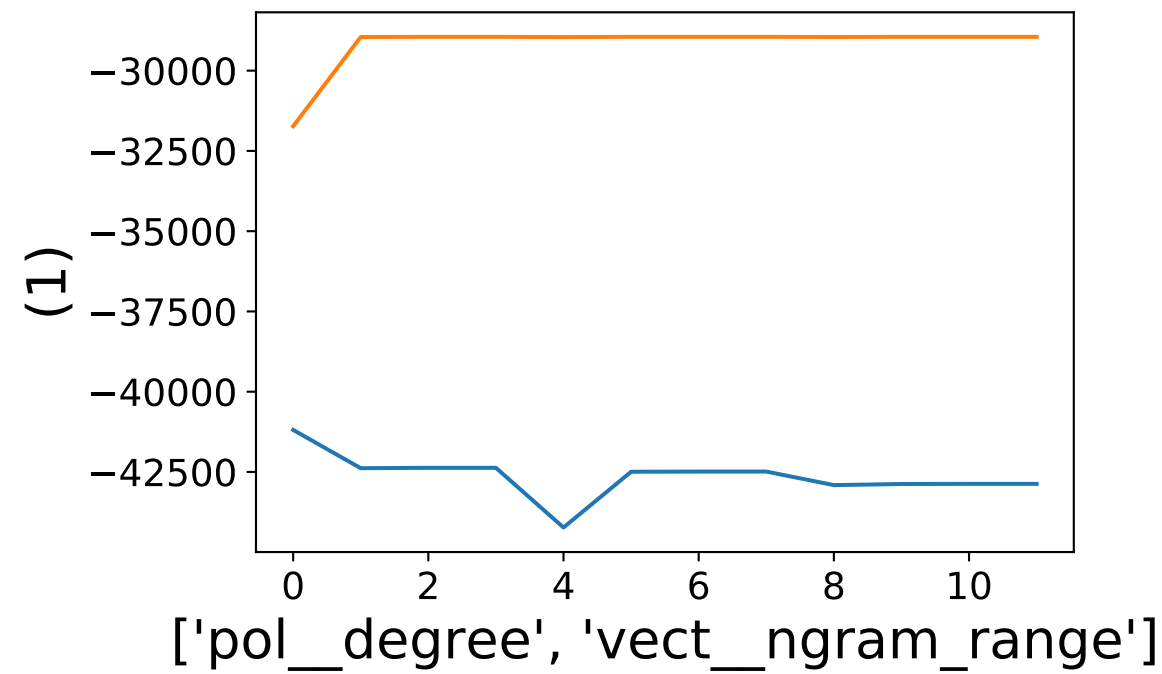
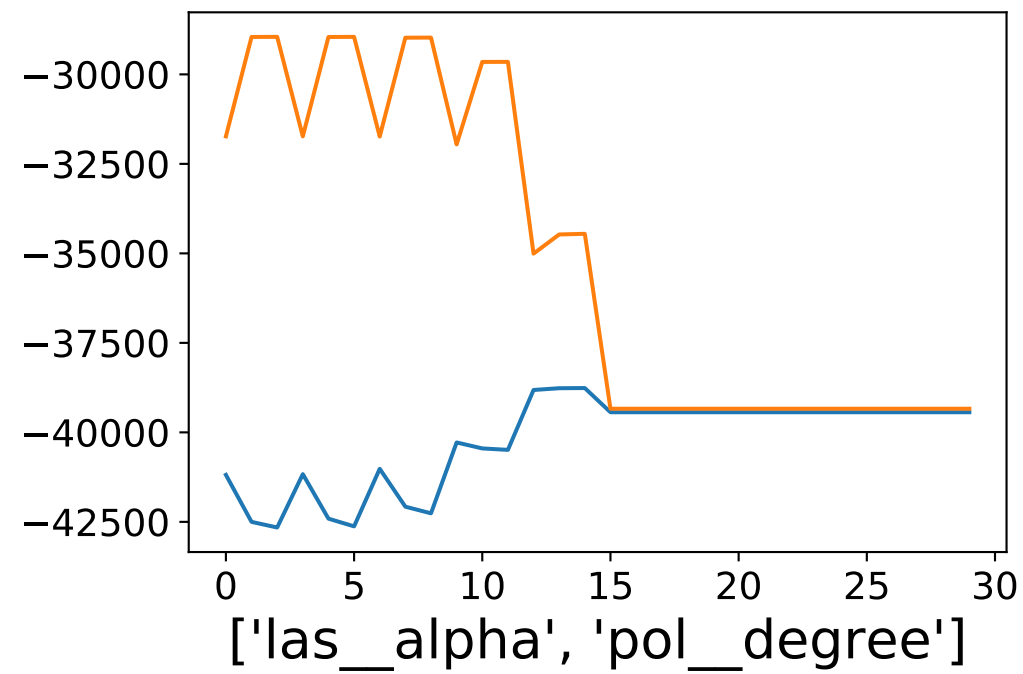


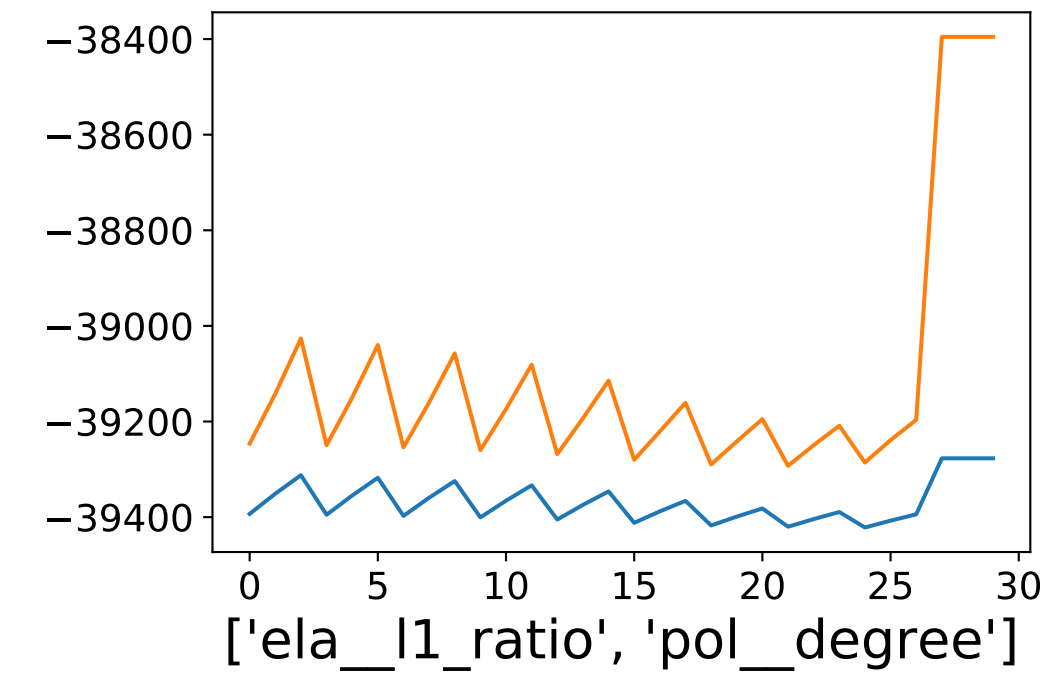
OLS



LASSO

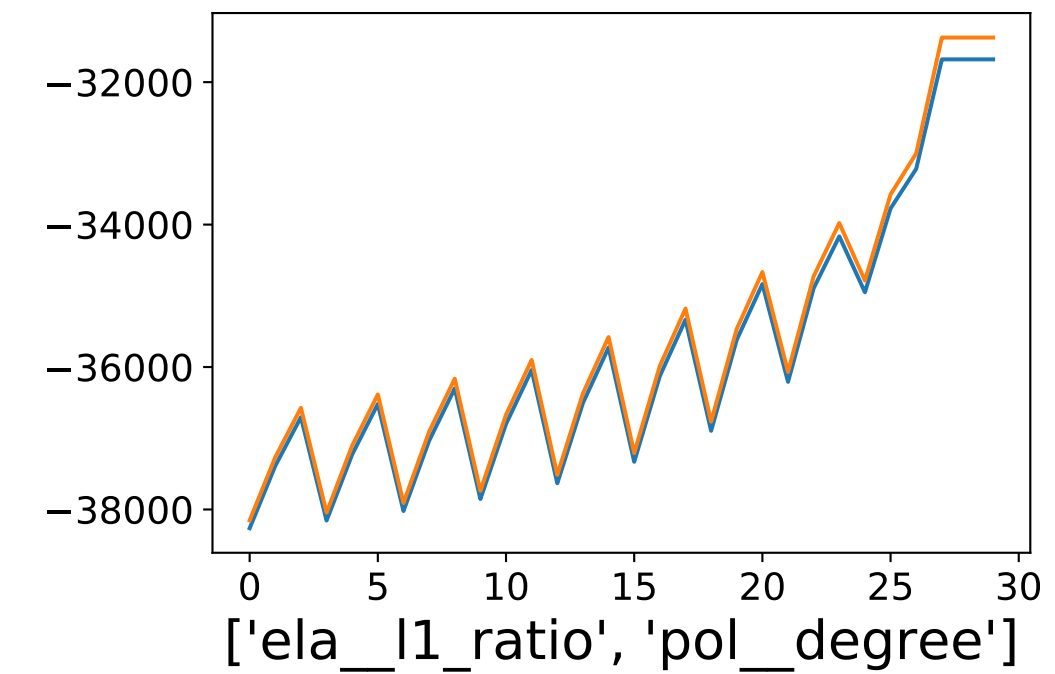
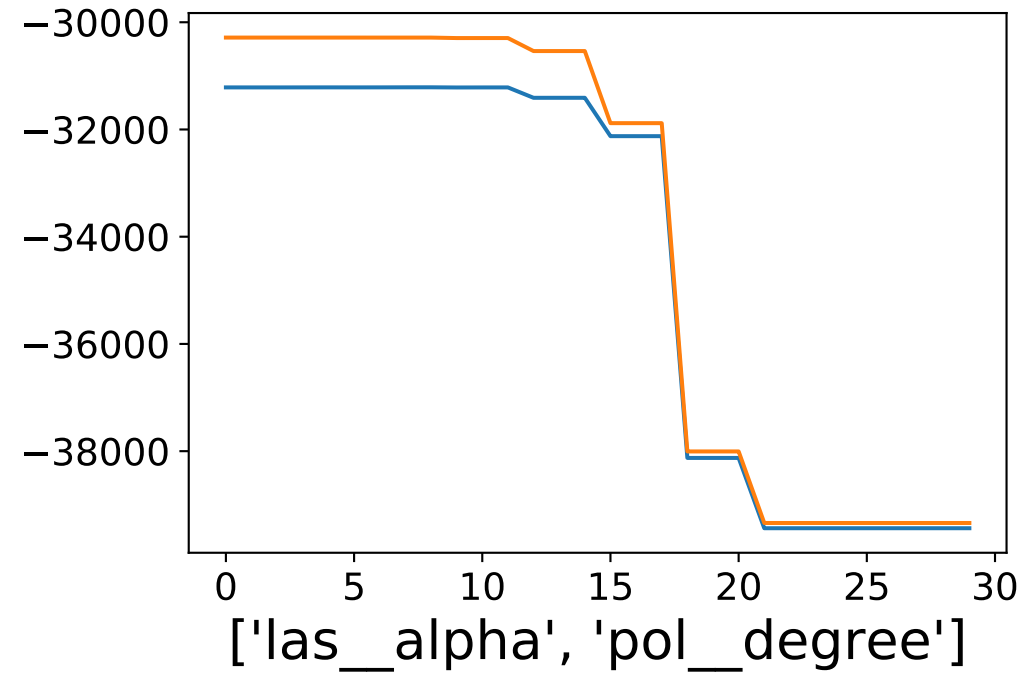
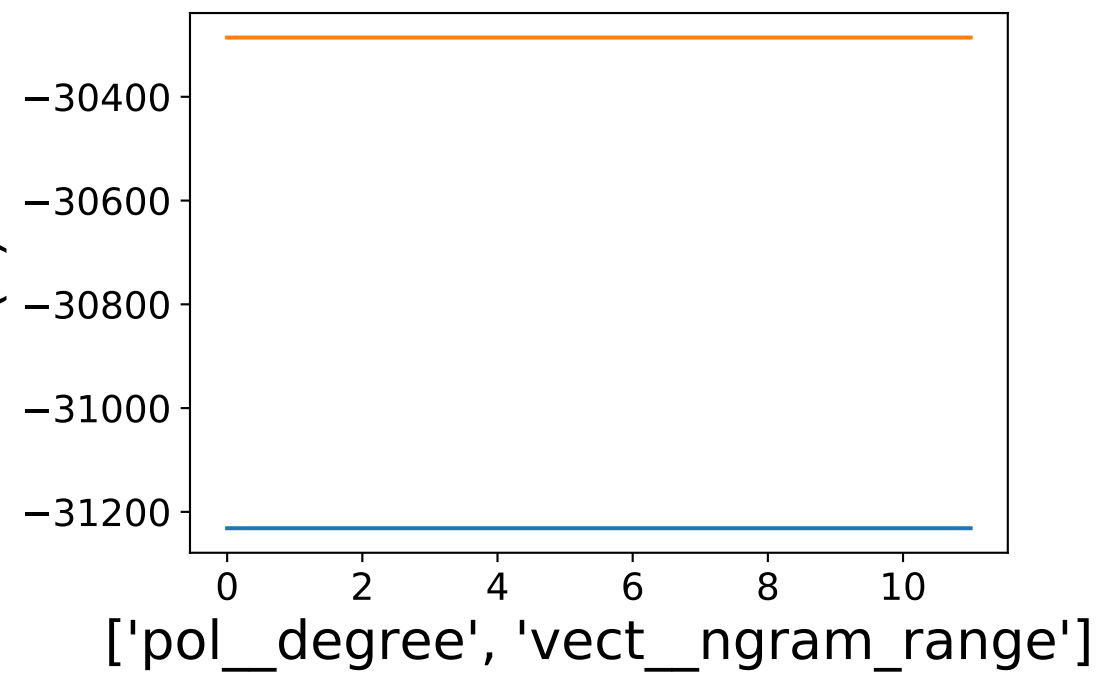


Elastic net

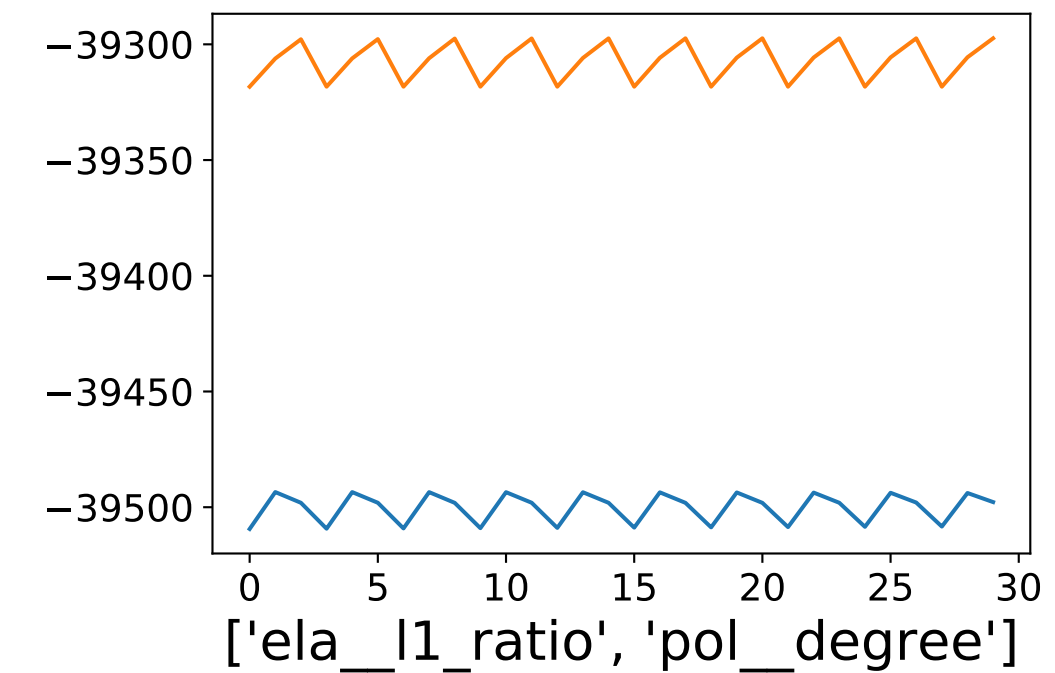
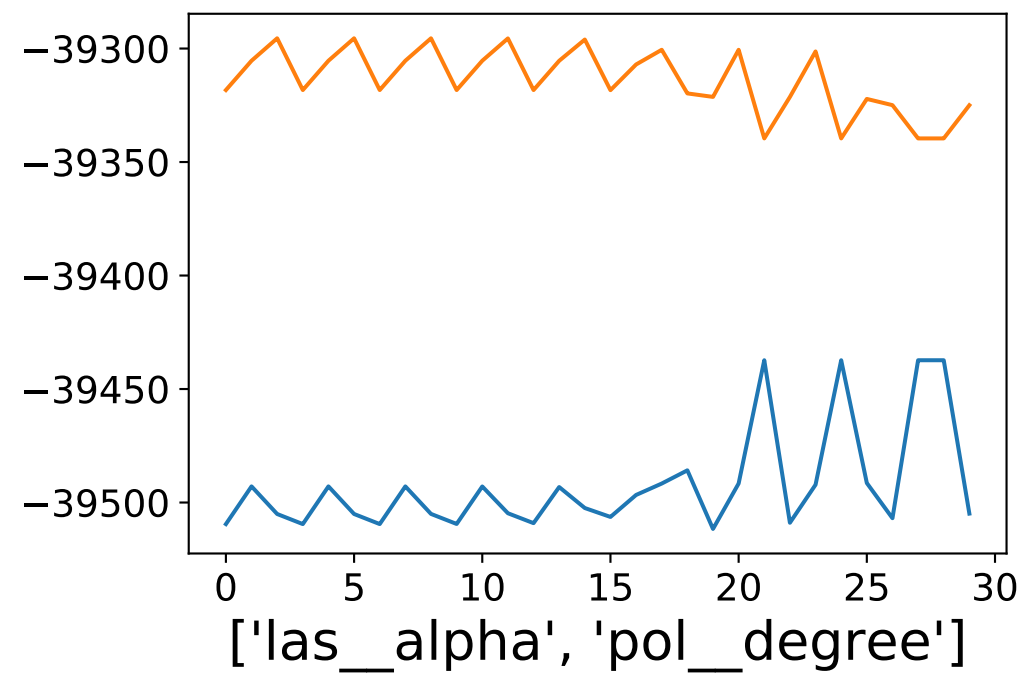
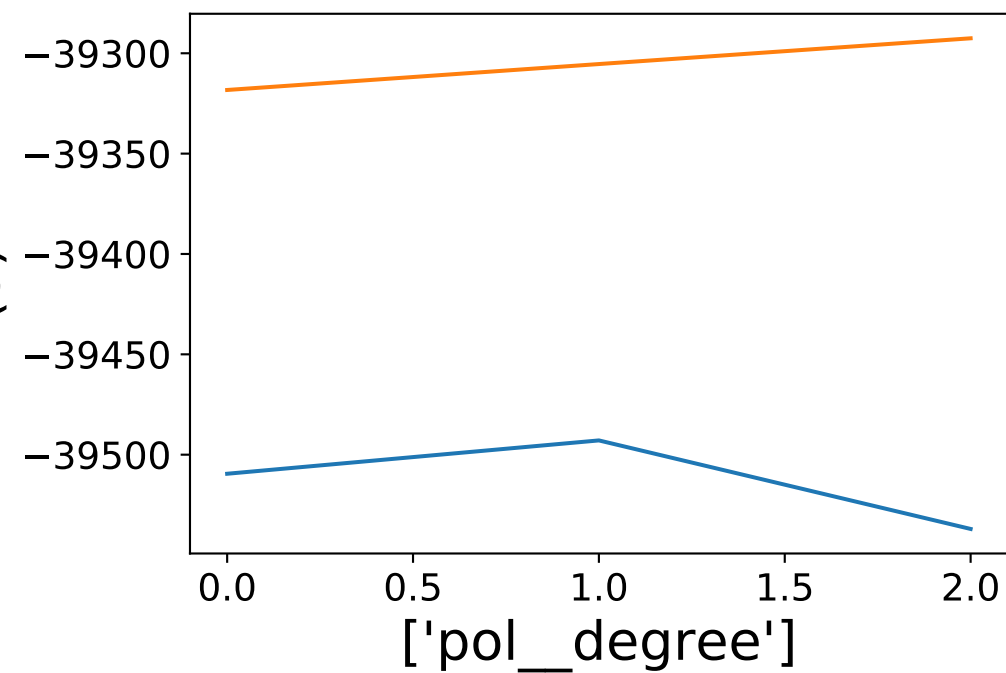


Mean squared error

(2)



(3)



— test — train