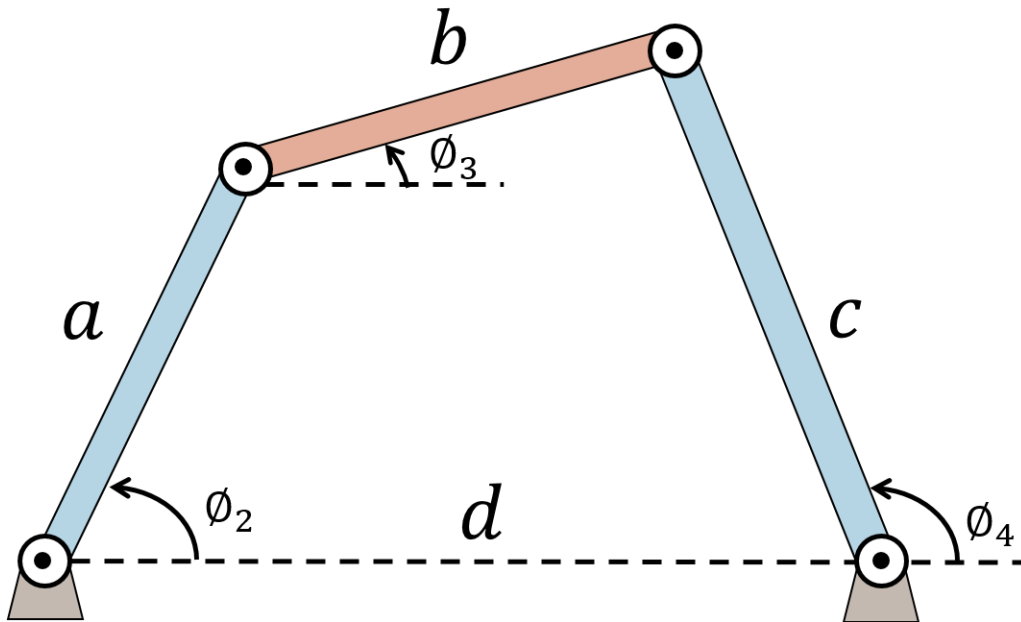


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## FOUR BAR LINKAGE



Kinematic equations

$$\vec{a} + \vec{b} = \vec{c} + \vec{d}$$

$$\gamma = \vec{a} + \vec{b} - \vec{c} - \vec{d} = 0$$

$$\vec{a}e^{i\varphi_2} + \vec{b}e^{i\varphi_3} - \vec{c}e^{i\varphi_4} - \vec{d} = 0$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a\cos\varphi_2 & b\cos\varphi_3 & -c\cos\varphi_4 & -d \\ a\sin\varphi_2 & b\sin\varphi_3 & -c\sin\varphi_4 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \gamma$$

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Newton-Raphson

$$x_f = -f(x_0)f'(x_0)^{-1} + x_0$$

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Unknown vector

$$\vec{x} = \begin{bmatrix} \varphi_3 \\ \varphi_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$J = \begin{bmatrix} -b\sin\varphi_3 & c\sin\varphi_4 \\ b\cos\varphi_3 & -c\cos\varphi_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{\tilde{x}} = \begin{bmatrix} \varphi_3 \\ \varphi_4 \end{bmatrix} = - \begin{bmatrix} -b \sin \varphi_3 & c \sin \varphi_4 \\ b \cos \varphi_3 & -c \cos \varphi_4 \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} a \cos \varphi_2 & b \cos \varphi_3 & -c \cos \varphi_4 & -d \\ a \sin \varphi_2 & b \sin \varphi_3 & -c \sin \varphi_4 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \varphi_{3o} \\ \varphi_{4o} \end{bmatrix}$$

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## Velocity

$$\gamma(\vec{x}) = 0$$

$$\vec{v} = \frac{d\gamma}{dt} = \frac{d\gamma(\vec{x})}{dt}(\dot{\vec{x}}) = J(\dot{\vec{x}}) = 0$$

$$\vec{v} = \begin{bmatrix} -b \sin \varphi_3 & c \sin \varphi_4 \\ b \cos \varphi_3 & -c \cos \varphi_4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \omega_3 \\ \omega_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{d\gamma}{dt} = \begin{bmatrix} -a \sin \varphi_2 \omega_2 & -b \sin \varphi_3 \omega_3 & c \sin \varphi_4 \omega_4 \\ a \cos \varphi_2 \omega_2 & b \sin \varphi_3 \omega_3 & -c \cos \varphi_4 \omega_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{d\gamma}{dt} = \begin{bmatrix} -a \sin \varphi_2 \omega_2 \\ a \cos \varphi_2 \omega_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -b \sin \varphi_3 \omega_3 & c \sin \varphi_4 \omega_4 \\ b \sin \varphi_3 \omega_3 & -c \cos \varphi_4 \omega_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{d\gamma}{dt} = \begin{bmatrix} -a \sin \varphi_2 \omega_2 \\ a \cos \varphi_2 \omega_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -b \sin \varphi_3 & c \sin \varphi_4 \\ b \sin \varphi_3 & -c \cos \varphi_4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \omega_3 \\ \omega_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\frac{d\gamma}{dt} = \overrightarrow{x_o} + J(\dot{\vec{x}}) = 0$$

$$\overrightarrow{x_o} = -J^{-1}(\dot{\vec{x}})$$