

linka 2

1)

$$a = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ -4 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad D = 1 \cdot 3 - (-8) = 3 + 8 = 11$$

$$b = \begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{6} & 3\sqrt{6} \\ 2 & \sqrt{3} \end{bmatrix} \quad D = (3\sqrt{6} \cdot 2) - (\sqrt{6} \cdot \sqrt{3}) = 6\sqrt{6} \cdot \sqrt{6} = 6 \cdot 6 = 36$$

$$c = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad D = 5 \cdot 0 - (-1 \cdot 1) = 1 \\ D = 1 + 1 = 2$$

$$d = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 5 & 4 \\ -3 & 4 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad D = 2 \cdot 10 - 1 \cdot 4 = 16 \\ D = 16 - (-12) = 28$$

$$e = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 & 4 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad D = 1 \cdot (-1) - (2 \cdot 3) = -1 - 6 = -7$$

$$f = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \quad D = 3 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 \end{vmatrix} + 0 + 0 + 0 = 3 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-1) = 3$$

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 5 & 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 7 & 2 & \sqrt{5} & 0 \\ 10 & -3 & 6 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad D = 4 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 5 \\ 2 & \sqrt{5} & 0 \\ -3 & 6 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 4 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-3 \cdot \sqrt{5}) = 12\sqrt{5}$$

$$h = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad D = 0 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

2)

a - det(A+B)

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 7 \\ 4 & 2 & 8 \\ 1 & -9 & 6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 3 & 7 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & -2 & 14 \\ 3 & 2 & 10 \\ 4 & -8 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \quad D = -112 + 560 + 12 + 28 - 80 - 336 = 72$$

b - det(A) ~ det(A) · det(B)

$$\det(A) = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -5 & 7 \\ 4 & 2 & 8 \\ 1 & -9 & 6 \end{vmatrix} = 3 \cdot (-5) \cdot 6 + 1 \cdot 2 \cdot 36 + 1 \cdot 20 + 36 - 40 - 252 = 66$$

$$\det(B) = \begin{vmatrix} 4 & 3 & 7 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = 0 - 8 - 12 + 0 + 18 - 7 = -9$$

$$c - \det(B^t \cdot A^t) \rightarrow \det(B^t) \cdot \det(A^t)$$

$$\det(A^t) = \det(A) = 66$$

$$\det(B^t) = \det(B) = -9 \Rightarrow 66 \cdot (-9) = -594$$

$$d - \det(3A - 2C + B)$$

$$\left(3 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -5 & 7 \\ 4 & 2 & 8 \\ 1 & -9 & 6 \end{bmatrix} \right) - \left(2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 6 & 9 & -2 \\ 8 & 12 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \right) + \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 3 & 7 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 9 & -15 & 21 \\ 12 & 6 & 24 \\ 3 & -27 & 18 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 6 & -2 \\ 12 & 18 & -4 \\ 16 & 24 & -6 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 3 & 7 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 9 & -18 & 30 \\ -1 & -12 & 30 \\ -10 & -50 & 30 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 9 & -18 & 30 \\ -1 & -12 & 30 \\ -10 & -50 & 30 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$-3600 + 13500 - 360 - 2160 + 6400 + 1500 = 14280$$

$$e) \det(A \cdot C^t)$$

$$\det(C^t) = \det(C) = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 \\ 6 & 9 & 2 \\ 8 & 12 & -3 \end{vmatrix} \rightarrow 2 \cdot (-3) \cdot 12 + 3 \cdot (-1) \cdot (-72) + (-1) \cdot (-72) \cdot 9 = -6 + 6 + 0 = 0$$

$$\det(A) \cdot \det(C^t) = 66 \cdot 0 = 0$$

3)

$$a - \det(A^t) = -2$$

$$b - \det(6A) = 6 \cdot \det(A) = 6 \cdot (-2) = -12$$

$$c - \det(A^7) \Rightarrow \det(A^7) = \det(A)^7 \Rightarrow (-2)^7 = -128$$

$$d - \det(A^{-1}) = \det(A^{-1}) = \frac{1}{\det(A)} = \frac{1}{-2} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

4)

$$a - \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ d & e & f \\ g & h & i \end{vmatrix} = -3 \cdot 4 = -12$$

$$d - \begin{vmatrix} g & h & i \\ a & b & c \\ d & e & f \end{vmatrix} = -(-3) = 3$$

$$b - \begin{vmatrix} a & b & -2c \\ d & e & -6f \\ g & h & -4i \end{vmatrix} = -3$$

$$e - \begin{vmatrix} a & b & c \\ 2d & 3e & 4f \\ g & h & i \end{vmatrix} = -3$$

$$c - \begin{vmatrix} -a & -b & -c \\ g & h & i \\ d & e & f \end{vmatrix} = (-1) \cdot (-3) = 3$$

$$f - \begin{vmatrix} Ka+a & Kb+b & Kc+c \\ d & e & f \\ g & h & i \end{vmatrix} = -3$$

5) $\begin{bmatrix} 10 & 8 & 40 & -3 \\ 4 & 6 & 20 & 4 \\ -5 & -7 & -30 & 1 \\ 3 & -6 & -30 & 12 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 10 & 8 & 4 & 2 \\ 4 & 6 & -2 & -4 \\ -5 & -7 & -3 & 1 \\ 3 & -6 & -3 & 12 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 3 & -1 & -2 \\ -5 & -7 & -3 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & -1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$ $\lambda \cdot \lambda \cdot \lambda = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & -1 \\ -5 & -7 & -3 \\ 1 & -2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot 12$

$1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 \\ -5 & -7 & -3 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 10 & -7 & -5 \\ 1 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} + 0 + 4 \cdot (-1)^{1+4} \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 2 & 3 & -1 \\ -5 & -7 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$

$-8 - 20 + 0 + 8$

6) a- $\begin{bmatrix} 4 & 6 & 2x \\ 7 & 4 & -x \\ 5 & 2 & -x \end{bmatrix} = 128$

$x \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 4 \\ 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix} + 2x \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 7 & 4 \end{bmatrix} + (-x) \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 6 \\ 7 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$

$x \cdot (14 - 20) + (-2x) \cdot (8 - 30) + (-x) \cdot (16 - 42)$

$-6x + 44x + 26x = 128 \Rightarrow x = 2$

b- $\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 & 7 \\ 2x & x & 3x \\ 4 & 6 & 7 \end{bmatrix} = 30$

$2x \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 7 \\ 4 & 7 \end{bmatrix} + x \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 7 \\ 4 & 7 \end{bmatrix} + 3x \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 4 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$

$-2x \cdot (35 - 42) + x \cdot (21 - 28) - 3x \cdot (18 - 20)$

$+14x - 7x + 6x = 30 \Rightarrow \frac{39x}{13} = 3$

c- $\begin{bmatrix} x+3 & x+1 & x+4 \\ 4 & 9 & 3 \\ 9 & 10 & 7 \end{bmatrix} = -7$

$(x+3) \cdot (-1)^{1+2} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 9 & 7 \end{bmatrix} + (x+1) \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 3 \\ 9 & 7 \end{bmatrix} + (x+4) \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 9 \\ 9 & 10 \end{bmatrix}$

$x+3 \cdot (35 - 30) + (x+1) \cdot (28 - 27) + (x+4) \cdot (40 - 81)$

$((x+3) \cdot 5) - ((x+1) \cdot 1) + ((x+4) \cdot (-41)) = -7$

$5x + 15 - x - 1 - 41x - 20 = -7 \Rightarrow -x = -1 \Rightarrow x = 1$

d- $\begin{bmatrix} x & x+2 \\ 1 & x \end{bmatrix} = 0$

$x+2 \cdot 1 = 0 \Rightarrow x = -2$

$\det = (-2) \cdot (-2) + (2+2) \cdot 1$

$\det = -4 + 4 = 0$

e- $\begin{bmatrix} x-4 & 0 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & x-9 \\ 0 & 3 & 6 \end{bmatrix} = 0$

$0 + 0 + 3 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \begin{bmatrix} x-4 & 2 \\ 2 & x-9 \end{bmatrix}$

$(x-4) \cdot (x-9) - 6 = x^2 - 9x - 4x + 36 - 6 = 0 \Rightarrow x^2 - 13x + 30 = 0$

$\Delta = b^2 - 4ac = 169 - 120 = 49$

$x_1 = \frac{-(-13) + 7}{2} = 10$

$x_2 = \frac{-(-13) - 7}{2} = 3$

$\{x \text{ tem que ser diferente de } 0\}$

$3 \times 10 \text{ para que o } \det(E) \neq 0 \text{ e a matriz seja inversível}$

7-

$$a - (A) \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix} \cdot (A^{-1}) \begin{bmatrix} w & x \\ y & z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ ou seja } \rightarrow \begin{cases} a \cdot w + c \cdot x = 1 & b \cdot w + d \cdot x = 0 \\ a \cdot y + c \cdot z = 0 & b \cdot y + d \cdot z = 1 \end{cases}$$

$$b - (A) \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \cdot (A^{-1}) \begin{bmatrix} w & x \\ y & z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3w + 5x = 1 & 1w + 2x = 0 \\ 3y + 5z = 0 & 1y + 2z = 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} 3w + 5x = 1 & 1w + 2x = 0 \\ 3y + 5z = 0 & 1y + 2z = 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3 \cdot (-2x) + 5x = 1 \\ 3 \cdot (-2z) + 5z = 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} -6x + 5x = 1 \\ -6z + 5z = 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} -x = 1 \\ -z = 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x = -1 \\ z = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$w = -2x$$

$$y = 1 - 2z$$

$$w = -2 \cdot (-1)$$

$$y = 1 - 2 \cdot (-1)$$

$$w = 2$$

$$y = -1$$

$$-2 = -3$$

$$z = 3$$

$$-x = 1$$

$$x = -1$$

$$(A^{-1}) = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -5 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(B) \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 7 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \cdot (B^{-1}) \begin{bmatrix} w & x \\ y & z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4w + 7x = 1 & 7w + 2x = 0 \\ 4y + z = 0 & 7y + 2z = 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$4w + 7x = 1 \quad 7w + 2x = 0 \quad 4y + z = 0 \quad 7y + 2z = 1$$

$$z = -4y$$

$$x = 1 - 4w$$

$$7w + 2(1 - 4w) = 0$$

$$7y + 2(-4y) = 1$$

$$z = -4 \cdot (-1)$$

$$x = 1 - 4 \cdot 2$$

$$-w = -2$$

$$-y = 1$$

$$z = 4$$

$$x = -7$$

$$w = 2$$

$$y = -1$$

$$(B^{-1}) = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -4 \\ -1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(A \cdot B)^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 5 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 7 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 12 + 15 & 21 + 2 \\ 20 + 10 & 35 + 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 27 & 23 \\ 30 & 39 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(AB^{-1}) = \begin{bmatrix} 39 & -23 \\ -22 & 27 \end{bmatrix}$$

se análise de resultados
das outras, vou por
trabalho

8)

$$a - \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} A_{1 \times 1} = (-1)^{1+1} \det(1) = 1 \\ A_{1 \times 2} = (-1)^{1+2} \det(3) = -3 \\ A_{2 \times 1} = (-1)^{2+1} \det(-2) = 2 \\ A_{2 \times 2} = (-1)^{2+2} \det(2) = 2 \end{matrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b - \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} A_{1 \times 1} = (-1)^{1+1} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = -3 \\ A_{1 \times 2} = (-1)^{1+2} \det \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = 1 \\ A_{1 \times 3} = (-1)^{1+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 1 \end{matrix}$$

$$A_{1 \times 3} = (-1)^{1+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

$$A_{2 \times 1} = (-1)^{2+1} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = -2$$

$$2 + 0 = 2$$

$$A_{2 \times 2} = (-1)^{2+2} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = -2$$

$$A_{3 \times 2} = (-1)^{3+2} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = -2$$

$$A_{2 \times 3} = (-1)^{2+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = -2$$

$$A_{3 \times 3} = (-1)^{3+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = 2$$

$$A_{3 \times 3} = (-1)^{3+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 \\ -2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = -2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -3 & 1 & 1 \\ -2 & -2 & -2 \\ -2 & -2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a) M = \frac{d}{dt} \vec{m} \cdot \vec{n}$$

$$a = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad A_{1 \times 1} = (-1)^{1+1} \cdot \det(1) = 1 \quad \bar{A} = \text{adj}(A)^T \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -3 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2 \cdot (-6) = 8 \quad A_{2 \times 1} = (-1)^{2+1} \det(3) = -3$$

$$A_{2 \times 1} = (-1)^{2+1} \det(-2) = 2$$

$$A_{2 \times 2} = (-1)^{2+2} \det(2) = 2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1/8 & 1/4 \\ -3/8 & 1/4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$b = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sim 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} + (-1) \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$0 + 2 \cdot 0 = 2$$

$$4 \cdot (-2) = -8$$

$$B_{1 \times 1} = (-1)^{1+1} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = -3$$

$$B_{1 \times 2} = (-1)^{1+2} \det \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

$$B_{1 \times 3} = (-1)^{1+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

$$B_{2 \times 1} = (-1)^{2+1} \det \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = -2$$

$$B_{2 \times 2} = (-1)^{2+2} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = -2$$

$$B_{2 \times 3} = (-1)^{2+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = -2$$

$$B_{3 \times 1} = (-1)^{3+1} \det \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 2$$

$$B_{3 \times 2} = (-1)^{3+2} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = -2$$

$$B_{3 \times 3} = (-1)^{3+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = 6$$

$$\bar{B} = \begin{bmatrix} -3 & -2 & -2 \\ 1 & -2 & 2 \\ 1 & -2 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\sim \text{adj}(B^{-1}) \begin{bmatrix} 3/8 & -1/4 & -1/4 \\ 1/8 & -1/4 & 1/4 \\ 1/8 & -1/4 & 3/4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$c = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \sim 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \det \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix} + 0$$

$$1 + 2 + 0 = 3$$

$$C_{1 \times 1} = (-1)^{1+1} \det \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

$$C_{1 \times 2} = (-1)^{1+2} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = -1$$

$$C_{1 \times 3} = (-1)^{1+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 2$$

$$C_{2 \times 1} = (-1)^{2+1} \det \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

$$C_{2 \times 2} = (-1)^{2+2} \det \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = -1$$

$$C_{2 \times 3} = (-1)^{2+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = -1$$

$$\text{adj}(C) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C_{3 \times 1} = (-1)^{3+1} \det \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = 1$$

$$C_{3 \times 2} = (-1)^{3+2} \det \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = 2$$

$$C_{3 \times 3} = (-1)^{3+3} \det \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 2$$

$$\bar{C} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 2 \\ 2 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \nu(C^{-1}) = \begin{bmatrix} 2/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 \\ 1/3 & -1/3 & -1/3 \\ 2/3 & -1/3 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$d = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + 0 + 0 + 1 \cdot (-1)^{1+4} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 3 - 2 = 1 \det(D)$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} D_{1 \times 1} = (-1)^{1+1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 3 & D_{1 \times 2} = (-1)^{1+2} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \\ D_{1 \times 3} = (-1)^{1+3} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = 0 & D_{1 \times 4} = (-1)^{1+4} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = -2 \\ D_{2 \times 1} = (-1)^{2+1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0 & D_{2 \times 2} = (-1)^{2+2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \\ D_{2 \times 3} = (-1)^{2+3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = 0 & D_{2 \times 4} = (-1)^{2+4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \\ D_{3 \times 1} = (-1)^{3+1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0 & D_{3 \times 2} = (-1)^{3+2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \\ D_{3 \times 3} = (-1)^{3+3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0 & D_{3 \times 4} = (-1)^{3+4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} = 1 \\ D_{4 \times 1} = (-1)^{4+1} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = 0 & D_{4 \times 2} = (-1)^{4+2} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 2 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = 0 \\ D_{4 \times 3} = (-1)^{4+3} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = -1 & D_{4 \times 4} = (-1)^{4+4} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = 2 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \sim \nu(D^{-1}) = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

10)

$$2A^t = C - XB$$

$$a - 2A^t = C - XB$$

$$-XB = 2A^t - C \cdot (-1)$$

$$(B^{-1})XB = C - 2A^t \cdot (B^{-1})$$

$$X = (C - 2A^t) \cdot (B^{-1}) //$$

$$b - 2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 8 & -2 \\ -2 & 0 & 6 \end{bmatrix} - \left(X \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -2 & 6 \\ 2 & -1 & 5 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \right)$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & -2 \\ -2 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 8 & -2 \\ -2 & 0 & 6 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 3X & -2X & 6X \\ 2X & -X & 5X \\ X & 0 & 3X \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 & -2 \\ -2 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 4-3X & 4+2X & -6X \\ -2X & 8+X & -2-5X \\ -2-X & 0 & 6-3X \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2/3 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2/3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 4-3X = 2 \\ -3X = -2 \\ X = \frac{2}{3} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 6-3X = 4 \\ -3X = -2 \\ X = \frac{2}{3} \end{array}$$