

International reserves (US\$ billion)

Source: Economist Intelligent Unit (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	3.5	4.2	5.3	6	6.4	6.7	6.2	6.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	0.6	0.8	0.9	1	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	..
Algeria	1	12.3	18.3	23.5	33.4	43.5	56.6	78.2	110.6	143.5	149.3	162.9	183.1	191.6	195	179.9	144.9	114.7	104.7	91.8	79.2	69.4	56.4	..
Azerbaijan	..	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.5	4.3	6.5	5.4	6.4	10.3	11.3	15	15.5	7.9	7.1	8.9	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.6	..
Bahrain	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2	2.8	4.2	3.9	3.9	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.4	6	3.4	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Bangladesh	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.6	3.2	2.8	3.9	5.3	5.8	10.3	11.2	9.2	12.8	18.1	22.3	27.5	32.3	33.7	33.8	34.2	36.2	37.4	37.4
Benin	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	..	..	..
Brunei	..	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1	1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1	1.7	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	..
Chad	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	1	1.3	0.6	0.6	1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.4	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0.7	1	1.8	1.3	4.2	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.2	4.4	5.4	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.2	..
Djibouti	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	..	..	..	..
Egypt	3.3	13.6	13.4	13.8	14.2	15	21.4	25.6	31.4	33.8	33.9	35.8	17.7	14.9	16.1	14.4	15.5	23.2	34.3	43.9	46.2	48.3	51.2	..
Gabon	0.3	0.2	0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.9	2	1.7	2.2	2.4	3	2.5	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1	1
Gambia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	..	..	..	..
Guyana	0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	8.5	29.3	28	32	36.3	36.3	34.7	42.6	56.9	51.6	66.1	96.2	110.1	112.8	99.4	111.9	105.9	116.4	122.5	119.9	123.2	127.1	131.3	..
Iran	5.4	12.4	16.9	21.7	24.7	33	45.5	58.5	82.1	96.6	81.3	71	92.5	104.7	108	111	116	133.7	132.6	142.6	144.1	152.6	160.2	..
Iraq	..	..	..	4.1	4.1	7.9	12.2	20.1	31.5	50.1	44.3	50.6	61	70.3	77.7	66.3	54.1	45.4	47	48	50.4	53.8	56.9	..
Jordan	0.9	3.4	3.2	4.1	5.4	5.5	7	7.9	8.9	12.1	13.6	12.1	8.8	13.8	16	16.6	15.5	16	16.9	17.3	18	18.5	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	2.1	2.5	3.1	5	9.3	7.1	19.1	17.6	19.9	23.2	28.3	29.3	28.3	24.7	29.2	27.9	29.5	31.6	33.3	33.5	34.2	36.5	..
Kuwait	2.1	7.2	10	9.3	7.7	8.3	9	12.7	16.8	17.2	20.4	21.3	25.9	29	29.5	32.2	28.4	31.1	33.6	34.3	35.1	36.1	37.3	38.6
Kyrgyz Republic	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2	1.8	2	2.4	2.7	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	4.2	8.5	7.6	10.5	16.4	15.7	16.6	19.2	20.5	28.3	39.2	44.5	48.1	52.5	47.9	50.5	48.6	54	53.2	54.7	55.5	58.4	61.1	64.8
Libya	6	12.7	15	14.5	19.8	25.9	39.7	59.5	79.6	92.5	98.9	99.8	105	118.6	115.4	89.3	73.8	66.1	69.3	70.7	72.1	73.6	79.5	..
Malaysia	9.9	28.6	29.8	33.7	44.1	66.2	70.2	82.4	101.3	91.5	96.7	106.5	133.6	139.7	134.9	115.9	95.3	94.5	96.6	97.2	98.2	95.9	95.8	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	1	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.8	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	1	1	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	..	..	..	..
Morocco	2.1	5	8.6	10.3	14.1	16.6	16.5	20.8	24.7	22.7	23.6	24	20.4	17.4	19	20.5	23	25.4	23	22.6	24.7	23.8	24.2	..
Mozambique	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.6	3	3.4	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.7
Niger	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	4.5	9.4	10.3	7.7	7.5	17	28.3	42.3	51.3	53	42.4	32.3	32.6	43.8	42.8	34.5	29.1	25.8	31.1	33.4	31.8	31.3	34.2	38.1
Oman	1.7	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.4	5	9.5	11.6	12.2	13	14.4	14.4	16	16.3	17.5	20.3	18.2	17.2	17.5	17.8	17.7	..
Pakistan	1	2.1	4.2	8.8	11.7	10.6	10.9	12.8	15.7	8.9	13.8	17.2	18.1	13.8	7.8	14.3	20	22.1	18.7	18.7	18.2	16	17.6	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	3	3.4	4.6	5.4	9.8	10	18.8	31.2	16.8	33.2	42.2	43.3	37.3	31.9	16.9	15.9	21	26	31.9	..
Saudi Arabia	11.9	19.8	17.8	20.8	22.9	27.5	155.3	226.3	305.7	442.7	410.1	445.1	541.1	656.9	725.7	732.4	616.4	535.8	509	483.6	473.9	450.2	441.2	..
Senegal	0	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.6	0	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2	2.1	2.1	2	2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2	..
Sierra Leone	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	0	0.1	0	0.2	0.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	..
Suriname	0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	1.7	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.6	5	17.4	16.5	17.1	17.1	17.4	19.5	14.4	4.8	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Tajikistan	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	..	..	..	..
Togo	0.4	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0	0.2	0.3	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	0.8	1.8	2	2.3	2.9	3.9	4.4	6.8	7.9	8.9	11.1	9.5	7.5	8.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.3	..
Turkey	7.6	23.5	19.9	28.1	35.5	37.3	52.5	63.3	76.5	73.7	75	86	88.2	119.2	131	127.3	110.5	106.1	112	114	115.3	119.9	119.8	..
Turkmenistan	..	1.3	1.4	1.8	2	1.7	1.5	5	9.7	11.8	14.4	13.9	16.4	25.5	24.7	27.1	26.6	25	21.6	20.8	19.6	..	..	..
U.A.E.	4.8	13.6	14.2	15.3	15.1	18.5	21	27.6	77.2	31.7	26.1	32.8	37.3	47	68.2	78.4	93.9	85.4	89.8	93.8	96.3	100.8	104.5	..
Uganda	0	0.8	1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.4	3	3.1	3.2	2.8	3	3	3	2.8	2.7	2.7	..
Uzbekistan	..	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.9	4.5	6.6	10.6	11.8	12.5	15	16	17	16.8	15	14	16	18.5	20	21	22	..
Yemen	0.4	2.9	3.7	4.4	5	5.7	6.1	7.5	7.8	8.2	7	5.9	4.5	6.2	5.3	4.7	2	0.6	0.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	..

Source: Economist Intelligent Unit (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
IDB	82.7	227.9	246.7	294.2	357.3	444.9	666.2	897.5	1214.7	1390.5	1464.2	1532.4	1708.2	1930.6	2055.8	2029	1806.5	1701.9	1676.7	1673.6	..	..	..	..
IDB Fuel Exporters	39.9	100.3	116.8	134.2	157.1	209.5	395.6	574.8	820.5	1003.1	1061.7	1023.8	1180.3	1359.9	1503.4	1473.5	1284.9	1115.8	1117.5	1099.1	1088.3	1055.8	1070.8	..
IDB Non-Fuel Exporters	42.8	127.6	129.9	160	200.2	235.4	270.6	322.7	394.2	387.4	442.5	508.6	527.7	557.2	552.4	555.5	521.6	542.1	559.2	574.5	..	..	..	..
IDB SSA Region	6.5	14.3	15.8	15.3	16.2	31.8	39.4	56	69.8	72.6	65.6	54.7	56	69.1	69.6	60.1	52.7	44.4	50.8	53.8	..	..	..	..
IDB SSA Fuel Exporters	4.8	9.7	10.4	8	7.9	17.6	29.2	44.1	53.5	56.3	45	34.7	35.8	47.4	47.1	38.1	31.3	26.7	31.9	34.3	32.7	32.2	35.2	39.1
IDB SSA Non-Fuel Exporters	1.7	4.6	5.4	7.2	8.3	14.1	10.2	12	16.3	16.3	20.6	19.9	20.3	21.7	22.5	22.1	21.3	17.7	18.9	19.6	..	..	..	..
IDB ARAB Region	42.9	109	122.9	144	174.4	209.4	394.3	543.1	764.1	933.2	930.2	1016.7	1115.1	1281	1388.4	1360.7	1185.2	1060.2	1024.8	1004.4	998.9	985.8	990.3	..
IDB ARAB Fuel Exporters	29.8	73.6	84.5	98.4	116.3	146.4	310.8	445.1	652.7	811.4	791	867.9	993.7	1172.4	1280.4	1248.9	1071.8	934.2	891	859	848.8	830.8	828.4	..
IDB ARAB Non-Fuel Exporters	13.2	35.3	38.4	45.6	58.1	63	83.7	98	111.4	121.8	139.1	148.8	121.4	108.6	108.1	111.8	113.4	125.9	133.8	145.4	150.1	155	161.9	..
IDB ASIA Region	..	104.6	108	134.9	166.7	203.7	232.3	298.4	380.8	384.7	408.3	461.1	537.1	600.6	597.8	608.2	568.6	597.4	601.1	615.3	..	..	..	..
IDB ASIA Fuel Exporters	..	16.9	21.9	27.7	32.9	45.5	55.7	85.6	114.3	135.5	125.7	121.2	151.1	173.2	176	186.6	181.8	198.9	194.6	205.8	206.8	196.9	207.2	..
IDB ASIA Non-Fuel Exporters	..	87.7	86.1	107.2	133.8	158.2	176.7	212.8	266.5	249.2	282.7	339.9	386	423.4	421.8	421.2	386.8	398.5	406.5	409.5	..	..	..	..
IDB LDMC	3.1	8.8	9.6	11.8	15.2	20.4	17.7	23	27.3	30.9	37.9	37.8	35.2	44.4	50.1	52.4	52.3	53.8	50.2	51.8	..	..	..	..
IDB Non-LDMC	79.7	219.1	237.1	282.4	342	424.6	648.5	874.5	1187.4	1359.6	1366.2	1494.6	1673.1	1906.2	2005.7	1976.6	1754.2	1625.6	1622.9	1612.8	1622.9	1605.2	1630.7	..
Emerging and Developing Economies	200.1	780.4	876.6	1054.1	1332	1767.4	2337.3	3111.6	4482.7	5034.9	5691	6508.4	7207.7	7721.7	8286.5	8157	7408.5	7047.5	7296.3	7314.2	..	..	..	..
Advanced Economies	..	1071.2	1089.4	1275.2	1555.9	1772.3	1746.2	1915.2	2134.3	2197.1	2604.7	2958.2	3348.5	3599.9	3490.2	3452.3	3420	3587.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..