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| Preoperative Characteristics | Odds Ratio; p-value | | | |
|  | DIED | LOS | anastomotic\_leak | hemorrhage |
| Age > 65 | 3.23; < 0.01 | 1.86; < 0.01 | 0.80; 0.205 | 1.28; 0.095 |
| APRDRG\_Risk\_Mortality | 53.71; < 0.01 | 10.53; < 0.01 | 17.78; < 0.01 | 2.61; < 0.01 |
| APRDRG\_Severity | 37.72; < 0.01 | 15.67; < 0.01 | 27.88; < 0.01 | 2.39; < 0.01 |
| Median household income for patient's ZIP Code | 1.15; 0.452 | 1.36; < 0.01 | 1.34; 0.103 | 0.98; 0.937 |
| Laparoscopic procedure | 0.82; 1.000 | 1.07; 0.727 | 1.15; 0.781 | 0.57; 0.497 |
| Male | 1.60; < 0.01 | 1.46; < 0.01 | 1.58; < 0.01 | 1.20; 0.196 |
| Female | 0.63; < 0.01 | 0.69; < 0.01 | 0.63; < 0.01 | 0.83; 0.196 |
| Medicare primary payer | 3.51; < 0.01 | 1.69; < 0.01 | 0.75; 0.092 | 1.17; 0.267 |
| Medicaid primary payer | 1.08; 0.811 | 1.18; 0.247 | 2.36; 0.014 | 1.06; 0.841 |
| Private insurance primary payer | 0.25; < 0.01 | 0.56; < 0.01 | 0.98; 0.931 | 0.88; 0.430 |
| Self-pay primary payer | 0.62; 1.000 | 1.02; 0.896 | 2.69; 0.068 | 1.33; 0.498 |
| Other primary payer | 0.37; 0.528 | 0.62; 0.053 | 2.01; 0.114 | 0.26; 0.191 |
| White | 0.95; 0.797 | 0.93; 0.190 | 0.89; 0.541 | 0.84; 0.222 |
| Black | 0.76; 0.466 | 1.12; 0.215 | 0.97; 1.000 | 1.36; 0.174 |
| Hispanic | 0.97; 1.000 | 0.92; 0.574 | 1.48; 0.236 | 0.97; 1.000 |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 0.40; 0.524 | 0.67; 0.114 | 0.84; 1.000 | 1.74; 0.170 |
| Other | 1.15; 0.748 | 0.95; 0.919 | 1.20; 0.742 | 0.53; 0.593 |
| Unknown race | 1.22; 0.334 | 1.13; 0.086 | 1.03; 0.913 | 1.08; 0.652 |
| Not transferred | 0.73; 0.080 | 0.71; < 0.01 | 2.42; < 0.01 | 0.87; 0.394 |
| Unknown transfer status | 1.21; 0.306 | 1.36; < 0.01 | 0.43; < 0.01 | 1.13; 0.434 |
| Rheumatic disease | 1.56; 0.336 | 0.99; 1.000 | 0.79; 1.000 | 0.80; 1.000 |
| Peripheral vascular disease | 2.49; < 0.01 | 1.54; < 0.01 | 1.04; 0.831 | 1.18; 0.596 |
| Renal disease | 5.52; < 0.01 | 2.32; < 0.01 | 2.06; < 0.01 | 1.24; 0.388 |
| Mild liver disease | 4.53; < 0.01 | 1.03; 0.833 | 1.11; 0.663 | 1.82; 0.043 |
| Chronic pulmonary disease | 1.76; < 0.01 | 1.66; < 0.01 | 0.98; 1.000 | 0.62; 0.031 |
| Congestive heart failure | 5.53; < 0.01 | 3.73; < 0.01 | 1.67; 0.063 | 2.01; < 0.01 |
| Any malignancy, including lymphoma and leukaemia, except malignant neoplasm of skin | 1.74; < 0.01 | 1.67; < 0.01 | 1.01; 1.000 | 0.80; 0.125 |
| Metastatic solid tumour | 1.39; 0.080 | 1.89; < 0.01 | 1.92; < 0.01 | 0.52; < 0.01 |