

General Government Gross Debt (% of GDP)

Source: IMF (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan	..	..	..	346	270.6	245	206.4	23	20.1	19.1	16.2	7.7	11.7	9.7	9.5	8.7	9.1	8	7.6	6.8	6.1	5.9	6.3	7.2
Albania	..	63.8	60.6	64.1	60.2	57.5	58.2	56.7	53.5	55.1	59.7	57.7	59.4	62.1	70.4	72	74.1	73.2	70.8	68.2	65.2	62.2	59.1	56.2
Algeria	..	62.8	54.3	51.3	42.1	35.2	26.3	23.6	13.5	8.1	9.8	10.5	9.3	9.3	7.6	7.7	8.8	20.6	17.7	17.7	17	15.8	14.5	13.2
Azerbaijan	..	22.8	24.4	23	21.8	20	13.5	10.5	8.3	7.3	12.4	12.5	11.4	13.9	12.8	14.4	35	51.1	46.4	41.1	37.2	33.8	31.3	29
Bahrain	7.5	25.7	26.1	28.4	32.5	29.4	24.2	20.3	16.3	12.6	21.4	29.7	32.8	36.2	43.9	44.4	66	82.3	90.6	98.6	107.3	115.6	123.5	131.4
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	44.3	43.5	42.3	42.3	41.9	40.6	39.5	36.6	35.3	33.8	34.5	33.9	33.9	33	33.7	34.7	35.7	36.8	37.7	38.6
Benin	..	54.1	51.9	42	32	29.4	36.9	11.4	19.5	25	25.6	28.7	29.9	26.7	25.3	30.5	42.4	50.3	53.4	53.6	51.5	47.6	44	40.6
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.2	3	3	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.2	2
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	48.7	44.6	45.8	44.1	22.6	25.6	25.6	29.1	30.7	28.1	28.2	28.8	30.6	33.4	35.7	36.5	37.7	37.3	37	36.7	37
Cameroon	..	86.1	70.6	64.3	60.3	61.6	51.5	15.9	12	9.7	10.1	11.5	13.2	15.4	19	26.2	34.2	35.2	35.7	35.4	35	33.9	32.5	30.9
Chad	..	66.1	56.3	50.3	90.2	30.2	25.6	26.2	22.1	19.9	31.6	30.1	30.6	28.8	30.5	39.4	43.3	51.2	47.6	43.3	39.2	34.5	30.4	29.1
Comoros	173.8	101.9	89.7	81.7	74.8	72.8	67.5	65.7	61.8	57.5	53.6	50.7	45.7	42.6	17.8	23.3	25.6	32.1	27.6	27.5	27.1	26.9	26.8	26.9
Côte d'Ivoire	..	102.3	98.4	87.1	77.9	78.4	80.4	79.4	74	70.8	64.2	63	69.2	45	43.4	44.8	47.8	47.8	48.7	48.3	47.1	46.5	45.9	45.5
Djibouti	..	58.2	58.1	63.7	66.3	65.3	60.4	59.3	56.7	59.3	59.5	51.9	45.2	43.3	42.7	38.8	33.7	31.9	29	26.9	25.3	25	25.4	26.1
Egypt	..	..	..	85.8	97.1	96.5	98.3	85.9	76.3	66.8	69.5	69.6	72.8	73.8	84	85.1	88.5	96.9	101.2	88.8	88	82.8	79.6	74.5
Gabon	90	72.5	81	81.1	70.2	60.3	49.3	39.6	39.2	20.1	26	21.3	21.4	21.4	31.1	34.1	44.7	64.2	66.5	66.1	63.7	58.7	54.9	51.4
Gambia	..	121.7	125	156	152.4	135.1	136	140.6	60.9	63.9	62.6	69.6	77.3	77	83.3	104.9	105.3	120.2	112.7	108.1	103.8	99.8	94.9	90
Guinea	71.6	91.5	90.4	82.6	81.6	86.9	97.9	95.2	60.8	58.5	61.3	68.8	58.1	27.2	34	35.1	42.1	42.9	42.9	47.2	48.3	47.6	45.5	43.7
Guinea-Bissau	..	233.6	221.7	224.7	212.6	220.6	221.9	204	177.2	163.3	159	66	49.8	53.1	54.7	52.3	49	47.3	43.9	42.1	40.8	39.8	39	38.3
Guyana	..	120.2	129.7	133.7	121.3	118.6	116.1	94.2	59.9	61.6	64.8	65.3	65.2	62.5	57.2	51.2	47.9	48.3	53.4	56.4	58.8	52.1	47.5	49.2
Indonesia	..	87.4	73.7	62.3	55.6	51.3	42.6	35.8	32.3	30.3	26.5	24.5	23.1	23	24.8	24.7	26.9	27.9	28.7	29.2	29.8	29.8	30	30
Iran	..	11.9	11.8	21.6	19.5	16.6	13.3	12.2	12	9.2	10.4	12.2	8.8	11.6	10.7	11.8	42.3	34.5	32.1	30.8	29.3	27.6	26.4	26
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	342.7	226.4	157.9	120.8	75.5	87.4	53.5	40.7	34.8	31.2	32	55.1	66.8	63.8	65.3	64.3	61.6	57.5	52.1
Jordan	219.7	100.5	96.5	99.7	99.6	91.8	84.3	76.3	73.8	60.2	64.8	67.1	70.7	80.7	86.7	89	93.4	95.1	95.6	93.5	90.8	86.2	81.6	77
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	17.6	15	11.4	8.1	6.7	5.9	6.8	10.2	10.7	10.2	12.1	12.6	14.5	21.9	21	17.4	17.7	18.3	18.6	19.1	19.5
Kuwait	1.1	35.4	36.4	32.3	24.6	18.6	14.1	10.6	11.8	9.6	11	11.3	8.5	6.8	6.5	7.5	11	18.5	27.1	33	36.2	39.1	41.5	41.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	122.3	107.3	106.9	106.9	92.9	85.9	72.6	57.1	48.3	58.1	59.7	49.4	49	46.2	52.3	64.9	58.1	56.9	58	57.4	56	54.6	52.9
Lebanon	..	146.1	160.9	160.9	169	169.7	179	183.1	169	160.9	144.2	136.9	133.9	131.5	138	139.2	142.2	148.7	152.3	156.1	160.8	165.7	170	174.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	75.2	32.9	38.5	40.1	42	42.6	41.4	40.2	39.9	39.9	51.1	51.9	52.6	54.6	56.4	56.2	57.9	56.2	55.2	54.2	52.8	51.1	49	46.5
Maldives	..	39	41.8	44.3	37.6	34.7	43.2	36.8	35.8	39	48.4	52.7	51.9	53.5	53.4	54.1	56.8	65.6	69.5	72.2	73.8	74.6	74.7	73.7
Mali	..	90.5	77.5	42.6	44.1	42.4	46.6	18.1	18.5	20.3	21.9	25.3	24	25.4	26.4	27.3	30.7	35.9	34.7	35.5	36.9	38.4	39.8	41.1
Mauritania	..	234.4	231.7	204.4	177.9	170.9	154.8	82.6	73.4	77.9	89.7	80.6	71.6	73.5	70.6	80.4	98.4	99.3	77.3	79.9	81.4	78.9	75.8	72.8
Morocco	76.3	70.2	65.4	64.3	61.6	58.9	61.6	56.8	52	45.4	46.1	49	52.5	56.5	61.7	63.3	63.7	64.7	62.8	62.4	60.6	60	58.5	57
Mozambique	..	118.2	123.4	75.8	74.9	59.7	70.2	46.6	36	36.3	41.9	43.3	38	40.1	53.1	62.4	88.1	113.6	88.2	85.6	82	78.8	73.8	65.6
Niger	..	88.8	109.2	109.2	87.4	76.7	66.3	27.1	25.1	21.1	27.7	24.3	27.8	26.9	26.3	32	41	46.3	51.5	52.8	53.8	52.1	49.8	47.5
Nigeria	71.7	57.6	53.1	43.3	42	35.5	18.9	7.7	8.1	7.3	8.6	9.6	12.1	12.6	12.4	12.5	13.2	17.6	21.3	22.8	23.8	24.3	24.8	25.2
Oman	20.4	25.3	24.3	18.1	16.6	15.4	9.6	8.7	6.9	4.7	6.7	5.7	5.2	4.9	5	4.9	15.3	33.6	44.5	50.8	54.2	58.2	61.8	62.7
Pakistan	..	76.8	81.2	76.1	70.5	63.2	58.9	53.7	52.4	57.2	58.5	60.6	58.9	63.2	63.9	63.5	63.3	67.6	68	68.7	68.5	68.2	67.7	67
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	10.7	52.5	59.1	47.6	39.1	29	19.2	13.4	8.9	11.1	36	41.8	36	37.2	33.1	32.3	34.9	56.5	54.4	54.4	55.2	55.5	53.9	50.5
Saudi Arabia	..	86.7	93.1	96.4	81.6	62.9	37.3	25.8	17.1	12.1	14	8.4	5.4	3	2.1	1.6	5.8	13.1	17	20.7	24.3	24.9	24.9	24.9
Senegal	..	73.7	70.9	68	54.7	47.6	45.7	21.8	23.5	23.9	34.2	35.5	40.7	42.8	46.9	54.4	56.9	60.6	61.1	59.9	58.1	56.4	54.8	53.6
Sierra Leone	..	..	180.7	158.8	160.3	151.6	130.9	103.2	42.2	42.4	48	46.8	44.8	36.8	30.5	35	45.3	55.9	60.3	63.3	65.1	75.1	73.1	67.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	153.6	151.3	148.2	141.6	118.1	95	75	70.7	68.8	72.1	73.1	70.6	94.5	89.9	77.3	72.6	66.5	53.5	47.9	44.1	41.6	39.4	37.6
Suriname	78	38.3	39.8	38.1	33.5	31.6	28.9	24	17.4	15.6	15.6	18.5	20	21.4	29.6	26.3	42.6	68.8	63.2	66.1	64.7	65.1	65.3	65.1
Syria	189.8	152.1	144.5	132.4	133.4	113	50.7	45	42.7	37.3	31.2	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	111.4	99.4	98.6	69.8	49.5	45.8	36.7	34.2	30.2	36.9	36.8	35.9	32.4	29.1	27.5	34.3	41.8	52.4	56.2	56.3	54.6	52.9	51.8
Togo	..	..	102.7	85.2	85	76.5	91.7	96.8	107.8	96	85.8	48.8	42.4	44.7	56.4	65.2	75.6	80.8	79.7	77	72	67	61.9	57.6
Tunisia	..	65.9	54.7	54.2	55.1	54.1	52.4	48	44.8	42	40.5	39.2	43.1	47.7	46.8	51.6	57.2	62.9	69.2	72.2	71.7	70.3	67.8	65.4
Turkey	..	51.6	76.4	72.3	65.9	57.8	50.8	44.8	38.3	38.3	43.9	40.1	36.5	32.7	31.3	28.7	27.5	28.1	27.9	28	27.5	27.2	27.1	27.1
Turkmenistan	..	43.5	26.9	19.1	13.3	9	5.4	3.3	2.4	2.8	2.4	4	10	18.1	22.1	18	19.4	23.9	25.9	30.2	34.6	38.8	42.5	43.9
U.A.E.	..	3.1	2.7	3.6	4.4	5.6	6.6	6.8	7.9	12.5	24.1	21.9	17.4	17	15.7	15.5	18.7	20.7	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.6	20.2	19.9
Uganda	..	63	66.6	71	71.5	63.5	55.2	36	22	20.3	19.2	22.4	23.4	24.5	27.6	30.7	33.3	37.3	38.6	39.9	41.3	41.6	41.2	40
Uzbekistan	..	42.1	59.4	54.6	41.6	35.1	28.2	21.3	15.8	12.7	11	10	9.1	8.6	7.9	8.4	11.5							

Source: IMF (Oct. 2017)

Source: IMF (Oct. 2017)		Economy																							
		1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
IDB	..	52.5	55.7	61.1	55.8	53.4	43.1	35	30.7	28	32.2	29.9	27.2	27.6	28	28.1	34.2	38.1	33.8	34.5	34.8	34.6	34.3	33.8	
IDB Fuel Exporters	..	36.6	37.8	45.3	39.4	42.2	28.3	20.5	16.7	13.6	18.3	16	13.5	13.7	13	13.3	21.9	27.6	28.8	30	30.9	30.9	30.6	30.1	
IDB Non-Fuel Exporters	..	69.9	76.3	73.3	67.6	62.1	56.1	48.4	43.7	42.2	44.4	42.3	41.1	41.1	42.7	42.7	44.8	46.2	38.5	38.5	38.3	37.9	37.4	36.9	
IDB SSA Region	..	70.7	67.9	56.4	54.3	47.2	34.8	19.3	17.6	15.8	17.8	17.2	18.9	17.9	18.6	19.8	22.5	28.4	31.2	31.9	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.6	
IDB SSA Fuel Exporters	73.4	58.9	54.9	45.4	44.9	36.6	20.7	9.6	9.9	8.2	9.9	10.6	13	13.3	13.4	13.8	14.7	19.9	23.5	24.6	25.2	25.4	25.8	26.1	
IDB SSA Non-Fuel Exporters	..	89.2	87.8	74.7	68.7	65.3	63.9	43.4	36.8	35.5	36.1	35.9	35.9	35.1	34.2	38.5	45.3	48.7	48.9	48.4	47.8	47	45.8	44.2	
IDB ARAB Region	..	65	66.2	68.2	62.6	64.5	48.5	39.1	33.4	27.9	35.9	32	28	27.7	28.4	28.9	37	45.2	37.9	39.6	40.7	40.8	40.2	39.3	
IDB ARAB Fuel Exporters	..	53.8	55.5	55	46.8	53.9	36.3	27.2	21.5	17	24.3	19.6	15.8	14.4	13.4	13.3	19.4	28.2	30.1	32.3	33.9	34.2	33.9	33.1	
IDB ARAB Non-Fuel Exporters	..	106.5	103.7	95.1	97.7	92.4	85.6	76.4	69.8	62.8	64	64.6	70.6	75.9	82	82.1	85	89.4	77.1	74.4	71.4	68.9	66.1	63.6	
IDB ASIA Region	..	43.6	47.6	56.3	51.3	46.5	40.6	34.9	31.2	30.4	32.2	30.7	28.2	29.3	29.7	29.3	34.7	31.4	31.5	31.4	31.1	31	30.8	30.6	
IDB ASIA Fuel Exporters	..	12.3	12.1	20.2	17.9	14.8	11.5	10.1	9.7	8.1	10.1	11.4	9.2	12	11.9	13	34	31.4	28.6	27.6	26.9	26.1	25.6	25.4	
IDB ASIA Non-Fuel Exporters	..	61.8	69.3	65.9	59.3	54.4	48.5	42.1	38	37.5	39.5	36.9	35	34.2	34.7	34	34.8	35.5	32.1	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.1	
IDB LDMC	..	99.5	100	104.5	73.9	66.6	62.3	46.9	43.6	41.9	44.4	42.9	41.5	43.4	43.6	43	46.3	46.8	44.2	43.1	41.9	41.2	40.4	39.7	
IDB Non-LDMC	..	50.9	53.9	59.1	54.3	52.4	41.8	34.2	29.9	27	31.3	29	26.3	26.5	26.9	27	33.2	37.3	37.3	32.7	33.5	34	33.8	33.1	
Emerging and Developing Economies	..	47.6	48.1	52.2	50.3	47.1	42.2	37.5	35.9	33.9	38.9	38.1	37.1	37.2	38.3	40	43.9	46.8	47.7	49.4	50.8	51.9	52.9	53.8	
Advanced Economies	..	84.5	71.3	72.5	74.4	78.2	78.6	75.8	73.2	79.8	93.4	100.6	104.9	109.3	107.9	107.2	107	109.2	108.3	107	105.9	104.6	103.6	102.6	
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..