

Inflation, average consumer prices (% Change)

Source: IMF (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan	..	..	..	..	35.7	16.4	10.6	6.8	8.7	26.4	-6.8	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	6	6	6	6	6	6
Albania	-0.2	0	3.1	5.2	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	3	3.3	2.2	3.6	3.4	2	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.8	3	3	3	3
Algeria	9.3	0.3	4.2	1.4	4.3	4	1.4	2.3	3.7	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.5	8.9	3.3	2.9	4.8	6.4	5.5	4.4	4	4	4	4
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.2	6.7	9.7	8.4	16.6	20.8	1.6	5.7	7.9	1	2.4	1.4	4	12.4	12	8	6	6	6	6
Bahrain	1.3	-0.7	-1.2	-0.5	1.7	2.2	2.6	2	3.3	3.5	2.8	2	-0.4	2.8	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.8	0.9	3.5	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
Bangladesh	10.5	2.5	1.9	3.7	5.4	6.1	7	6.8	9.1	8.9	4.9	9.4	11.5	6.2	7.5	7	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6
Benin	1.1	4.2	4	2.4	1.5	0.9	5.4	3.8	1.3	7.9	0.4	2.2	2.7	6.7	1	-1.1	0.3	-0.8	2	2.1	2	2	2	2
Brunei	2.1	1.2	0.6	-2.3	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	1	2.1	1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-0.2	4.7	2.3	2	-0.4	6.4	2.3	-0.2	10.7	0.9	-0.6	2.8	3.8	0.5	-0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2
Cameroon	1.5	1.2	4.5	2.8	0.6	0.2	2	4.9	1.1	5.3	3	1.3	2.9	2.4	2	1.9	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.4	2	2	2
Chad	0.5	3.8	12.4	5.2	-1.8	-4.8	3.3	8.1	-7.4	8.3	10.1	-2.1	1.9	7.7	0.2	1.7	6.8	-1.1	0.2	1.9	2.4	3	3	3
Comoros	-7.4	5.9	5.6	3.6	3.7	4.5	3	3.4	4.5	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.2	5.9	1.6	1.3	2	1.8	2	2	2	2	2	2
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.7	2.5	4.4	3.1	3.3	1.5	3.9	2.5	1.9	6.3	1	1.4	4.9	1.3	2.6	0.4	1.2	0.7	1	2	2	2	2	2
Djibouti	..	2	1.8	0.6	2	3.1	3.1	3.5	5	12	1.7	4	5.1	3.7	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.7	3	3	3	3	3	3
Egypt	21.2	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.2	8.1	8.8	4.2	11	11.7	16.2	11.7	11.1	8.7	6.9	10.1	11	10.2	23.5	21.3	13.5	10.1	7.2	7.1
Gabon	15.4	0.5	2.1	0.2	2.1	0.4	1.2	-1.4	-1	5.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.7	0.5	4.5	-0.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Gambia	12.2	0.9	4.5	8.6	17	14.3	5	2.1	5.4	4.5	4.6	5	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	8.3	7.1	5.8	5	4.7	4.7
Guinea	25.7	6.8	5.4	3	11	17.5	31.4	34.7	22.9	18.4	4.7	15.5	21.4	15.2	11.9	9.7	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.2	8	8	7.8	7.9
Guinea-Bissau	33	8.6	3.3	3.3	-3.5	0.8	3.4	2	4.6	10.4	-1.6	1.1	5.1	2.1	0.8	-1	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Guyana	64.3	6.1	2.6	5.4	6	4.7	6.9	6.7	12.2	8.1	3	4.3	4.4	2.4	1.9	0.7	-0.9	0.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
Indonesia	7.8	3.8	11.5	11.8	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.7	9.8	5	5.1	5.3	4	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	4	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5
Iran	9	10	11.3	15.9	15.6	15.2	12.1	12.9	18.4	25.3	10.8	12.4	21.2	30.8	34.7	15.6	11.9	9	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.3	9	8.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	53.2	30.8	2.7	-2.2	2.4	5.6	6.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.4	2	2	2	2	2	2
Jordan	16.2	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.4	3.5	6.3	4.7	14	-0.7	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	2.9	-0.9	-0.8	3.3	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Kazakhstan	..	13.3	8.4	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.6	10.8	17.1	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.7	14.6	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.9	4.1	4
Kuwait	15.8	1.6	1.4	0.8	1	1.3	4.1	3.1	5.5	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Kyrgyz Republic	..	19.7	6.9	2.1	3	4.1	4.3	5.6	10.2	24.5	6.8	8	16.6	2.8	6.6	7.5	6.5	0.4	3.8	5.1	5	5	5	5
Lebanon	68.9	-0.4	-0.4	1.8	1.3	1.7	-0.7	5.6	4.1	10.8	1.2	4	5	6.6	4.8	1.9	-3.7	-0.8	3.1	2.5	2	2	2	2
Libya	0.7	-2.9	-8.8	-9.9	-2.1	1.3	2.7	1.5	6.2	10.4	2.4	2.5	15.9	6.1	2.6	2.4	9.8	27.1	32.8	32.1	27	24.7	24.7	23.5
Malaysia	3	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	3	3.6	2	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	2.9	3	3	3	3
Maldives	15.5	-1.2	0.7	0.9	-2.8	6.3	2.5	3.5	6.8	12	4.5	6.2	11.3	10.9	4	2.5	1.4	0.8	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5
Mali	1.6	-0.8	5.2	4.9	-1.2	-3.1	6.4	1.5	1.5	9.1	2.2	1.3	3.1	5.3	-0.6	0.9	1.4	-1.8	0.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2
Mauritania	..	3.3	4.7	3.9	5.2	10.4	12.1	6.2	7.3	7.5	2.1	6.3	5.7	4.9	4.1	3.8	0.5	1.5	2.1	3.7	5	4	4	4
Morocco	6	1.9	0.6	2.8	1.2	1.5	1	3.3	2	3.9	1	1	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.4	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.6	2	2	2	2
Mozambique	43.7	12.7	9.1	16.8	13.5	12.6	6.4	13.2	8.2	10.3	3.3	12.7	10.4	2.1	4.2	2.3	2.4	19.2	17.5	10.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5
Niger	-2	2.9	3.9	2.7	-1.9	0.6	7.8	0.1	0.1	11.3	4.3	-2.8	2.9	0.5	2.3	-0.9	1	0.3	1	2.1	2	2	2	2
Nigeria	..	6.9	18.9	12.9	14	15	17.9	8.2	5.4	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.8	12.2	8.5	8	9	15.7	16.3	14.8	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.5
Oman	10	-1.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.2	0.8	1.9	3.2	5.9	12.6	3.5	3.3	4	2.9	1.2	1	0.1	1.1	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1
Pakistan	9.1	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12	19.6	10.1	13.7	11	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.1	4.8	5	5	5	5
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3	1.6	1.6	0.2	2.2	6.8	8.9	11.8	13.7	15.1	-4.9	-2.4	2	1.8	3.2	3.4	1.8	2.7	0.9	4.8	2	2.1	2.3	2.3
Saudi Arabia	-1	-1.1	-1.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.9	5	6.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.2	3.5	-0.2	5	2	2.2	2.1	2
Senegal	0.3	0.8	3.1	2.4	0	0.5	1.7	2.1	5.9	6.3	-2.2	1.2	3.4	1.4	0.7	-1.1	0.1	0.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Sierra Leone	110.9	-0.9	2.6	-3.7	7.5	14.2	12.1	9.5	11.7	14.8	9.2	17.8	18.5	13.8	9.8	8.3	9	11.5	16.9	10.6	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-0.9	8	4.9	8.3	7.7	8.4	8.5	7.2	8	14.3	11.3	13	18.3	35.4	36.5	36.9	16.9	17.8	26.9	19	16	14.5	14	14
Suriname	21.8	29.6	34.4	15.5	23	9.1	14	11.3	6.4	14.7	-0.3	6.9	17.7	5	1.9	3.4	6.9	55.5	22.3	9.3	10.9	6	4.5	4.1
Syria	11.1	-3.9	3.4	-0.5	5.8	4.4	7.2	10.4	4.7	15.2	2.8	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	32.9	38.6	12.2	16.4	7.2	7.3	10	13.2	20.4	6.4	6.5	12.4	5.8	5	6.1	5.8	5.9	8.9	8	6	6	6	6
Togo	1.1	1.9	3.9	3.1	-0.9	0.4	6.8	2.2	0.9	8.7	3.7	1.4	3.6	2.6	1.8	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	2	2
Tunisia	6.5	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.2	3	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.5	5.1	5.8	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.5	4.4	4	3.8	3.6	3.5
Turkey	60.3	55	54.2	45.1	25.3	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.8	10.9	9.3	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.5
Turkmenistan	..	8	11.6	8.8	5.6	5.9	10.7	8.2	6.3	14.5	-2.7	4.4	5.3	5.3	6.8	6	7.4	3.6	6	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
U.A.E.	0.6	1.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	5	6.2	9.3	11.1	12.3	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.3	4.1	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.9
Uganda	45.4	3.4	1.9	-0.3	8.7	3.7	8.6	7.2	6.1	12	13	3.7	15	12.7	4.9	3.1	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.6	5	5	5	5
Uzbekistan	..	25	27.3	27.3	12.5	7.3	10.7	13.1	11.2	13.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	11.9	11.7	9.1	8.5	8	13	12.7	10.3	10	10	10
Yemen	..	11	11.9	12.2	10.8	12.5	9.9	10.8	7.9	19	3.7	11.2	19.5	9.9	11	8.2	39.4	5	20	29.5	21	14	9	9

Inflation, average consumer prices (% Change)

Source: IMF (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
IDB	14	9.1	10.6	10.1	7.7	6.5	8.4	9.1	8.8	11.3	6.7	6.8	8.2	8.3	8.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.3	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.4
IDB Fuel Exporters	4.6	3.8	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.2	8.9	9.7	10.8	12.7	5.8	6.7	8.9	10.1	9.6	6.1	5.9	6.8	6.3	7.3	6.1	6	5.8	5.7
IDB Non-Fuel Exporters	21	13.4	14.7	13.3	8.5	5.9	8	8.5	7.2	10.1	7.6	7	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.3	6.2	5.3	8.1	7.3	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.1
IDB SSA Region	12.2	5.1	12.8	9	9.9	10.3	13.6	7.3	4.7	10.6	9.7	10.3	9.5	10	6.6	6.1	7	11.3	11.9	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.1	10
IDB SSA Fuel Exporters	11.4	6.5	17.8	12.1	13.1	13.8	16.8	7.9	4.8	11.3	12.2	13	10.3	11.8	8	7.8	8.7	14.9	15.5	14.1	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.8
IDB SSA Non-Fuel Exporters	12.3	2.7	4.2	3.2	3.6	2.8	6.5	6	4.3	9.1	3.9	3.4	7.3	5.4	3.1	1.7	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
IDB ARAB Region	6.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.3	3.6	6.4	7.9	8.6	8.7	5.1	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	6.7	7.9	5.3	4.7	4	3.9
IDB ARAB Fuel Exporters	2.7	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.5	6.3	9.2	9	7.8	2.7	3	4.2	4	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.3	4.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8
IDB ARAB Non-Fuel Exporters	16.5	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.4	6.1	6.6	5	7.8	10.7	10.3	8.6	9.1	9.4	8.6	10	8.4	8.1	17.2	15.2	10.4	8.2	6.4	6.3
IDB ASIA Region	..	15.6	17.1	16.4	11.1	7.9	9.2	10.2	9.6	13.3	7.5	7.7	9.8	10	10.7	8.1	6.8	5.9	6.9	6.4	6	5.8	5.6	5.5
IDB ASIA Fuel Exporters	..	9.9	10.2	13.3	13.1	13.1	11	11.5	16.4	22.9	8.9	10.5	17.1	22	24.6	12	9.8	10	9.7	9	8.3	8	7.6	7.4
IDB ASIA Non-Fuel Exporters	23.1	17.5	19.5	17.4	10.4	6	8.5	9.7	7.1	9.9	6.9	6.7	7.2	6.2	6.5	7	5.9	4.7	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	5	5
IDB LDMC	11.8	5.3	5	5.5	7.2	6.8	8	7.4	7.7	12.3	5.4	8.2	12.4	10.6	10.4	9.4	8.3	6.5	8.9	8.2	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.2
IDB Non-LDMC	14.1	9.4	11.1	10.5	7.8	6.5	8.5	9.2	8.9	11.2	6.9	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.9	6.5	5.9	5.9	7.2	7.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.3
Emerging and Developing Economies	404.9	9.5	8.7	7.4	7	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.8	9.6	5.4	6	7.4	6.2	6.1	5.2	5.7	6	8	15.7	19.5	20.5	21.4	21.1
Advanced Economies	14.7	2.8	2.5	1.8	2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.4	0.2	1.6	2.7	2	1.4	1.3	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2	2.1
World	26.3	4.7	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	6.3	2.7	3.7	5	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2