

Budget balance (% of GDP)

Source: Economist Intelligent Unit (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan	..	..	..	-0.1	-2.1	-2.3	-0.9	0.6	-2.2	-3.9	5.7	5.6	3	2.6	6.5	1.8	2.6	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	-9.6	-6.9	-6.1	-4.9	-5.1	-3.5	-3.3	-3.5	-5.6	-7	-3.1	-3.5	-3.4	-5	-5.2	-4.1	-1.8	-2.1	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	..
Algeria	3.2	8.3	-1.5	-2.3	2.2	3.7	10.9	10.8	6.2	9.1	-5.7	-0.6	-0.4	-4.4	-0.4	-7.3	-15.4	-14.1	-9.5	-10.4	-9.4	-8.7	-8.6	..
Azerbaijan	..	-1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.5	-0.2	0.2	-0.7	-0.9	0.6	-0.2	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-1.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	..
Bahrain	-0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.6	2.9	6.4	4	2.7	5.7	-5.2	-4.8	-0.3	-2	-3.4	-3.6	-13	-13.5	-11.6	-9.3	-8.2	-6.9	-5.2	-3.1
Bangladesh	-5.5	-5.4	-5.3	-3.8	-3.7	-3.6	-3.4	-3.4	-3.2	-5.3	-3.4	-3.2	-3.9	-3.6	-3.8	-3.6	-3.9	-5	-5	-5.2	-5.2	-4.8	-4.5	-4.5
Benin	..	-1.6	-1.3	-2.1	-1.7	-0.9	-2.3	-0.4	0.2	-1.6	-4	-1.5	-1.7	-0.4	-1.7	-1.7	-8	-6	-9	-7.1	-7.4	..	..	..
Brunei	..	4	-0.7	-5.2	..	5.4	10.8	20.3	21.4	21.4	29.7	-2.3	14.7	25.5	15.9	7.7	-1	-15.1	-23	-16.3	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	-2	-3.7	-3.6	-3.9	-3	-4.5	-4.7	-5.8	-5.6	-4.3	-5.4	-5.5	-2.3	-3.1	-3.6	-1.9	-2	-3.1	-5.6	-4.5	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	-5.7	-0.6	1.3	2.3	1.4	-0.2	3.6	6.3	5.4	4.8	2.8	-0.2	-3.4	-2.4	-4.1	-4.7	-2.8	-6.5	-5.7	-6.6	-5.8	-5.3	-5.1	..
Chad	-5	-6.9	-5.2	-6	-6.3	-3	-0.3	0.4	1.3	2.4	-7.6	-4.2	0.4	0.5	-2.7	-4.7	-4.7	-2.6	-1.2	-0.9	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	-1.5	-3.6	-5.1	-4.1	-1.7	0.1	-2.6	-2	-2.6	0.6	0.7	-2.5	1.7	-1.4	-0.6	4.5	-5.9	-5.3	-3.6	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	-1.2	0.7	-1.4	-2.4	-1.7	-0.8	0	0.2	-0.6	-1.5	-2.1	-4	-3.1	-1.6	-1.6	-2.1	-3.9	-4.5	-4.2	-4	-4.5	-3.9	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	-1.9	-2.1	0.3	-2.4	-2.6	1.2	-5.2	-1.3	-1.4	-2.7	-3.9	-9.6	-21.7	-16.8	-8.4	-2.9	..	..	..	..
Egypt	..	..	..	-6.8	-5.8	-5.8	-6.7	-7.3	-4.9	-6	-6.2	-7.4	-9.6	-10	-12.9	-11.3	-10.9	-12.1	-10.8	-10.2	-9.5	-8.6	-7.8	..
Gabon	..	11.7	4.1	5.5	7.3	8.6	7.4	7.6	8.1	11	6.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	1.7	6	-1	-6.4	-4.4	-3.3	-3	-2.9	-2.5	-1.8
Gambia	1.4	-0.7	-8.5	-3	-3.4	-3.9	-6.4	-5.5	0.3	-1.5	-3.2	-4.7	-4.7	-4.4	-8.5	-11.4	-15.7	-18.6	-18.9	-19.3	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	-2.8	-3.1	-4.2	-4.1	-5.4	-4.1	-1.2	-2.7	0.3	-1.2	-5.8	-11.2	-3.3	-5.2	-4.3	-9	0.2	-0.6	-0.8	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	0.3	-5.5	-4.2	-7.8	-7.6	-6.1	-4.4	-5.5	-4	3	0.2	-0.5	-2.5	-1.8	-2.8	-6	-6.3	-3.5	-2.5	..	..	..	..
Guyana	..	-7.3	-9.8	-7.2	-9.2	-4.8	-12.6	-7.4	-4.1	-3.3	-3.7	-2.9	-3.1	-4.7	-5.3	-5.5	-1.4	-4.3	-5.7	-6.6	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	1	-1.1	-2.3	-1.2	-1.6	-1	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2	-0.1	-1.5	-0.7	-1.1	-1.8	-2.2	-2.1	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	-2.6	-2.1	-2.2	..
Iran	-1.7	-0.6	-0.3	-3.7	-3.5	-3	-3	-6	-3	-5.4	-4.1	-1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1	-1.8	-2.2	-2	-2	-2.4	-2.9	-3.1	..
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	-35.4	4.1	10.7	7.8	-0.9	-12.7	-4.2	4.7	4.1	-5.8	-5.3	-14.5	-14.9	-6.8	-6.6	-4.6	-6.4	-5.7	..
Jordan	-9.2	-9.9	-10.3	-10.2	-13.2	-11.9	-11	-7	-7.9	-9	-10.9	-7.7	-12.7	-9.8	-8.2	-7.2	-6.8	-6.2	-6.5	-5.7	-5.6	-5.4	-5.3	..
Kazakhstan	..	0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-1	-0.3	0.6	1.8	1.7	3.9	-1.5	-0.8	-0.2	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2	-1.5	-0.3	-2.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1	-0.8	..
Kuwait	..	26.8	28.2	16.9	14.4	20.5	34.1	17.2	27.2	7.3	20.7	14.9	30	26	26.6	8.1	-13.5	-13.5	-7.9	-8.5	-6	-6.2	-5.9	-5.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	-1.9	0.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8	-1.5	-4.9	-4.7	-6.5	-0.7	-0.5	-1.5	-4.6	-3.6	-3.3	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	-33	-22.6	-15.9	-14.9	-13	-9.5	-8.6	-13.7	-10.2	-10	-8.3	-7.5	-5.8	-8.9	-9.2	-6.4	-8	-9.8	-9	-8.3	-8.3	-8	-7	-5.6
Libya	-6.9	14.4	-0.8	10.8	8.6	17.5	27.6	32.5	24.1	23.7	7.1	7.3	-28.4	22.5	-8.5	-22.1	-33.7	-50.9	-14.5	-9.5	-9.4	-9	-4	..
Malaysia	-2.8	-5.4	-5.1	-5.1	-4.9	-4	-3.3	-3.1	-3	-4.5	-6.5	-5.3	-4.7	-4.3	-3.8	-3.4	-3.2	-3.1	-3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	-2.5	-3.3	-4.4	-3.1	-3.3	-2.4	-2.8	-6.5	-2.8	-2	-3.7	-2.6	-3.5	-1.1	-2.5	-3	-1.9	-3.9	-3.4	-3.3	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	-9.7	-3.9	-6	31.8	-1.4	-5.8	-4.2	-1.6	0	-3.3	4.3	-3.4	-3	-1.4	-1.1	-2	..	..	..	..
Morocco	-1.9	-5	-7.5	-3.8	-4.4	-3.9	-4.8	-2	0.2	0.4	-2.1	-4.5	-7	-7.4	-5.1	-5.5	-4.9	-4.5	-3.7	-3.6	-3.3	-3.1	-3	..
Mozambique	..	-4.5	-4.7	-5.8	-3.5	-3.8	-1.9	-1.1	-2.5	-2.1	-4.9	-3.8	-5	-3.9	-2.7	-11	-6.1	-3.9	-4	-3.9	-3.7	-3.5	-3.3	-3
Niger	-12.2	-8.5	-8.2	-7.8	-7.6	-9.3	-9.5	-6.8	-0.9	1.6	-5.6	-2.4	-2.8	-1.1	-2.6	-8	-9.1	-6.5	-7	-7.1	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	-4.4	-1.5	-2.7	-2.7	-1.5	-0.8	-0.6	0	-0.4	-0.1	-1.8	-2.6	-1.6	-1.4	-1.4	-0.9	-1.1	-2.8	-2.2	-2.3	-2.5	-2.2	-2	-1.9
Oman	-0.2	-4.9	-4.4	0.9	1.4	2.4	2.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	-3.7	-0.2	-0.4	1.8	0.9	-3.4	-17.2	-20.8	-13.2	-10.2	-8.2	-7.3	-5.9	..
Pakistan	-4.1	-3.7	-3.6	-4.4	-3.3	-2.6	-3	-4	-5.4	-7.3	-5.2	-6.2	-6.5	-6.8	-8.2	-5.5	-5.3	-4.6	-5.8	-5.4	-5.2	-5	-4.8	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	-13	-14.8	-28	..	..	..	3.3	0.5	-1.2	2.1	2.7	0.1	3	1	0.5	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2.4	7.3	3.5	8.2	3.7	15.1	8.9	8.9	10.9	10.3	12.7	1.9	6.8	11.1	14.6	14.3	-1	-5.5	-8.3	-7.6	-7.8	-8.4	-7.9	..
Saudi Arabia	-5.7	3.2	-3.9	-2.9	4.4	11	17.7	19.9	11.3	29.8	-5.4	4.4	11.6	13.6	6.4	-2.3	-14.8	-12.8	-7.5	-6.8	-6.6	-7.5	-7.1	..
Senegal	-3	0.1	-1.9	-0.6	-1.6	-3.2	-3.2	-6	-3.3	-4.8	-5	-5.2	-6.7	-5.8	-5.5	-5	-4.8	-4.4	-4.2	-3.6	-4	-3.7	-3.4	..
Sierra Leone	-2.5	-9.3	-7.7	-6.3	-4.1	-1.8	-1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-3.7	-2.4	-5	-4.5	-5.2	-1.6	-3.7	-4.5	-8	-6.9	-6.7	..	..	..	..
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	0.9	1.5	-1.9	-4.4	-5.5	-1.5	-4	0.3	0.9	-3.5	-1.9	-3	-3.3	-4.6	-4.2	-3.9	-4.1	-4.4	-4.5	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.5	4.3	1.5	0.8	-2.9	-0.1	-2.3	-4.5	-4.7	-9.1	-7.5	-6.6	-4.8	..	..	..	..
Syria	0.3	-2.1	1.8	-1.2	-3	-4.9	-5	-3.5	-3.1	-2.4	-2.8	-2.1	-13.1	-19.8	-15.1	-13.6	-11.2	-11.4	-8.7	-8.3	-8.4	-8.2	-7.8	-6.9
Tajikistan	..	-0.6	0.1	0.6	1	-0.9	-1.6	0.4	1.7	1.6	-0.5	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	-1.8	-1.5	-0.8	..	..	..	..
Togo	-2.8	-5.3	-1.1	-0.4	2.4	1	-2.4	-2.8	-1.9	-0.9	-3.9	-2.5	-1.1	-7.9	-6.2	-8.2	-7.9	-9.7	-9.8	-6.6	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	..	-2.2	-3.1	-1.8	-2.4	-1.7	-2.1	-0.9	-1.5	0	-2.7	-0.9	-2.5	-2.7	-4.6	-4.5	-4.4	-5.4	-5.8	-4.8	-5	-4.4	-3.7	..
Turkey	-2.1	-5.5	-11.8	-11.8	-8.6	-5.3	-1.2	-0.6	-1.6	-1.8	-5.3	-3.5	-1.3	-1.9	-1	-1.1	-1	-1.1	-2	-2.3	-1.9	-1.7	-1.3	..
Turkmenistan	..	-0.5	0.7	0.2	3.7	1.4	0.8	5.3	3.9	11.3	9.8	2.7	5.1	10.9	2.1	1.1	-0.7	-1.2	-0.7	0.2	0.1	..	..	..
U.A.E.	-6.4	-2.5	-7	-7.2	-3.1	-0.3	5.9	9.1	7.2	9.2	-16.6	-5.8	-5.6	-4.8	-5	-2.4	-6.4	-7.8	-6.9	-6.6	-6.6	-6.7	-6.6	..
Uganda	-6.4	-8.4	-1.9	-3.7	-2.9	-1.2	-0.8	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3	-4	-3.5	-2.5	-3.5	-4	-4.3	-4.9	-4.9	-5.1	-5.3	-4.5	-3.8	..
Uzbekistan	..	-1	-1	-1.5	0.6	1.2	2.8	-1.3	1.1	1.3	-0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	..
Yemen	-7.2	7	2.2	-2.3	-4.2	-2	-1.6	1	-6	-3.8	-9	-3.3	-4.7	-5.4	-8	-8.8	-15.3	-12.3	-8.7	-8.3	-6.9	-8.6	-8.8	..

Budget balance (% of GDP)

Source: Economist Intelligent Unit (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
IDB	..	-0.9	-3.1	-3.9	-2.2	-0.5	2.9	3.1	2	3.4	-3.7	-1.5	0	0.5	-0.8	-2.3	-5.6	-5.9	-4.7	-4.5	..	..	..	..
IDB Fuel Exporters	..	2.3	-0.9	-1.7	1.2	3.3	8.8	8.6	6.5	9	-3.3	0.2	3.3	4.5	1.9	-1.2	-7.9	-8.6	-5.9	-5.5	-5.2	-5.5	-5.2	..
IDB Non-Fuel Exporters	..	-4.3	-5.8	-5.6	-4.8	-3.6	-2.3	-2.1	-2.3	-2.4	-4	-3.2	-3.2	-3.7	-3.7	-3.5	-3.6	-3.6	-3.7	-3.7	..	..	..	..
IDB SSA Region	..	-1.7	-2.1	-2.2	-1.5	-1.1	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-1.8	-2.6	-2	-1.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.9	-3.5	-3.2	-3.2	..	..	..	..
IDB SSA Fuel Exporters	-4.4	-0.7	-2.3	-2.3	-1.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	-1.7	-2.5	-1.3	-1.2	-1.4	-0.8	-1.2	-2.9	-2.3	-2.3	-2.5	-2.2	-2	-1.9
IDB SSA Non-Fuel Exporters	..	-3.1	-1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-2.3	-1.3	-1	-0.5	-0.6	-2.1	-2.9	-4	-3	-3.1	-4.3	-4.2	-5	-5.1	-4.9	..	..	..	..
IDB ARAB Region	..	2.8	-2.2	-2.4	0.7	3.1	9.5	10	7.5	10.9	-4.4	-0.2	2.8	4	0.9	-3	-11	-11.4	-7.7	-7.3	-6.9	-7.1	-6.6	..
IDB ARAB Fuel Exporters	-3.6	5	-1.2	-1	3.1	6	14.3	14.6	11	15.1	-4.1	1.5	6	7.8	3.7	-1.4	-12.3	-12.6	-8	-7.5	-6.9	-7.3	-6.8	..
IDB ARAB Non-Fuel Exporters	..	-6.5	-5.8	-5.6	-5.2	-4.8	-5.6	-5.2	-3.8	-3.7	-4.9	-4.8	-7.3	-8.7	-8.9	-8.1	-7.9	-8.3	-6.9	-6.7	-6.8	-6.5	-6.2	..
IDB ASIA Region	..	-2.8	-3.7	-5.3	-4.5	-3.1	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-2.2	-3.5	-2.3	-1.6	-1.9	-2	-1.9	-2.2	-2.3	-2.8	-2.8	..	..	..	..
IDB ASIA Fuel Exporters	..	-0.5	-0.3	-3.1	-2.8	-2.1	-1.7	-3	-1.1	-1.9	-2.4	-0.9	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-1.5	-1.9	-2.3	-2	-1.9	-2.3	-2.3	..
IDB ASIA Non-Fuel Exporters	..	-4	-6.2	-5.9	-4.9	-3.4	-1.6	-1.5	-2	-2.2	-3.9	-2.8	-2.2	-2.6	-2.5	-2.3	-2.4	-2.5	-2.9	-3	..	..	..	..
IDB LDMC	..	-3.3	-3.4	-3.1	-2.9	-2.8	-3.1	-2.8	-3.3	-3	-3.8	-2.1	-2.5	-3	-2.8	-3.8	-4.3	-4.5	-4.7	-4.6	..	..	..	..
IDB Non-LDMC	..	-0.7	-3.1	-4	-2.2	-0.3	3.4	3.5	2.3	3.8	-3.7	-1.5	0.2	0.7	-0.7	-2.2	-5.7	-6	-4.7	-4.5	-4.3	-4.3	-4	..
Emerging and Developing Economies	..	-2	-2.6	-3.1	-2.3	-1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	-3.6	-2.4	-1.3	-1.4	-1.9	-2.6	-4.4	-4.7	-4.3	-4.2	..	..	..	..
Advanced Economies	..	-0.2	-1	-2.6	-3.6	-3.1	-2.3	-1.4	-0.8	-2.4	-7.7	-7.1	-6.1	-5.4	-3.8	-2.8	-2.3	-2.6	-2.6	-2.8	-2.9	-3.1	-2.9	..
World	-3.1	-0.5	-1.2	-2.5	-3.1	-2.4	-1.5	-0.6	-0.1	-1.3	-6.1	-5.1	-4	-3.6	-2.8	-2.5	-2.9	-3.1	-3	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-2.9	..