Total debt (% of GDP)

| Source: Economist Int | _ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|
| Economy | 1990 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| Afghanistan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albania | | 30.8 | 28.4 | 26.6 | 27.3 | 22 | 25.8 | 27.5 | 27.1 | 32.9 | 38.1 | 45.1 | 49 | 58.1 | 68.9 | 63.5 | 72.6 | 70.6 | 66.1 | 60.2 | 56.4 | 52.7 | 49.2 | |
| Algeria | 45.5 | 46.5 | 41.6 | 40.6 | 35 | 26.3 | 16.6 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 5 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 12.9 | 15.4 | |
| Azerbaijan | | 30.1 | 26.5 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 25 | 17 | 13.3 | 11.8 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 15.7 | 24.9 | 36.5 | 38.9 | 38.6 | 34.4 | 31 | 27.2 | |
| Bahrain | | 319.8 | 346.5 | 267.4 | 260.2 | 273.3 | 255.5 | 229.5 | 278.4 | 247.1 | 237.1 | 209.6 | 174.2 | 125.9 | 141.9 | 128.4 | 128.7 | 132.3 | 133.9 | 127.7 | 124 | 119.7 | 113.4 | 104.5 |
| Bangladesh | 38.9 | 29.2 | 27.7 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 26.6 | 28.1 | 27.1 | 25.5 | 24.8 | 23.3 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 22.7 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 14.7 | 12.9 | 11.2 |
| Benin | 57.1 | 54.5 | 54.9 | 52.7 | 38 | 35.7 | 32.3 | 12.6 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 18.6 | 22.9 | 23.9 | 25.3 | 22 | 21.1 | 26.3 | 28.9 | 30.8 | 31 | 32 | | | |
| Brunei | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Burkina Faso | 26.9 | 54.6 | 53.6 | 48.5 | 41.5 | 39.9 | 36.6 | 19.4 | 21.6 | 18.9 | 22.9 | 23.9 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 23.5 | | | | |
| Cameroon | 53.3 | 113.7 | 101.2 | 94.5 | 83.8 | 68.8 | 46.4 | 19 | 15.1 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 11.6 | 14.1 | 16.6 | 16.1 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 26.1 | 27.2 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 27.9 | |
| Chad | 29.6 | 79.3 | 64.1 | 64.2 | 56.3 | 37.4 | 24.5 | 23.7 | 21.4 | 17.4 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 22.6 | 17.2 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.3 | | | | |
| Comoros | 73.9 | 115 | 111.2 | 110.6 | 91.8 | 83.1 | 76.2 | 72.6 | 62.5 | 53.1 | 55 | 52.9 | 47.4 | 44.8 | 24.4 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 19.4 | | | | |
| Côte d'Ivoire | 159.8 | 112.5 | 103.8 | 94.8 | 76.3 | 79.6 | 70.3 | 76.6 | 70.7 | 53.5 | 61.3 | 47 | 50.4 | 35.1 | 31.1 | 27.2 | 30.6 | 30.5 | 31.8 | 31.5 | 30.5 | 30.1 | 29.6 | |
| Djibouti | 34.3 | 54 | 52.3 | 60.6 | 63.5 | 69 | 68.7 | 73.6 | 95.8 | 84.7 | 85.5 | 69 | 62.9 | 60 | 56.9 | 59.8 | 70.8 | 84 | 78.9 | 77.5 | | | | |
| Egypt | 89.1 | 29.5 | 30.8 | 36.2 | 38.6 | 34.8 | 28.9 | 24.5 | 22.1 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 16.3 | 13.5 | 15.9 | 27.5 | 36.2 | 33.9 | 30.1 | 26.4 | 24.4 | |
| Gabon | 66.9 | 77.4 | 68.5 | 65.8 | 58 | 52.6 | 41.2 | 41.4 | 39.1 | 13.9 | 19.3 | 17.6 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 24.6 | 23.7 | 35.7 | 36.5 | 34.1 | 34.7 | 36.1 | 35.5 | 34.2 | 32.3 |
| Gambia | 116.4 | 62.6 | 71.9 | 100.9 | 132.1 | 117.7 | 106.9 | 109.6 | 87.6 | 41.5 | 58.7 | 57.8 | 56.7 | 60.1 | 61.2 | 61.7 | 56.1 | 56.5 | 64.2 | 70.9 | 55.1 | 55.5 | | 52.5 |
| Guinea | 110.4 | 103.2 | 103.3 | 100.9 | 92.2 | 93.6 | 114.5 | 117.3 | 86.5 | 75.6 | 74.1 | 71.4 | 65.7 | 24.4 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 20.7 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 16.3 | | | | - |
| Guinea-Bissau | | 103.2 | 103.3 | 107.4 | J2.2 | 23.0 | 114.3 | 117.3 | 50.5 | 75.0 | /4.1 | /1.4 | 03.7 | 27.7 | 22.3 | ∠1.→ | 20.7 | 21.3 | 15.5 | 10.3 | | | | |
| Guinea-Bissau Guyana | 495.4 | 192.8 | 190.7 | 192.4 | 196 | 174.1 | 150.2 | 79.7 | 48.8 | 51.5 | 70.5 | 62.3 | 77.9 | 69.2 | 77 | 76.1 | 51.8 | 43.5 | 45.8 | 46.7 | | | | |
| Indonesia | 50.5 | 80.2 | 76 | 60.4 | 52.6 | 49.4 | 45.7 | 34.3 | 31.5 | 28.3 | 31 | 26.3 | 24.6 | 27.5 | 29.1 | 32.9 | 35.8 | 34 | 31.9 | 30.3 | 27.3 | 25.6 | 23.5 | |
| Iran | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3 | |
| Iran | 94.2 | 420.6 | 536.8 | 652 | 811.7 | 334 | 222.1 | 152.9 | 115.2 | 62.8 | 65.4 | 4.1 | 32.8 | 27.6 | 25.3 | 24.8 | 33.4 | 37.4 | 40.1 | 41.1 | 39.3 | 37.8 | 35.4 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Jordan | 200.3 | 130.8 | 132.4 | 135.8 | 124.1 | 114.3 | 102.5 | 92.9 | 87.6 | 63.6 | 60.6 | 64.6 | 61.3 | 59.7 | 69 | 67.8 | 68.6 | 68.2 | 67.8 | 68 | 65.2 | 64.4 | 62.4 | |
| Kazakhstan | | 70.7 | 71.3 | 80.1 | 77.8 | 77 | 76.2 | 91.6 | 93.5 | 78.3 | 98.6 | 83.9 | 67.6 | 67.7 | 65.6 | 72.2 | 86 | 124.8 | 110 | 104.7 | 96 | 89.3 | 82.3 | |
| Kuwait | 46.1 | 31 | 34.5 | 36.8 | 29.3 | 27.9 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 40.4 | 32.8 | 37.3 | 33.3 | 24.1 | 20.9 | 20.7 | 21.5 | 31.1 | 34.6 | 41.1 | 42.9 | 41.9 | 40.8 | 40.4 | 39.8 |
| Kyrgyz Republic | | 141.4 | 119.5 | 121.9 | 111.8 | 115.8 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 75.8 | 70.6 | 87.8 | 85.8 | 88.5 | 91.2 | 92.8 | 97.2 | 112.4 | 124.9 | 122.6 | 125.8 | | | | |
| Lebanon | 63 | 71.1 | 85.7 | 99.6 | 104.3 | 117.2 | 113.6 | 115.3 | 108.1 | 86.1 | 71.7 | 65.7 | 63.8 | 68.6 | 72.5 | 70.6 | 71 | 72.4 | 72.5 | 71.2 | 69.2 | 67 | 64.8 | 62.5 |
| Libya | 17.1 | 13.3 | 15.2 | 21.4 | 14.5 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 14.8 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 | |
| Malaysia | 33.8 | 43.4 | 47.2 | 46.5 | 44.7 | 47.1 | 43.9 | 41.8 | 42.2 | 44.9 | 57.4 | 52.5 | 48.6 | 61.7 | 58.4 | 58.2 | 64.4 | 65.9 | 70.6 | 69.4 | 68.4 | 63.9 | 60.2 | |
| Maldives | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mali | 92 | 100.9 | 83.1 | 71.8 | 65.4 | 60.4 | 51.2 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 23 | 22.5 | 24.6 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 28.8 | 28.3 | 28.6 | 28.4 | | | | |
| Mauritania | 207.3 | 184.8 | 177.3 | 172.1 | 150.9 | 127.1 | 106.3 | 52.6 | 51.2 | 49.6 | 62.5 | 61.9 | 54.5 | 63.2 | 62.6 | 64.9 | 67.7 | 76 | 82.7 | 90.2 | | | | |
| Morocco | 82.9 | 53.3 | 47.8 | 42.7 | 35.1 | 28.5 | 26 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 22.6 | 26.6 | 29.2 | 29.4 | 34.3 | 36.6 | 38.8 | 42.4 | 43 | 41.3 | 39.7 | 39.4 | 38.4 | 37.9 | |
| Mozambique | 179.9 | 111.9 | 71.6 | 72.2 | 70.2 | 66.1 | 56.9 | 33.6 | 32.5 | 30.3 | 37.9 | 40.7 | 35.4 | 36 | 49.3 | 51.3 | 68 | 95.9 | 79.5 | 71.4 | 68.6 | 65.6 | 60.2 | 55.5 |
| Niger | 70.7 | 99.8 | 86.8 | 86.3 | 81 | 68.3 | 58.4 | 21 | 25.6 | 17.7 | 23.3 | 27.1 | 34.9 | 33.9 | 34.7 | 32.4 | 40.5 | 38.6 | 39.2 | 38.3 | | | | |
| Nigeria | 53.8 | 47.9 | 43.2 | 33.9 | 35.7 | 30.8 | 15.3 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| Oman | 6.8 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 17.2 | 15.4 | 17.8 | 19.2 | 21.3 | 24.6 | 19 | 22.3 | 18.2 | 16.9 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 13.8 | 21.9 | 40.8 | 57.4 | 64.5 | 61.2 | 59.3 | 56.6 | |
| Pakistan | 39.5 | 40.3 | 40.2 | 42.3 | 39.7 | 33.7 | 28.2 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 29 | 33.6 | 36.1 | 30.7 | 27.7 | 26 | 25.5 | 24.2 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 24 | 23.1 | |
| Palestine | | | | | | | | | | | <u></u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Qatar | 19.4 | 82.7 | 82.8 | 72.6 | 57.4 | 47.9 | 46.4 | 49.6 | 59.9 | 50.1 | 83 | 78.9 | 79.3 | 72.2 | 68.3 | 66.7 | 86.1 | 103.6 | 102.6 | 102.9 | 102.2 | 100.9 | 100.9 | |
| Saudi Arabia | 13.2 | 20.7 | 19.3 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 17 | 15.3 | 19.3 | 18 | 17.5 | 19 | 20.9 | 22 | 26.2 | 29.3 | 30.9 | 32 | 31 | 30.4 | 29.5 | |
| Senegal | 65.6 | 78.1 | 75.9 | 77.2 | 64.1 | 49.1 | 44.4 | 20.7 | 22.9 | 21.3 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 30.1 | 34.6 | 35.3 | 36.8 | 43.3 | 45.8 | 53.4 | 54.8 | 55.3 | 55.2 | 54.3 | |
| Sierra Leone | 184.2 | 196.3 | 116.4 | 113.7 | 114.9 | 117.6 | 110.9 | 81.1 | 25.5 | 25.3 | 34.4 | 35.6 | 35.7 | 29.6 | 28.4 | 24.7 | 32.4 | 39.6 | 42.2 | 39.3 | | | | |
| Somalia | 74.6 | 39.3 | 62 | 69.5 | 59 | 45.3 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 35.8 | 47.4 | 89 | 89.5 | 73.2 | 57.1 | 52.3 | 48.8 | | | | | | | |
| Sudan | 43.9 | 171.2 | 157.4 | 158.4 | 136.1 | 120.7 | 100.4 | 77.2 | 67.6 | 61.5 | 67.2 | 58.5 | 61.6 | 63.5 | 62.9 | 58.3 | 51.1 | 53 | 42 | 40.3 | 40 | 37.8 | 35.9 | |
| Suriname | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Syria | 267.7 | 113.9 | 100.3 | 91.2 | 82.8 | 73 | 19.8 | 17 | 14.1 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 11.8 | 13 | 13.5 | 14.8 | 24.2 | 23.3 | 18.7 | 15.8 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 11.2 |
| Tajikistan | | 132.6 | 107.5 | 102.6 | 81.7 | 56 | 48.5 | 37.7 | 36.1 | 48.3 | 53.5 | 63.1 | 60.2 | 60.5 | 57.2 | 56.1 | 57.2 | 82.5 | 96.1 | 99.1 | | | | |
| Togo | 78.6 | 111.7 | 106.8 | 108.6 | 103.5 | 94.9 | 79.8 | 81.6 | 78.1 | 51.9 | 54.7 | 40.3 | 16.6 | 19.3 | 22 | 22 | 25.8 | 27.8 | 30 | 31.9 | | | | |
| Tunisia | 62.5 | 52.9 | 58.5 | 66.9 | 66 | 62.7 | 55.5 | 54.3 | 52.7 | 47.7 | 52.3 | 51 | 49.4 | 56.1 | 55.5 | 55.4 | 63.4 | 69.4 | 80.9 | 86.6 | 91.8 | 96.7 | 98.1 | |
| Turkey | 23.1 | 43 | 56.8 | 54.7 | 45.9 | 39.2 | 34.4 | 38.1 | 38.3 | 37.8 | 43.1 | 38.9 | 36.8 | 38.6 | 41 | 43.8 | 46.4 | 47 | 52.2 | 47.4 | 45.8 | 45.3 | 43.5 | |
| Turkmenistan | | 90.4 | 63.4 | 47.8 | 32.1 | 26.6 | 14.2 | 9.6 | 6.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | | | |
| U.A.E. | 22.6 | 17.6 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 20 | 27.7 | 33.4 | 37.7 | 47.9 | 44.1 | 65.2 | 60.2 | 48.9 | 45.3 | 45.7 | 47.7 | 56.5 | 62.7 | 57.5 | 57.2 | 56.7 | 55.1 | 52.8 | |
| Uganda | | 44.4 | 45.5 | 46.2 | 49.8 | 43.5 | 34 | 9 | 9.3 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 15.2 | 18.5 | 17.5 | 23 | 25.8 | 26.2 | 28.2 | 29.4 | 30.1 | 28.9 | |
| Uzbekistan | | 36.1 | 44.7 | 53.1 | 52.5 | 43.3 | 32.4 | 26.5 | 20.8 | 18.1 | 21.4 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 22.3 | 25.5 | 38.1 | 48.3 | 38.5 | 30.3 | 24 | |
| Yemen | 48.5 | 47.4 | 46.2 | 43.5 | 40.4 | 35.9 | 28.8 | 25 | 24 | 20.5 | 23.9 | 21 | 20.6 | 24.1 | 21.1 | 19.8 | 24.7 | 37.7 | 47.1 | 41.8 | 39.2 | 36 | 34.1 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | - | | |

Total debt (% of GDP)

Source: Economist Intelligent Unit (Oct. 2017)

| Economy | 1990 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| IDB | 30.6 | 44.5 | 44.6 | 50.4 | 47.5 | 42.3 | 35.9 | 32.5 | 33.1 | 29.2 | 34 | 30.7 | 28 | 28.4 | 29.5 | 30.7 | 34.7 | 37.8 | 39 | 38.3 | | | | |
| IDB Fuel Exporters | 18.7 | 33.5 | 32.1 | 42.3 | 42.5 | 36.9 | 30.9 | 27.7 | 30.5 | 25 | 30.8 | 27.2 | 24 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 24.4 | 29.9 | 34.9 | 35.9 | 36.7 | 36.1 | 35.7 | 34.5 | |
| IDB Non-Fuel Exporters | 49.2 | 55.3 | 58.8 | 56.7 | 51.3 | 46.7 | 40.4 | 37 | 35.7 | 33.6 | 37 | 34 | 31.9 | 34.6 | 35.9 | 37 | 38.9 | 40.2 | 41.6 | 39.6 | | | | |
| IDB SSA Region | 69.4 | 66.7 | 60.7 | 53 | 50.9 | 44.2 | 29.4 | 15.6 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 14.4 | 12 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 11 | 10.6 | 13.5 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 19.6 | | | | |
| IDB SSA Fuel Exporters | 54.3 | 50.5 | 45.3 | 36.2 | 37.5 | 32.2 | 16.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12 | 11.6 |
| IDB SSA Non-Fuel Exporters | 91.3 | 86.4 | 81 | 78.8 | 69.9 | 63.1 | 52.8 | 36.3 | 33.2 | 28.3 | 32.9 | 31.3 | 29.9 | 27.2 | 28.2 | 26.9 | 32.7 | 34.2 | 34.9 | 34.5 | | | | |
| IDB ARAB Region | 50.3 | 54 | 56.2 | 56.5 | 54.5 | 46.9 | 39.1 | 35.2 | 38.4 | 31.4 | 38.2 | 34.5 | 31.4 | 29.7 | 30.9 | 31.1 | 37.1 | 43.4 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 43.8 | 42.3 | 40.7 | |
| IDB ARAB Fuel Exporters | 38.3 | 51.8 | 54.3 | 52.7 | 50.9 | 42.6 | 36.5 | 33 | 38.2 | 31.1 | 40.4 | 35.6 | 31.7 | 28.8 | 29.6 | 30.4 | 37.8 | 43.4 | 44.5 | 45.4 | 44.7 | 44 | 42.8 | |
| IDB ARAB Non-Fuel Exporters | 86.1 | 59.2 | 60.4 | 65 | 63.6 | 58.9 | 47.3 | 42.6 | 39.2 | 32.6 | 32.5 | 31.3 | 30.5 | 32.8 | 35.4 | 33.7 | 35.1 | 43.2 | 46.9 | 44.4 | 41.3 | 38.1 | 35.7 | |
| IDB ASIA Region | | 35.5 | 34.9 | 45 | 41.6 | 38.4 | 34.5 | 33.6 | 32.6 | 31 | 34.6 | 31.4 | 28.3 | 30.7 | 32.3 | 35 | 37.5 | 37.9 | 38.2 | 36.5 | | | | |
| IDB ASIA Fuel Exporters | | 6.5 | 5.9 | 17.3 | 21 | 23.3 | 22.5 | 26.1 | 24.6 | 20.8 | 22.7 | 20.9 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 22.7 | 26.4 | 29.4 | 27.3 | 26.4 | 25 | 25.1 | 23.9 | |
| IDB ASIA Non-Fuel Exporters | | 51.4 | 56 | 52.1 | 46.3 | 42.1 | 37.6 | 35.7 | 35 | 34.3 | 38.6 | 34.9 | 32.4 | 35.5 | 36.6 | 38.6 | 40.3 | 39.9 | 40.9 | 38.8 | | | | |
| IDB LDMC | 52.9 | 64 | 60.6 | 62.9 | 58.6 | 53.9 | 46.6 | 37.8 | 35.6 | 32.9 | 35.7 | 34.4 | 33.3 | 33.8 | 34.2 | 32.1 | 33 | 33.9 | 32 | 30.8 | | | | |
| IDB Non-LDMC | 29.1 | 43.2 | 43.5 | 49.4 | 46.7 | 41.4 | 35.1 | 32.1 | 33 | 29 | 33.9 | 30.4 | 27.6 | 28 | 29.2 | 30.6 | 34.9 | 38.2 | 39.6 | 39 | 37.5 | 36.4 | 34.6 | |
| Emerging and Developing Economies | | 35.5 | 35.4 | 37 | 36.3 | 32.7 | 27.8 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 23.3 | 26.3 | 25.2 | 24.5 | 25.3 | 26.6 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 28.4 | 28 | 27.9 | | | | |
| Advanced Economies | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| World | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |