Total debt (% of GDP)

Source: Economist Intelligence Unit (Oct. 2017)

Source: Economist Intelligence Unit (Oct. 2017)																								
Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Afghanistan																								
Albania		30.8	28.4	26.6	27.3	22	25.8	27.5	27.1	32.9	38.1	45.1	49	58.1	68.9	63.5	72.6	70.6	66.1	60.2	56.4	52.7	49.2	
Algeria	45.5	46.5	41.6	40.6	35	26.3	16.6	5.1	4.5	3.7	5.4	4.5	3	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.3	5	6.9	9.4	12.9	15.4	
Azerbaijan		30.1	26.5	27.1	26.7	25	17	13.3	11.8	9.2	10.3	13.5	11.1	14.8	13.6	15.7	24.9	36.5	38.9	38.6	34.4	31	27.2	
Bahrain		319.8	346.5	267.4	260.2	273.3	255.5	229.5	278.4	247.1	237.1	209.6	174.2	125.9	141.9	128.4	128.7	132.3	133.9	127.7	124	119.7	113.4	104.5
Bangladesh	38.9	29.2	27.7	30.5	30.7	30.3	26.6	28.1	27.1	25.5	24.8	23.3	21.2	21.4	22.7	20.6	19.8	18.9	18.2	17.4	16.1	14.7	12.9	11.2
Benin	57.1	54.5	54.9	52.7	38	35.7	32.3	12.6	14.8	13.7	18.6	22.9	23.9	25.3	22	21.1	26.3	28.9	30.8	31	32			
Brunei																								
Burkina Faso	26.9	54.6	53.6	48.5	41.5	39.9	36.6	19.4	21.6	18.9	22.9	23.9	21.4	22.6	21.5	20.5	23.6	23.8	24.6	23.5				
Cameroon	53.3	113.7	101.2	94.5	83.8	68.8	46.4	19	15.1	12.2	13.9	13.5	11.6	14.1	16.6	16.1	23.1	24.6	26.1	27.2	28.1	28.2	27.9	
Chad	29.6	79.3	64.1	64.2	56.3	37.4	24.5	23.7	21.4	17.4	20.3	20.2	19.3	19.1	22.6	17.2	14.9	13.3	13.6	13.3				
Comoros	73.9	115	111.2	110.6	91.8	83.1	76.2	72.6	62.5	53.1	55	52.9	47.4	44.8	24.4	22.4	23.6	21.4	20.6	19.4				
Côte d'Ivoire	159.8	112.5	103.8	94.8	76.3	79.6	70.3	76.6	70.7	53.5	61.3	47	50.4	35.1	31.1	27.2	30.6	30.5	31.8	31.5	30.5	30.1	29.6	
Djibouti	34.3	54	52.3	60.6	63.5	69	68.7	73.6	95.8	84.7	85.5	69	62.9	60	56.9	59.8	70.8	84	78.9	77.5				
Egypt	89.1	29.5	30.8	36.2	38.6	34.8	28.9	24.5	22.1	18.3	16.7	15.7	13.5	14.6	16.3	13.5	15.9	27.5	36.2	33.9	30.1	26.4	24.4	
Gabon	66.9	77.4	68.5	65.8	58	52.6	41.2	41.4	39.1	13.9	19.3	17.6	15.4	16.7	24.6	23.7	35.7	36.5	34.1	34.7	36.1	35.5	34.2	32.3
Gambia	116.4	62.6	71.9	100.9	132.1	117.7	106.9	109.6	87.6	41.5	58.7	57.8	56.7	60.1	61.2	61.7	56.1	56.5	64.2	70.9				
Guinea		103.2	103.3	107.4	92.2	93.6	114.5	117.3	86.5	75.6	74.1	71.4	65.7	24.4	22.5	21.4	20.7	21.5	19.3	16.3				
Guinea-Bissau																								
Guyana	495.4	192.8	190.7	192.4	196	174.1	150.2	79.7	48.8	51.5	70.5	62.3	77.9	69.2	77	76.1	51.8	43.5	45.8	46.7				
Indonesia	50.5	80.2	76	60.4	52.6	49.4	45.7	34.3	31.5	28.3	31	26.3	24.6	27.5	29.1	32.9	35.8	34	31.9	30.3	27.3	25.6	23.5	
Iran	1.5	2.2	1.8	6.1	9.2	10.8	9.5	7.7	6.1	3.8	4.4	4.1	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3	
Irag	94.2	420.6	536.8	652	811.7	334	222.1	152.9	115.2	62.8	65.4	44	32.8	27.6	25.3	24.8	33.4	37.4	40.1	41.1	39.3	37.8	35.4	
Jordan	200.3	130.8	132.4	135.8	124.1	114.3	102.5	92.9	87.6	63.6	60.6	64.6	61.3	59.7	69	67.8	68.6	68.2	67.8	68	65.2	64.4	62.4	
Kazakhstan		70.7	71.3	80.1	77.8	77	76.2	91.6	93.5	78.3	98.6	83.9	67.6	67.7	65.6	72.2	86	124.8	110	104.7	96	89.3	82.3	
Kuwait	46.1	31	34.5	36.8	29.3	27.9	25.6	27.3	40.4	32.8	37.3	33.3	24.1	20.9	20.7	21.5	31.1	34.6	41.1	42.9	41.9	40.8	40.4	39.8
Kyrgyz Republic		141.4	119.5	121.9	111.8	115.8	91.7	91.7	75.8	70.6	87.8	85.8	88.5	91.2	92.8	97.2	112.4	124.9	122.6	125.8				
Lebanon	63	71.1	85.7	99.6	104.3	117.2	113.6	115.3	108.1	86.1	71.7	65.7	63.8	68.6	72.5	70.6	71	72.4	72.5	71.2	69.2	67	64.8	62.5
Libya	17.1	13.3	15.2	21.4	14.5	11.2	8.4	7.4	6.8	5.9	8.5	8.4	14.8	7.6	8.9	10.5	10.9	9.2	7.1	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.3	
Malaysia	33.8	43.4	47.2	46.5	44.7	47.1	43.9	41.8	42.2	44.9	57.4	52.5	48.6	61.7	58.4	58.2	64.4	65.9	70.6	69.4	68.4	63.9	60.2	
Maldives					l	l				- ·				·			<u> </u>							
Mali	92	100.9	83.1	71.8	65.4	60.4	51.2	23.2	22.7	21.1	21.7	23	22.5	24.6	26.7	24.5	28.8	28.3	28.6	28.4		-:-		
Mauritania	207.3	184.8	177.3	172.1	150.9	127.1	106.3	52.6	51.2	49.6	62.5	61.9	54.5	63.2	62.6	64.9	67.7	76	82.7	90.2				
Morocco	82.9	53.3	47.8	42.7	35.1	28.5	26	26.1	26.1	22.6	26.6	29.2	29.4	34.3	36.6	38.8	42.4	43	41.3	39.7	39.4	38.4	37.9	
Mozambique	179.9	111.9	71.6	72.2	70.2	66.1	56.9	33.6	32.5	30.3	37.9	40.7	35.4	36	49.3	51.3	68	95.9	79.5	71.4	68.6	65.6	60.2	55.5
Niger	70.7	99.8	86.8	86.3	81	68.3	58.4	21	25.6	17.7	23.3	27.1	34.9	33.9	34.7	32.4	40.5	38.6	39.2	38.3				
Nigeria	53.8	47.9	43.2	33.9	35.7	30.8	15.3	4.3	4.6	4	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.9	7.7	9.3	10.5	10.7	11.1	10.9	10.6
Oman	6.8	20.8	19.8	17.2	15.4	17.8	19.2	21.3	24.6	19	22.3	18.2	16.9	14.7	14.2	13.8	21.9	40.8	57.4	64.5	61.2	59.3	56.6	
Pakistan	39.5	40.3	40.2	42.3	39.7	33.7	28.2	27.1	27.6	29	33.6	36.1	30.7	27.7	26	25.5	24.2	25.4	25.2	24.4	23.8	24	23.1	
Palestine										<del></del>												<u> </u>		-:-
Qatar	19.4	82.7	82.8	72.6	57.4	47.9	46.4	49.6	59.9	50.1	83	78.9	79.3	72.2	68.3	66.7	86.1	103.6	102.6	102.9	102.2	100.9	100.9	-:-
Saudi Arabia	13.2	20.7	19.3	15.7	14.6	13.6	13.4	13.2	17	15.3	19.3	18	17.5	19	20.9	22	26.2	29.3	30.9	32	31	30.4	29.5	
Senegal	65.6	78.1	75.9	77.2	64.1	49.1	44.4	20.7	22.9	21.3	29.1	30.3	30.1	34.6	35.3	36.8	43.3	45.8	53.4	54.8	55.3	55.2	54.3	-:-
Sierra Leone	184.2	196.3	116.4	113.7	114.9	117.6	110.9	81.1	25.5	25.3	34.4	35.6	35.7	29.6	28.4	24.7	32.4	39.6	42.2	39.3				
Somalia	74.6	39.3	62	69.5	59	45.3	37.4	37.4	37.4	35.8	47.4	89	89.5	73.2	57.1	52.3	48.8						-:-	
Sudan	43.9	171.2	157.4	158.4	136.1	120.7	100.4	77.2	67.6	61.5	67.2	58.5	61.6	63.5	62.9	58.3	51.1	53	42	40.3	40	37.8	35.9	
Suriname																					<u> </u>			-:-
Syria	267.7	113.9	100.3	91.2	82.8	73	19.8	17	14.1	10.3	10.5	9.1	9.7	11.8	13	13.5	14.8	24.2	23.3	18.7	15.8	13.5	12.3	11.2
Tajikistan		132.6	107.5	102.6	81.7	56	48.5	37.7	36.1	48.3	53.5	63.1	60.2	60.5	57.2	56.1	57.2	82.5	96.1	99.1				
Togo	78.6	111.7	106.8	108.6	103.5	94.9	79.8	81.6	78.1	51.9	54.7	40.3	16.6	19.3	22	22	25.8	27.8	30	31.9				
Tunisia	62.5	52.9	58.5	66.9	66	62.7	55.5	54.3	52.7	47.7	52.3	51	49.4	56.1	55.5	55.4	63.4	69.4	80.9	86.6	91.8	96.7	98.1	
Turkey	23.1	43	56.8	54.7	45.9	39.2	34.4	38.1	38.3	37.8	43.1	38.9	36.8	38.6	41	43.8	46.4	47	52.2	47.4	45.8	45.3	43.5	-:-
Turkmenistan		90.4	63.4	47.8	32.1	26.6	14.2	9.6	6.7	4.3	4.6	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	.5.5		
U.A.E.	22.6	17.6	19.1	18.9	20	27.7	33.4	37.7	47.9	44.1	65.2	60.2	48.9	45.3	45.7	47.7	56.5	62.7	57.5	57.2	56.7	55.1	52.8	
Uganda	22.0	44.4	45.5	46.2	49.8	43.5	34	9	9.3	12.7	14.5	15.1	14.7	15.2	18.5	17.5	23	25.8	26.2	28.2	29.4	30.1	28.9	
Uzbekistan		36.1	44.7	53.1	52.5	43.3	32.4	26.5	20.8	18.1	21.4	19.8	18.3	17.8	18.8	21.1	22.3	25.5	38.1	48.3	38.5	30.3	24	
Yemen	48.5	47.4	46.2	43.5	40.4	35.9	28.8	25	24	20.5	23.9	21	20.6	24.1	21.1	19.8	24.7	37.7	47.1	41.8	39.2	36	34.1	
· cincii	70.5	77.7	70.2	٦٥.٥	70.4	55.5	20.0			20.3	23.3		20.0	2-7.1	-1.1	13.0	4.7	37.7	77.1	71.0	33.2	50	5-4.1	

## Total debt (% of GDP)

Source: Economist Intelligence Unit (Oct. 2017)

Economy	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
IDB	30.6	44.5	44.6	50.4	47.5	42.3	35.9	32.5	33.1	29.2	34	30.7	28	28.4	29.5	30.7	34.7	37.8	39	38.3				
IDB Fuel Exporters	18.7	33.5	32.1	42.3	42.5	36.9	30.9	27.7	30.5	25	30.8	27.2	24	22.5	23.4	24.4	29.9	34.9	35.9	36.7	36.1	35.7	34.5	
IDB Non-Fuel Exporters	49.2	55.3	58.8	56.7	51.3	46.7	40.4	37	35.7	33.6	37	34	31.9	34.6	35.9	37	38.9	40.2	41.6	39.6				
IDB SSA Region	69.4	66.7	60.7	53	50.9	44.2	29.4	15.6	14.7	11.5	14.4	12	11.6	10.4	11	10.6	13.5	16.2	18.2	19.6				
IDB SSA Fuel Exporters	54.3	50.5	45.3	36.2	37.5	32.2	16.9	6.5	6.7	4.8	6.3	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	6.9	8.8	10.4	11.6	11.9	12.2	12	11.6
IDB SSA Non-Fuel Exporters	91.3	86.4	81	78.8	69.9	63.1	52.8	36.3	33.2	28.3	32.9	31.3	29.9	27.2	28.2	26.9	32.7	34.2	34.9	34.5				
IDB ARAB Region	50.3	54	56.2	56.5	54.5	46.9	39.1	35.2	38.4	31.4	38.2	34.5	31.4	29.7	30.9	31.1	37.1	43.4	45.1	45.1	43.8	42.3	40.7	
IDB ARAB Fuel Exporters	38.3	51.8	54.3	52.7	50.9	42.6	36.5	33	38.2	31.1	40.4	35.6	31.7	28.8	29.6	30.4	37.8	43.4	44.5	45.4	44.7	44	42.8	
IDB ARAB Non-Fuel Exporters	86.1	59.2	60.4	65	63.6	58.9	47.3	42.6	39.2	32.6	32.5	31.3	30.5	32.8	35.4	33.7	35.1	43.2	46.9	44.4	41.3	38.1	35.7	
IDB ASIA Region		35.5	34.9	45	41.6	38.4	34.5	33.6	32.6	31	34.6	31.4	28.3	30.7	32.3	35	37.5	37.9	38.2	36.5				
IDB ASIA Fuel Exporters		6.5	5.9	17.3	21	23.3	22.5	26.1	24.6	20.8	22.7	20.9	17.1	17.1	19.2	22.7	26.4	29.4	27.3	26.4	25	25.1	23.9	
IDB ASIA Non-Fuel Exporters		51.4	56	52.1	46.3	42.1	37.6	35.7	35	34.3	38.6	34.9	32.4	35.5	36.6	38.6	40.3	39.9	40.9	38.8				
IDB LDMC	52.9	64	60.6	62.9	58.6	53.9	46.6	37.8	35.6	32.9	35.7	34.4	33.3	33.8	34.2	32.1	33	33.9	32	30.8				
IDB Non-LDMC	29.1	43.2	43.5	49.4	46.7	41.4	35.1	32.1	33	29	33.9	30.4	27.6	28	29.2	30.6	34.9	38.2	39.6	39	37.5	36.4	34.6	
Emerging and Developing Economic		35.5	35.4	37	36.3	32.7	27.8	26.1	25.9	23.3	26.3	25.2	24.5	25.3	26.6	27.2	27.4	28.4	28	27.9				
Advanced Economies																								
World																								