

# Total debt (% of GDP)

Source: Economist Intelligent Unit (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Albania	..	30.8	28.4	26.6	27.3	22	25.8	27.5	27.1	32.9	38.1	45.1	49	58.1	68.9	63.5	72.6	70.6	66.1	60.2	56.4	52.7	49.2	..
Algeria	45.5	46.5	41.6	40.6	35	26.3	16.6	5.1	4.5	3.7	5.4	4.5	3	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.3	5	6.9	9.4	12.9	15.4	..
Azerbaijan	..	30.1	26.5	27.1	26.7	25	17	13.3	11.8	9.2	10.3	13.5	11.1	14.8	13.6	15.7	24.9	36.5	38.9	38.6	34.4	31	27.2	..
Bahrain	..	319.8	346.5	267.4	260.2	273.3	255.5	229.5	278.4	247.1	237.1	209.6	174.2	125.9	141.9	128.4	128.7	132.3	133.9	127.7	124	119.7	113.4	104.5
Bangladesh	38.9	29.2	27.7	30.5	30.7	30.3	26.6	28.1	27.1	25.5	24.8	23.3	21.2	21.4	22.7	20.6	19.8	18.9	18.2	17.4	16.1	14.7	12.9	11.2
Benin	57.1	54.5	54.9	52.7	38	35.7	32.3	12.6	14.8	13.7	18.6	22.9	23.9	25.3	22	21.1	26.3	28.9	30.8	31	32	..	..	..
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	26.9	54.6	53.6	48.5	41.5	39.9	36.6	19.4	21.6	18.9	22.9	23.9	21.4	22.6	21.5	20.5	23.6	23.8	24.6	23.5	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	53.3	113.7	101.2	94.5	83.8	68.8	46.4	19	15.1	12.2	13.9	13.5	11.6	14.1	16.6	16.1	23.1	24.6	26.1	27.2	28.1	28.2	27.9	..
Chad	29.6	79.3	64.1	64.2	56.3	37.4	24.5	23.7	21.4	17.4	20.3	20.2	19.3	19.1	22.6	17.2	14.9	13.3	13.6	13.3	..	..	..	..
Comoros	73.9	115	111.2	110.6	91.8	83.1	76.2	72.6	62.5	53.1	55	52.9	47.4	44.8	24.4	22.4	23.6	21.4	20.6	19.4	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	159.8	112.5	103.8	94.8	76.3	79.6	70.3	76.6	70.7	53.5	61.3	47	50.4	35.1	31.1	27.2	30.6	30.5	31.8	31.5	30.5	30.1	29.6	..
Djibouti	34.3	54	52.3	60.6	63.5	69	68.7	73.6	95.8	84.7	85.5	69	62.9	60	56.9	59.8	70.8	84	78.9	77.5	..	..	..	..
Egypt	89.1	29.5	30.8	36.2	38.6	34.8	28.9	24.5	22.1	18.3	16.7	15.7	13.5	14.6	16.3	13.5	15.9	27.5	36.2	33.9	30.1	26.4	24.4	..
Gabon	66.9	77.4	68.5	65.8	58	52.6	41.2	41.4	39.1	13.9	19.3	17.6	15.4	16.7	24.6	23.7	35.7	36.5	34.1	34.7	36.1	35.5	34.2	32.3
Gambia	116.4	62.6	71.9	100.9	132.1	117.7	106.9	109.6	87.6	41.5	58.7	57.8	56.7	60.1	61.2	61.7	56.1	56.5	64.2	70.9	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	103.2	103.3	107.4	92.2	93.6	114.5	117.3	86.5	75.6	74.1	71.4	65.7	24.4	22.5	21.4	20.7	21.5	19.3	16.3	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guyana	495.4	192.8	190.7	192.4	196	174.1	150.2	79.7	48.8	51.5	70.5	62.3	77.9	69.2	77	76.1	51.8	43.5	45.8	46.7	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	50.5	8.2	76	60.4	52.6	49.4	45.7	34.3	31.5	28.3	31	26.3	24.6	27.5	29.1	32.9	35.8	34	31.9	30.3	27.3	25.6	23.5	..
Iran	1.5	2.2	1.8	6.1	9.2	10.8	9.5	7.7	6.1	3.8	4.4	4.1	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3	..
Iraq	94.2	420.6	536.8	652	811.7	334	222.1	152.9	115.2	62.8	65.4	44	32.8	27.6	25.3	24.8	33.4	37.4	40.1	41.1	39.3	37.8	35.4	..
Jordan	200.3	130.8	132.4	135.8	124.1	114.3	102.5	92.9	87.6	63.6	60.6	64.6	61.3	59.7	69	67.8	68.6	68.2	67.8	68	65.2	64.4	62.4	..
Kazakhstan	..	70.7	71.3	80.1	77.8	77	76.2	91.6	93.5	78.3	98.6	83.9	67.6	67.7	65.6	72.2	86	124.8	110	104.7	96	89.3	82.3	..
Kuwait	46.1	31	34.5	36.8	29.3	27.9	25.6	27.3	40.4	32.8	37.3	33.3	24.1	20.9	20.7	21.5	31.1	34.6	41.1	42.9	41.9	40.8	40.4	39.8
Kyrgyz Republic	..	141.4	119.5	121.9	111.8	115.8	91.7	91.7	75.8	70.6	87.8	85.8	88.5	91.2	92.8	97.2	112.4	124.9	122.6	125.8	..	..	..	..
Lebanon	63	71.1	85.7	99.6	104.3	117.2	113.6	115.3	108.1	86.1	71.7	65.7	63.8	68.6	72.5	70.6	71	72.4	72.5	71.2	69.2	67	64.8	62.5
Libya	17.1	13.3	15.2	21.4	14.5	11.2	8.4	7.4	6.8	5.9	8.5	8.4	14.8	7.6	8.9	10.5	10.9	9.2	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.3	..
Malaysia	33.8	43.4	47.2	46.5	44.7	47.1	43.9	41.8	42.2	44.9	57.4	52.5	48.6	61.7	58.4	58.2	64.4	65.9	70.6	69.4	68.4	63.9	60.2	..
Maldives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	92	100.9	83.1	71.8	65.4	60.4	51.2	23.2	22.7	21.1	21.7	23	22.5	24.6	26.7	24.5	28.8	28.3	28.6	28.4	..	..	..	..
Mauritania	207.3	184.8	177.3	172.1	150.9	127.1	106.3	52.6	51.2	49.6	62.5	61.9	54.5	63.2	62.6	64.9	67.7	76	82.7	90.2	..	..	..	..
Morocco	82.9	53.3	47.8	42.7	35.1	28.5	26	26.1	26.1	22.6	26.6	29.2	29.4	34.3	36.6	38.8	42.4	43	41.3	39.7	39.4	38.4	37.9	..
Mozambique	179.9	111.9	71.6	72.2	70.2	66.1	56.9	33.6	32.5	30.3	37.9	40.7	35.4	36	49.3	51.3	68	95.9	79.5	71.4	68.6	65.6	60.2	55.5
Niger	70.7	99.8	86.8	86.3	81	68.3	58.4	21	25.6	17.7	23.3	27.1	34.9	33.9	34.7	32.4	40.5	38.6	39.2	38.3	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	53.8	47.9	43.2	33.9	35.7	30.8	15.3	4.3	4.6	4	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.9	7.7	9.3	10.5	10.7	11.1	10.9	10.6
Oman	6.8	20.8	19.8	17.2	15.4	17.8	19.2	21.3	24.6	19	22.3	18.2	16.9	14.7	14.2	13.8	21.9	40.8	57.4	64.5	61.2	59.3	56.6	..
Pakistan	39.5	40.3	40.2	42.3	39.7	33.7	28.2	27.1	27.6	29	33.6	36.1	30.7	27.7	26	25.5	24.2	25.4	25.2	24.4	23.8	24	23.1	..
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	19.4	82.7	82.8	72.6	57.4	47.9	46.4	49.6	59.9	50.1	83	78.9	79.3	72.2	68.3	66.7	86.1	103.6	102.6	102.9	102.2	100.9	100.9	..
Saudi Arabia	13.2	20.7	19.3	15.7	14.6	13.6	13.4	13.2	17	15.3	19.3	18	17.5	19	20.9	22	26.2	29.3	30.9	32	31	30.4	29.5	..
Senegal	65.6	78.1	75.9	77.2	64.1	49.1	44.4	20.7	22.9	21.3	29.1	30.3	30.1	34.6	35.3	36.8	43.3	45.8	53.4	54.8	55.3	55.2	54.3	..
Sierra Leone	184.2	196.3	116.4	113.7	114.9	117.6	110.9	81.1	25.5	25.3	34.4	35.6	35.7	29.6	28.4	24.7	32.4	39.6	42.2	39.3	..	..	..	..
Somalia	74.6	39.3	62	69.5	59	45.3	37.4	37.4	37.4	35.8	47.4	89	89.5	73.2	57.1	52.3	48.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	43.9	171.2	157.4	158.4	136.1	120.7	100.4	77.2	67.6	61.5	67.2	58.5	61.6	63.5	62.9	58.3	51.1	53	42	40.3	40	37.8	35.9	..
Suriname	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Syria	267.7	113.9	100.3	91.2	82.8	73	19.8	17	14.1	10.3	10.5	9.1	9.7	11.8	13	13.5	14.8	24.2	23.3	18.7	15.8	13.5	12.3	11.2
Tajikistan	..	132.6	107.5	102.6	81.7	56	48.5	37.7	36.1	48.3	53.5	63.1	60.2	60.5	57.2	56.1	57.2	82.5	96.1	99.1	..	..	..	..
Togo	78.6	111.7	106.8	108.6	103.5	94.9	79.8	81.6	78.1	51.9	54.7	40.3	16.6	19.3	22	22	25.8	27.8	30	31.9	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	62.5	52.9	58.5	66.9	66	62.7	55.5	54.3	52.7	47.7	52.3	51	49.4	56.1	55.5	55.4	63.4	69.4	80.9	86.6	91.8	96.7	98.1	..
Turkey	23.1	43	56.8	54.7	45.9	39.2	34.4	38.1	38.3	37.8	43.1	38.9	36.8	38.6	41	43.8	46.4	47	52.2	47.4	45.8	45.3	43.5	..
Turkmenistan	..	90.4	63.4	47.8	32.1	26.6	14.2	9.6	6.7	4.3	4.6	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	..	..	..
U.A.E.	22.6	17.6	19.1	18.9	20	27.7	33.4	37.7	47.9	44.1	65.2	60.2	48.9	45.3	45.7	47.7	56.5	62.7	57.5	57.2	56.7	55.1	52.8	..
Uganda	..	44.4	45.5	46.2	49.8	43.5	34	9	9.3	12.7	14.5	15.1	14.7	15.2	18.5	17.5	23	25.8	26.2	28.2	29.4	30.1	28.9	..
Uzbekistan	..	36.1	44.7	53.1	52.5	43.3	32.4	26.5	20.8	18.1	21.4	19.8	18.3	17.8	18.8	21.1	22.3	25.5	38.1	48.3	38.5	30.3	24	..
Yemen	48.5	47.4	46.2	43.5	40.4	35.9	28.8	25	24	20.5	23.9	21	20.6	24.1	21.1	19								

**Total debt (% of GDP)**

Source: Economist Intelligent Unit (Oct. 2017)

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