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Pledge: I pledge my honor that I have abided by the Stevens Honor System.

Give the asymptotic complexity of the following functions. Choose the most appropriate notation from among O , θ , and Ω . Give only a single answer for each question (giving more than one answer will result in a zero for that question).

```
1. void function1(int n) {
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        for (int j = i; j <= n; j += 2) {
            cout << "*";
        }
    }
}
```

Answer: $\theta(n^2)$

```
2. void function2(int n) {
    int count = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i * i * i <= n; i++) {
        count++;
    }
    cout << count;
}
```

Answer: $\theta(n^{\frac{1}{3}})$

```
3. void function3(int n) {
    int count = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i * i <= n; i++) {
        for (int j = 1; j + n/2 <= n; j++) {
            for (int k = 1; k <= n; k *= 2) {
                count++;
            }
        }
    }
    cout << count;
}
```

Answer: $\theta(n^{\frac{3}{2}} \lg(n))$

```
4. void function4(int n) {
    int count = 0;
    for (int i = n/2; i <= n; i++) {
        for (int j = 1; j <= n; j *= 2) {
            for (int k = 1; k <= n; k *= 2) {
                count++;
            }
        }
    }
    cout << count;
}
```

Answer: $\theta(n(\lg(n))^2)$

```
5. void function5(int n) {
    if (n % 2 == 0) {
        return;
    }
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        for (int j = 1; j <= n; j++) {
            cout << "*";
            break;
        }
    }
}
```

Answer: $O(n)$

```
6. void function6(int n) {
    int count = 0;
    for (int i = 1; i <= n/2; i++) {
        for (int j = 1; j <= n/3; j++) {
            for (int k = 1; k <= n/4; k++) {
                count++;
            }
        }
    }
    cout << count;
}
```

Answer: $\theta(n^3)$

```
7. void function7(int n) {
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++) {
        for (int j = 1; j <= n; j += i) {
            cout << "*";
        }
    }
}
```

Answer: $\theta(n \log(n))$

```
8. void function8(int n) {
    int i = 1, s = 1;
    while (s <= n) {
        i++;
        s += i;
        cout << "*";
    }
}
```

Answer: $\theta(\text{sqrt}(n))$

9. Processing Arrays

- Suppose you have an unsorted array of integers of length n and want to sum all the elements inside it. What is the running time of your algorithm? $\theta(n)$
- Suppose you have an unsorted array of integers of length n and want to determine if all the values inside are positive. What is the running time of your algorithm? $\theta(n)$
- Suppose you have a sorted array of integers of length n and want to determine the median value. What is the running time of your algorithm? $\theta(1)$

10. True or False: $f(n) = 5n^2 + 4n + 8 \in \theta(n^2)$ Answer: **True**

Then, if true, prove it by giving integer values for the required constants c_1 , c_2 , and n_0 . Choose the tightest values possible for the c_1 and c_2 constants. If false, show a contradiction.

$$c_1 n^2 \leq f(n) \leq c_2 n^2$$

$$c_1 n^2 \leq 5n^2 + 4n + 8$$

Consider $c_1 = 5$

$$5n^2 \leq 5n^2 + 4n + 8$$

$$0 \leq 4n + 8$$

Lower bound: *for all values* $n \geq 1, c_1 = 5$

$$5n^2 + 4n + 8 \leq c_2 n^2$$

Consider $c_2 = 17$

$$5n^2 + 4n + 8 \leq 17n^2$$

$$4n + 8 \leq 12n^2$$

$$0 \leq 12n^2 - 4n - 8$$

Upper bound: *for all values* $n \geq 1, c_2 = 17$

Answer: $c_1 = 5, c_2 = 17, n_0 = 1$