## TMA4305 PDE 2020: Øvinger for uke 36

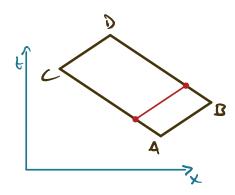
## B 3.7 Hamilton-Jacobi: $u_t + \frac{1}{2}(u_x)^2 = 0$ Korleve: $u_t + \frac{1}{2}u_x^2 = 0$ (H-J)

- (a) Karelderiskble:  $\dot{x} = u_x(t,x)$ Det gir  $\dot{x} = u_{xt} + \dot{x}u_{xx} = u_{xt} + u_xu_{xx} = u_{yt} + \frac{1}{2}(u_x^2)_x$ (Mô ha  $u \in \mathbb{C}^2$  for dette !)
- (b) Derivery- or (H-J) who x giv  $u_{tx} + \frac{1}{2}(u_x^2)_x = 0$ Sider  $u \in \mathbb{C}^2$ , or  $u_{tx} = u_{xt} = 0$ , so (a) giv  $\ddot{x} = 0$ of defer  $x(t) = x_0 + v_0 + (x_0, v_0)$  and or herederights)
- (c)  $\frac{Du}{Dt} = \frac{1}{dt} u(8,x(t)) = \frac{1}{dt} u(6,x_0 + v_0 + v_$

NB! vo = ux evaluet i t=0 gr vo = ux(0,x0)

(d) Om  $u(0,x) = x^2$ , so this  $v_0 = u_0(0,x_0) = 2x_0$ . Kavalderis filders fra  $x_0$  this  $x = x_0 + v_0 t = (1+2t)x_0$ Og po denne this  $u = u(0,x_0) + \frac{1}{2}v_0^2t = x_0^2 + 2x_0^2t = (1+2t)x_0^2$   $= (1+2t)\left(\frac{x}{1+2t}\right)^2 = \frac{x^2}{1+2t}$ 

Sjelde:  $u_t = \frac{-2x^2}{(t+2t)^2}$   $\frac{1}{2}u_x^2 = \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{2x}{t+2t}\right)^2 = \frac{2x^2}{(t+2t)^2}$  Symmen or 0



 $A = (t_0, x_0)$   $B = (t_0 + t_1, x_0 + ct_1)$   $(= (t_0 + t_2, x_0 - ct_2)$   $D = (t_0 + t_0 + t_2, x_0 + ct_1 - ct_2)$ 

Shriv  $w = u_{\xi} - Cu_{\chi}$ slih it  $w_{\xi} + cw_{\chi} = 0$ Det belye it off  $w(t_{\xi}, x_{\xi}, ct_{\xi}) = 0$ .

Speciall a  $w(t_{\xi}, x_{\xi}, ct_{\xi}) = w(t_{\xi}, x_{\xi})$ Dvs when same voider is tilsvewed (redu) puriler (se fig.!)

Men to 2

I w dt = I w(t\_{\xi}, x\_{\xi}, c\_{\xi}) dt

= I ft u(t\_{\xi}, x\_{\xi}, c\_{\xi}) dt

= u(C) - u(A)

og til svenede I w dt=u(D)-u(B)

Si u(D) - u(B) = u(C) - u(A)

Eller bedu: u(A) + u(D) = u(B) + u(C)

BU. 5 Tolografiquingen: Uttaut by -Clux =0

Om u(1,x) = e^-et/2 w(t,x) so a

ut = (wt - \frac{2}{2}w)e^-at/2

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so is for

wtt - awt + \frac{a^2}{4}w + awt - \frac{a^2}{2}w + bw - e^2w\_{xx} =0

Det on beginningen wtt - c^2w\_{xx} =0

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huis on beauth his beginningen har former w(t,x) = \frac{a^2}{4} the period by ningen har former w(t,x) = \frac{a^2}{4} (x+ct) + wtex (x-ct),

so telegrafiquingen har general by ningen har former general by ningen har genera

$$X2$$
  $uu_x + y^2 u_y = yu$ ,

 $u(x_{i}) = x$ 

De karaldenistiche Lymingere med initidate:

<sup>n</sup>å skriver jeg u i stedet for 2 ~ eller rettere sagt, jeg skriver ikke lenger z i stedet for u

$$x' = u$$
  $x(0) = 0$   
 $y' = y^2$   $y(0) = 1$   
 $u' = yu$   $u(0) = 0$ 

| y = x = x = x = y:  $\frac{dy}{y^2} = dx$  y = x = 1 x = y(0) = 1det vilsi y= 1=T

Si løser vi e  $u : \frac{du}{u} = y d\tau = \frac{d\tau}{1-\tau}$ Det gir hulu = - hulu-7/ + bonstet, u= =

Til sist: x1 = = = gir x = - o / 11-71+0

Side vi har initiadele f 7=0, kan vi åperhat ille boule lossinger les 7 >1. Altsol mi T<1, e is for x=0(1-1/1).

= 0 (1+ lm y) [vi & y>0]

of dand of X

u= 5 = xy Vi mò ha y>e1, 1+my x vilkely. x vilkerly.