

# Virgo by Example

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# Survey Who has used...

... Virgo ?

... WebSockets ?

... Docker ?

... Gradle ?

... git ?

RFC 6455  
The WebSocket  
Protocol



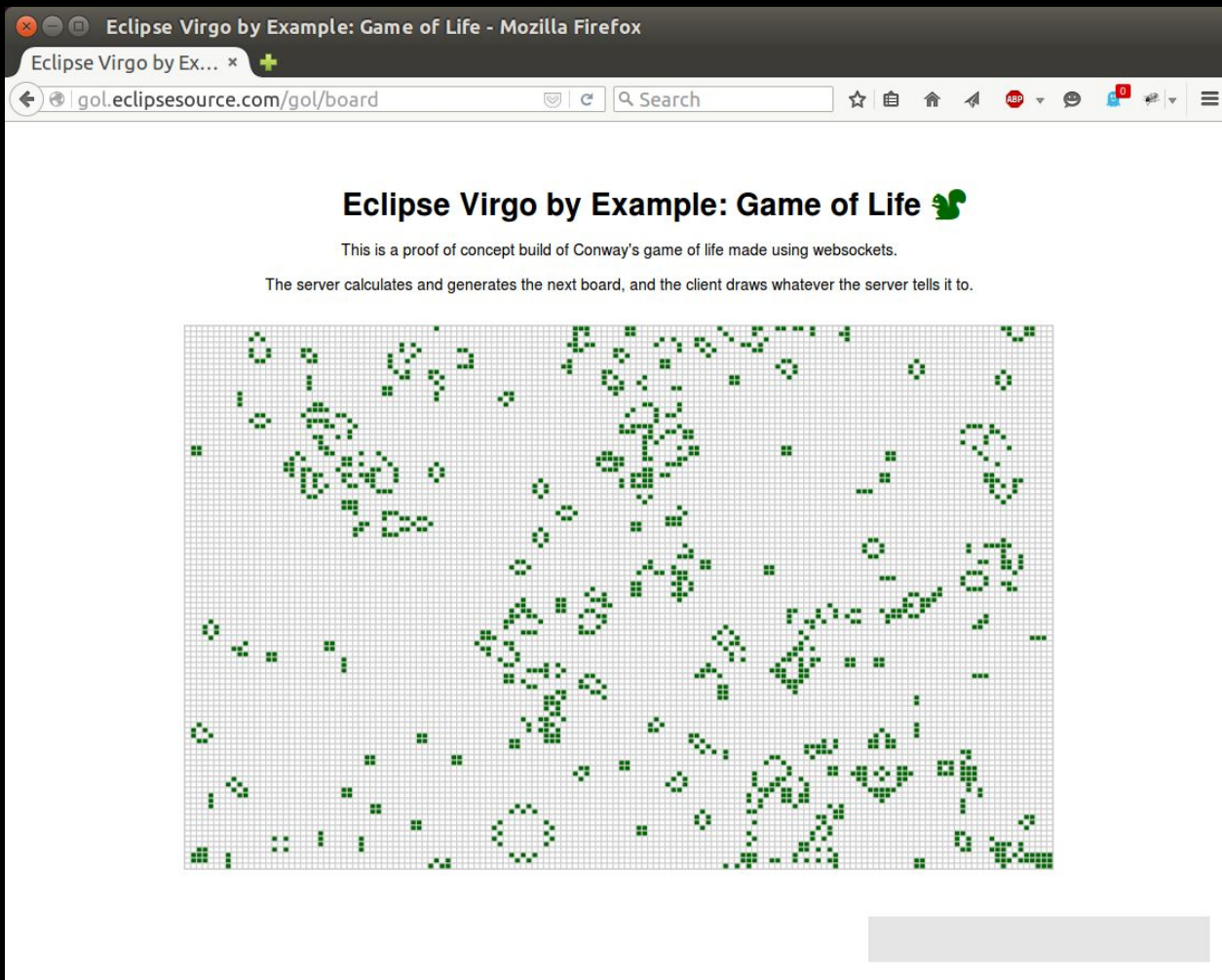
# Who we are



**Florian**



**Markus**



# Roadmap

1. Setup Workspace - Intro to Virgo Tooling
2. Embed JavaScript based “Game-of-Life” Jenova
3. Investigate game engine lifecycle
4. Add custom OSGi Command
5. Communicate via OSGi EventAdmin
6. Configure WebSocket
7. Build and Run with Docker

# Installing Tutorial Prerequisites



# Prerequisite 1: The IDE

## 1. Eclipse IDE for Java EE Developers

- a. Virgo Tooling
- b. Docker Tooling

➡ pre-packaged versions available!



# Download prepackaged Eclipse

Go to <http://gol.eclipsesource.com/downloads/>  
and download prepackaged Eclipse archive depending on OS

**USB stick:**

```
cp eclipse-jee-neon-M5-virgo-tutorial-macosx-cocoa-x86_64.tar.gz ~/
```



# Install Eclipse



Eclipse Neon M5 with

- Virgo Tooling (<https://wiki.eclipse.org/Virgo/Tooling>)
- Docker Tooling

## USB stick:

```
unzip eclipse-jee-neon-M5-virgo-tutorial-win32-x86_64.zip  
tar zvxf eclipse-jee-neon-M5-virgo-tutorial-macosx-cocoa-x86_64.tar.gz
```

# Prerequisite 2: Custom Virgo Runtime

Go to <http://gol.eclipsesource.com/downloads/>  
and download the Virgo Game-of-Life Runtime

## **USB stick:**

```
cp virgo-gol-runtime .tar.gz ~/
```

# Install Virgo Runtime



Eclipse Virgo 3.7.0.M02 with

- Spring 4.2.1.RELEASE
- Nashorn JavaScript engine
- JSON Mapper Jackson (<https://github.com/FasterXML/jackson>)

## USB stick:

```
unzip virgo-gol-runtime.zip  
tar xvfz virgo-gol-runtime.tar.gz
```

# Verify Virgo Runtime Setup

- Grant access to **OSGi console** `${VIRGO_HOME}/repository/ext/osgi.console.properties`

- Start Virgo Runtime

`${VIRGO_HOME}/bin/startup.sh`

```
telnet.enabled=true
telnet.port=2501
telnet.host=localhost
ssh.enabled=true
ssh.port=2502
ssh.host=localhost
```

- Go to Virgo Admin Console

<http://localhost:8080/admin/> (admin/admin)

- Connect to User Region via Telnet / SSH

`telnet localhost 2501`

`ssh -p 2502 admin@localhost (pw: admin)`

# Prerequisite 3: The Git Repo



```
git clone https://github.  
com/eclipsesource/virgo_game_of_life.git
```

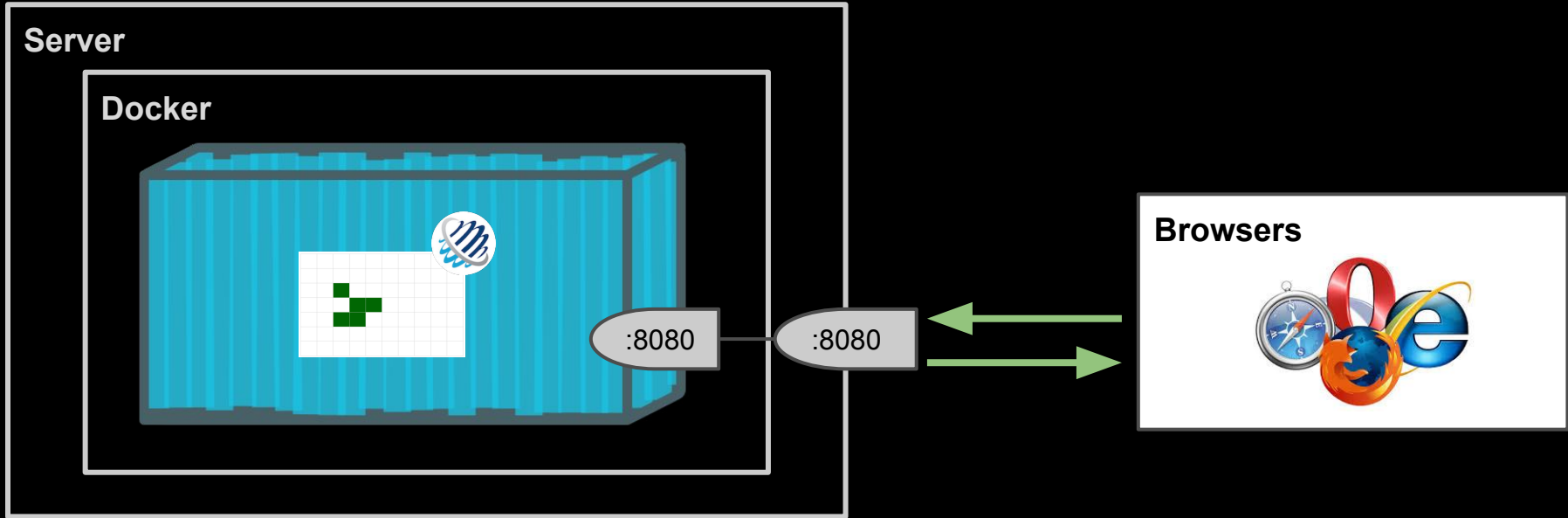
**USB Stick (Get local copy of the Git repository)**

```
unzip virgo_game_of_life.zip -d ~/git/
```

# 10,000 Feet: Data Flow

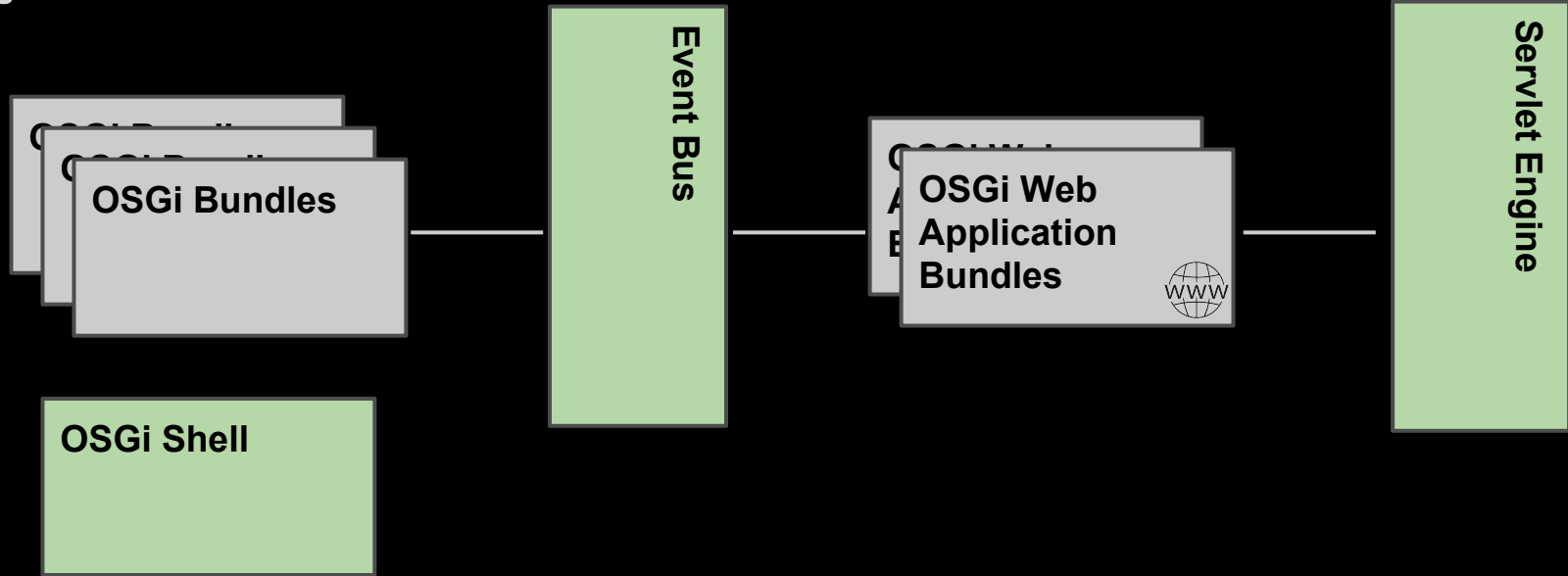


# 5,000 Feet: Docker Deployment



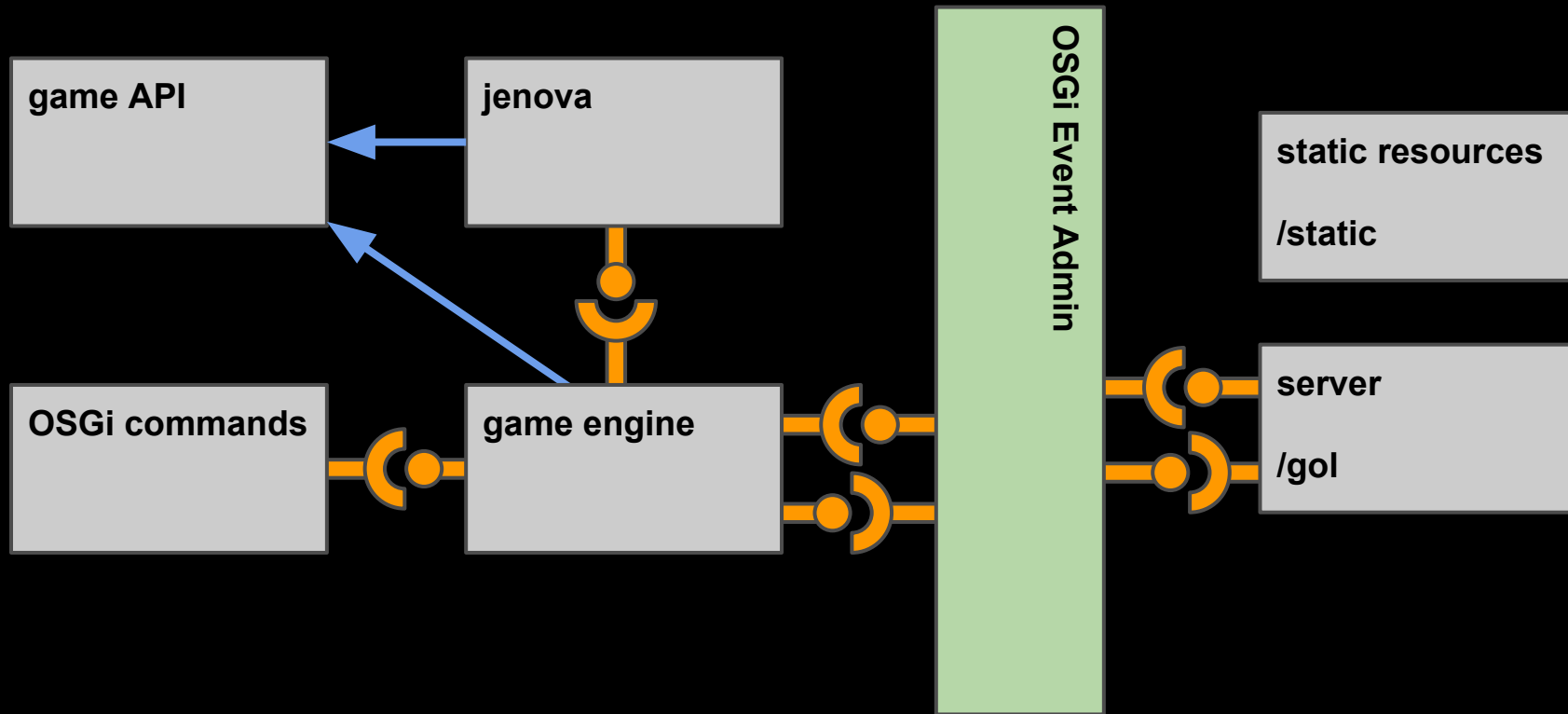
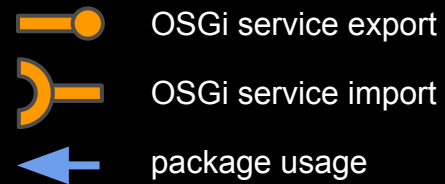
# 3,000 Feet: Backend

Virgo Runtime





# 1,000 Feet: OSGi

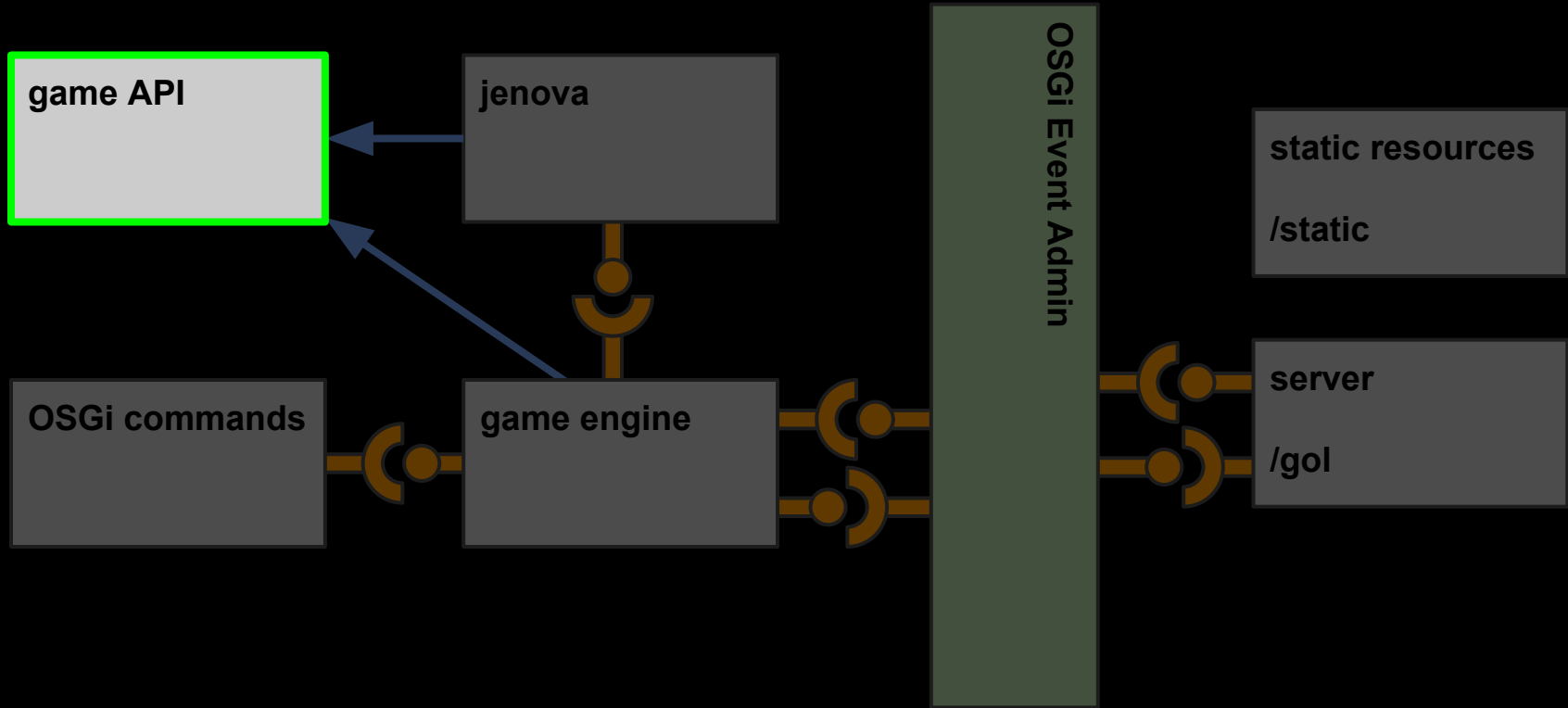


**Ready, Steady, Vir...**



**Go!**

# Task 1: Workspace + API Bundle



# Tutorial as Branches

```
virgo_game_of_life [task_01_workspace_begin] - /home/mknauer/projects/eclipsesource/virgo_game_of_life/.git
└─ Branches
  └─ Local
    └─ task_01_workspace_begin 0bd28f0 Initial commit of task 1
       task_02_jenova_begin 159ca27 Reworks task2 TODOs
       task_03_engine_begin 842cd80 Reworks task2 TODOs
       task_04_commands_begin 301a3e2 Reworks task2 TODOs
       task_05_events_begin 2218741 Fixes task 06 items
       task_06_websocket_begin 8c1ba39 Fixes task 06 items
       task_07_docker_begin bb88d01 Fixes task 07 task description
```

## During the Tutorial YOU do:

1. Try to solve the tasks  
(Hint: Look for **TODO** `task_x.y` in the code)
2. `git diff task_x_<task_name>_final`
3. `git checkout task_x+1_<task_name>_begin`

# Start Game-of-Life Workspace

```
git checkout task_01_workspace_begin
```

**USB Stick (Get local copy  
of Gradle dependencies)**

Save your version  
of the cache

```
unzip gradle-cache.  
zip -d ~/.gradle/
```

Create Eclipse Project Metadata

```
$ ./gradlew eclipse
```

Import... Gradle Project...

# Import OSGi Bundle Projects

1. Switch to initial branch in your Git repo

```
$ cd virgo_game_of_life
```

```
$ git checkout task_01_workspace_begin
```

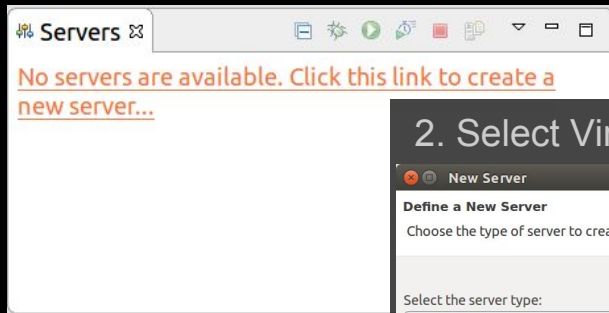
2. Create Eclipse Project Metadata

```
$ ./gradlew eclipse
```

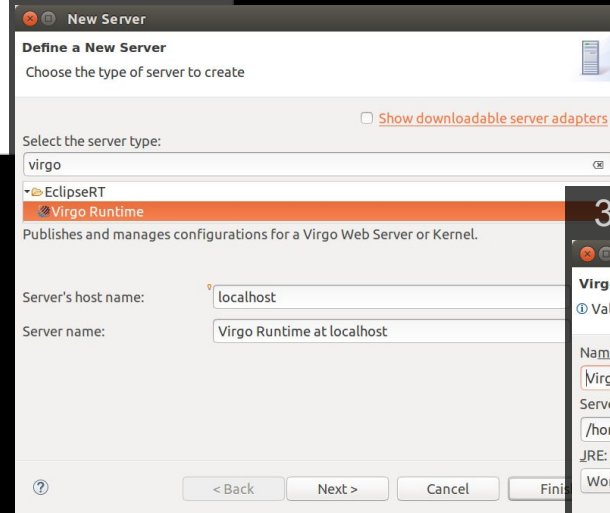
3. Start provided Eclipse with **new** workspace
4. Import... Gradle Project...

# Create New Server Runtime

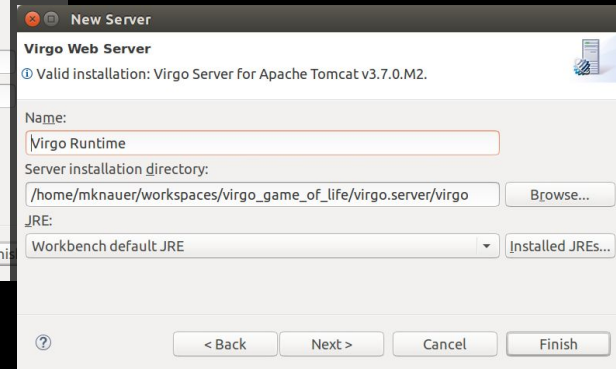
## 1. Open the Servers View



## 2. Select Virgo Runtime

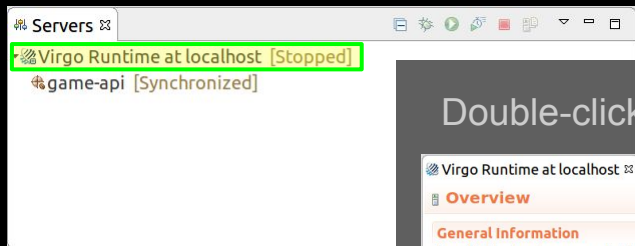


## 3. Select path to Virgo Runtime

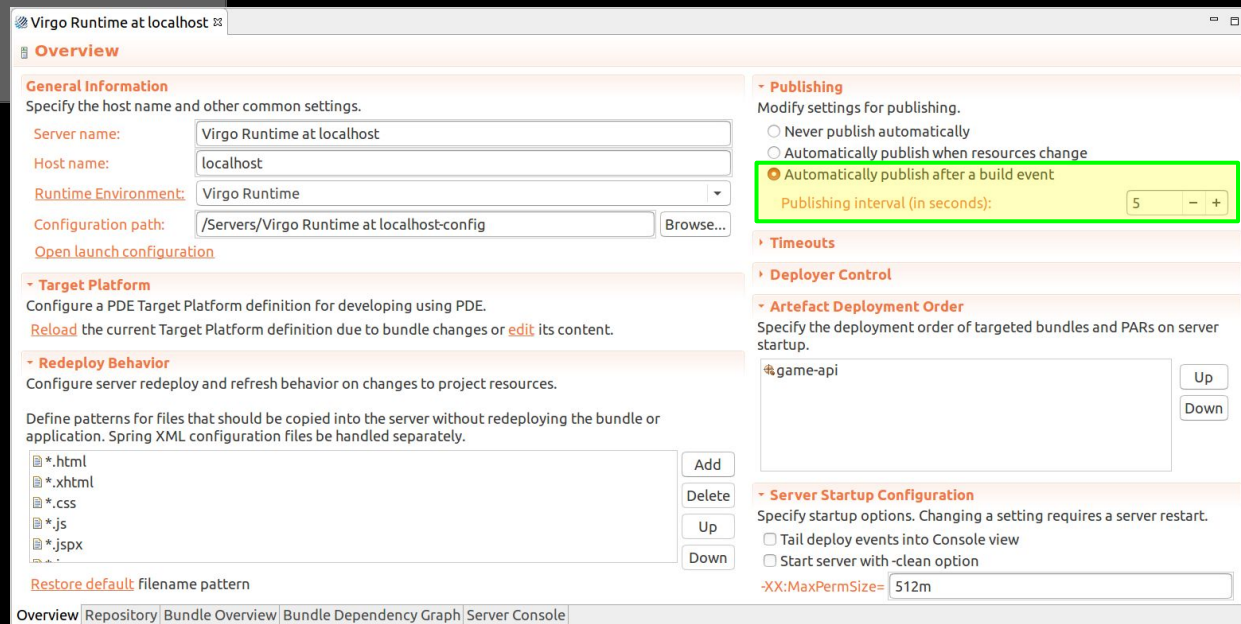


# Configure Server Runtime

Drop your bundles onto server



Double-click on server, adjust publishing settings





# task 01.1 Fix template.mf

The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. On the left, the **Project Explorer** displays a project named `game-api` with the following structure:

- `src/main/java`
- `JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]`
- `src`
- `build.gradle`
- `template.mf`** (highlighted in orange)
- `Servers`
- `Virgo Runtime at localhost Server`
- `virgo_game_of_life [virgo_game_of_li`

On the right, the **template: com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.api** editor is open, showing the **Overview** tab. The **General Information** section describes the bundle with the following fields:

- ID:** `com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.api`
- Version:** `0.1`
- Name:** `TODO task 01.1 provide bundle name and check in OSGi console with headers command` (highlighted with a green border)
- Vendor:** (empty field)
- Activator:** (empty field with a **Browse...** button)

# Verify Game-of-Life Workspace

```
osgi> ss api
```

```
"Framework is launched."
```

id	State	Bundle
----	-------	--------

126	ACTIVE	com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.api_0.1.0
-----	--------	--

```
osgi> headers 126
```

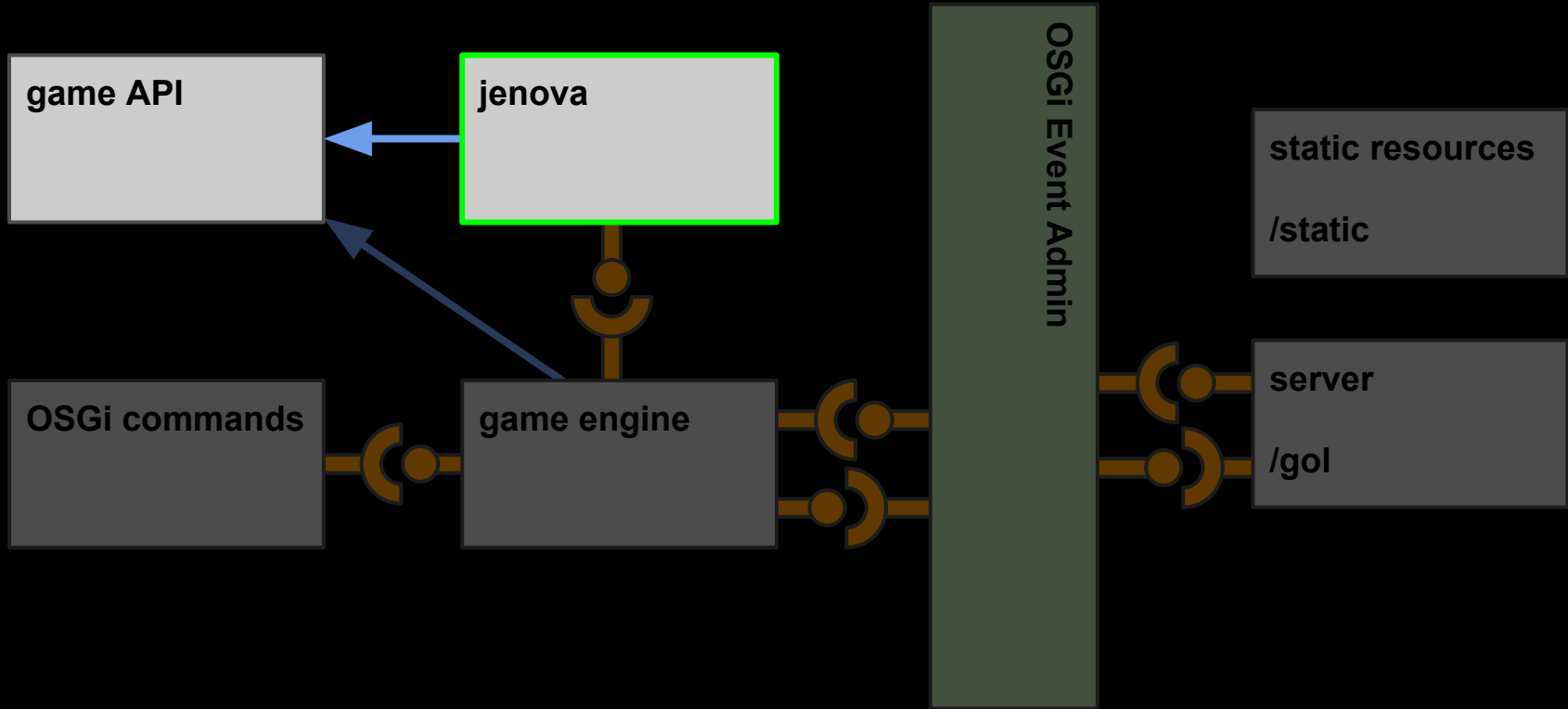
```
Bundle headers:
```

```
...
```

```
Bundle-Name = Game of Life API
```

```
...
```

# Task 2: Jenova - JavaScript



# Start Jenova - Embedded JavaScript

```
git checkout task_02_jenova_begin
```

Create Eclipse Project Metadata

```
$ ./gradlew eclipse
```

Import... Gradle Project...

# <lang:std />

The diagram illustrates the components of the `<lang:std />` XML element. It features a code snippet with three blue arrows pointing to specific parts: one to the `id` attribute, one to the `script-interfaces` attribute, and one to the JavaScript code block. Each arrow is accompanied by a descriptive text label.

```
<lang:std id="jenova"
  engine="nashorn"
  script-interfaces="com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.api.GameOfLife">
  <lang:inline-script>
    <![CDATA[
// Conversion from Java int[][] to JavaScript [][]
// Function body of original Jenova JavaScript code
    ]]>
  </lang:inline-script>
</lang:std>
```

Spring bean name

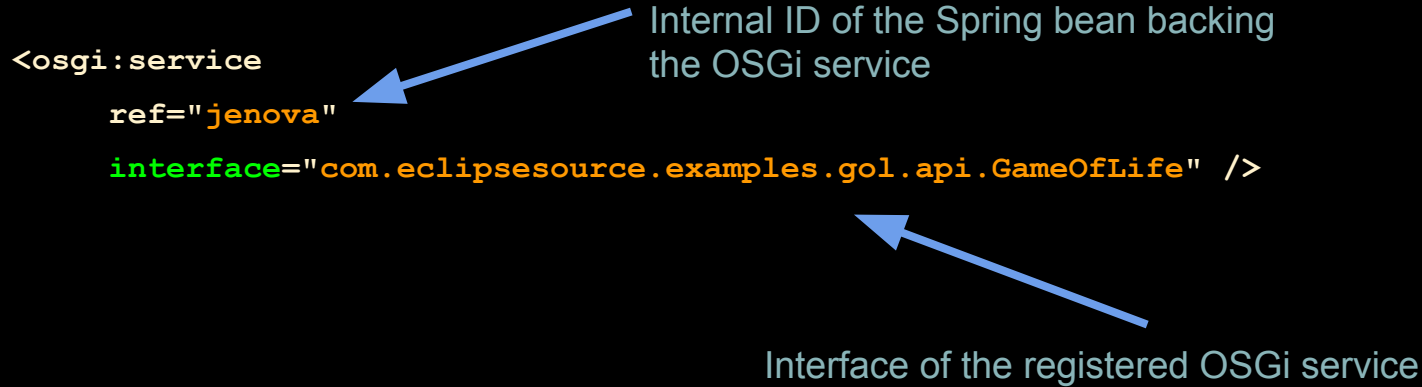
Java interface of the Spring bean

Convert the incoming Java int[][] to JavaScript Array and reuse the original function body of the Jenova Snippet

**JSR-223** based mechanism for scripted beans, exposed through the `<lang:std />` element in XML. (backed by the `StandardScriptFactory`)

# <osgi:service />

```
public interface GameOfLife {  
    int[][] next(int[][] a);  
}
```



Expose a referenced Spring bean as OSGi service with a given `interface` with the `<osgi:service />` element in XML

# Task 2: Embedded JavaScript

**02.1** add id 'jenova' and specify the matching Java interface

**02.2** merge jenova.js here and verify result with JUnit test  
JenovaTest

**02.3** expose JavaScript backed Jenova bean as OSGi  
service and verify result via OSGi console

# Verify Green JUnit tests + Console

```
$ ./gradlew :jenova:test
```

```
osgi> services *GameOfLife
```

```
{com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.api.GameOfLife}={org.eclipse.gemini.blueprint.bean.  
name=jenova, ..., Bundle-SymbolicName=com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.jenova, Bundle-  
Version=0.1.0, service.id=251}
```

```
"Registered by bundle:" com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.jenova_0.1.0 [127]
```



# End Jenova - Embedded JavaScript

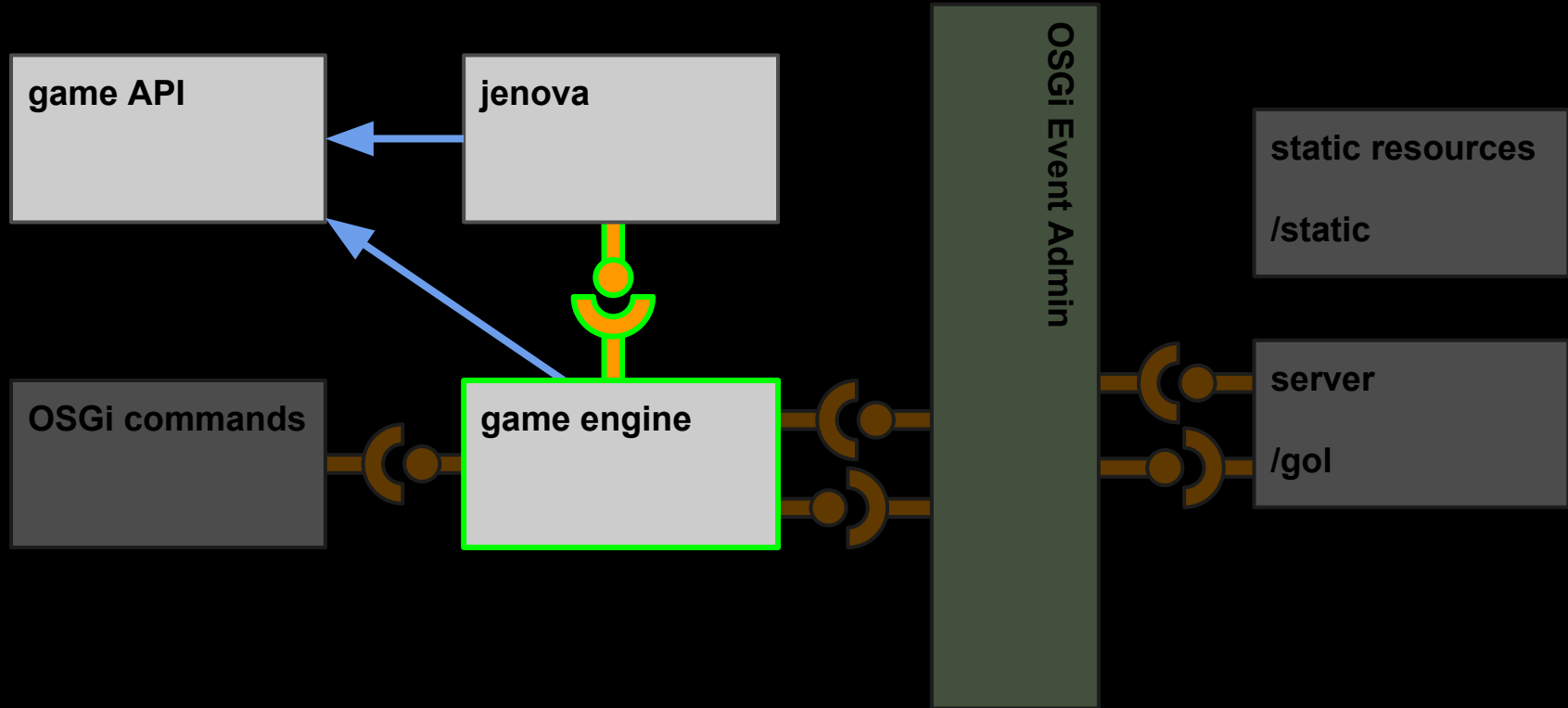
```
git diff task_02_jenova_final
```

# Bonus Jenova - JavaScript

?

Consume the JavaScript snippet from the file system (i.e. not inlined in the XML)

# Task 3: NanoService GameEngine



# Start NanoService GameEngine

```
git checkout task_03_engine_begin
```

Create Eclipse Project Metadata

```
$ ./gradlew eclipse
```

Import... Gradle Project...

# <osgi:reference />

```
public interface GameOfLife {  
    int[][] next(int[][] a);  
}
```

```
<osgi:reference  
    id="jenova"  
    interface="com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.api.GameOfLife" />
```

Internal ID of the Spring bean backed  
by the OSGi service

Interface of the referenced OSGi service

Publishes an OSGi reference as Spring bean named jenova with a given **interface** and the `<osgi:reference />` element in XML

# Spring beans (Java + XML)

```
package c.e.e.gol.engine;
```

```
@Component("gameEngine")
```

```
public class DefaultGameEngine {
```

```
@Autowired
```

```
private GameOfLife gameOfLife;
```

```
@PostConstruct
```

```
public void init() {}
```

```
@PreDestroy
```

```
public void destroy() {}
```

```
}
```

Name of the Spring component

Inject GameOfLife bean

<context:component-scan

base-package="c.e.e.gol.engine" />

Spring bean lifecycle hooks

All classes within the base package will be processed by Spring

# Task 3: Nano service GameEngine

**03.1** autowire `GameOfLife`

**03.2** start bean post construction

**03.3** calculate and store next generation of the board

**03.4** shutdown bean pre destruction

**03.5** enable component scan for bundle game engine

**03.6** reference OSGi service `GameOfLife` as bean with id `jenova`

**03.7** publish `GameEngine` as OSGi service

# Verify NanoService GameEngine

```
$ tail -f ${VIRGO_HOME}/serviceability/logs/log.log
```

```
-- Calculating next generation --
```

```
-- Calculating next generation --
```

```
-- Calculating next generation --
```

```
...
```

```
osgi> services *GameEngine
```

```
?
```



# End NanoService GameEngine

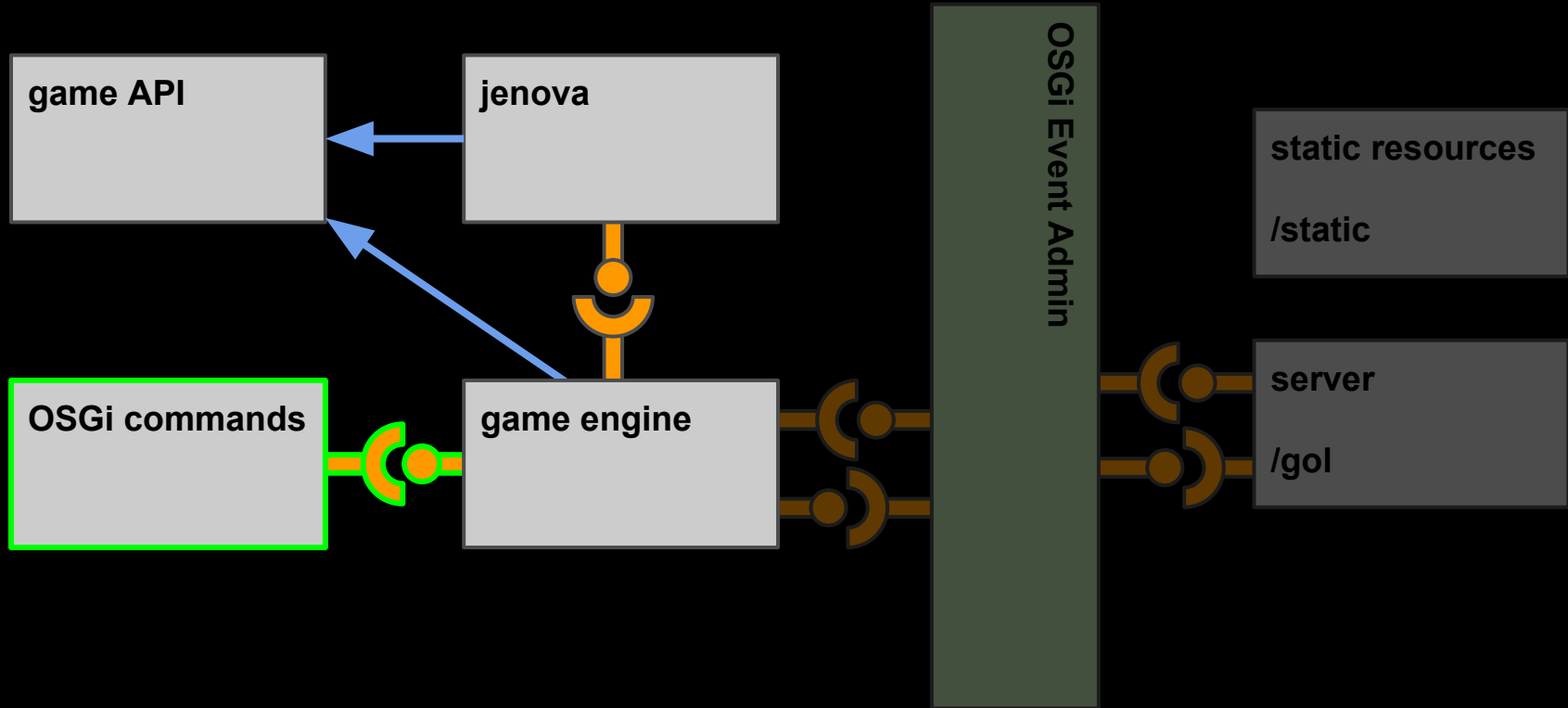
```
git diff task_03_engine_final
```

# Bonus NanoService GameEngine

?

Solve the “task” without Annotations - only XML

# Task 4: OSGi Game Commands



# Start Custom OSGi Commands

```
git checkout task_04_commands_begin
```

Create Eclipse Project Metadata

```
$ ./gradlew eclipse
```

Import... Gradle Project...

# Custom OSGi Commands

Provide “**add**” as OSGi commands

```
public class OsgiCommandProvider implements CommandProvider {
```

```
    public Object _add(CommandInterpreter commandInterpreter) {
```

```
        ...
```

```
        gameEngine.addObject(...);
```

```
        return null;
```


```
    }
```

```
    public String getHelp() {
```

```
        return "...";
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```



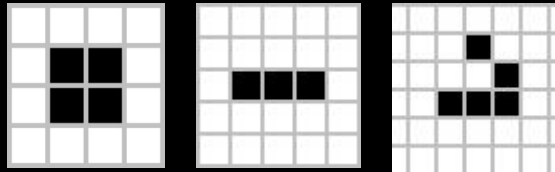
All methods starting with an underscore like “\_add” will be available as OSGi commands.

# Task 4: OSGi Game Commands

**04.1** reference OSGi service `GameEngine`

**04.2** implement OSGi command:

```
add [object_name] [x[,y]]
```



**Hint:** Predefined patterns are in `OsgiCommandProvider`

# Verify Talk to your App on the Shell

```
osgi> init 10 5
```

```
osgi> print
```

```
01000000001
```

```
01000001000
```

```
00000001011
```

```
00000001001
```

```
01000001111
```

```
osgi> reset
```

```
osgi> add blinker 5 1
```

```
osgi> print
```

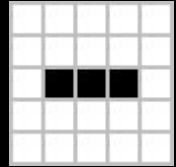
```
00000000000
```

```
00000010000
```

```
00000010000
```

```
00000010000
```

```
00000000000
```



# End Custom OSGi Commands

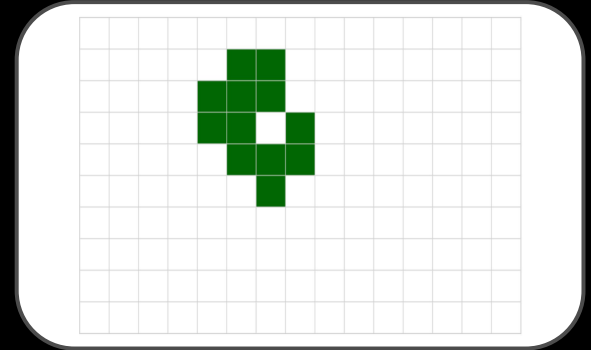
```
git diff task_04_commands_final
```



# Bonus Custom OSGi Commands

```
osgi> init 10 1  
osgi> print  
0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1  
osgi> flip  
osgi> print  
1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
```

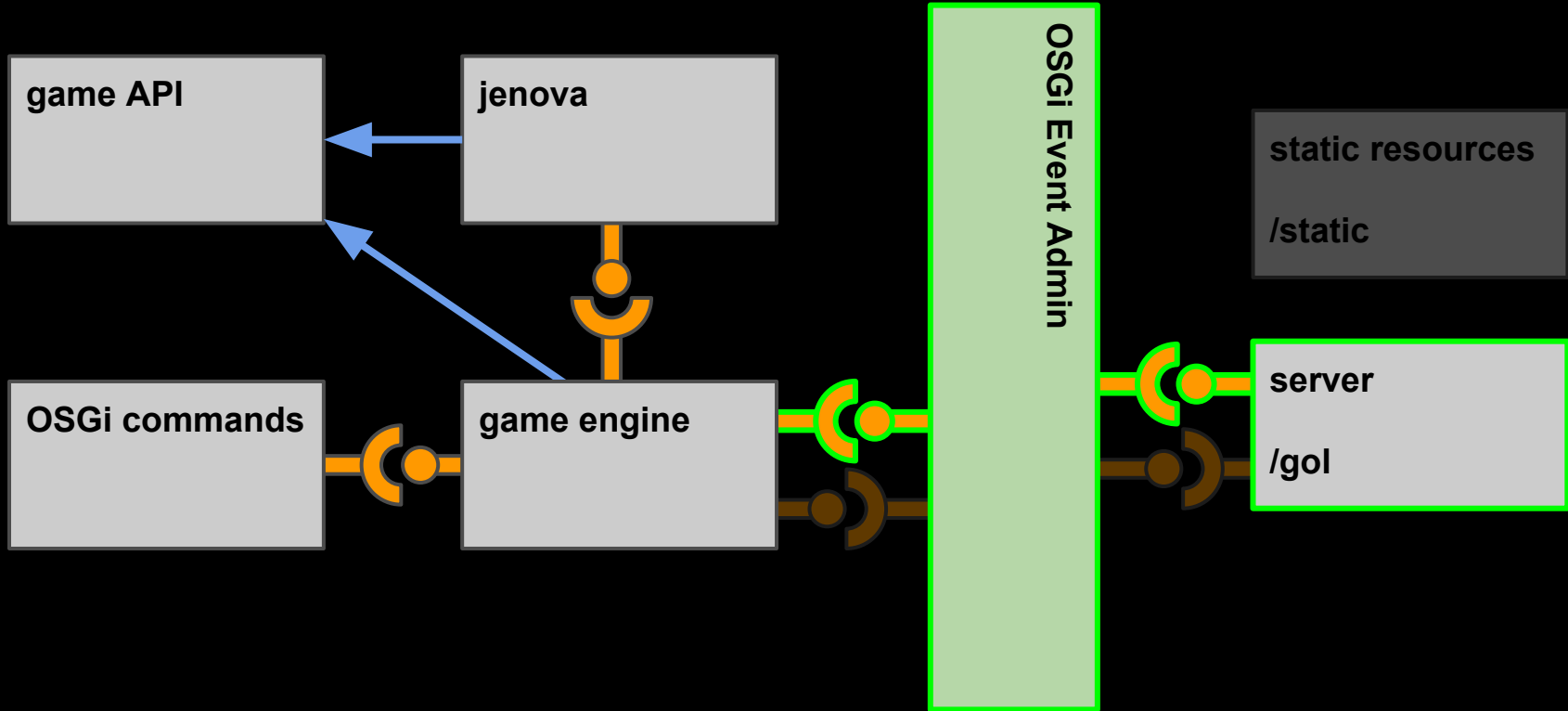
?



Add LWSS (Light Weight Space Ship)

Add command to flip the board vertically

# Task 5: Publish Events



# Start OSGi Event Admin

```
git checkout task_05_events_begin
```

Create Eclipse Project Metadata

```
$ ./gradlew eclipse
```

Import... Gradle Project...

# OSGi EventAdmin + EventHandler

Provides the OSGi EventAdmin as Spring bean

```
<osgi:reference id="eventAdmin" interface="org.osgi.service.event.EventAdmin" />
```

Name of the Spring bean processing the event

```
<osgi:service ref="moveListener" interface="org.osgi.service.event.EventHandler">
```

```
  <service-properties>
```

```
    <entry key="event.topics" value="topic_foo" />
```

```
  </service-properties>
```

```
</osgi:service>
```

Only events with this topic will be delivered to the Spring bean

Expose a referenced Spring bean as OSGi **EventHandler** listening for topic "**topic\_foo**" with the `<service-properties />` element in XML

# Task 5: Publish / Subscribe Events

**05.1** `autowire EventAdmin`

**05.2** post event "topic\_newBoard" with key="board" and payload board

**05.3** post event "topic\_userModifiedCell" and keys "x", "y"

**05.4** register bean `moveListener` as OSGi service `EventHandler` for "topic\_newBoard" events...

**05.5** ... and "topic\_userModifiedCell" events

**05.6** Print events to `System.out` in `MoveListenerDelegate.handleEvent()`

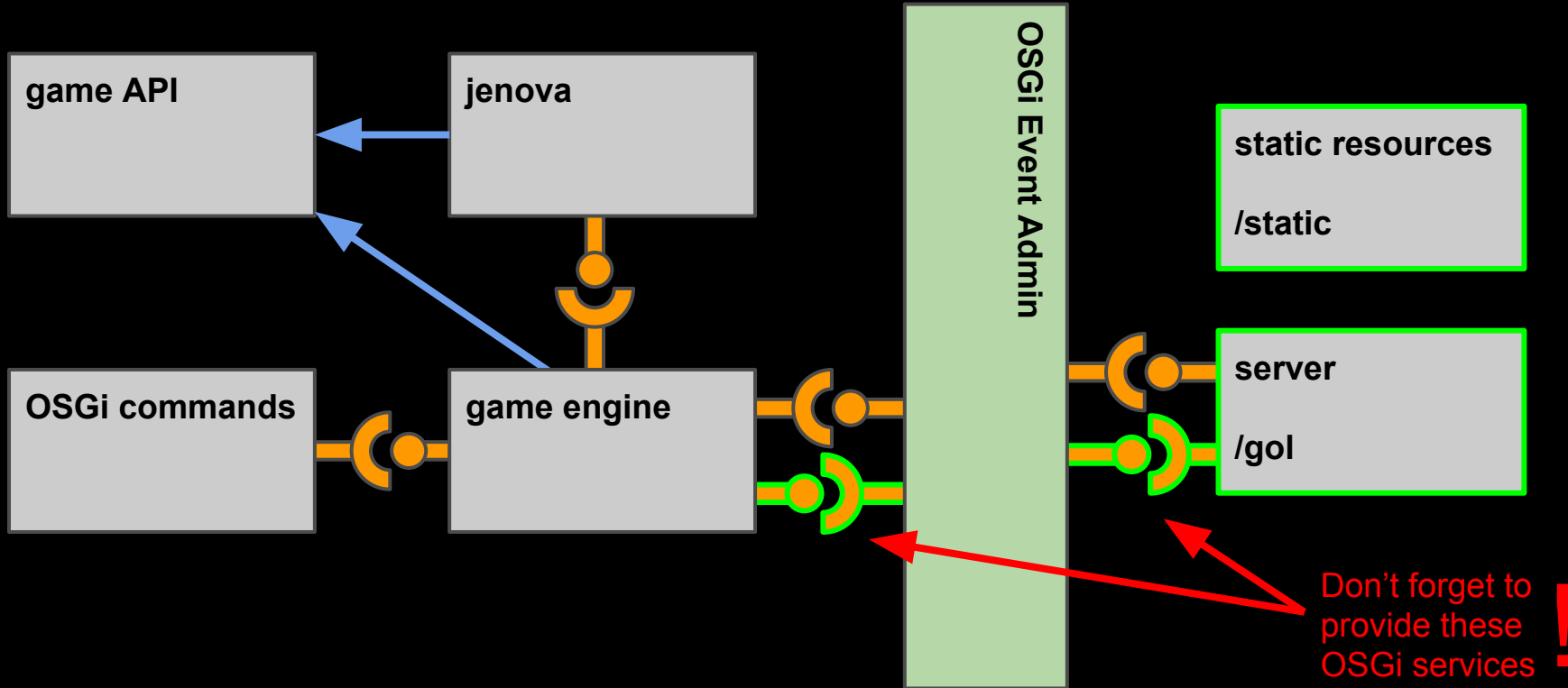
# Verify EventAdmin

```
$ tail -f ${VIRGO_HOME}/serviceability/logs/log.log
-- Calculating next generation --
Event arrived: o.o.s.e.Event [topic=topic_newBoard]
Available properties: [board, event.topics]
-- Calculating next generation --
Event arrived: o.o.s.e.Event [topic=topic_newBoard]
Available properties: [board, event.topics]
...
```

# End OSGi Event Admin

```
git diff task_05_events_final
```

# Task 6: WebSocket





# Start WebSocket

```
git checkout task_06_websocket_begin
```

Create Eclipse Project Metadata

```
$ ./gradlew eclipse
```

Import... Gradle Project...

# <websocket:message-broker />

```
<websocket:message-broker application-destination-prefix="/app">  
  <websocket:stomp-endpoint path="/ws">  
    <websocket:sockjs />  
  </websocket:stomp-endpoint>  
  <websocket:simple-broker prefix="/topic" />  
</websocket:message-broker>
```



Creates bean `SimpMessagingTemplate`

**Stomp** - text orientated messaging protocol (<http://stomp.github.io/>)

**SockJS** - mimics the WebSockets API, but instead of WebSocket there is a SockJS Javascript object. (<http://sockjs.org>)

# Client to Server

```
@Controller("app")  
public class App {
```

```
    @RequestMapping("/updateCell")  
    public void updateCell(Cell cell) {  
        // handle incoming message  
    }
```

Called when a user "toggles" a cells



```
    @RequestMapping(value = "/board", method = RequestMethod.GET)  
    public String board() {  
        return "board";  
    }  
}
```

Initial request from the browser



# Server to Client

```
@Component("topic")  
public class Topic {
```

Provide by `</websocket:message-broker>`



```
@Autowired  
private SimpMessagingTemplate template;
```

Message payload



```
public void next(int[][] board) {  
    template.convertAndSend("/topic/newBoard", board);  
}
```

WebSocket message destination



```
}
```

# Task 6: Websockets

**06.1** add message mapping for `"/updateCell"`

**06.2** post event `"topic_updateCell"` with `"x"` and `"y"` coordinates; **server side event handling missing**

**06.3** auto wire `SimpMessagingTemplate`

**06.4** convert and send board to `"topic/newBoard"`

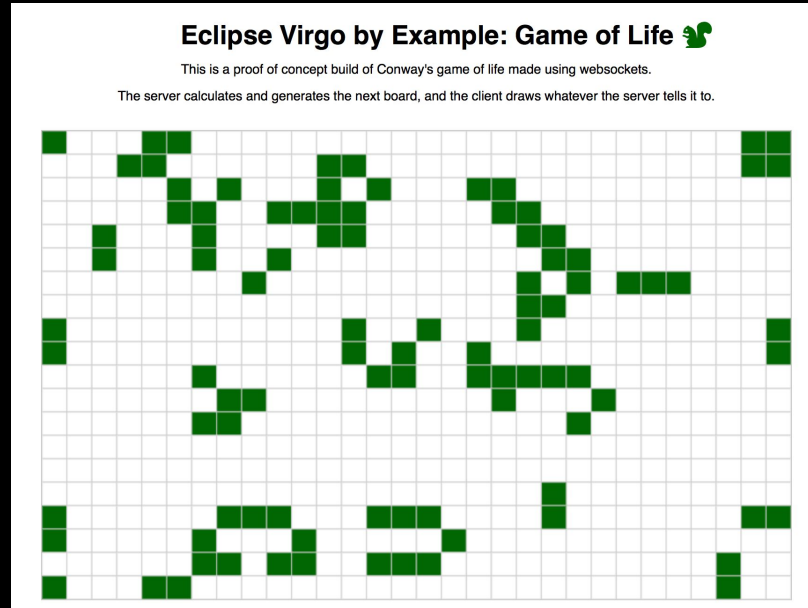
**06.5** convert and send cell to `"topic/userModifiedCell"`

**06.6** register stomp endpoint with SockJS support

! **06.7** replace NOP implementation in `MoveListenerDelegate`.  
! `handleEvent()`

! **06.8** implement `EventHandler` for toggling in `DefaultGameEngine` to  
! enable client to server communication

# Verify WebSocket

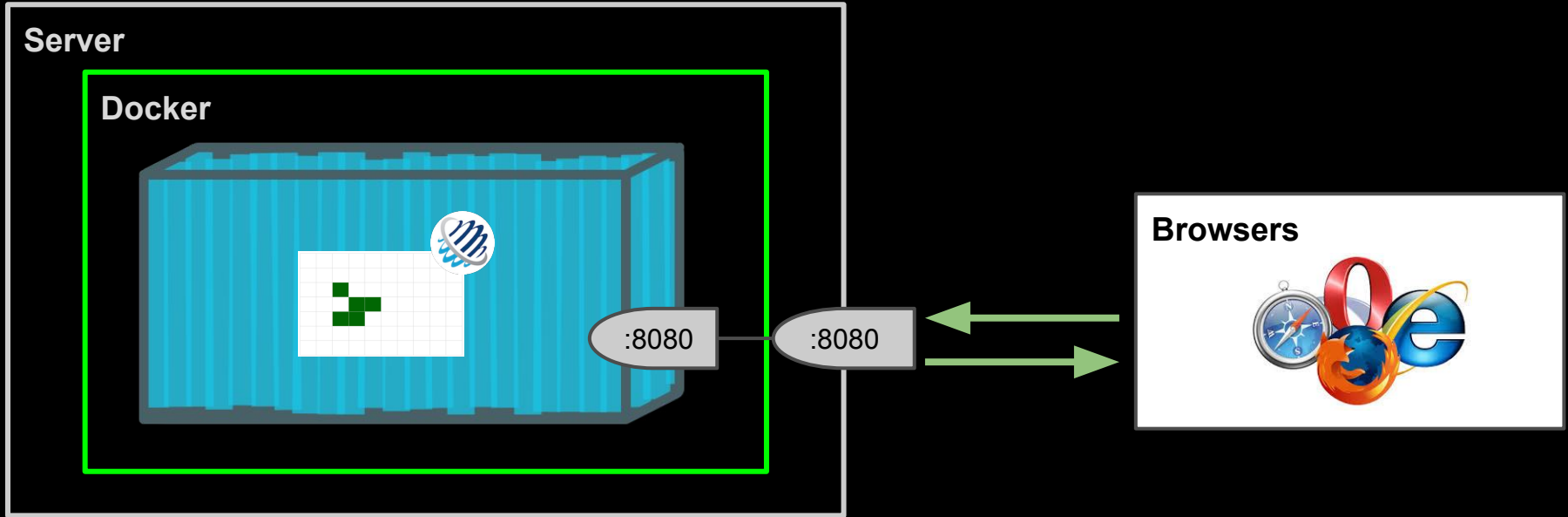


Browse to <http://localhost:8080/gol/board>

# End WebSocket

```
git diff task_06_websocket_final
```

# Task 7: Docker Deployment





# Start Deployment

git checkout **task\_07\_docker\_begin**

**USB Stick (Get local copy  
of base image)**

```
$ cat java_openjdk-8u72-jre.tar  
| docker load
```

Create Eclipse Project Metadata

```
$ ./gradlew eclipse
```

Import... Gradle Project...

# From IDE to Docker Container

- Create Plan file
- Create Dockerizor instructions



# <plan />

```
<plan name="game-of-life" version="0.1" scoped="false" atomic="true"...>

  <artifact type="bundle" name="com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.api" version="[0.1, 1)" />
  <artifact type="bundle" name="com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.jenova" version="[0.1, 1)" />
  <artifact type="bundle" name="com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.engine" version="[0.1, 1)" />
  <artifact type="bundle" name="com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.commands" version="[0.1, 1)" />
  <artifact type="bundle" name="com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.server" version="[0.1, 1)" />
  <artifact type="bundle" name="com.eclipsesource.examples.gol.client" version="[0.1, 1)" />

</plan>
```

**Plans** encapsulate the artifacts of a Virgo application as a single unit.

# dockerizor

```
./gradlew dockerize
```

```
dockerizor {  
    repository = 'eclipsesource/virgo-tomcat-runtime'  
    description = 'Virgo Server for Apache Tomcat'  
    virgoFlavour = 'VTS'  
}
```






## Gradle Plugin Dockerizor

developed at GitHub <https://github.com/eclipsesource/dockerizor>

available from Gradle Plugins <https://plugins.gradle.org/plugin/com.eclipsesource.dockerizor>

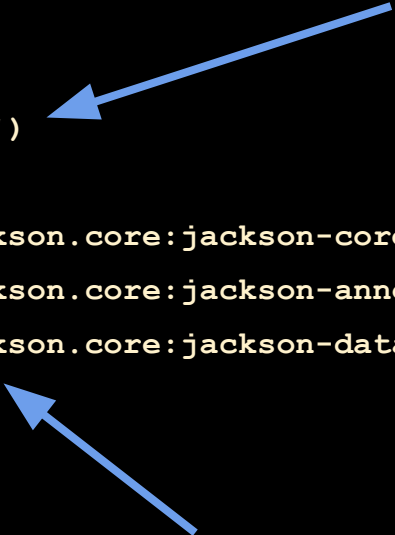
# gradle :runtime-only:dockerize

```
dockerizor {  
    repository = 'game-of-life/runtime-only'  Name of the generated image  
    javaImage = 'java:openjdk-8u72-jre'  Base image  
    hudsonJobName = '3.7.0.M02'  
    createLocalCopy = true  Creates local copy of the Virgo  
                                runtime  
    removeAdminConsole = false  
  
    postDockerizeHook = { task ->  
        project.logger.info "Adding nashorn packages to configuration/java-server.profile"  
        task.RUN "sed -i 's/org.xml.sax.helpers/org.xml.sax.helpers,\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\n jdk.nashorn.api.scripting/' ${project.dockerizor.  
virgoHome}/configuration/java-server.profile"  
        task.RUN "sed -i 's/ sun.*/ sun.*,\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\n jdk.*/' ${project.dockerizor.virgoHome}/configuration/java-server.profile"  
    }  
}
```

# gradle :runtime-only:dockerize

Adds 3rd party dependencies to `${VIRGO_HOME}/endorsed/libs`

```
dependencies {  
    endorsed files('libs/nashorn.jar')  
  
    repositoryExt 'com.fasterxml.jackson.core:jackson-core:2.6.4'  
    repositoryExt 'com.fasterxml.jackson.core:jackson-annotations:2.6.3'  
    repositoryExt 'com.fasterxml.jackson.core:jackson-databind:2.6.4'  
}
```



Adds 3rd party dependencies to `${VIRGO_HOME}/repository/ext`

# gradle :app:dockerize

```
dockerizor {
```

```
...
```

```
    pickupFiles = ['game-of-life.plan']
```

```
    dryRun = true
```

```
}
```

```
dependencies {
```

```
...
```

```
    repositoryUsr project(':game-api')
```

```
    repositoryUsr project(':jenova')
```


```
    ...
```

```
}
```

Adds the plan to `${VIRGO_HOME}/pickup`



No docker daemon on `tcp://localhost:4243`?  
Use dry run option to only generate the Dockerfile.



Adds project dependencies to `${VIRGO_HOME}/repository/usr`



# Task 7: Docker Deployment

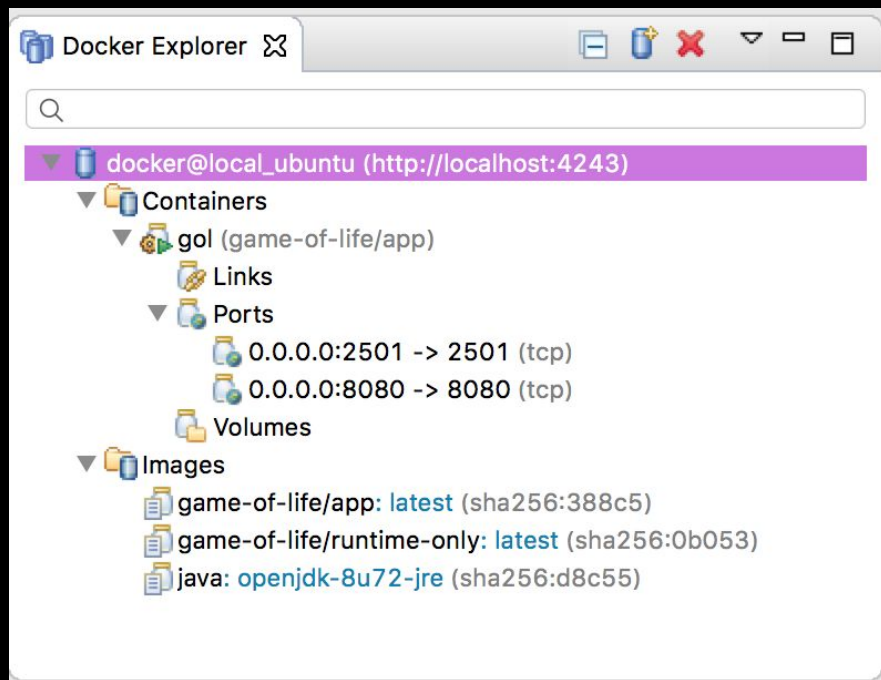
**07.1** search for official Java 8 image at <https://hub.docker.com>

**07.2** add all game-of-life bundles to repository

**07.3** add game-of-life bundles to Virgo plan file



# Verify Deployment



# End Deployment

```
git diff task_07_docker_final
```

# Bonus Deployment

```
osgi> plan list  
osgi>
```

Name	Version	State
<b>game-of-life</b>	0.1.0	ACTIVE
...		

Enable OSGi console

Create and run a local copy of “Game-of-Life”

# Congratulations, you made it!



**Thank you!**

## Evaluate the Sessions

Sign in and vote at **eclipsecon.org**  
or use our **EclipseCon App**



-1

0

+1

# Standard Shell Commands

`lb` list bundles, use `-s` to see symbolic names

`inspect capability service <bundle id>`

show all services provided by a bundle

`start/stop`

start and stop bundles

`grep` same as Unix command (use with pipe `|` )

`headers` print bundle headers

# Virgo Shell Commands

`clhas`     Lists all bundles that **contain** a class or resource.

`clload`   Lists all bundles that can **load** a class.

`plan list`

Lists all plans.

Virgo User Guide: <https://www.eclipse.org/virgo/documentation/>



# Game of Life - Custom Commands

<code>init [x[,y]]</code>	initialize a game
<code>print</code>	print the current board
<code>run [ms]</code>	run the game at the given speed
<code>pause</code>	pause the game
<code>next</code>	calculate the next generation
<code>toggle</code>	toggle state (alive or dead) of a cell

# Gradle Build Commands

```
./gradlew <task1> <task2>
```

build            build project

test            run the tests

run             deploy the OSGi bundles via JMX

dockerize    create Docker image

-x <task> skip a task



# Docker Commands

docker

build

Build a new image

run

Create a new container and start it

[build] <https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/build/>

[run] <https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/run/>

