## **Keyword Index**

Adjectival predeterminers
adverbial meaning
ambiguity of reflexive and reciprocal constructions
ambiguity resolution
Ancient Greek
annotation
annotation consistency
annotation guidelines
annotation projection
annotation scheme
anti-connectivity
argument status
argument/adjunct distinction
Atlantic languages
Automatic parsing

basic and enhanced dependencies bengali english Big Mess Construction Binding constrains Bulgarian

catena
Catenae
Celtic
character-level parsing
Chinese
Chinese wordhood
chunking
clausal core
cliticization
code mixing

code switching code-switching cognitive demand cognitive linguistics communicative structure comparative syntax

computational model of language acquisition

Contact words contextualization

Conversion
coordination
copula
Corpus analysis
corpus building
corpus linguistics
cross-lingual
cross-lingual analysis
cross-lingual delexicalized parsing
cross-lingual transfer
cross-linguistic perspective
crossing dependencies
Czech language
Czech-English treebank

data generation deep syntax Deixis Dense tree representation dependency Dependency Corpus dependency distance dependency distance minimization dependency flux dependency flux weight dependency grammar Dependency Grammars dependency length dependency length minimization Dependency Length Minimization dependency parser Dependency Parsing dependency parsing Dependency parsing dependency relations Dependency structure dependency syntax Dependency Treebank dependency treebanks dependency trees

diagram

Didactic applications disambiguation Discontinuity distribution

distributional analysis Dynamic Neural Networks

ellipsis
embedded coordination
embedding-based association scores
enclitic
English
enhanced universal dependencies
Equivalence class
Equivalence relation
Estonian
ETAP linguistic processor
evolution
evolutionary algorithms
exception
exceptive construction

Fine-grained finite-state transducers Focus marking French full valency Function words

German git support grammar induction grammar recognition graph neural network graphical editor Greenberg universals

hierarchy hindi english human parsing Hungarian syntax hybrid coordination

incremental parsing indian language inflectional dictionaries information structure information theory Interoperability Intervention effects intervention effects Irony Detection it-cleft Italian iterative learning

Japanese as a second language Japanese written corpus

karelian Knowledge Base kāraka

language emergence language level Language network Language Resource language units Latin Learners' syntactic development learning under distant supervision less resources lexical functions lexical preferences lexico-semantic coordination lexicon and grammar limited right context Linked Open Data Locality Long-distance dependencies low-resource languages

manual annotation Mbyá Guarani MDD Meaning-Text Theory Medieval French Menzerath-Altmann law metagrammar MHD morphological analyser morphology morphology processing morphosyntactic multi-factorial analysis multi-layer corpora multi-task learning Multi-Word Expressions multigraph description multilingual multitask learning mutual information MWE

Naija neural transition-based dependency parsing NLP non-finite constructions non-projective trees nonprojectivity Noun classes

Object Occitan Old Czech open source overriding

paradigmatic construction
parallel corpus
parataxis
parsing
pidgincreole
POS tagging
position
position of adverbials
PP ordering
predicate
predicate-argument structure
processing efficiency
projectivity
Projectivity
Pān.inian grammar

quantitative analysis quantitative computational syntax Quantitative syntax quantitative syntax Quantitative Syntax

random trees
reciprocal constructions
Reflexive binding
reflexive constructions
reflexive personal pronouns
Reflexive possessive
reflexives
Relative clauses
Romance
Russian

Sanskrit grammar

search

Semantic Annotation

semantic graphs

semantic relation labels

Semantic Roles

semiotics

sentence lebgth

sentence processing

sequence labeling

Serbian

Slavic

social media

social media text

south american languages

Spanish collocations

spatial preposition

spoken language

stemma

Subject

surface order

Surface-syntactic UD

Surface-Syntactic Universal Dependencies (SUD)

Synonymy

Syntactic Analysis

syntactic complexity

Syntactic complexity measures

Syntactic development

syntactic difficulty

syntactic pattern

Syntactic representation

Syntactic units

syntactic word embeddings

Syntactico-semantic relations

syntax

Syntax

syntax  $\tilde{\ }$  morphology interface

synthetic treebank

Tesnière

text difficulty

training corpora

transfer

treebank

Treebank

Treebank Annotation

treebank annotation

treebank building

6

309, 3

treebanking Treebanks treebanks Tupí Guaraní languages Turkish Twitter Treebank typology

## UD

universal dependencies Universal Dependencies Universal Dependencies (UD) universal dependency universals Universal Dependencies uralic Uralic languages

valence Valency verb visualisation

Welsh
Wh-questions
Wolof
word embeddings
word internal structure
word order
Word Order
word order universals
workflows
written Chinese

Zipf

103, 123, 399, 447, 464, 504, 525, 536, 547, 5