

```
-sh-4.2$ mkdir ./uffs
-sh-4.2$ mkdir ./uffs/trabalho
-sh-4.2$ mkdir ./uffs/textos
-sh-4.2$ cd uffs
-sh-4.2$ pwd
/home/isacampos/uffs
-sh-4.2$ touch teste.txt
-sh-4.2$ nano teste.txt
-sh-4.2$ cp teste.txt teste1.txt
-sh-4.2$ cp teste.txt teste.asc
-sh-4.2$ cp -r teste.txt ~/uffs/trabalho
-sh-4.2$ cp -r teste1.txt ~/uffs/trabalho
-sh-4.2$ mv teste.asc ~/uffs/textos
-sh-4.2$ ls -la ~/uffs/textos
total 4
drwxrwxr-x. 2 isacampos isacampos 23 Nov 29 13:03 .
drwxrwxr-x. 4 isacampos isacampos 71 Nov 29 13:03 ..
-rw-rw-r--. 1 isacampos isacampos 88 Nov 29 13:01 teste.asc
-sh-4.2$ ls -la ~/uffs/trabalho
total 8
drwxrwxr-x. 2 isacampos isacampos 41 Nov 29 13:03 .
drwxrwxr-x. 4 isacampos isacampos 71 Nov 29 13:03 ..
-rw-rw-r--. 1 isacampos isacampos 88 Nov 29 13:03 teste1.txt
-rw-rw-r--. 1 isacampos isacampos 88 Nov 29 13:02 teste.txt
-sh-4.2$ chmod 644 teste1.txt
-sh-4.2$ ls -l
total 8
-rw-r--r--. 1 isacampos isacampos 88 Nov 29 13:01 teste1.txt
-rw-r--r--. 1 isacampos isacampos 88 Nov 29 13:01 teste.txt
drwxrwxr-x. 2 isacampos isacampos 23 Nov 29 13:03 textos
drwxrwxr-x. 2 isacampos isacampos 41 Nov 29 13:03 trabalho
-sh-4.2$ cd ~
-sh-4.2$ pwd
/home/isacampos
-sh-4.2$ mkdir uffs_backup
-sh-4.2$ ls
uff_backup uffs uffs_backup uffs_bckup
-sh-4.2$ cp -r ~/uffs uffs_backup
-sh-4.2$ pwd
/home/isacampos
-sh-4.2$ cd ~/uffs/textos
```

Done.To view the file content ,do

```
cat hello.txt
```

title: cat

so now you have viewed the file content.`cat` is used to display the entire file content.

To view only first two lines from the file

```
head -2 hello.txt
```

title: head

see,it showed us first two lines from files. By default,`head` will display the first 10 lines when you run,

```
head hello.txt
```

Now how to view last two lines?Its simple,use `tail`

```
tail -2 hello.txt
```

title: tail

cool. Thus `head` will be used to display lines from begining and `tail` will be used to display last few lines. As with `head`

```
tail hello.txt
```

by default will display last 10 lines from the line.

Lets check some stats of the files and directories we have create so far.

```
drwxrwxr-x. 2 isacampos isacampos 23 Nov 29 13:03 textos
drwxrwxr-x. 2 isacampos isacampos 41 Nov 29 13:03 trabalho
-sh-4.2$ cd ~
-sh-4.2$ pwd
/home/isacampos
-sh-4.2$ mkdir uffs_backup
-sh-4.2$ ls
uff_backup uffs uffs_backup uffs_bckup
-sh-4.2$ cp -r ~/uffs uffs_backup
-sh-4.2$ pwd
/home/isacampos
-sh-4.2$ cd ~/uffs/textos
-sh-4.2$ pwd
/home/isacampos/uffs/textos
-sh-4.2$ cp -r teste.asc ~/uffs/trabalho
-sh-4.2$ cd ~/uffs/trabalho
-sh-4.2$ ls
teste1.txt teste.asc teste.txt
-sh-4.2$ cd ~/uffs
-sh-4.2$ rm -r textos
-sh-4.2$ mv teste.asc outro_texto.txt
mv: cannot stat 'teste.asc': No such file or directory
-sh-4.2$ cd ~/uffs/textos
-sh: cd: /home/isacampos/uffs/textos: No such file or directory
-sh-4.2$ pwd
/home/isacampos/uffs
-sh-4.2$ cd /uffs/trabalho
-sh: cd: /uffs/trabalho: No such file or directory
-sh-4.2$ cd ~/uffs/trabalho
-sh-4.2$ mv teste.asc outro_texto.txt
-sh-4.2$ ls
outro_texto.txt teste1.txt teste.txt
-sh-4.2$ cat outro_texto
cat: outro_texto: No such file or directory
-sh-4.2$ cat teste.txt
Matricula = 20230002890
Nome = Isadora Sbeghen de Campos
Cidade de nascimento = Chapecó
-sh-4.2$ head -1 teste.txt
Matricula = 20230002890
-sh-4.2$
```

Done. To view the file content, do

```
cat hello.txt
```

title: cat

so now you have viewed the file content. `cat` is used to display the entire file content.

To view only first two lines from the file

```
head -2 hello.txt
```

title: head

see, it showed us first two lines from files. By default, `head` will display the first 10 lines when you run,

```
head hello.txt
```

Now how to view last two lines? It's simple, use `tail`

```
tail -2 hello.txt
```

title: tail

cool. Thus `head` will be used to display lines from beginning and `tail` will be used to display last few lines. As with `head`

```
tail hello.txt
```

by default will display last 10 lines from the line.

Lets check some stats of the files and directories we have created so far.

GNU nano 2.3.1

File: teste.txt

Modified

Matricula = 20230002890  
Nome = Isadora Sbeghen de Campos  
Cidade de nascimento = Chapecó

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Just type 'vimbutor', if you want to learn about vim text editor. If you want to change colors, please visit 'play' menu and view first screencast.

File Name to Write: teste.txt

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[^C Cancel](#) [M-M Mac Format](#) [M-P Prepend](#)