|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Demographics and Preoperative Characteristics | N (%) |
| **Age** | 52.96 +/- 0.05 |
| >65 | 27,041 (23.67) |
| **APDRG** |  |
| APRDRG\_Severity > 2 | 9,535 (8.35) |
| APRDRG\_Risk\_Mortality > 2 | 6,134 (5.37) |
| **PAY1** |  |
| Private insurance | 64,470 (56.44) |
| Medicare | 31,483 (27.56) |
| Medicaid | 11,225 (9.83) |
| Other | 3,552 (3.11) |
| Self-pay | 2,866 (2.51) |
| No charge | 633 (0.55) |
| **RACE** |  |
| White | 63,677 (55.75) |
| Unknown | 17,260 (15.11) |
| Black | 14,508 (12.70) |
| Hispanic | 10,485 (9.18) |
| Asian or Pacific Islander | 4,267 (3.74) |
| Other | 3,585 (3.14) |
| Native American | 447 (0.39) |
| **SEX** |  |
| Female | 87,931 (76.98) |
| Male | 25,563 (22.38) |
| Unknown | 735 (0.64) |
| **HOSP\_LOCTEACH** |  |
| Urban teaching | 73,710 (64.53) |
| Urban nonteaching | 34,338 (30.06) |
| Rural | 6,181 (5.41) |
| **HOSP\_REGION** |  |
| South | 36,738 (32.16) |
| Northeast | 29,120 (25.49) |
| West | 27,336 (23.93) |
| Midwest | 21,035 (18.41) |
| **INCOME\_QRTL** |  |
| 4 | 34,458 (30.17) |
| 3 | 28,231 (24.71) |
| 2 | 26,438 (23.14) |
| 1 | 25,102 (21.98) |