

# Gross National Savings (% of GDP)

Source: IMF (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan	..	..	..	61.4	60	72.9	67.7	51.1	119.8	64	78	59.5	53.1	36.2	23.4	23.2	21.4	25.5	22.7	19.7	19	18	16.5	14.4
Albania	41	23.8	28.7	25.1	26.2	28.4	27.8	29.6	23.8	17.7	16.7	20	20.3	19.7	17.9	15.9	16.3	15.9	15.6	16.2	16.7	17.4	18.8	19.4
Algeria	26.3	41.7	39.6	38.5	43.3	46.3	51.9	54.6	57	57.5	47.3	49.9	48.5	47.2	45.4	43.1	36.3	37.2	34.9	28.3	29.5	32.1	33.9	34.9
Azerbaijan	..	16.4	19.6	19.6	23.4	28.2	42.8	47.5	48.8	55.3	41	46.2	48.2	48	43.2	37.1	22.2	18	25	24.4	25	25.2	24.7	24.4
Bahrain	21.4	26	20.9	24.8	25	16.1	28.4	35.6	42.2	39.5	28.7	36.2	31.2	36.5	33.3	31.4	22	21	19	18	18.2	18.6	19.5	19.7
Bangladesh	19.3	23.3	23.5	24.6	25.5	26	27.1	27.9	27.8	28.2	29	29.1	29.4	30.2	29.8	29.1	30.3	30.9	29.7	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.2	29
Benin	13.5	18.7	22.3	15.1	14.5	16.1	11.9	14.4	14.7	12.9	13.6	14.9	16.8	15.2	20.4	20	17.6	17.4	20	20.3	19.4	19.5	20.7	18.1
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	14	3.5	1.7	5.5	8.1	5.2	8.7	7.6	10.5	8.6	13.2	15.8	13.9	7.9	7	12.7	5.3	7.7	9.2	9.7	9.5	10.2	10.2	10
Cameroon	14.2	13.8	14.1	15.1	15.5	17	13.4	15.9	16.4	14.9	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.1	17.7	18.6	17.2	16.5	16.5	17.3	18.5	19.7	21	22.1
Chad	0.3	8.6	8.7	-19.3	11.8	10.8	21.7	26.7	30.4	25.4	21.9	25.9	22.6	23.6	18.2	21.5	14.6	7.5	17.8	17.7	18.7	19.4	19.1	18.9
Comoros	18.3	9.9	13.2	11.7	8.9	5.2	2.9	4.1	6.2	3.9	5.5	15.2	10	9.5	12.1	10.6	18.9	10.9	12.2	10.4	9.5	10.9	10.7	10.5
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.8	5.9	7.8	10.2	10.8	8.8	9.9	8.8	7.7	12.4	13.8	13.6	12.6	12.7	16.6	18.1	17.5	18.5	16.5	17.3	18.2	19.3	20.3	20.1
Djibouti	19.7	5.9	11	15.5	22.2	19.8	20	23.5	25.8	25	30.9	24.1	11.6	7.6	18	9.8	19	16.9	12.6	15.2	16	16.7	17.3	18.8
Egypt	21.2	17.5	17.3	20.6	21.6	23.3	24	22.2	27.5	27.1	18.1	19.4	14.6	12.4	12	12.9	10.7	9.1	9.7	13	14.2	15.3	16.3	17.9
Gabon	22.7	37.6	39.5	38.3	37.5	36.8	45.9	41.2	40.1	44.4	33.5	41	46.3	46.9	40.4	43.4	29.3	24	24.6	26.1	27.7	30.2	32.1	33.2
Gambia	12.3	-1.1	7.4	1.6	3.9	19.7	11.6	17.4	10.8	3.6	7.1	20.7	6.7	19.9	9.8	10.1	4.7	9.8	10	8.2	7.3	9.9	10.2	11.8
Guinea	11.7	12.1	12.6	10.7	15.6	13.2	11.9	8.8	1.2	5.4	0.6	-0.9	-9.3	-5.2	-1	-7	-8.1	-6.7	-1.8	-2.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5
Guinea-Bissau	11.6	10.2	2.4	4.8	7.1	5.6	4.6	-0.3	3.5	2.8	0.2	-1.8	4.1	-1	1.7	8.4	11.9	14	11.2	11.5	11.9	11.7	12.3	12.7
Guyana	-1	9.3	7.8	7.6	7.7	11.4	13.7	11.1	12.3	7.1	8.4	7.9	6.7	7.7	3.6	6.9	8.2	15.3	14.8	16	15.6	16.6	20.2	20
Indonesia	23.1	24.9	24.7	23.4	26.7	24	23.6	25.8	24.4	33	33	33.6	33.2	32.4	30.7	31.5	32.1	32.5	32.6	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.7	32.8
Iran	34.1	42.1	43.6	46.5	49.3	48.6	47.9	47.9	50.3	48.3	43.9	44	49.1	47.5	47.9	43.6	37.3	37.6	41.5	42.5	42.7	43.4	43.7	45
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	-1.9	30.8	25.3	18.7	34.8	10.6	23.7	33	27.2	28.1	28.3	18	11.9	13.4	12.4	14.5	15	16.1	17.4
Jordan	15.2	23.1	21.1	25.8	32.3	27.7	16.1	16.9	13.5	20.5	21.1	18.4	13	6.5	10.3	14	10.2	9.5	11.8	12.9	14.9	15.7	16.4	16.9
Kazakhstan	..	20.1	20.8	23.4	24.8	27.1	29.2	31.4	27.5	32.2	25.8	26.3	28.3	25.7	25.1	28.6	26.6	22.3	22.8	24.4	25.5	26.8	27.8	28.5
Kuwait	2.8	49.6	38.1	28.3	36.3	47.3	56.8	64.7	57.2	58.5	42.3	50.8	57.1	58.7	55.9	50.2	30.8	25.1	24.1	23.3	23.5	24.1	24.1	24
Kyrgyz Republic	..	15.4	16.2	20.2	21.8	20.4	20	21.3	21.2	14.2	27.8	24.9	22.3	38.4	20.3	20.4	18.3	23.8	22.3	20.8	21.2	20	20.5	21.3
Lebanon	17.8	1.8	3.3	3.4	6.6	7.9	9	12.6	16.4	16.9	15.1	4.5	11.5	0.2	1.1	-1.8	2.5	4.7	3.3	5.1	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	28.6	36.5	34	32.5	35.2	34.9	36.2	38	37.9	37.6	34	33.5	34.1	30.9	29.4	29.4	28.1	28.2	28	27.6	27.3	27.1	26.9	26.8
Maldives	40.5	13.6	12.3	15.7	17	10	-3.5	0.8	5.8	-6.9	10.4	12.7	5.2	13.4	15.7	16.8	12.7	0.4	2.8	3	3.6	5.7	7.1	9.7
Mali	11.5	8.5	11.6	13.7	14.9	14.8	13.8	17.9	18.3	13.3	15.6	13.3	14.7	15	14.9	12.9	12.1	10.3	13	13.7	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.6
Mauritania	9.2	15.7	13.5	17	13.1	15.8	20	28.6	24.8	25	21.7	30.7	38.1	35.1	33.3	25	18.9	24.7	28.1	27.8	27.8	27.1	25.6	24.6
Morocco	25.8	20.6	27	25.8	26.7	27.3	27.3	26.6	31.4	31.9	29.7	29.7	28.2	25.7	27.1	26.6	28.7	28.2	29.2	31.3	32.1	33	33.6	35
Mozambique	27	23.9	13.1	17.6	13.9	13.9	6.7	12.9	8.3	5.1	4.4	8.1	4.4	14.9	11.5	17.2	5	5.6	18.7	11.4	9	9.8	13.7	14.6
Niger	7.4	5.7	7.9	5.2	8.9	7.3	14.2	15	14.7	19.2	7.7	25.4	21.5	24.8	25.2	23.7	24.4	24.1	23.7	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.5
Nigeria	20.2	25.3	18.5	21.2	20.8	29.5	37.1	32.7	29.2	24.4	24.1	20.8	18.8	18.7	18.6	16	12.3	13.2	14.9	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.2
Oman	22	31.3	27.2	25.8	25.6	31.4	38.1	42.4	39.9	44.7	27.2	33.8	37.4	37.3	35.8	34.2	18.3	19.4	19.7	20.3	22.3	23.6	24.5	25.9
Pakistan	16.3	17	17.4	20.2	21.3	18.3	17.8	15.7	14.3	11.1	12	13.6	14.2	13	13.9	13.4	14.7	13.8	11.8	14.4	14.6	15.2	15.7	15.9
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	23.5	49.3	52.8	52.4	59.3	55.3	51.1	57.4	60.4	64.2	49.5	50.4	60.1	60.3	58.3	55.7	46.6	44	48.8	52.2	53.8	54.9	56	56.2
Saudi Arabia	12.2	26.9	24.7	26	32.5	39.9	47.6	48.6	48.9	52.8	36.6	43.4	50.6	48.9	44.6	38.5	26.1	25.2	28.8	28.7	29.8	30.2	30.4	30.9
Senegal	1.4	13.5	13.4	11.1	15.9	15.2	16.7	17	17.4	17	15.4	17.7	17.6	18.4	17	15.5	17.7	21.5	22	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.8	22.1
Sierra Leone	-4.6	-7.2	0.5	3.1	3.9	3.8	4.2	9.3	4.9	0.6	-1.7	9.6	-16.9	-4	-4.8	-7.2	-5.9	-9.3	-1.9	0.3	0.9	0	1.3	3.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	9.1	18.1	12.1	14	15	17.8	12.1	14.4	16.3	18.5	10.5	17.2	18	8.9	11	9.9	9.1	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.8
Suriname	..	20.2	14.7	17.6	17.1	19.9	21.1	29.4	53.4	54.7	50	52.4	64.1	60.8	62.3	65.2	51.6	57.1	50.5	52.7	54.4	53.9	54.3	54.4
Syria	30.8	21.7	23.5	23.4	15.4	14.6	16.2	21.3	26.3	29.8	27.1	23.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	13.4	8.7	12.6	13.3	12.1	14	22.7	14.1	22.8	14.8	8.1	14	8.7	7.6	13	12.9	17.6	11.7	11.8	12.4	12.8	13.5	14.2
Togo	11	4.4	2.9	6.7	4.8	3.8	6.7	14.6	11.8	15.3	17.2	17.6	15.4	16.3	11.4	15.7	15.9	17.6	17.7	16.7	16.4	18	19.5	20.3
Tunisia	19.5	22	21.5	20.6	20.6	20.8	20.7	21.6	21.3	21.7	21.9	20.8	15.7	16.1	14.4	14	12.5	13.5	13.8	16	16.9	17.6	18.6	19.4
Turkey	21.8	20.8	20.7	21.7	19.9	21.5	22.9	23.9	23.3	24	21.4	21.3	22.4	22.8	23.2	24.4	24.8	24.5	25.1	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.9	25.9
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.E.	36	38.8	31.6	25.9	27.9	26.4	33.3	36.6	33	32.2	34.7	31.3	36	41.8	38.4	34.4	29.7	27.5	24.8	24.8	25.1	25.2	25.6	25.9
Uganda	4.7	19.8	20.7	24	27.1	29.3	29.7	25	27.4	21	21.4	18.7	18.7	21.6	20.4	17.2	17.7	20.1	19.8	20.7	21.1	20.5	21.3	24.9
Uzbekistan	..	23.6	20.1	22.4	26.6	31.7	35.7	38.8	37.3	39.7	33.6	37.3	36.7	32	33.7	32.5	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.1	30.6	30	29.4	28.8
Yemen	18.3	32.7	26.4	22.6	22.2	21.9	22.3	17.6	10.2	10.8	3.5	8.2	2.5	7										

# Gross National Savings (% of GDP)

Source: IMF (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
IDB	25.4	28.9	27.8	25.9	28	29	32.5	33.6	33.2	35.1	29.5	30.9	33.5	32.3	30.8	29.3	24.9	24.6	27.1	26.8	27.2	27.5	27.9	28.2
IDB Fuel Exporters	28.7	36.5	34.2	30.6	34.5	36.7	43	43.8	42.5	43.8	34.9	37.1	41.6	40.7	38.3	34.8	26.4	25.7	27.5	27	27.6	28.2	28.7	29.4
IDB Non-Fuel Exporters	21.1	21.9	21.8	22.5	23.4	23.1	23.5	24.4	24.7	26.6	24.8	25.4	25.4	24.2	23.6	23.9	23.7	23.8	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.2
IDB SSA Region	15	20.1	16.5	18.1	18.6	23.6	29.3	27.6	25.2	22	21.2	19.9	18.3	18.5	18.2	16.5	13	13.8	15.5	15.2	15.5	15.8	16.3	16.7
IDB SSA Fuel Exporters	19.9	25.8	19.6	21.2	21.6	29.2	37	32.8	29.7	25.3	24.4	21.7	20	19.8	19.3	16.9	12.8	13.4	15.3	14.8	15	15.3	15.5	15.8
IDB SSA Non-Fuel Exporters	9	11.9	12	13	14.2	14.1	13.4	14.4	14	13.3	13.8	15	13.4	14.7	15.1	15.4	13.6	14.8	15.9	16	16.6	17.1	18.1	18.6
IDB ARAB Region	20.7	29	26.5	25.9	29.7	31.8	38.2	40.2	39.7	42.4	31.1	34.5	39.4	38.7	36.4	33.1	24	22.5	25.6	25.5	26.4	26.9	27.4	27.8
IDB ARAB Fuel Exporters	19.9	34.7	30.5	28.7	33.7	35.7	44	46.3	44.5	47.6	35.4	39.8	45.6	45.6	42.7	38.7	28.1	26.4	27.5	27.1	28.2	28.9	29.5	30
IDB ARAB Non-Fuel Exporters	22.1	17.9	18.7	20.1	20.7	21.5	20.9	21.3	24.9	25.9	20.7	20.5	17.6	13.6	14.1	14.1	12.8	12.5	16.4	17.5	18.1	18.6	18.8	19.1
IDB ASIA Region	..	29.8	30.3	27.3	28.4	27.9	28.6	29.8	29.9	31.8	30	30.4	32	29.9	29.1	29.2	28.1	28.2	30.3	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.7	30.9
IDB ASIA Fuel Exporters	..	40.7	41.8	41.9	44.3	43.9	44	44.2	45.2	45.1	39.9	40.2	44.2	40.8	39.8	38.3	32.8	32.8	35.8	36.2	36.6	37.4	37.8	38.7
IDB ASIA Non-Fuel Exporters	..	23.9	23.7	24.1	24.9	24.3	24.8	25.9	25.5	27.8	26.8	27.4	27.9	27.1	26.3	26.8	27	27.2	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.1	29.2
IDB LDMC	14.8	20.1	18.7	20.2	21.3	21.9	21.5	21.7	23.3	21	20.4	22.1	21.1	20.4	19.3	19.2	18.5	20.4	20.7	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.6
IDB Non-LDMC	26	29.4	28.5	26.4	28.5	29.6	33.2	34.4	33.9	36	30.2	31.5	34.3	33.1	31.6	30.1	25.5	25	27.7	27.5	27.9	28.3	28.7	29.2
Emerging and Developing Economies	24.4	25.5	25.3	26	27.9	29.6	30.7	32.1	32.9	33.4	31.6	32.7	33.6	33.4	32.8	33	32.7	32	32.1	31.8	31.7	31.6	31.6	31.7
Advanced Economies	..	23.2	22.2	21.2	20.9	21.4	21.6	22.3	21.9	20.6	18.7	19.7	20.3	20.7	20.9	21.4	21.7	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.6	21.7
World	23.8	24.1	23.2	22.5	22.8	23.7	24.2	25.3	25.5	25	23.2	24.7	25.6	26	26	26.4	26.5	25.8	25.8	25.8	25.9	26	26.2	26.4