

# Day 5: Loops!

## Problem Statement

Welcome to Day 5! Check out the [video review of loops here](#), or just jump right into the problem.

In this problem you will test your knowledge of loops. Given three integers  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $N$ , output the following series:

$$a+2^0b, a+2^0b+2^1b, \dots, a+2^0b+2^1b+\dots+2^{N-1}b$$

## Input Format

The first line will contain the number of testcases  $T$ . Each of the next  $T$  lines will have three integers,  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $N$ .

## Constraints

$$0 \leq T \leq 500$$
$$0 \leq a, b \leq 50$$
$$1 \leq N \leq 15$$

## Output Format

Print the answer to each test case in a separate line.

## Sample Input

```
2
5 3 5
0 2 10
```

## Sample Output

```
8 14 26 50 98
2 6 14 30 62 126 254 510 1022 2046
```

## Explanation

There are two test cases.

In the first case:  $a=5$ ,  $b=3$ ,  $N=5$

1st term =  $5+(2^0 \times 3)=8$

2nd term =  $5+(2^0 \times 3)+(2^1 \times 3)=14$

3rd term =  $5+(2^0 \times 3)+(2^1 \times 3)+(2^2 \times 3)=26$

4th term =  $5+(2^0 \times 3)+(2^1 \times 3)+(2^2 \times 3)+(2^3 \times 3)=50$

5th term =  $5+(2^0 \times 3)+(2^1 \times 3)+(2^2 \times 3)+(2^3 \times 3)+(2^4 \times 3)=98$