

## Inflation, average consumer prices (% Change)

	1990	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
<b>IDB-57</b>	14.0	10.1	7.7	6.5	8.4	9.1	8.8	11.3	6.7	6.8	8.2	8.3	8.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.3	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.4
<b>Fuel Exporters-18</b>	4.6	6.1	6.8	7.2	8.9	9.7	10.8	12.7	5.8	6.7	8.9	10.1	9.6	6.1	5.9	6.8	6.3	7.3	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7
<b>Non-Fuel Exporters-39</b>	21.0	13.3	8.5	5.9	8.0	8.5	7.2	10.1	7.6	7.0	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.3	6.2	5.3	8.1	7.3	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.1
<b>SSA-20</b>	12.2	9.0	9.9	10.3	13.6	7.3	4.7	10.6	9.7	10.3	9.5	10.0	6.6	6.1	7.0	11.3	11.9	10.7	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.0
Fuel Exporters-3	11.4	12.1	13.1	13.8	16.8	7.9	4.8	11.3	12.2	13.0	10.3	11.8	8.0	7.8	8.7	14.9	15.5	14.1	13.6	13.8	13.8	13.8
Non-Fuel Exporters-17	12.3	3.2	3.6	2.8	6.5	6.0	4.3	9.1	3.9	3.4	7.3	5.4	3.1	1.7	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
<b>ARAB-19</b>	6.9	1.3	2.3	3.6	6.4	7.9	8.6	8.7	5.1	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	6.7	7.9	5.3	4.7	4.0	3.9
Fuel Exporters-10	2.7	0.6	1.8	2.5	6.3	9.2	9.0	7.8	2.7	3.0	4.2	4.0	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.3	4.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8
Non-Fuel Exporters-9	16.5	2.7	3.4	6.1	6.6	5.0	7.8	10.7	10.3	8.6	9.1	9.4	8.6	10.0	8.4	8.1	17.2	15.2	10.4	8.2	6.4	6.3
<b>ASIA-18</b>	..	16.4	11.1	7.9	9.2	10.2	9.6	13.3	7.5	7.7	9.8	10.0	10.7	8.1	6.8	5.9	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5
Fuel Exporters-5	..	13.3	13.1	13.1	11.0	11.5	16.4	22.9	8.9	10.5	17.1	22.0	24.6	12.0	9.8	10.0	9.7	9.0	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.4
Non-Fuel Exporters-13	23.1	17.4	10.4	6.0	8.5	9.7	7.1	9.9	6.9	6.7	7.2	6.2	6.5	7.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0
<b>LDMC-25</b>	11.8	5.5	7.2	6.8	8.0	7.4	7.7	12.3	5.4	8.2	12.4	10.6	10.4	9.4	8.3	6.5	8.9	8.2	7.1	6.6	6.3	6.2
<b>Non-LDMC-32</b>	14.1	10.5	7.8	6.5	8.5	9.2	8.9	11.2	6.9	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.9	6.5	5.9	5.9	7.2	7.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.3
<b>Emerging &amp; Developing Economies</b>	79.3	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.5	9.2	5.0	5.6	7.1	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
<b>Advanced Economies</b>	4.9	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.4	0.2	1.5	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
<b>World</b>	26.3	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	6.3	2.7	3.7	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2

Source: IMF's WEO October 2017; aggregates calculated by IDB's Economic Research and Policy Department

Issued on 15/10/2017

# Inflation, average consumer prices (% Change)

	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan	..	..	35.7	16.4	10.6	6.8	8.7	26.4	-6.8	2.2	11.8	6.4	7.4	4.7	-0.7	4.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Albania	-0.2	0.0	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.2	3.6	3.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Algeria	9.3	0.3	4.3	4.0	1.4	2.3	3.7	4.9	5.7	3.9	4.5	8.9	3.3	2.9	4.8	6.4	5.5	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Azerbaijan	..	1.8	2.2	6.7	9.7	8.4	16.6	20.8	1.6	5.7	7.9	1.0	2.4	1.4	4.0	12.4	12.0	8.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Bahrain	1.3	-0.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.0	-0.4	2.8	3.3	2.7	1.8	2.8	0.9	3.5	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
Bangladesh	10.5	2.5	5.4	6.1	7.0	6.8	9.1	8.9	4.9	9.4	11.5	6.2	7.5	7.0	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6
Benin	1.1	4.2	1.5	0.9	5.4	3.8	1.3	7.9	0.4	2.2	2.7	6.7	1.0	-1.1	0.3	-0.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Brunei	2.1	1.2	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.2	..	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Burkina Faso	-0.8	-0.2	2.0	-0.4	6.4	2.3	-0.2	10.7	0.9	-0.6	2.8	3.8	0.5	-0.3	0.9	-0.2	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Cameroon	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	2.0	4.9	1.1	5.3	3.0	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Chad	0.5	3.8	-1.8	-4.8	3.3	8.1	-7.4	8.3	10.1	-2.1	1.9	7.7	0.2	1.7	6.8	-1.1	0.2	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.0
Comoros	-7.4	5.9	3.7	4.5	3.0	3.4	4.5	4.8	4.8	3.9	2.2	5.9	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.7	2.5	3.3	1.5	3.9	2.5	1.9	6.3	1.0	1.4	4.9	1.3	2.6	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Djibouti	..	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	5.0	12.0	1.7	4.0	5.1	3.7	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Egypt	21.2	2.8	3.2	8.1	8.8	4.2	11.0	11.7	16.2	11.7	11.1	8.7	6.9	10.1	11.0	10.2	23.5	21.3	13.5	10.1	7.2	7.1
Gabon	15.4	0.5	2.1	0.4	1.2	-1.4	-1.0	5.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.7	0.5	4.5	-0.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Gambia	12.2	0.9	17.0	14.3	5.0	2.1	5.4	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.3	6.8	7.2	8.3	7.1	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.7
Guinea	25.7	6.8	11.0	17.5	31.4	34.7	22.9	18.4	4.7	15.5	21.4	15.2	11.9	9.7	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9
Guinea-Bissau	33.0	8.6	-3.5	0.8	3.4	2.0	4.6	10.4	-1.6	1.1	5.1	2.1	0.8	-1.0	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Guyana	64.3	6.1	6.0	4.7	6.9	6.7	12.2	8.1	3.0	4.3	4.4	2.4	1.9	0.7	-0.9	0.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
Indonesia	7.8	3.8	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.7	9.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5
Iran	9.0	10.0	15.6	15.2	12.1	12.9	18.4	25.3	10.8	12.4	21.2	30.8	34.7	15.6	11.9	9.0	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.7
Iraq	..	..	..	..	37.0	53.2	30.8	2.7	-2.2	2.4	5.6	6.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	0.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Jordan	16.2	0.7	1.6	3.4	3.5	6.3	4.7	14.0	-0.7	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	2.9	-0.9	-0.8	3.3	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Kazakhstan	..	13.3	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.6	10.8	17.1	7.3	7.1	8.3	5.1	5.8	6.7	6.7	14.6	7.3	6.5	5.7	4.9	4.1	4.0
Kuwait	15.8	1.6	1.0	1.3	4.1	3.1	5.5	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Kyrgyz Republic	..	19.7	3.0	4.1	4.3	5.6	10.2	24.5	6.8	8.0	16.6	2.8	6.6	7.5	6.5	0.4	3.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Lebanon	68.9	-0.4	1.3	1.7	-0.7	5.6	4.1	10.8	1.2	4.0	5.0	6.6	4.8	1.9	-3.7	-0.8	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Libya	0.7	-2.9	-2.1	1.3	2.7	1.5	6.2	10.4	2.4	2.5	15.9	6.1	2.6	2.4	9.8	27.1	32.8	32.1	27.0	24.7	24.7	23.5
Malaysia	3.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Maldives	15.5	-1.2	-2.8	6.3	2.5	3.5	6.8	12.0	4.5	6.2	11.3	10.9	4.0	2.5	1.4	0.8	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5
Mali	1.6	-0.8	-1.2	-3.1	6.4	1.5	1.5	9.1	2.2	1.3	3.1	5.3	-0.6	0.9	1.4	-1.8	0.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2
Mauritania	..	3.3	5.2	10.4	12.1	6.2	7.3	7.5	2.1	6.3	5.7	4.9	4.1	3.8	0.5	1.5	2.1	3.7	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Morocco	6.0	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.3	2.0	3.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.9	0.4	1.5	1.6	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Mozambique	43.7	12.7	13.5	12.6	6.4	13.2	8.2	10.3	3.3	12.7	10.4	2.1	4.2	2.3	2.4	19.2	17.5	10.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5
Niger	-2.0	2.9	-1.9	0.6	7.8	0.1	0.1	11.3	4.3	-2.8	2.9	0.5	2.3	-0.9	1.0	0.3	1.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Nigeria	..	6.9	14.0	15.0	17.9	8.2	5.4	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.8	12.2	8.5	8.0	9.0	15.7	16.3	14.8	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.5
Oman	10.0	-1.2	0.2	0.8	1.9	3.2	5.9	12.6	3.5	3.3	4.0	2.9	1.2	1.0	0.1	1.1	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1
Pakistan	9.1	3.6	3.1	4.6	9.3	7.9	7.8	12.0	19.6	10.1	13.7	11.0	7.4	8.6	4.5	2.9	4.1	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Palestine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	3.0	1.6	2.2	6.8	8.9	11.8	13.7	15.1	-4.9	-2.4	2.0	1.8	3.2	3.4	1.8	2.7	0.9	4.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
Saudi Arabia	-1.0	-1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.9	5.0	6.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.2	3.5	-0.2	5.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0
Senegal	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.1	5.9	6.3	-2.2	1.2	3.4	1.4	0.7	-1.1	0.1	0.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Sierra Leone	110.9	-0.9	7.5	14.2	12.1	9.5	11.7	14.8	9.2	17.8	18.5	13.8	9.8	8.3	9.0	11.5	16.9	10.6	9.2	8.7	8.2	7.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	-0.9	8.0	7.7	8.4	8.5	7.2	8.0	14.3	11.3	13.0	18.3	35.4	36.5	36.9	16.9	17.8	26.9	19.0	16.0	14.5	14.0	14.0
Suriname	21.8	29.6	23.0	9.1	14.0	11.3	6.4	14.7	-0.3	6.9	17.7	5.0	1.9	3.4	6.9	55.5	22.3	9.3	10.9	6.0	4.5	4.1
Syria	11.1	-3.9	5.8	4.4	7.2	10.4	4.7	15.2	2.8	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	32.9	16.4	7.2	7.3	10.0	13.2	20.4	6.4	6.5	12.4	5.8	5.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	8.9	8.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Togo	1.1	1.9	-0.9	0.4	6.8	2.2	0.9	8.7	3.7	1.4	3.6	2.6	1.8	0.2	1.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0
Tunisia	6.5	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.2	3.0	4.3	3.7	3.3	3.5	5.1	5.8	4.9	4.9	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5
Turkey	60.3	55.0	25.3	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.9	7.7	7.8	10.9	9.3	8.8	7.9	7.5	7.5
Turkmenistan	..	8.0	5.6	5.9	10.7	8.2	6.3	14.5	-2.7	4.4	5.3	5.3	6.8	6.0	7.4	3.6	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
U.A.E.	0.6	1.3	3.1	5.0	6.2	9.3	11.1	12.3	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.3	4.1	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.9
Uganda	45.4	3.4	8.7	3.7	8.6	7.2	6.1	12.0	13.0	3.7	15.0	12.7	4.9	3.1	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Uzbekistan	..	25.0	12.5	7.3	10.7	13.1	11.2	13.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	11.9	11.7	9.1	8.5	8.0	13.0	12.7	10.3	10.0	10.0	10.0
Yemen	..	11.0	10.8	12.5	9.9	10.8	7.9	19.0	3.7	11.2	19.5	9.9	11.0	8.2	39.4	5.0	20.0	29.5	21.0	14.0	9.0	9.0
IDB	13.95	9.12	7.74	6.49	8.42	9.09	8.84	11.31	6.75	6.83	8.23	8.33	8.06	6.75	6.10	5.95	7.29	7.31	6.16	5.78	5.44	5.35

Source: IMF's WEO October 2017; aggregates calculated by IDB's Economic Research and Policy Department

Issued on 15/10/2017