## General Government Total Expenditure (% of GDP)

Source: IMF (Oct. 201																								
Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan				6.9	11.9	15.1	15.7	18.3	21.5	20.9	21.2	20.8	21.9	25	25	25.4	25.9	26	25.4	26.3	27.2	27.9	29.1	29.2
Albania		33.8	32.7	31.5	29.7	30.2	28.9	29.2	29.3	31.7	32.7	29.4	28.9	28.2	29.2	31.7	30.5	29.1	29.6	29.9	30	30.3	29.9	29.7
Algeria	25.7	28.6	31.3	34.3	32.2	30.8	27.1	28.9	33.2	38	42.6	37.3	40.1	43.5	36.2	40.6	45.8	42.4	35.5	32	30.4	28.7	28.5	28.2
Azerbaijan		18.2	16.8	23.1	21.7	24.2	22.5	25.3	26.1	33	34.5	32	34.3	37.1	38.1	36.4	38.7	35.6	38.1	35.4	35.3	35.3	34.9	34.3
Bahrain	33.7	23.1	27.7	31.9	29.3	26.1	24.9	24.1	23.4	23.6	25.6	28.5	27.8	31.9	34.3	28.4	36.6	35.4	34.8	33.5	33.7	33.1	32.9	32.6
Bangladesh	10.8	11.4	12.7	12.3	12.1	11.7	12.2	12.1	11.5	13.8	12.7	12.7	14	14.2	14.6	14	13.8	13.7	15.3	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.4
Benin	18.1	21.4	21.1	20.9	18.7	18.3	19.3	17.8	21.6	19.9	23.2	19.2	20.1	19.5	20.4	19.4	24.9	21.3	23.9	21.9	20.4	19.7	19.1	18.7
Brunei	40.3	37.5	35.5	41.4	30.9	33.2	29	27.7	29.3	27.1	34.9	36.2	29.7	31	33.6	34.1	38.7	39.1	33.7	32.7	29.5	26.6	23.3	21.8
Burkina Faso	15.9	22.3	22.1	21.9	19.8	22.8	22.7	24.6	25.7	20.9	24.2	22.8	22.1	25.5	28.4	23.7	21.6	22.9	28.1	27.4	26.7	27.3	27.7	28.5
Cameroon	13.3	16.5	16.6	15.7	15.4	16	14.6	14.6	15.6	19	17.5	17.7	20.5	19.5	21.9	22.2	20.6	22.4	20.2	20	19.6	19.3	19.1	19.1
Chad		18.2	15.6	17.9	19.3	12.8	11.5	13.9	17.1	18.8	24.1	24.4	22.4	23.9	22.8	22	17	14.5	14.8	14.4	14.6	14.4	14.2	14.2
	32.5		22	24.1	21.5	20.1	19.9	21.2	22.3	26	23	22.1	22.4			24.4	27.4	30.7	31.3	30.1	29.5	30.5	30.7	30.8
Comoros	32.5	16.3												25.3	25.2									
Côte d'Ivoire		17.8	15.8	18.1	17.5	18.7	18.8	20.1	19.7	20.3	19.9	20	18.2	22.3	21.9	21	23.1	23.7	24.4	24	23.6	23.9	24	23.9
Djibouti	42.4	32.6	29.4	32.9	36.3	37.5	36.8	33.5	37.3	40.5	43.6	37.4	35.5	37.2	37.7	40.5	58.9	51.8	32.5	30.6	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.1
Egypt				34.9	33.5	32.2	31.6	35.9	33.5	34	32.9	31.8	30.3	30.7	35	36.2	33.4	32.1	31.1	29.5	26.6	25.2	24.6	24.2
Gabon	22.6	20.3	27.8	25.7	21.2	20.9	20.8	21.1	19.4	18.9	22.6	23.1	21.7	23.9	34.7	23.8	22.3	21.8	22.5	19.8	19.5	19.3	18.9	18.7
Gambia		15.9	16.1	17.8	16	21.7	21.7	22.6	17.9	19.2	23.1	23.6	26	29.8	27	28	29.7	29.8	28	26.5	25.8	25.5	24.8	24.6
Guinea	18.7	12.7	15	14.6	14.8	13	11	13.2	8.7	10.1	16.2	20.5	16	20	18.6	20.2	21.8	16.4	18.1	20	20.7	21.1	21.2	21.1
Guinea-Bissau		25.3	20.7	16	19.7	25.1	22	21.2	25.6	23.9	22.1	20.5	18.2	13.8	13.2	24.7	23.3	21.2	19.1	19.6	19.5	19.7	20	20.1
Guyana		30.5	32.1	31	31.4	31.3	37	37.7	32.6	30.9	32.5	30.6	30.4	31.1	29.8	31.2	29.4	33	34.4	34.6	34.5	31.6	30.1	29.9
Indonesia		15.3	19.5	16.9	18.2	17.8	17.4	18.5	18.7	19.4	17	16.9	17.7	18.8	19.1	18.6	17.4	16.8	17	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9
Iran	20.1	16.4	16.7	20	19.9	18.7	21.5	23.3	19.6	22	20.6	19.2	18.3	14.3	14.4	15.4	17.9	19.5	21	21	21	20.9	20.7	20.6
Iraq						91.5	63.2	50.3	46.1	57.3	58.9	49.6	43.4	42.9	48	43.5	42.6	41.5	41	41.1	37.2	35	33.1	31.1
Jordan	44.3	33.9	33.3	33.7	37	37.6	39.5	36.8	37.4	34.5	35.4	30.4	33.2	31.9	35.6	37.9	29.1	29	30.4	29.2	27.9	26.4	26.4	26.2
Kazakhstan				20.5	21.4	21.3	22.1	19.8	23.7	27.1	23.5	22.5	21.2	21.9	19.8	21.3	22.9	22.1	25.9	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.7
Kuwait	92.3	36.6	43	41.9	37	34.2	28.1	31.9	30.1	40.4	42.2	44.7	39.1	38.8	38.1	44.3	54.4	52.9	50.6	49.7	49.1	48.7	48.1	46.4
Kyrgyz Republic		30.2	28.1	29.4	28.1	28.5	29.6	30.1	31.8	29.3	34.4	37.1	37.4	40.6	38.1	34.3	36.8	39.2	40	36.5	35.9	35.5	35.5	35.5
Lebanon	39.4	42.3	38.4	36.3	35.9	33.3	31.4	36.1	35.1	34.2	32	29.2	28.7	30.3	29.5	29	26.9	29.1	29.8	32	32.9	33.5	34	34.9
Libya	31	27.6	38.2	42.2	43.1	42.4	29.1	31.2	33.7	48.2	72.1	57.9	59.7	45.7	88.1	143.1	176.1	131.4	85.4	64.9	64.4	62.4	60.4	57.8
Malaysia	33.6	26	28.6	27.5	28.5	26.3	24.9	25.9	26.3	27.3	31.3	27	27.5	28.8	28.2	26.3	25.1	23.4	22.4	22	21.8	21.5	21.3	21
Maldives	33.3	29	29.5	29.5	26.2	23.9	38.5	34.8	34.7	35.4	36.9	33	29.9	29.7	29.6	34.1	35.2	38.1	36.3	35.7	34.6	34.4	34	33
Mali	55.5	19.4	18.3	19.9	20.8	21.8	21.6	22.1	21.5	19	22.8	20.3	20.6	15.5	19.7	20	20.9	22.2	24	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.6	23.8
Mauritania		13.4	10.5	13.3	20.0	30.8	28.7	24.5	25.5	25.6	23.7	22.5	22.3	27.7	25.8	29.5	32.7	28.3	26.8	28.2	28.2	28	28.1	28.5
Morocco	24.4	24.6	25.7	27.9	26.1	26.5	31	28.1	28.6	30.6	30.4	31.1	33.8	35.2	32.9	32.9	30.7	30.2	29.4	28.9	28.5	28.5	28.3	28.4
Mozambique	17.9	21.2	25.7	22.3	22.1	20.9	19.8	23.5	24.1	23.9	28.9	29.9	32.2	30.8	34.1	42.5	35.2	31.8	32	33	31.7	30.7	29.3	28.6
Niger	17.5	18.3	18.5	19.3	17.9	20.7	20.2	19.7	23.2	22.6	23.9	20.6	19.4	22.5	27.2	31.1	32.5	26.8	28.7	27.5	26.8	26.4	24.8	24.6
		24.7	30.9	19.4	23.2		19.1	12.4	18.1	14.4	15.5	16.7	17.4	14.1	13.4	12.6	11.1		10.1	10.2		10.2	10.3	10.4
Nigeria	41.8					18.3										_		10		_	10.2			_
Oman	41.8	35.6	38	39.1	38.8	39.1	35	34.4	35.3	29.3	38.2	33.9	39.3	44	44.8	47.4	50.2	51.5	46	45.3	44	42.4	41.2	39.8
Pakistan		17.2	16.1	18.1	16.1	15.2	15.9	17.1	19.5	21.8	19.3	20.3	19.3	21.7	21.8	20.1	19.8	19.9	21.3	21.7	22.2	22.4	22.5	22.6
Palestine																								
Qatar	42.5	30.3	32	31.5	28.7	28.9	29.1	28.5	28.1	23	32.9	30.6	28.5	31	28.3	33.4	41.5	37.2	33.5	31.4	29.7	28.3	27	24.5
Saudi Arabia	39.3	33.1	36.9	35.9	33.1	31.1	28.2	27.3	29.5	26.7	37.1	34	33.3	33.2	35.5	40.2	40.7	38.6	33.6	35	35.5	35.6	35.2	35
Senegal		17.9	20.9	20.3	21.8	22.7	23.6	26.6	27.5	26.3	26.6	27	28.8	28.5	28.1	29.8	29.9	31	28.8	28.7	29	29	29.3	27.1
Sierra Leone		16.4	19.1	20	18.8	18.1	18	16.6	13	16.2	17.5	20.2	21.5	20.3	15.7	17.6	20.7	23.8	21.3	21.4	21.6	22.2	22.3	21
Somalia															<u> </u>				<u> </u>					
Sudan	28.4	11.1	11.8	12.9	15.2	20.5	26.2	23.8	25.4	23.5	20.6	19.5	18.5	13.3	13.3	13.4	12.9	11.8	12.2	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.3
Suriname	24.3	26.1	23.4	23.8	20.5	22.3	21.2	23	23.7	22.7	29.8	24.9	27	30.8	32.8	32.7	32.1	22.8	22	23.2	22.4	22.1	22.1	22.1
Syria	28.3	27.4	28	28.5	32.6	31.3	28.2	26.3	25.7	22.9	26.7	28.6												
Tajikistan		19.2	18.4	19.2	19.1	20.3	23	21.9	28	27.2	28.6	26.1	27	24.6	27.7	28.4	31.8	39.4	33.9	34.5	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.4
Togo	26.1	18.5	16.3	13.1	15.1	16.6	19.3	21	20.4	17.9	21.2	22.5	26.2	26.4	26.7	27.3	30.8	31.4	29.5	27.8	25.6	25.4	25.4	25.8
Tunisia		25.2	25.2	25.3	24.6	24.1	24.2	24	24.5	24.8	25.8	25.2	29.3	29.8	32.4	29.8	28.8	28.7	30.2	30	28.6	27.4	26.6	26.4
Turkey		39.9	44.6	41.5	38.9	35	32.5	34.5	33.9	34.6	38.3	36.2	33.4	34.4	34.2	33.3	33.4	34.9	34	33.1	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4
Turkmenistan		24.1	21.1	18	19.4	18.9	19.7	14.9	13.4	10.9	13.4	13.8	14.6	14.7	16.9	17	17.2	14.1	13.3	13.1	13	12.8	12.6	12.4
U.A.E.		21.6	25.2	21.3	20.1	17.7	15.7	15.6	17.7	21.9	35	32.2	31.1	29.1	30.3	33.1	32.4	32.6	30.4	29.5	28.4	27.2	25.9	24.7
Uganda		19.8	21	21.7	21.4	20.2	18.8	17.8	17.2	16.8	15.3	18.8	17.2	16.6	16.7	18.2	19.4	18.9	19.6	21.4	21.9	21.9	19.6	19.9
Uzbekistan		39.1	35.6	37.4	33.2	31.6	29.5	30.7	31	33	34.3	33.4	32.4	33.7	33.6	31.6	33.6	32.1	29.9	30.1	30	29.9	29.8	29.8
Yemen	26.6	31.7	30.5	30.8	35.3	34.2	36.8	37.4	40.3	41.2	35.2	30.2	29.8	36.2	30.8	27.8	23.5	24.4	20.6	24	26	25.9	26.6	26.8
TOTAL	20.0	J1.1	50.5	50.0	JJ.J	J4.2	50.0	37.4	40.5	71.2	JJ.2	30.2	25.0	30.2	30.0	27.0	23.3	24.4	20.0	44	20	25.5	20.0	20.0

## General Government Total Expenditure (% of GDP)

Source: IMF (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
IDB		25.2	27.2	27.6	27	26.5	25.3	25.3	25.9	27.3	29.5	27.8	27	27.6	28.1	28.5	28.3	27.7	26.6	26.1	25.5	25.1	24.7	24.3
IDB Fuel Exporters		24	27	28.3	27.4	27.6	25.3	24.3	25.5	27.5	32	29.7	28.7	29	29.5	30.9	32	31.3	29.6	28.9	28.1	27.5	27.1	26.5
IDB Non-Fuel Exporters		26.3	27.5	27.2	26.8	25.7	25.2	26.2	26.4	27	27.2	26	25.3	26.3	26.8	26.2	25.2	24.8	23.8	23.5	23.1	22.9	22.6	22.5
IDB SSA Region		21.8	25.6	19.4	21.3	18.6	18.9	14.8	18.6	16.2	17.5	18.2	18.7	16.5	16.5	15.8	14.8	14.5	14.9	14.8	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.6
IDB SSA Fuel Exporters		24.3	30.3	19.7	23	18.3	18.9	12.8	18.1	14.7	16	17.1	17.7	14.7	14.3	13.2	11.5	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.7
IDB SSA Non-Fuel Exporters		18.4	18.8	18.9	18.6	19.2	18.9	19.8	20	20.1	21.1	21.3	21.6	22	23.1	24	24.4	23.9	24.2	24.2	23.9	23.9	23.4	23.3
IDB ARAB Region	36.6	29.2	32.3	32.1	30.5	31.5	28.4	28.2	29.3	31.4	37.5	34.7	33.9	34.4	35.9	38.2	38.6	36.9	34.2	33.7	32.9	32.1	31.3	30.5
IDB ARAB Fuel Exporters	38.3	29.7	33.8	32.8	30.9	32.3	27.9	27.5	29.1	31.8	40.4	36.8	35.2	35.7	37	39.9	41.9	40.1	36.2	35.8	35.1	34.4	33.7	32.8
IDB ARAB Non-Fuel Exporters		27	26.9	30.5	29.7	29.1	30.1	30.6	30	30	29.9	29.1	29.3	29.5	31.5	32	29.4	28.3	24.1	23.3	22.5	21.8	21.2	20.9
IDB ASIA Region		23.3	24.4	25.6	25.5	24.2	24	24.9	24.7	26.1	25.8	24.4	23.5	24.4	24.4	23.8	23.6	23.5	23.6	23.1	22.8	22.7	22.5	22.4
IDB ASIA Fuel Exporters		16.8	17.1	20.9	20.5	19.8	21.8	22.4	20.8	23.7	22.2	21	20.2	19.1	18.9	19.6	21.3	21.1	22.8	21.7	21.7	21.5	21.4	21.2
IDB ASIA Non-Fuel Exporters		26.8	28.4	26.8	26.7	25.3	24.6	25.6	25.9	26.8	27	25.5	24.6	25.8	26	25	24.2	24	23.8	23.4	23.1	23	22.8	22.6
IDB LDMC		15.8	16.8	16.4	17.2	17.9	19.4	19.8	20.6	21.1	20.1	19.6	19.9	20	19.9	19.7	18.7	17.8	18.2	18.4	18.3	18.1	17.8	17.6
IDB Non-LDMC		25.8	28	28.5	27.8	27.2	25.7	25.6	26.3	27.7	30.2	28.3	27.4	28.1	28.7	29.2	29.2	28.5	27.5	26.9	26.3	25.9	25.5	25.2
Emerging and Developing Economies		24.8	26	26.7	26.8	26	26	26.2	26.6	28.4	30.1	29.3	29.4	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.9	30.9	30.3	30.1	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.2
Advanced Economies		40.8	37.8	38.5	39.2	38.6	38.7	38.4	38.7	40.6	44.5	43.5	42.6	41.9	41.4	40.9	40	39.9	40	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.6
World																								