

3/1/23:

Debugging:

Gprof - program performance, finds bottlenecks
program needs to be linked & compiled w /-pg

then run w/ gprof ./program

Make:

- build system
- gmake, cmake etc

can change default - goal to check "make also believes"

phony target, ensures command will happen unconditionally

debug: builds debug version

- C changes directory
- d print debugging info
- f changes Makefile
 - l check directory for make file
 - W work under freedom variables

:= assignment

:= lazy assignment

? := conditional assignment

only happens if variable hasn't been initialized

automatic variables:

\$@ # of target

\$^ for dependencies of target

\$? most recent dependencies

\$ < # of new directory

access to shell:

\$(shell ...)

\$(shell *.c) list of c



*.o = "globing" called wildcard in makefile

\$(patsubst...) ← pattern substitution uses %

* globing ~ to pattern matching

%.o: %.c

clang -c \$< -o \$@

Can use make recursively

Can use include