys." The keys are the variable(s) that uniquely identify each row (i.e., they account for the levels of nesting). In some data objects, the key might be the player's identification number (e.g., player\_id). However, some data objects have multiple keys. For instance, in long form data objects, each participant may have multiple rows corresponding to multiple seasons. In this case, the keys may be player\_id and season. If a participant has multiple rows corresponding to seasons and games/weeks, the keys are player\_id, season, and week. In general, each row should have a value on each of the keys; there should be no missingness in the keys.

To merge two objects, the key(s) that will be used to match the records must be present in both objects. The keys are used to merge the variables in object 1 (x) with the variables in object 2 (y). Different merge types select different rows to merge.

Note: if the two objects include variables with the same name (apart from the keys), R will not know how you want each to appear in the merged object. So, it will add a suffix (e.g., .x, .y) to each common variable to indicate which object (i.e., object x or object y) the variable came from, where object x is the first object—i.e., the object to which object y (the second object) is merged. In general, apart from the keys, you should not include variables with the same name in two objects to be merged. To prevent this, either remove or rename the shared variable in one of the objects, or include the shared variable as a key. However, as described above, you should include it as a key **only** if it uniquely identifies each row in terms of levels of nesting.

## 3.16.2 Data Before Merging

Here are the data in the players object:

n1:	aye	rs						
pt	aye	13						
	ID		osition a		newVar1 new\			
1	1	Ken Cussic		40	quarterback	old	1	40
2	2	Ben Sacke		30	quarterback	old	2	30
3	3	Chuck Downfie			4	young	3	24
4	4	Ron Ingbac		20	running back	young	4	20
5	5	Rhonda Bal		18	running back	young	5	18
6	6	Hugo Lon	g WR	23	wide receiver	young	6	23
7	7	Lionel Scrimma	ge WR	27	wide receiver	young	7	27
8	8	Drew Bloc	od WR	32	wide receiver	old	8	32
9	9	Chase Emdov	vn WR	26	wide receiver	young	9	26
10	10	Justin Ti	ne TE	23	tight end	young	10	23
11	11	Spike D'Ba	ll TE	NA	tight end	<na></na>	11	NA
12	12	Isac Ulo	oz LB	37	<na></na>	old	12	37
	in	tegerVar chara	cterVar					
1		NA	old					
2		NA	old					
3		NA	young					
4		NA	young					
5		NA	young					
6		NA	young					
7		NA	young					
8		NA	old					
9		NA	young					
10		NA	young					
11		NA	<na></na>					
12		NA	old					

# dim(players)

# [1] 12 10

The data are structured in ID form. That is, every row in the dataset is uniquely identified by the variable,  ${\tt ID}.$ 

Here are the data in the fantasyPoints object:

## fantasyPoints

	ID	fantasyPoints
1	2	250
2	7	170
3	13	65
4	14	1.5

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#### dim(fantasyPoints)

[1] 4 2

## 3.16.3 Types of Joins

#### 3.16.3.1 Visual Overview of Join Types

Below is a visual that depicts various types of merges/joins. Object x is the circle labeled as x. Object y is the circle labeled as y. The area of overlap in the Venn diagram indicates the rows on the keys that are shared between the two objects (e.g., the same player\_id, season, and week). The non-overlapping area indicates the rows on the keys that are unique to each object. The shaded blue area indicates which rows (on the keys) are kept in the merged object from each of the two objects, when using each of the merge types. For instance, a left outer join keeps the shared rows and the rows that are unique to object x, but it drops the rows that are unique to object y.

# Join Types



Figure 3.1 Types of merges/joins

#### 3.16.3.2 Full Outer Join

A full outer join includes all rows in x or y. It returns columns from x and y. Here is how to merge two data frames using a full outer join (i.e., "full join"):

```
fullJoinData <- full_join(</pre>
 players,
 fantasyPoints,
 by = "ID")
fullJoinData
  ID
              name position age
                                      newVar1 newVar2 factorVar numericVar
1
   1
                                                      old
          Ken Cussion
                            QB 40
                                     quarterback
                                                                  1
                                                                           40
2
   2
           Ben Sacked
                            QB 30
                                     quarterback
                                                      old
                                                                  2
                                                                           30
3
      Chuck Downfield
                            QB
                                     quarterback
                                                    young
                                                                  3
                                                                           24
                                                                           20
4
   4
          Ron Ingback
                                    running back
                                                                  4
                            RB
                                20
                                                    young
5
   5
          Rhonda Ball
                            RB
                                18
                                    running back
                                                    young
                                                                  5
                                                                           18
6
   6
           Hugo Long
                           WR 23 wide receiver
                                                                  6
                                                                           23
                                                    young
7
   7 Lionel Scrimmage
                                27 wide receiver
                                                    young
                                                                  7
                                                                           27
8
   8
           Drew Blood
                                32 wide receiver
                            WR
                                                      old
                                                                 8
                                                                           32
9
   9
         Chase Emdown
                                26 wide receiver
                                                    young
                                                                  9
                                                                           26
10 10
                                23
                                                                           23
          Justin Time
                            ΤE
                                       tight end
                                                    young
                                                                 10
11 11
         Spike D'Ball
                             ΤE
                                NA
                                       tight end
                                                     <NA>
                                                                11
                                                                           NA
12 12
           Isac Ulooz
                             LB
                                                                           37
                                37
                                            <NA>
                                                     old
                                                                12
13 13
                 <NA>
                          <NA>
                                NA
                                            <NA>
                                                    <NA>
                                                              <NA>
                                                                           NA
14 14
                 <NA>
                          <NA>
                                NA
                                            <NA>
                                                    <NA>
                                                              <NA>
                                                                           NA
   integerVar characterVar fantasyPoints
1
           NA
                         old
2
           NA
                         old
                                        250
3
           NA
                       young
                                         NA
4
           NA
                                         NA
                       young
5
           NA
                       young
                                         NA
           NA
6
                       young
                                         NA
7
           NA
                       young
                                         170
8
           NA
                         old
                                         NA
9
           NA
                                         NA
                       young
10
           NA
                       young
                                         NA
11
           NA
                        <NA>
                                         NA
```

NA

65

15

#### dim(fullJoinData)

NA

NA

NA

old

<NA>

<NA>

12

13

14

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# 3.16.3.3 Left Outer Join

A left outer join includes all rows in x. It returns columns from x and y. Here is how to merge two data frames using a left outer join ("left join"):

```
leftJoinData <- left_join(
  players,
  fantasyPoints,
  by = "ID")
leftJoinData</pre>
```

ID	name posit	ion o		newVar1 new\	lara facto	arVar numai	ricVar
1 1	•	OB	40	quarterback	old	1	40
2 2			30	•	old	2	30
3 3		QB		quarterback		3	
		QB			young		24
4 4	=	RB	20	running back	young	4	20
5 5		RB	18	running back	young	5	18
6 6	8 8 8	WR		wide receiver	young	6	23
	Lionel Scrimmage	WR		wide receiver	young	7	27
8 8	Drew Blood	WR	32	wide receiver	old	8	32
9 9	Chase Emdown	WR	26	wide receiver	young	9	26
10 10	) Justin Time	TE	23	tight end	young	10	23
11 11	Spike D'Ball	TE	NA	tight end	<na></na>	11	NA
12 12	Isac Ulooz	LB	37	<na></na>	old	12	37
ir	ntegerVar character	Var fa	anta	syPoints			
1	NA	old		NA			
2	NA	old		250			
3	NA yo	ung		NA			
4	NA yo	ung		NA			
5	NA yo	ung		NA			
6	NA yo	ung		NA			
7	NA yo	ung		170			
8	NA	old		NA			
9	NA vo	ung		NA			
10	,	ung		NA			
11	,	NA>		NA			
12	NA	old		NA			
	2.22.2			* ***			

```
dim(leftJoinData)
```

#### 3.16.3.4 Right Outer Join

A right outer join includes all rows in y. It returns columns from x and y. Here is how to merge two data frames using a right outer join ("right join"):

```
rightJoinData <- right_join(
  players,
  fantasyPoints,
  by = "ID")
rightJoinData</pre>
```

```
ID
                                     newVar1 newVar2 factorVar numericVar
              name position age
1 2
                                                                          30
          Ben Sacked
                           QB 30
                                    quarterback
                                                     old
                                                                2
2 7 Lionel Scrimmage
                           WR 27
                                  wide receiver
                                                                          27
                                                   young
3 13
                <NA>
                         <NA> NA
                                           <NA>
                                                   <NA>
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
4 14
                <NA>
                         <NA> NA
                                           <NA>
                                                   <NA>
                                                             <NA>
                                                                          NA
  integerVar characterVar fantasyPoints
1
          NA
                       old
                                       250
                                       170
2
          NA
                     young
3
          NA
                      <NA>
                                        65
          NA
                      <NA>
                                        15
```

```
dim(rightJoinData)
```

[1] 4 11

### 3.16.3.5 Inner Join

An inner join includes all rows that are in **both** x **and** y. An inner join will return one row of x for each matching row of y, and can duplicate values of records on either side (left or right) if x and y have more than one matching record. It returns columns from x and y. Here is how to merge two data frames using an inner join:

```
innerJoinData <- inner_join(
  players,
  fantasyPoints,
  by = "ID")
innerJoinData</pre>
```

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```
Ben Sacked
                          QB 30
                                   quarterback
                                                   old
                                                              2
                                                                       30
2 7 Lionel Scrimmage
                          WR 27 wide receiver
                                                 young
                                                              7
                                                                       27
  integerVar characterVar fantasyPoints
1
                      old
                                     250
          NA
          NA
                    young
                                     170
```

#### dim(innerJoinData)

[1] 2 11

#### 3.16.3.6 Semi Join

A semi join is a filter. A left semi join returns all rows from x with a match in y. That is, it filters out records from x that are not in y. Unlike an inner join, a left semi join will never duplicate rows of x, and it includes columns from only x (not from y). Here is how to merge two data frames using a left semi join:

```
semiJoinData <- semi_join(
  players,
  fantasyPoints,
  by = "ID")
semiJoinData</pre>
```

```
ID
             name position age
                                    newVar1 newVar2 factorVar numericVar
1 2
                                                              2
         Ben Sacked
                          QB 30
                                  quarterback
                                                   old
                                                                       30
2 7 Lionel Scrimmage
                          WR 27 wide receiver
                                                                       27
                                                 young
  integerVar characterVar
1
          NA
                      old
2
          NA
                    young
```

```
dim(semiJoinData)
```

[1] 2 10

#### 3.16.3.7 Anti Join

An anti join is a filter. A left anti join returns all rows from x without a match in y. That is, it filters out records from x that are in y. It returns columns from only x (not from y). Here is how to merge two data frames using a left anti join:

```
antiJoinData <- anti_join(
  players,
  fantasyPoints,
  by = "ID")
antiJoinData</pre>
```

	ID	name pos	sition ag	ge	newVar1 new	Var2 fact	corVar nume	ricVar
1	1	Ken Cussion	QB	40	quarterback	old	1	40
2	3	Chuck Downfield	QB	24	quarterback	young	3	24
3	4	Ron Ingback	RB	20	running back	young	4	20
4	5	Rhonda Ball	RB	18	running back	young	5	18
5	6	Hugo Long	WR	23	wide receiver	young	6	23
6	8	Drew Blood	WR	32	wide receiver	old	8	32
7	9	Chase Emdown	WR	26	wide receiver	young	9	26
8	10	Justin Time	TE	23	tight end	young	10	23
9	11	Spike D'Ball	TE	NA	tight end	<na></na>	11	NA
10	12	Isac Ulooz	LB	37	<na></na>	old	12	37
	in	tegerVar charac	terVar					
1		NA	old					
2		NA	young					
3		NA	young					
4		NA	young					
5		NA	young					
6		NA	old					
7		NA	young					
8		NA	young					
9		NA	<na></na>					
10		NA	old					

```
dim(antiJoinData)
```

[1] 10 10

## 3.16.3.8 Cross Join

A cross join combines each row in x with each row in y.

```
crossJoinData <- cross_join(
  players,
  fantasyPoints)
crossJoinData</pre>
```

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	ID.x	name	position	age	newVar1	newVar2	factorVar
1	1	Ken Cussion	QB	40	quarterback	old	1
2	1	Ken Cussion	QB	40	quarterback	old	1
3	1	Ken Cussion	QB	40	quarterback	old	1
4	1	Ken Cussion	QB	40	quarterback	old	1
5	2	Ben Sacked	QB	30	quarterback	old	2
6	2	Ben Sacked	QB	30	quarterback	old	2
7	2	Ben Sacked	QB	30	quarterback	old	2
8	2	Ben Sacked	QB	30	quarterback	old	2
9	3	Chuck Downfield	QB	24	quarterback	young	3
10	3	Chuck Downfield	QB	24	quarterback	young	3
11	3	Chuck Downfield	QB	24	quarterback	young	3
12	3	Chuck Downfield	QB	24	quarterback	young	3
13	4	Ron Ingback	RB	20	running back	young	4
14	4	Ron Ingback	RB	20	running back	young	4
15	4	Ron Ingback	RB	20	running back	young	4
16	4	Ron Ingback	RB	20	running back	young	4
17	5	Rhonda Ball	RB	18	running back	young	5
18	5	Rhonda Ball	RB	18	running back	young	5
19	5	Rhonda Ball	RB	18	running back	young	5
20	5	Rhonda Ball	RB	18	running back	young	5
21	6	Hugo Long	WR	23	wide receiver	young	6
22	6	Hugo Long	WR	23	wide receiver	young	6
23	6	Hugo Long	WR	23	wide receiver	young	6
24	6	Hugo Long	WR	23	wide receiver	young	6
25	7	Lionel Scrimmage	WR	27	wide receiver	young	7
26	7	Lionel Scrimmage	WR	27	wide receiver	young	7
27	7	Lionel Scrimmage	WR	27	wide receiver	young	7
28	7	Lionel Scrimmage	WR	27	wide receiver	young	7
29	8	Drew Blood	WR	32	wide receiver	old	8
30	8	Drew Blood	WR	32	wide receiver	old	8
31	8	Drew Blood	WR	32	wide receiver	old	8
32	8	Drew Blood	WR	32	wide receiver	old	8
33	9	Chase Emdown	WR	26	wide receiver	young	9
34	9	Chase Emdown	WR		wide receiver	young	9
35	9	Chase Emdown	WR		wide receiver	young	9
36	9	Chase Emdown	WR		wide receiver	young	9
37	10	Justin Time	TE		tight end	young	10
38	10	Justin Time	TE	23	tight end	young	10
39	10	Justin Time	TE	23	tight end	young	10
40	10	Justin Time	TE	23	tight end	young	10
41	11	Spike D'Ball	TE	NA	tight end	<na></na>	11
42	11	Spike D'Ball	TE	NA	tight end	<na></na>	11
43	11	Spike D'Ball	TE	NA	tight end	<na></na>	11
44	11	Spike D'Ball	TE	NA	tight end	<na></na>	11

46	45	12	Isac Ulooz	LB 37		<na></na>	old	12
48         12         Isac Ulooz         LB 37         NAX         old         12           numericVar         integerVar         characterVar         ID.y         fantasyPoints           1         40         NA         old         7         170           3         40         NA         old         7         170           3         40         NA         old         12         250           4         40         NA         old         12         250           6         30         NA         old         7         170           7         30         NA         old         13         65           8         30         NA         young         2         250           10         24         NA         young         7         170           11         24         NA         young         7         170           12         24         NA         young         7         170           13         20         NA         young         7         170           14         20         NA         young         7         170           15 <td>46</td> <td>12</td> <td>Isac Ulooz</td> <td>LB 37</td> <td></td> <td><na></na></td> <td>old</td> <td>12</td>	46	12	Isac Ulooz	LB 37		<na></na>	old	12
numericVar         integerVar         characterVar         ID.y         fantasyPoints           1         40         NA         old         2         250           2         40         NA         old         13         65           3         40         NA         old         14         15           5         30         NA         old         7         170           6         30         NA         old         17         170           7         30         NA         old         14         15           9         24         NA         young         2         250           10         24         NA         young         7         170           11         24         NA         young         13         65           12         24         NA         young         14         15           13         20         NA         young         14         15           14         20         NA         young         17         170           15         20         NA         young         13         65           16         20	47	12	Isac Ulooz	LB 37		<na></na>	old	12
1       40       NA       old       2       250         2       40       NA       old       7       170         3       40       NA       old       13       65         4       40       NA       old       14       15         5       30       NA       old       7       170         7       30       NA       old       13       65         8       30       NA       old       14       15         9       24       NA       young       2       250         10       24       NA       young       7       170         11       24       NA       young       13       65         12       24       NA       young       14       15         13       20       NA       young       2       250         14       20       NA       young       13       65         16       20       NA       young       14       15         17       18       NA       young       14       15         18       18       NA       young       14	48	12	Isac Ulooz	LB 37		<na></na>	old	12
2       40       NA       old       7       170         3       40       NA       old       13       65         4       40       NA       old       14       15         5       30       NA       old       14       15         6       30       NA       old       7       170         7       30       NA       old       13       65         8       30       NA       old       14       15         9       24       NA       young       2       250         10       24       NA       young       13       65         12       24       NA       young       14       15         13       20       NA       young       2       250         14       20       NA       young       1       15         13       20       NA       young       1       15         16       20       NA       young       1       15         17       18       NA       young       2       250         18       18       NA       young       1 <t< td=""><td></td><td>numericVar</td><td>integerVar</td><td>characterVar</td><td>ID.y</td><td>fantasyPo</td><td>ints</td><td></td></t<>		numericVar	integerVar	characterVar	ID.y	fantasyPo	ints	
3       40       NA       old       13       65         4       40       NA       old       14       15         5       30       NA       old       2       250         6       30       NA       old       7       170         7       30       NA       old       13       65         8       30       NA       old       14       15         9       24       NA       young       2       250         10       24       NA       young       7       170         11       24       NA       young       13       65         12       24       NA       young       13       65         14       20       NA       young       13       65         16       20       NA       young       13       65         17       18       NA       young       1	1	40	NA	old	2		250	
4       40       NA       old       14       15         5       30       NA       old       2       250         6       30       NA       old       7       170         7       30       NA       old       13       65         8       30       NA       young       2       250         10       24       NA       young       7       170         11       24       NA       young       13       65         12       24       NA       young       14       15         13       20       NA       young       14       15         13       20       NA       young       7       170         14       20       NA       young       13       65         16       20       NA       young       13       65         16       20       NA       young       14       15         17       18       NA       young       13       65         18       18       NA       young       13       65         20       18       NA       young       13<	2	40	NA	old	7		170	
5         30         NA         old         2         250           6         30         NA         old         7         170           7         30         NA         old         13         65           8         30         NA         old         14         15           9         24         NA         young         2         250           10         24         NA         young         7         170           11         24         NA         young         13         65           12         24         NA         young         14         15           13         20         NA         young         2         250           14         20         NA         young         7         170           15         20         NA         young         13         65           16         20         NA         young         13         65           16         20         NA         young         1         15           17         18         NA         young         7         170           19         18         NA	3	40			13		65	
6       30       NA       old       7       170         7       30       NA       old       13       65         8       30       NA       old       14       15         9       24       NA       young       2       250         10       24       NA       young       7       170         11       24       NA       young       13       65         12       24       NA       young       14       15         13       20       NA       young       2       250         14       20       NA       young       7       170         15       20       NA       young       13       65         16       20       NA       young       14       15         17       18       NA       young       14       15         17       18       NA       young       7       170         19       18       NA       young       13       65         20       18       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young		40						
7       30       NA       old       13       65         8       30       NA       old       14       15         9       24       NA       young       2       250         10       24       NA       young       7       170         11       24       NA       young       13       65         12       24       NA       young       14       15         13       20       NA       young       2       250         14       20       NA       young       7       170         15       20       NA       young       13       65         16       20       NA       young       14       15         17       18       NA       young       2       250         18       18       NA       young       13       65         19       18       NA       young       13       65         20       18       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young       <								
8       30       NA       old       14       15         9       24       NA       young       2       250         10       24       NA       young       7       170         11       24       NA       young       13       65         12       24       NA       young       14       15         13       20       NA       young       2       250         14       20       NA       young       7       170         15       20       NA       young       13       65         16       20       NA       young       14       15         17       18       NA       young       2       250         18       18       NA       young       7       170         19       18       NA       young       13       65         20       18       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young       2       250         22       23       NA       young       13       65         24       23       NA       young								
9 24 NA young 2 250 10 24 NA young 7 170 11 24 NA young 13 65 12 24 NA young 14 15 13 20 NA young 7 170 15 20 NA young 13 65 16 20 NA young 14 15 17 18 NA young 14 15 18 18 NA young 7 170 19 18 NA young 7 170 19 18 NA young 13 65 20 18 NA young 13 65 20 18 NA young 14 15 21 23 NA young 14 15 21 23 NA young 14 15 22 250 24 23 NA young 7 170 23 23 NA young 13 65 24 23 NA young 14 15 25 27 NA young 14 15 27 27 NA young 14 15 28 27 NA young 13 65 29 32 NA old 7 170 27 27 NA young 13 65 28 27 NA young 14 15 29 32 NA old 7 170 31 32 NA old 13 65 32 32 NA old 14 15 33 26 NA young 2 250 34 26 NA young 7 170 35 26 NA young 13 65 36 26 NA young 14 15 37 23 NA young 7 170 38 23 NA young 14 15 37 23 NA young 15 65 38 23 NA young 7 170 39 23 NA young 17 170 39 23 NA young 17 170 39 23 NA young 17 170 39 25 250 38 39 30 NA young 7 170 39 23 NA young 17 170 39 25 250 38 39 30 NA young 17 170 39 25 250 38 39 30 NA young 7 170 39 25 250 38 39 30 NA young 7 170 39 25 250 38 39 30 NA young 7 170 39 25 250 38 39 30 NA young 7 170 39 25 250 38 39 30 NA young 7 170								
10       24       NA       young       7       170         11       24       NA       young       13       65         12       24       NA       young       14       15         13       20       NA       young       2       250         14       20       NA       young       7       170         15       20       NA       young       13       65         16       20       NA       young       14       15         17       18       NA       young       2       250         18       18       NA       young       7       170         19       18       NA       young       13       65         20       18       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young       2       250         22       23       NA       young       7       170         23       23       NA       young       13       65         24       23       NA       young       14       15         25       27       NA       young								
11       24       NA       young       13       65         12       24       NA       young       14       15         13       20       NA       young       2       250         14       20       NA       young       7       170         15       20       NA       young       13       65         16       20       NA       young       14       15         17       18       NA       young       7       170         18       18       NA       young       7       170         19       18       NA       young       13       65         20       18       NA       young       13       65         20       18       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young       7       170         23       23       NA       young       14       15         24       23       NA       young       14       15         25       27       NA       young								
12       24       NA       young       14       15         13       20       NA       young       2       250         14       20       NA       young       7       170         15       20       NA       young       13       65         16       20       NA       young       14       15         17       18       NA       young       2       250         18       18       NA       young       7       170         19       18       NA       young       13       65         20       18       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young       7       170         23       23       NA       young       7       170         23       23       NA       young       14       15         25       27       NA       young       2       250         26       27       NA       young       7       170         27       27       NA       young								
13       20       NA       young       2       250         14       20       NA       young       7       170         15       20       NA       young       13       65         16       20       NA       young       14       15         17       18       NA       young       2       250         18       18       NA       young       7       170         19       18       NA       young       13       65         20       18       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young       2       250         22       23       NA       young       7       170         23       23       NA       young       7       170         23       23       NA       young       13       65         24       23       NA       young       14       15         25       27       NA       young       7       170         27       27       NA       young       13       65         28       27       NA       young								
14       20       NA       young       7       170         15       20       NA       young       13       65         16       20       NA       young       14       15         17       18       NA       young       2       250         18       18       NA       young       7       170         19       18       NA       young       13       65         20       18       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young       2       250         22       23       NA       young       7       170         23       23       NA       young       7       170         23       23       NA       young       13       65         24       23       NA       young       14       15         25       27       NA       young       2       250         26       27       NA       young       13       65         28       27       NA       young       14       15         29       32       NA       old								
15								
16       20       NA       young       14       15         17       18       NA       young       2       250         18       18       NA       young       7       170         19       18       NA       young       13       65         20       18       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young       2       250         22       23       NA       young       7       170         23       23       NA       young       13       65         24       23       NA       young       14       15         25       27       NA       young       2       250         26       27       NA       young       13       65         28       27       NA       young       14       15         29       32       NA       old       2       250         30       32       NA       old       7       170         31       32       NA       old       14       15         33       26       NA       young								
17       18       NA       young       2       250         18       18       NA       young       7       170         19       18       NA       young       13       65         20       18       NA       young       14       15         21       23       NA       young       2       250         22       23       NA       young       7       170         23       23       NA       young       13       65         24       23       NA       young       14       15         25       27       NA       young       14       15         25       27       NA       young       7       170         27       27       NA       young       13       65         28       27       NA       young       14       15         29       32       NA       old       2       250         30       32       NA       old       7       170         31       32       NA       old       14       15         33       26       NA       young								
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46	37	NA	old	7	170
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48	37	NA	old	14	15

#### dim(crossJoinData)

[1] 48 12

# 3.17 Transform Data from Long to Wide

Here are the data in the nfl\_actualStats\_offense\_weekly object. The data are structured in player-season-week form. That is, every row in the dataset is uniquely identified by the variables, player\_id, season, and week.

Original data:

```
dataLong <- nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly %>%
  select(player_id, player_display_name, season, week, fantasy_points)
dim(dataLong)
```

[1] 129739

```
names(dataLong)
```

Below, we widen the data widened by two variables (season and week), using tidyverse, so that the data are now in player form (where each row is uniquely identified by the player\_id variable):

```
dataWide <- dataLong %>%
  pivot_wider(
   names_from = c(season, week),
   names_glue = "{.value}_{season}_week{week}",
   values_from = fantasy_points)

dim(dataWide)
```

[1] 4021 530

#### names(dataWide)

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[361] "fantasy_points_2016_week6" "fantasy_points_2016_week7"
[363] "fantasy_points_2016_week8" "fantasy_points_2016_week10"
[365] "fantasy_points_2016_week11" "fantasy_points_2016_week12"
[367] "fantasy_points_2016_week13" "fantasy_points_2016_week14"
[369] "fantasy_points_2016_week15" "fantasy_points_2016_week16"
[371] "fantasy_points_2016_week17" "fantasy_points_2016_week19"
[373] "fantasy_points_2016_week20" "fantasy_points_2016_week21"
[375] "fantasy_points_2016_week1" "fantasy_points_2016_week2"
[377] "fantasy_points_2016_week3"
                                  "fantasy_points_2016_week4"
[379] "fantasy_points_2016_week9"
                                   "fantasy_points_2016_week18"
[381] "fantasy_points_2017_week1"
                                   "fantasy_points_2017_week2"
[383] "fantasy_points_2017_week3"
                                  "fantasy_points_2017_week4"
[385] "fantasy_points_2017_week5"
                                  "fantasy_points_2017_week6"
[387] "fantasy_points_2017_week7"
                                  "fantasy_points_2017_week8"
[389] "fantasy_points_2017_week10" "fantasy_points_2017_week11"
[391] "fantasy_points_2017_week12" "fantasy_points_2017_week13"
[393] "fantasy_points_2017_week14" "fantasy_points_2017_week15"
[395] "fantasy_points_2017_week16" "fantasy_points_2017_week17"
[397] "fantasy_points_2017_week19" "fantasy_points_2017_week20"
[399] "fantasy_points_2017_week21" "fantasy_points_2017_week9"
[401] "fantasy_points_2017_week18" "fantasy_points_2018_week1"
[403] "fantasy_points_2018_week2"
                                  "fantasy_points_2018_week3"
[405] "fantasy_points_2018_week4" "fantasy_points_2018_week5"
[407] "fantasy_points_2018_week6" "fantasy_points_2018_week7"
[409] "fantasy_points_2018_week8" "fantasy_points_2018_week9"
[411] "fantasy_points_2018_week10" "fantasy_points_2018_week12"
[413] "fantasy_points_2018_week13" "fantasy_points_2018_week14"
[415] "fantasy_points_2018_week15" "fantasy_points_2018_week16"
[417] "fantasy_points_2018_week17" "fantasy_points_2018_week19"
[419] "fantasy_points_2018_week20" "fantasy_points_2018_week21"
[421] "fantasy_points_2018_week11" "fantasy_points_2018_week18"
[423] "fantasy_points_2019_week1" "fantasy_points_2019_week2"
```

```
[425] "fantasy_points_2019_week3"
                                   "fantasy_points_2019_week4"
[427] "fantasy_points_2019_week5"
                                   "fantasy_points_2019_week6"
[429] "fantasy_points_2019_week7"
                                   "fantasy_points_2019_week8"
[431] "fantasy_points_2019_week9"
                                   "fantasy_points_2019_week11"
[433] "fantasy_points_2019_week12" "fantasy_points_2019_week13"
[435] "fantasy_points_2019_week14" "fantasy_points_2019_week15"
[437] "fantasy_points_2019_week16" "fantasy_points_2019_week17"
[439] "fantasy_points_2019_week18" "fantasy_points_2019_week10"
[441] "fantasy_points_2019_week19" "fantasy_points_2019_week20"
[443] "fantasy_points_2019_week21" "fantasy_points_2020_week1"
[445] "fantasy_points_2020_week2"
                                  "fantasy_points_2020_week3"
[447] "fantasy_points_2020_week4"
                                   "fantasy_points_2020_week5"
[449] "fantasy_points_2020_week6"
                                   "fantasy_points_2020_week7"
[451] "fantasy_points_2020_week8" "fantasy_points_2020_week9"
[453] "fantasy_points_2020_week10" "fantasy_points_2020_week11"
[455] "fantasy_points_2020_week12" "fantasy_points_2020_week14"
[457] "fantasy_points_2020_week15" "fantasy_points_2020_week16"
[459] "fantasy_points_2020_week17" "fantasy_points_2020_week18"
[461] "fantasy_points_2020_week19" "fantasy_points_2020_week20"
[463] "fantasy_points_2020_week21" "fantasy_points_2020_week13"
[465] "fantasy_points_2021_week1" "fantasy_points_2021_week2"
[467] "fantasy_points_2021_week3" "fantasy_points_2021_week4"
[469] "fantasy_points_2021_week5"
                                  "fantasy_points_2021_week6"
[471] "fantasy_points_2021_week7"
                                  "fantasy_points_2021_week8"
[473] "fantasy_points_2021_week10" "fantasy_points_2021_week11"
[475] "fantasy_points_2021_week12" "fantasy_points_2021_week13"
[477] "fantasy_points_2021_week14" "fantasy_points_2021_week15"
[479] "fantasy_points_2021_week16" "fantasy_points_2021_week17"
[481] "fantasy_points_2021_week18" "fantasy_points_2021_week19"
[483] "fantasy_points_2021_week20" "fantasy_points_2021_week9"
[485] "fantasy_points_2021_week21" "fantasy_points_2021_week22"
[487] "fantasy_points_2022_week1"
                                   "fantasy_points_2022_week2"
[489] "fantasy_points_2022_week3"
                                  "fantasy_points_2022_week4"
[491] "fantasy_points_2022_week5"
                                   "fantasy_points_2022_week6"
[493] "fantasy_points_2022_week7"
                                   "fantasy_points_2022_week8"
[495] "fantasy_points_2022_week9" "fantasy_points_2022_week10"
[497] "fantasy_points_2022_week12" "fantasy_points_2022_week13"
[499] "fantasy_points_2022_week14" "fantasy_points_2022_week15"
[501] "fantasy_points_2022_week16" "fantasy_points_2022_week17"
[503] "fantasy_points_2022_week18" "fantasy_points_2022_week19"
[505] "fantasy_points_2022_week11" "fantasy_points_2022_week20"
[507] "fantasy_points_2022_week21" "fantasy_points_2022_week22"
[509] "fantasy_points_2023_week1" "fantasy_points_2023_week4"
[511] "fantasy_points_2023_week7" "fantasy_points_2023_week11"
[513] "fantasy_points_2023_week14" "fantasy_points_2023_week16"
```

```
[515] "fantasy_points_2023_week13" "fantasy_points_2023_week15" [517] "fantasy_points_2023_week17" "fantasy_points_2023_week19" [519] "fantasy_points_2023_week2" "fantasy_points_2023_week3" [521] "fantasy_points_2023_week5" "fantasy_points_2023_week6" [523] "fantasy_points_2023_week8" "fantasy_points_2023_week12" [525] "fantasy_points_2023_week18" "fantasy_points_2023_week10" [527] "fantasy_points_2023_week21" "fantasy_points_2023_week22" [529] "fantasy_points_2023_week9" "fantasy_points_2023_week20"
```

### 3.18 Transform Data from Wide to Long

Original data:

```
dataLong <- dataWide %>%
  pivot_longer(
    cols = c(recent_team, opponent_team),
    names_to = "role",
    values_to = "team")

dim(dataLong)
```

```
[1] 259478
```

#### 3.19 Calculations

#### 3.19.1 Historical Actual Player Statistics

In addition to week-by-week actual player statistics, we can also compute historical actual player statistics as a function of different timeframes, including season-by-season and career statistics.

#### 3.19.1.1 Career Statistics

First, we can compute the players' career statistics using the calculate\_player\_stats(), calculate\_player\_stats\_def(), and calculate\_player\_stats\_kicking() functions from the nflfastR package for offensive players, defensive players, and kickers, respectively.

```
i Note 3: Calculating players' career statistics
```

Note: the following code takes a while to run.

```
nfl_actualStats_offense_career <- nflfastR::calculate_player_stats(
    nfl_pbp,
    weekly = FALSE)

nfl_actualStats_defense_career <- nflfastR::calculate_player_stats_def(
    nfl_pbp,
    weekly = FALSE)

nfl_actualStats_kicking_career <- nflfastR::calculate_player_stats_kicking(
    nfl_pbp,
    weekly = FALSE)</pre>
```

### 3.19.1.2 Season-by-Season Statistics

Second, we can compute the players' season-by-season statistics.

```
seasons <- unique(nfl_pbp$season)

nfl_pbp_seasonalList <- list()

nfl_actualStats_offense_seasonalList <- list()

nfl_actualStats_defense_seasonalList <- list()

nfl_actualStats_kicking_seasonalList <- list()</pre>
```

### Note 4: Calculating players' season-by-season statistics

Note: the following code takes a while to run.

```
pb <- txtProgressBar(</pre>
 min = 0,
 max = length(seasons),
 style = 3)
for(i in 1:length(seasons)){
 # Subset play-by-play data by season
 nfl_pbp_seasonalList[[i]] <- nfl_pbp %>%
    filter(season == seasons[i])
 # Compute actual statistics by season
 nfl_actualStats_offense_seasonalList[[i]] <-</pre>
   nflfastR::calculate_player_stats(
      nfl_pbp_seasonalList[[i]],
     weekly = FALSE)
 nfl_actualStats_defense_seasonalList[[i]] <-</pre>
    nflfastR::calculate_player_stats_def(
      nfl_pbp_seasonalList[[i]],
     weekly = FALSE)
 nfl_actualStats_kicking_seasonalList[[i]] <-</pre>
    nflfastR::calculate_player_stats_kicking(
      nfl_pbp_seasonalList[[i]],
      weekly = FALSE)
 nfl_actualStats_offense_seasonalList[[i]]$season <- seasons[i]</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_defense_seasonalList[[i]]$season <- seasons[i]</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_kicking_seasonalList[[i]]$season <- seasons[i]</pre>
 print(
    paste("Completed computing projections for season: ", seasons[i], sep = ""))
```

```
# Update the progress bar
setTxtProgressBar(pb, i)
}

# Close the progress bar
close(pb)

nfl_actualStats_offense_seasonal <- nfl_actualStats_offense_seasonalList %>%
bind_rows()

nfl_actualStats_defense_seasonal <- nfl_actualStats_defense_seasonalList %>%
bind_rows()

nfl_actualStats_kicking_seasonal <- nfl_actualStats_kicking_seasonalList %>%
bind_rows()
```

#### 3.19.1.3 Week-by-Week Statistics

We already load players' week-by-week statistics above. Nevertheless, we could compute players' weekly statistics from the play-by-play data using the following syntax:

```
nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly <- nflfastR::calculate_player_stats(
    nfl_pbp,
    weekly = TRUE)

nfl_actualStats_defense_weekly <- nflfastR::calculate_player_stats_def(
    nfl_pbp,
    weekly = TRUE)

nfl_actualStats_kicking_weekly <- nflfastR::calculate_player_stats_kicking(
    nfl_pbp,
    weekly = TRUE)</pre>
```

### 3.19.2 Historical Actual Fantasy Points

Specify scoring settings:

- 3.19.2.1 Weekly
- 3.19.2.2 Seasonal
- 3.19.2.3 Career
- 3.19.3 Player Age

```
# Reshape from wide to long format
nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly_long <- nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly %>%
 pivot_longer(
   cols = c(recent_team, opponent_team),
   names_to = "role",
   values_to = "team")
# Perform separate inner join operations for the home_team and away_team
nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly_home <- inner_join(</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly_long,
 nfl_schedules,
 by = c("season","week","team" = "home_team")) %>%
 mutate(home_away = "home_team")
nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly_away <- inner_join(</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly_long,
 nfl_schedules,
 by = c("season","week","team" = "away_team")) %>%
 mutate(home_away = "away_team")
nfl_actualStats_defense_weekly_home <- inner_join(</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_defense_weekly,
 nfl_schedules,
 by = c("season","week","team" = "home_team")) %>%
 mutate(home_away = "home_team")
nfl_actualStats_defense_weekly_away <- inner_join(</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_defense_weekly,
 nfl_schedules,
 by = c("season","week","team" = "away_team")) %>%
 mutate(home_away = "away_team")
nfl_actualStats_kicking_weekly_home <- inner_join(</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_kicking_weekly,
 nfl_schedules,
 by = c("season","week","team" = "home_team")) %>%
```

```
mutate(home_away = "home_team")
nfl_actualStats_kicking_weekly_away <- inner_join(</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_kicking_weekly,
 nfl_schedules,
 by = c("season","week","team" = "away_team")) %>%
 mutate(home_away = "away_team")
# Combine the results of the join operations
nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly_schedules_long <- bind_rows(</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly_home,
 nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly_away)
nfl_actualStats_defense_weekly_schedules_long <- bind_rows(</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_defense_weekly_home,
 nfl_actualStats_defense_weekly_away)
nfl_actualStats_kicking_weekly_schedules_long <- bind_rows(</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_kicking_weekly_home,
 nfl_actualStats_kicking_weekly_away)
# Reshape from long to wide
player_game_gameday_offense <- nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly_schedules_long %>%
 distinct(player_id, season, week, game_id, home_away, team, gameday) %>% #, .keep_all = TRUE
 pivot_wider(
   names_from = home_away,
   values_from = team)
player_game_gameday_defense <- nfl_actualStats_defense_weekly_schedules_long %>%
 distinct(player_id, season, week, game_id, home_away, team, gameday) %>% #, .keep_all = TRUE
 pivot_wider(
   names_from = home_away,
    values_from = team)
player_game_gameday_kicking <- nfl_actualStats_kicking_weekly_schedules_long %>%
 distinct(player_id, season, week, game_id, home_away, team, gameday) %>% #, .keep_all = TRUE
 pivot_wider(
   names_from = home_away,
    values_from = team)
# Merge player birthdate and the game date
player_game_birthdate_gameday_offense <- left_join(</pre>
 player_game_gameday_offense,
 unique(nfl_players[,c("gsis_id","birth_date")]),
```

```
by = c("player_id" = "gsis_id")
)
player_game_birthdate_gameday_defense <- left_join(</pre>
 player_game_gameday_defense,
 unique(nfl_players[,c("gsis_id","birth_date")]),
 by = c("player_id" = "gsis_id")
)
player_game_birthdate_gameday_kicking <- left_join(</pre>
 player_game_gameday_kicking,
 unique(nfl_players[,c("gsis_id","birth_date")]),
 by = c("player_id" = "gsis_id")
player_game_birthdate_gameday_offense$birth_date <- ymd(player_game_birthdate_gameday_offense$birt
player_game_birthdate_gameday_offense$gameday <- ymd(player_game_birthdate_gameday_offense$gameday
player_game_birthdate_gameday_defense$birth_date <- ymd(player_game_birthdate_gameday_defense$birt
player_game_birthdate_gameday_defense$gameday <- ymd(player_game_birthdate_gameday_defense$gameday
player_game_birthdate_gameday_kicking$birth_date <- ymd(player_game_birthdate_gameday_kicking$birt
player_game_birthdate_gameday_kicking$gameday <- ymd(player_game_birthdate_gameday_kicking$gameday
# Calculate player's age for a given week as the difference between their birthdate and the game d
player_game_birthdate_gameday_offense$age <- interval(</pre>
 start = player_game_birthdate_gameday_offense$birth_date,
 end = player_game_birthdate_gameday_offense$gameday
) %>%
  time_length(unit = "years")
player_game_birthdate_gameday_defense$age <- interval(</pre>
  start = player_game_birthdate_gameday_defense$birth_date,
 end = player_game_birthdate_gameday_defense$gameday
) %>%
 time_length(unit = "years")
player_game_birthdate_gameday_kicking$age <- interval(</pre>
 start = player_game_birthdate_gameday_kicking$birth_date,
 end = player_game_birthdate_gameday_kicking$gameday
  time_length(unit = "years")
# Merge with player info
```

```
player_age_offense <- left_join(</pre>
 player_game_birthdate_gameday_offense,
 nfl_players %>% select(-birth_date, -season),
 by = c("player_id" = "gsis_id"))
player_age_defense <- left_join(</pre>
 player_game_birthdate_gameday_defense,
 nfl_players %>% select(-birth_date, -season),
 by = c("player_id" = "gsis_id"))
player_age_kicking <- left_join(</pre>
 player_game_birthdate_gameday_kicking,
 nfl_players %>% select(-birth_date, -season),
 by = c("player_id" = "gsis_id"))
# Add game_id to weekly stats to facilitate merging
nfl_actualStats_game_offense_weekly <- nfl_actualStats_offense_weekly %>%
 left_join(
    player_age_offense[,c("season","week","player_id","game_id")],
    by = c("season","week","player_id"))
nfl_actualStats_game_defense_weekly <- nfl_actualStats_defense_weekly %>%
 left_join(
    player_age_offense[,c("season","week","player_id","game_id")],
    by = c("season","week","player_id"))
nfl_actualStats_game_kicking_weekly <- nfl_actualStats_kicking_weekly %>%
 left_join(
    player_age_offense[,c("season","week","player_id","game_id")],
    by = c("season","week","player_id"))
# Merge with player weekly stats
player_age_stats_offense <- left_join(</pre>
 player_age_offense %>% select(-position, -position_group),
 nfl_actualStats_game_offense_weekly,
 by = c(c("season","week","player_id","game_id")))
player_age_stats_defense <- left_join(</pre>
 player_age_defense %>% select(-position, -position_group),
 nfl_actualStats_game_defense_weekly,
 by = c(c("season","week","player_id","game_id")))
player_age_stats_kicking <- left_join(</pre>
 player_age_kicking %>% select(-position, -position_group),
```

```
nfl_actualStats_game_kicking_weekly,
 by = c(c("season","week","player_id","game_id")))
player_age_stats_offense$years_of_experience <- as.integer(player_age_stats_offense$years_of_exper
player_age_stats_defense$years_of_experience <- as.integer(player_age_stats_defense$years_of_exper
player_age_stats_kicking$years_of_experience <- as.integer(player_age_stats_kicking$years_of_exper
# Merge player info with seasonal stats
player_seasonal_offense <- left_join(</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_offense_seasonal,
 nfl_players %>% select(-position, -position_group, -season),
 by = c("player_id" = "gsis_id")
player_seasonal_defense <- left_join(</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_defense_seasonal,
 nfl_players %>% select(-position, -position_group, -season),
 by = c("player_id" = "gsis_id")
)
player_seasonal_kicking <- left_join(</pre>
 nfl_actualStats_kicking_seasonal,
 nfl_players %>% select(-position, -position_group, -season),
 by = c("player_id" = "gsis_id")
)
# Calculate age
season_startdate <- nfl_schedules %>%
 group_by(season) %>%
 summarise(startdate = min(gameday, na.rm = TRUE))
player_seasonal_offense <- player_seasonal_offense %>%
 left_join(
   season_startdate,
    by = "season"
 )
player_seasonal_defense <- player_seasonal_defense %>%
 left_join(
    season_startdate,
    by = "season"
 )
player_seasonal_kicking <- player_seasonal_kicking %>%
```

Plotting 75

```
left_join(
    season_startdate,
    by = "season"
 )
player_seasonal_offense$age <- interval(</pre>
  start = player_seasonal_offense$birth_date,
 end = player_seasonal_offense$startdate
) %>%
  time_length(unit = "years")
player_seasonal_defense$age <- interval(</pre>
 start = player_seasonal_defense$birth_date,
 end = player_seasonal_defense$startdate
) %>%
  time_length(unit = "years")
player_seasonal_kicking$age <- interval(</pre>
 start = player_seasonal_kicking$birth_date,
 end = player_seasonal_kicking$startdate
) %>%
time_length(unit = "years")
```

### 3.20 Plotting

### 3.20.1 Rushing Yards per Carry By Player Age

```
# Prepare Data
rushing_attempts <- nfl_pbp %>%
    dplyr::filter(
    season_type == "REG") %>%
    filter(
        rush == 1,
        rush_attempt == 1,
        qb_scramble == 0,
        qb_dropback == 0,
        !is.na(rushing_yards))

rb_yardsPerCarry <- rushing_attempts %>%
    group_by(rusher_id, season) %>%
```

```
summarise(
   ypc = mean(rushing_yards, na.rm = TRUE),
    rush_attempts = n(),
    .groups = "drop") %>%
 ungroup() %>%
 left_join(
   nfl_players %>% select(-season),
   by = c("rusher_id" = "gsis_id")
 ) %>%
 filter(
   position_group == "RB",
   rush_attempts >= 50) %>%
 left_join(
   season_startdate,
   by = "season"
 )
rb_yardsPerCarry$age <- interval(</pre>
 start = rb_yardsPerCarry$birth_date,
 end = rb_yardsPerCarry$startdate
) %>%
 time_length(unit = "years")
# Create Plot
ggplot2::ggplot(
 data = rb_yardsPerCarry,
 ggplot2::aes(
   x = age,
   y = ypc)) +
 ggplot2::geom_point() +
 ggplot2::geom_smooth() +
 ggplot2::labs(
   x = "Rushing Back Age (years)",
   y = "Rushing Yards per Carry/season",
   title = "2023 NFL Rushing Yards Per Carry per Season by Player Age",
   subtitle = "(minimum 50 rushing attempts)"
 ) +
 ggplot2::theme_classic()
```

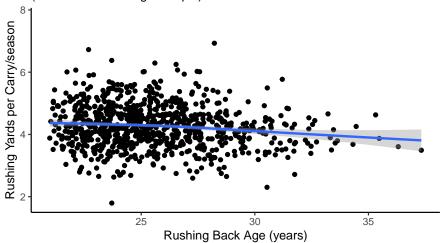
```
\ensuremath{\text{`geom\_smooth()`}}\ using method = 'gam' and formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'
```

Warning: Removed 865 rows containing non-finite outside the scale range (`stat\_smooth()`).

Warning: Removed 865 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range

```
(`geom_point()`).
```

## 2023 NFL Rushing Yards Per Carry per Season by Player Age (minimum 50 rushing attempts)

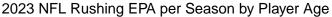


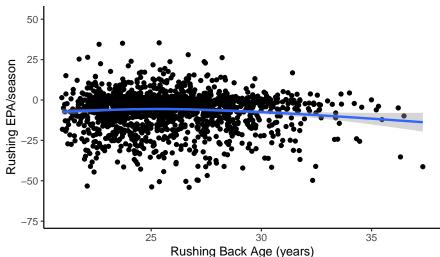
```
# Subset Data
rb_seasonal <- player_seasonal_offense %>%
 filter(position_group == "RB")
# Create Plot
ggplot2::ggplot(
 data = rb_seasonal,
 ggplot2::aes(
   x = age,
   y = rushing_epa)) +
 ggplot2::geom_point() +
 ggplot2::geom_smooth() +
 ggplot2::labs(
   x = "Rushing Back Age (years)",
   y = "Rushing EPA/season",
   title = "2023 NFL Rushing EPA per Season by Player Age"
 ggplot2::theme_classic()
```

 $\ensuremath{\text{`geom\_smooth()`}}\ using method = 'gam' and formula = 'y ~ s(x, bs = "cs")'$ 

Warning: Removed 2415 rows containing non-finite outside the scale range ('stat\_smooth()').

Warning: Removed 2415 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range (`geom\_point()`).





### 3.20.2 Defensive and Offensive EPA per Play

Expected points added (EPA) per play by the team with possession.

```
pbp_regularSeason <- nfl_pbp %>%
    dplyr::filter(
        season == 2023,
        season_type == "REG") %>%
    dplyr::filter(!is.na(posteam) & (rush == 1 | pass == 1))

epa_offense <- pbp_regularSeason %>%
    dplyr::group_by(team = posteam) %>%
    dplyr::summarise(off_epa = mean(epa, na.rm = TRUE))

epa_defense <- pbp_regularSeason %>%
    dplyr::group_by(team = defteam) %>%
    dplyr::group_by(team = defteam) %>%
    dplyr::summarise(def_epa = mean(epa, na.rm = TRUE))

epa_combined <- epa_offense %>%
    dplyr::inner_join(epa_defense, by = "team")

ggplot2::ggplot(
```

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```
data = epa_combined,
ggplot2::aes(
  x = off_epa,
  y = def_epa)) +
nflplotR::geom_mean_lines(
  ggplot2::aes(
    x0 = off_epa,
    y0 = def_epa)) +
nflplotR::geom_nfl_logos(
  ggplot2::aes(
    team_abbr = team),
    width = 0.065,
    alpha = 0.7) +
ggplot2::labs(
  x = "Offense EPA/play",
  y = "Defense EPA/play",
  title = "2023 NFL Offensive and Defensive EPA per Play"
ggplot2::theme_classic() +
ggplot2::scale_y_reverse()
```

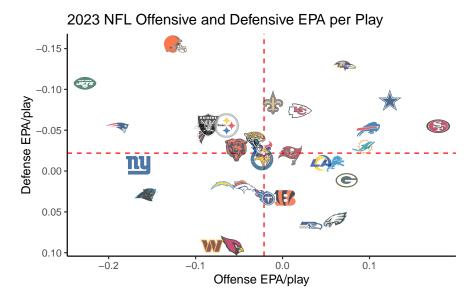


Figure 3.2 2023 NFL Offensive and Defensive EPA per Play

### Player Evaluation

Evaluating players for fantasy football could be thought of as similar to the process of evaluating companies when picking stocks to buy. You want to evaluate and compare various assets so that you get the assets with the best value.

There are various domains of criteria we can consider when evaluating a football player's fantasy prospects. Potential domains to consider include:

- athletic profile
- historical performance
- health
- age and career stage
- situational factors
- matchups
- cognitive and motivational factors

The discussion that follows is based on my and others' *impressions* of which characteristics may be valuable to consider when evaluating players. However, the extent to which any factor is actually relevant for predicting future performance is an empirical question and should be evaluated empirically.

# Athletic Profile {sec-evalAthleticProfile}

Factors related to a player's athletic profile include factors such as:

- · body shape
  - height
  - weight
  - hand size
- body function
  - agility
  - strength
  - speed
  - acceleration/explosiveness
  - jumping ability

In terms of body shape, we might consider a player's height, weight, and hand size. Height allows players to see over opponents and to reach balls higher in the air. Thus, greater height is particularly valuable for Quarterbacks and Wide Receivers. Heavier players are tougher to budge and to tackle. Greater weight is particularly valuable for Linemen, Fullbacks, and Tight Ends, but it can also be valuable—to a deree—for Quarterbacks, Running Backs, and Wide Receivers. Hand size is particularly valuable for people catching the ball; thus, a larger hand size is particularly valuable for Wide Receivers and Tight Ends.

In terms of body function, we can consider a player's agility, strength, speed, acceleration/explosiveness, and jumping ability. For Wide Receivers, speed, explosiveness, and jumping ability are particularly valuable. For Running Backs, agility, strength, speed, and explosiveness are particularly valuable.

Many aspects of a player's athletic profile are available from the National Football League (NFL) Combine, which is especially relevant for evaluating rookies. We demonstrate how to import data from the NFL Combine in Section Section 3.4.6.

# Historical Performance {sec-evalHistoricalPerformance}

"The best predictor of future behavior is past behavior." – Unknown

"Past performance does not guarantee future results." – A common disclaimer about investments.

Factors relating to historical performance to consider could include:

- performance in college
  - draft position
- performance in the NFL
- efficiency
- consistency

It is important to consider a player's past performance. However, the extent to which historical performance may predict future performance may depend on many factors such as (a) the similarity of the prior situation to the current situation, (b) how long ago the prior situation was, and (c) the extent to which the player (or situation) has changed in the interim. For rookies, the player does not have prior seasons of performance in the NFL to draw upon. Thus, when evaluating rookies, it can be helpful to consider their performance in college or in their prior leagues. However, there are large differences between

the situation in college and the situation in the NFL, so prior success in college may not portend future success in the NFL. An indicator that intends to be prognostic of future performance, and that accounts for past performance, is a player's draft position—that is, how early (or late) was a player selected in the NFL Draft. The earlier a player was selected in the NFL Draft, the greater likelihood that the player will perform well.

For players who have played in the NFL, past performance becomes more relevant because, presumably, the prior situation is more similar (than was their situation in college) to their current situation. Nevertheless, lots of things change from game to game and season to season: injuries, coaches, coaching strategies, teammates, etc. So just because a player performed well or poorly in a given game or season does not necessarily mean that they will perform similarly in subsequent games/seasons. Nevertheless, historical performance is one of the best indicators we have.

We demonstrate how to import historical player statistics in Section Section 3.4.12. We demonstrate how to calculate historical player statistics in Section Section 3.19.1. We demonstrate how to calculate historical fantasy points in Section Section 3.19.2.

In addition to how many fantasy points a player scores in terms of historical performance, we also care about efficiency. How efficient were they given the number of opportunities they had? If they were relatively more efficient, they will likely score more points than many of their peers when given more opportunities. If they were relatively inefficient, their capacity to score fantasy points may be more dependent on touches/opportunities. Efficiency might be operationalized by indicators such as yards per passing attempt, yards per rushing attempt, yards per target, yards per reception, etc.

## Health {sec-evalHealth}

Health-related factors to consider include:

- current injury status
- · injury history

It is also important to consider a player's past and current health status. In terms of a player's current health status, it is important to consider whether they are injured or are playing at less than 100% of their typical health. In terms of a player's prior health status, one can consider their injury history, including the frequency and severity of injuries and their prognosis.

We demonstrate how to import injury reports in Section Section 3.4.13.

# Age and Career Stage {sec-evalAgeCareerStage}

Age and career stage-related factors include:

- age
- experience
- touches

A player's age is relevant because of important age-related changes in a player's speed, ability to recover from injury, etc. A player's experience is relevant because players develop knowledge and skills with greater experience. A player's prior touches/usage is also relevant, because it speaks to how many hits a player may have taken. For players who take more hits, it may be more likely that their bodies "break down" sooner.

## Situational Factors {sec-evalSituation}

Situational factors one could consider include:

- · team quality
- role on team
- teammates
- opportunity and usage
  - snap count
  - touches/targets
  - red zone usage

Football is a team sport. A player is embedded within a broader team context; it is important to consider the strength of their team context insofar as it may support— or detract from—a player's performance. For instance, for a Quarterback, it is important to consider how strong the pass blocking is from the Offensive Line. Will they have enough time to throw the ball, or will they be constantly under pressure to be sacked? It is also important to consider the strength of the pass catchers—the Wide Receivers and Tight Ends. For a Running Back, it is important to consider how strong the run blocking is from the Offensive Line. For a Wide Receiver, it is important to consider how strong the pass blocking is, and how strong the Quarterback is.

It is also important to consider a player's role on the team. Is the player a starter or a backup? Related to this, it is important to consider the strength of one's teammates. For a given Running Back, if a teammate is better at running the ball, this may take away from how much the player sees the field. For a given Wide Receiver, if a teammate is better at catching the ball, this may take some targets away from the player. However, the team's top defensive back is often matched up against the team's top Wide Receiver. So, if the team's top Wide Receiver is matched up against a particularly strong Defensive Back, the second- and third-best Wide Receivers may more targets than usual.

It is also important to consider a player's opportunity and usage, which are influenced by many factors, including the skill of the player, the skill of their

teammates, the role of the player on the team, the coaching style, the strategy of the opposing team, game scripts, etc. In terms of the player's opportunity and usage, how many snaps do they get? How many touches and/or targets do they receive? Being on the field for more snaps and receiving more touches and/or targets means that the player has more opportunities to score fantasy points. Are they targeted in the red zone? Red zone targets are more likely to lead to touchdown scoring opportunities, which are particularly valuable in fantasy football.

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## Matchups {sec-evalMatchups}

Matchup-related factors to consider include:

- strength of schedule
- · weekly matchup

Another aspect to consider is how challenging their matchup(s) and strength of schedule is. For a Quarterback, it is valuable to consider how strong the oppenent's passing defense is. For a Running Back, how strong is the running defense? For a Wide Receiver, how strong is the passing defense and the Defensive Back that is likely to be assigned to guard them?

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# Cognitive and Motivational Factors {sec-evalCogMotivational}

Other factors to consider include cognitive and motivational factors Cognitive and motivational factors one could consider include:

- reaction time
- knowledge and intelligence
- work ethic and mental toughness
- incentives
  - contract performance incentives
  - whether they are in a contract year

A player's knowledge, intelligence, and reaction time can help them gain an upper-hand even when they may not be the fastest or strongest. A player's work ethic and mental toughness may help them be resilient and persevere in the face of challenges. Contact-related incentives may lead a player to put forth greater effort. For instance, a contract may have a performance incentive that provides a player greater compensation if they achieve a particular performance milestone (e.g., receiving yards). Another potential incentive is if a player is in what is called their "contract year" (i.e., the last year of their current contract, they have an incentive to perform well so they can get re-signed to a new contract.

### References

Motz, B. (2013). Fantasy football: A touchdown for undergraduate statistics education. *Proceedings of the Games, Learning, and Society Conference*, 9.0, 222–228. https://doi.org/10.1184/R1/6686804.v1

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GitHub, xi