

General Government Gross Debt (% of GDP)

	1990	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan	..	346.0	270.6	245.0	206.4	23.0	20.1	19.1	16.2	7.7	11.7	9.7	9.5	8.8	9.3	8.3	7.6	6.7	6.0	5.8	6.4	7.4
Albania	..	64.1	60.2	57.5	58.2	56.7	53.6	55.1	59.7	57.7	59.4	62.1	70.4	72.0	73.7	71.5	68.6	64.8	60.4	56.7	53.4	50.1
Algeria	..	51.3	42.1	35.2	26.3	23.6	13.5	8.1	9.8	10.5	9.3	9.3	7.6	7.7	8.8	20.4	17.3	17.8	17.6	16.4	14.9	13.5
Azerbaijan	..	23.0	21.8	20.0	13.5	10.3	8.3	7.3	12.4	12.5	11.4	13.9	12.8	11.2	28.3	37.7	33.1	30.8	29.0	28.1	27.8	28.9
Bahrain	7.5	28.4	32.4	29.4	24.2	20.3	16.3	12.6	21.4	29.7	32.8	36.2	43.9	44.4	66.0	82.1	88.6	96.2	104.5	112.3	119.7	127.3
Bangladesh	..	..	44.3	43.5	42.3	42.3	41.9	40.6	39.5	36.6	35.3	33.8	34.5	33.9	33.9	33.1	33.7	33.9	34.0	33.8	33.4	33.0
Benin	..	42.0	32.0	29.4	36.9	11.4	19.5	25.0	25.6	28.7	29.9	26.7	25.3	30.5	42.4	50.3	55.6	56.1	54.3	51.1	47.2	42.8
Brunei	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9
Burkina Faso	..	48.7	44.6	45.8	44.1	22.6	25.3	25.2	28.5	29.3	29.8	28.3	29.3	30.6	32.5	32.5	33.3	33.6	33.9	34.4	35.1	35.8
Cameroon	..	64.3	60.3	61.6	51.5	15.9	12.0	9.7	10.1	11.5	13.2	15.4	19.0	26.2	27.1	32.8	33.9	35.5	36.2	35.7	35.2	33.8
Chad	..	50.3	41.0	30.2	25.6	26.2	22.1	19.9	31.6	30.1	30.6	28.8	30.4	39.2	42.8	51.2	50.4	48.5	45.9	42.7	39.8	36.8
Comoros	173.8	81.7	74.8	72.8	67.5	65.7	61.8	57.5	53.6	50.7	45.7	42.6	18.1	22.6	25.2	26.3	28.6	28.1	27.6	27.6	29.7	30.1
Côte d'Ivoire	..	87.1	77.9	78.4	80.4	79.4	74.0	70.8	64.2	63.0	69.2	45.1	43.4	44.8	47.8	48.8	52.1	52.7	50.4	48.4	46.8	45.4
Djibouti	..	63.7	66.3	65.3	60.4	58.4	56.7	59.3	59.5	51.9	45.2	43.3	42.4	38.8	33.7	31.3	28.4	26.3	24.7	24.4	24.9	25.6
Egypt	..	85.8	97.1	96.5	98.3	85.9	76.3	66.8	69.5	69.6	72.8	73.8	84.0	85.1	88.5	97.1	100.4	95.2	93.6	90.0	85.2	79.8
Gabon	90.0	81.1	70.2	60.3	49.3	39.6	37.7	18.7	24.4	20.0	20.3	20.4	29.9	33.0	41.4	62.0	62.0	61.8	60.9	57.5	53.3	50.1
Gambia	..	156.0	152.4	135.1	136.0	140.6	60.9	63.9	62.6	69.6	77.3	77.0	83.3	105.0	110.2	116.1	114.9	112.0	108.5	104.8	101.0	96.4
Guinea	99.6	112.6	112.6	119.8	150.2	137.1	92.4	90.2	89.3	99.6	78.3	35.4	46.5	46.1	54.7	56.0	51.6	49.1	45.8	43.1	40.0	37.0
Guinea-Bissau	..	224.7	212.6	220.6	221.9	204.0	177.2	163.3	159.0	65.9	49.8	52.4	52.6	53.3	46.8	46.3	44.5	43.1	41.9	40.5	39.2	37.8
Guyana	..	133.7	121.3	118.6	116.1	94.2	59.9	61.6	64.8	65.3	65.2	62.5	57.2	51.2	47.9	48.3	53.9	57.4	60.1	53.5	49.0	50.9
Indonesia	..	62.3	55.6	51.3	42.6	35.8	32.3	30.3	26.5	24.5	23.1	23.0	24.8	24.7	26.9	27.9	28.2	28.5	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.3
Iran	..	21.8	19.6	16.7	13.6	12.5	12.0	9.3	10.4	12.2	8.9	11.8	11.2	12.0	42.4	35.0	29.2	26.1	23.3	20.6	18.3	16.2
Iraq	..	..	..	342.7	226.4	157.9	120.8	75.5	87.4	53.5	40.7	34.8	31.2	31.8	55.0	63.7	60.0	61.8	60.2	56.8	52.8	48.7
Jordan	219.7	116.3	104.1	100.7	100.3	88.0	90.3	60.2	64.8	67.1	70.7	80.7	86.7	89.0	93.4	95.0	95.8	93.2	90.1	85.6	81.2	77.0
Kazakhstan	..	17.6	15.0	11.4	8.1	6.7	5.9	6.8	10.2	10.7	10.2	12.1	12.6	14.5	21.9	21.1	21.8	22.1	22.8	23.2	24.3	24.4
Kuwait	1.1	32.3	24.6	18.6	14.1	10.6	11.8	9.6	11.0	11.3	8.5	6.8	6.5	7.5	11.2	18.6	19.8	22.2	24.7	27.0	29.2	31.2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	106.9	106.9	92.9	85.9	72.6	57.1	48.3	58.1	59.7	49.4	49.0	46.2	52.3	64.9	58.5	63.2	64.0	63.0	61.3	59.3	56.6
Lebanon	..	160.9	169.0	171.2	180.7	185.2	171.0	163.1	145.6	138.4	133.9	130.8	133.4	133.5	138.4	143.4	147.1	150.4	153.3	156.7	160.7	165.4
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	75.2	40.1	42.0	42.6	41.4	40.2	39.9	39.9	51.1	51.9	52.6	54.6	56.4	56.2	57.9	56.3	56.0	54.9	53.2	51.3	49.2	46.8
Maldives	..	44.3	37.9	35.4	44.9	39.3	38.3	41.9	54.5	60.4	60.3	62.7	64.1	65.5	72.0	81.5	85.7	89.4	89.0	87.6	86.3	84.9
Mali	..	42.6	44.2	42.4	46.6	18.1	18.5	20.3	21.9	25.3	24.0	25.4	26.4	27.3	30.9	30.5	31.2	32.4	33.9	35.5	37.1	38.5
Mauritania	..	204.4	177.9	170.9	154.8	82.6	73.4	77.9	89.7	80.6	71.6	73.5	70.6	80.4	98.4	99.6	97.0	98.5	97.8	91.5	87.6	84.1
Morocco	76.3	64.3	61.6	58.9	61.6	56.8	52.0	45.4	46.1	49.0	52.5	56.5	61.7	63.5	64.1	64.7	64.3	63.6	61.8	60.0	58.6	57.1
Mozambique	..	75.8	74.9	59.7	70.2	46.6	36.0	36.3	41.9	43.3	38.0	40.1	53.1	62.4	88.1	115.2	106.9	103.6	99.9	95.4	90.1	79.0
Niger	..	109.2	87.4	76.7	66.3	27.1	25.1	21.1	27.7	24.3	27.8	26.9	26.3	31.9	41.3	45.9	51.5	53.2	54.0	51.8	49.3	46.7
Nigeria	71.7	43.3	42.0	35.5	18.9	7.7	8.1	7.3	8.6	9.6	12.6	12.5	12.6	10.6	12.1	18.6	23.3	24.1	24.3	24.6	25.0	24.9
Oman	20.4	18.1	16.6	15.4	9.6	8.7	6.9	4.7	6.7	5.7	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	15.3	34.3	38.5	41.2	44.1	46.2	47.7	49.3
Pakistan	..	73.7	68.2	61.6	58.9	53.9	52.0	57.3	58.6	60.7	58.9	63.4	64.2	63.7	63.6	66.9	65.2	64.0	62.5	60.4	58.9	57.1
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	10.7	47.6	39.1	29.0	19.2	13.4	8.9	11.1	36.0	41.8	36.0	37.2	33.1	32.3	34.9	47.6	50.2	50.8	51.9	53.8	54.5	53.3
Saudi Arabia	..	96.4	81.6	62.9	37.3	25.8	17.1	12.1	14.0	8.4	5.4	3.6	2.1	1.6	5.0	12.4	15.6	19.1	22.6	24.3	25.3	26.4
Senegal	..	68.0	54.7	47.6	45.7	21.8	23.5	23.9	34.2	35.5	40.7	42.8	46.9	54.2	56.9	57.4	57.1	55.6	54.2	52.9	51.8	50.9
Sierra Leone	..	158.8	160.3	151.6	130.9	103.2	42.2	42.4	48.1	46.8	44.8	36.8	30.5	35.0	42.4	53.4	51.7	53.1	54.0	53.1	52.8	45.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	148.2	141.6	118.1	95.0	75.0	70.7	68.8	72.1	73.5	71.0	94.2	89.9	77.3	72.9	64.2	55.2	50.1	46.3	43.2	41.0	39.2
Suriname	78.0	38.1	33.5	31.6	28.8	24.0	17.4	15.6	15.6	18.9	20.2	21.7	31.6	29.0	45.7	64.6	66.3	59.0	55.5	54.2	53.5	53.4
Syria	189.8	132.4	133.4	113.0	50.7	45.0	42.7	37.3	31.2	30.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	89.5	65.1	44.4	41.8	35.3	34.6	30.0	36.2	36.3	35.5	32.4	29.1	27.3	33.9	35.3	48.5	51.7	50.7	50.1	49.6	48.2
Togo	..	85.2	85.0	76.5	91.7	96.8	107.8	96.0	85.8	48.8	42.4	44.7	56.4	65.2	75.6	79.1	76.6	72.4	66.8	62.3	58.3	54.9
Tunisia	..	67.4	66.4	54.1	52.4	48.0	44.8	42.0	40.5	39.2	43.1	47.7	46.8	51.6	57.2	60.6	67.0	71.5	71.7	69.4	67.1	64.7
Turkey	..	72.2	65.8	57.8	50.8	44.7	38.2	38.2	43.9	40.1	36.4	32.6	31.3	28.7	27.6	29.1	29.8	29.8	28.6	28.7	29.0	29.0
Turkmenistan	..	19.1	13.4	9.0	5.4	3.3	2.4	2.8	2.4	4.0	10.0	18.1	22.1	18.0	19.4	23.9	21.9	23.4	31.4	35.2	38.0	39.6
U.A.E.	..	3.6	4.4	5.6	6.6	6.8	7.9	12.5	24.1	22.2	17.6	17.0	15.8	15.6	18.1	19.3	19.1	19.0	19.0	18.8	18.4	18.1
Uganda	..	71.0	71.5	63.5	55.2	36.0	22.0	20.3	19.2	22.4	23.4	24.3	27.3	30.1	33.2	36.9	40.1	41.6	42.3	42.8	43.5	42.9
Uzbekistan	..	54.6	41.6	35.1	28.2	21.3	15.8	12.7	11.0	10.0	9.1	8.6	7.9	7.1	10.3	11.6	13.2	12.2	10.9	10.3	9.8	9.3
Yemen	..	57.8	56.8	52.1	43.8	40.8	40.4	36.4	49.8	42.4	45.7	47.3	48.2	48.7	66.7	85.4	77.4	59.0	51.9	46.5	42.6	39.8
IDB	..	61.3	55.8	53.4	43.3	35.1	30.8	28.0	32.2	29.9	27.3	27.6	28.1	27.9	33.9	37.6	33.0	33.4	33.5	33.3	33.1	32.7

Source: IMF's WEO April 2017; aggregates calculated by IDB's Economic Research and Policy Department

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