

# Itinerary

Preface	<i>page</i> xi
Acknowledgments	xv

## Excursion 1 How to Tell What's True about Statistical Inference

<b>I Beyond Probabilism and Performance</b>	3
1.1 Severity Requirement: Bad Evidence, No Test (BENT)	5
1.2 Probabilism, Performance, and Probableness	13
1.3 The Current State of Play in Statistical Foundations: A View From a Hot-Air Balloon	23
<b>II Error Probing Tools versus Logics of Evidence</b>	30
1.4 The Law of Likelihood and Error Statistics	30
1.5 Trying and Trying Again: The Likelihood Principle	41

## Excursion 2 Taboos of Induction and Falsification

<b>I Induction and Confirmation</b>	59
2.1 The Traditional Problem of Induction	60
2.2 Is Probability a Good Measure of Confirmation?	66
<b>II Falsification, Pseudoscience, Induction</b>	75
2.3 Popper, Severity, and Methodological Probability	75
2.4 Novelty and Severity	89
2.5 Fallacies of Rejection and an Animal Called NHST	92
2.6 The Reproducibility Revolution (Crisis) in Psychology	97
2.7 How to Solve the Problem of Induction Now	107

## Excursion 3 Statistical Tests and Scientific Inference

<b>I Ingenious and Severe Tests</b>	119
3.1 Statistical Inference and Sexy Science: The 1919 Eclipse Test	121

3.2	N-P Tests: An Episode in Anglo-Polish Collaboration	131
3.3	How to Do All N-P Tests Do (and More) While a Member of the Fisherian Tribe	146
<b>II</b>	<b>It's the Methods, Stupid</b>	164
3.4	Some Howlers and Chestnuts of Statistical Tests	165
3.5	<i>P</i> -values Aren't Error Probabilities Because Fisher Rejected Neyman's Performance Philosophy	173
3.6	Hocus-Pocus: <i>P</i> -values Are Not Error Probabilities, Are Not Even Frequentist!	183
<b>III</b>	<b>Capability and Severity: Deeper Concepts</b>	189
3.7	Severity, Capability, and Confidence Intervals (CIs)	189
3.8	The Probability Our Results Are Statistical Fluctuations: Higgs' Discovery	202
<b>Excursion 4    Objectivity and Auditing</b>		
<b>I</b>	<b>The Myth of "The Myth of Objectivity"</b>	221
4.1	Dirty Hands: Statistical Inference Is Sullied with Discretionary Choices	222
4.2	Embrace Your Subjectivity	228
<b>II</b>	<b>Rejection Fallacies: Who's Exaggerating What?</b>	239
4.3	Significant Results with Overly Sensitive Tests: Large <i>n</i> Problem	240
4.4	Do <i>P</i> -Values Exaggerate the Evidence?	246
4.5	Who's Exaggerating? How to Evaluate Reforms Based on Bayes Factor Standards	260
<b>III</b>	<b>Auditing: Biasing Selection Effects and Randomization</b>	267
4.6	Error Control Is Necessary for Severity Control	269
4.7	Randomization	286
<b>IV</b>	<b>More Auditing: Objectivity and Model Checking</b>	296
4.8	All Models Are False	296
4.9	For Model-Checking, They Come Back to Significance Tests	301

4.10	Bootstrap Resampling: My Sample Is a Mirror of the Universe	305
4.11	Misspecification (M-S) Testing in the Error Statistical Account	307

## Excursion 5 Power and Severity

<b>I</b>	<b>Power: Pre-data and Post-data</b>	323
5.1	Power Howlers, Trade-offs, and Benchmarks	325
5.2	Cruise Severity Drill: How Tail Areas (Appear to) Exaggerate the Evidence	332
5.3	Insignificant Results: Power Analysis and Severity	338
5.4	Severity Interpretation of Tests: Severity Curves	346
<b>II</b>	<b>How Not to Corrupt Power</b>	353
5.5	Power Taboos, Retrospective Power, and Shpower	353
5.6	Positive Predictive Value: Fine for Luggage	361
<b>III</b>	<b>Deconstructing the N-P versus Fisher Debates</b>	371
5.7	Statistical Theatre: “Les Miserables Citations”	371
5.8	Neyman’s Performance and Fisher’s Fiducial Probability	382

## Excursion 6 (Probabilist) Foundations Lost, (Probative) Foundations Found

<b>I</b>	<b>What Ever Happened to Bayesian Foundations?</b>	395
6.1	Bayesian Ways: From Classical to Default	397
6.2	What are Bayesian Priors? A Gallimaufry	402
6.3	Unification or Schizophrenia: Bayesian Family Feuds	409
6.4	What Happened to Updating by Bayes’ Rule?	415
<b>II</b>	<b>Pragmatic and Error Statistical Bayesians</b>	424
6.5	Pragmatic Bayesians	424
6.6	Error Statistical Bayesians: Falsificationist Bayesians	432
6.7	Farewell Keepsake	436
	Souvenirs	445
	References	446
	Index	471

