

Imports

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

Load Dataset

The dataset is collected from Centers of Disease control and prevention data.cdc.gov under the category of [Vaccination Coverage among Pregnancy Women](#)

```
In [2]: # Read the data
data = pd.read_csv('Vaccination_Coverage_among_Pregnant_Women.csv')
```

```
In [3]: # Display Features
data.columns
```

```
Out[3]: Index(['Vaccine', 'Geography Type', 'Geography',
        'Survey Year/Influenza Season', 'Dimension Type', 'Dimension',
        'Estimate (%)', '95% CI (%)', 'Sample Size'],
        dtype='object')
```

```
In [4]: # Display Values
data
```

2	Influenza	States	Colorado	2012	Age	≥18 Years	56.1	52.1 to 60.0	1170.0	
3	Influenza	States	Delaware	2012	Age	≥18 Years	41.6	38.4 to 44.8	981.0	
4	Influenza	States	Georgia	2012	Age	≥18 Years	33.6	29.6 to 37.7	1007.0	
...	
4132	Tdap	States	Utah	2020	Race/Ethnicity	White, Non-Hispanic	80.1	77.0 to 83.0	979.0	
4133	Tdap	States	Vermont	2020	Race/Ethnicity	White, Non-Hispanic	86.4	83.6 to 88.9	696.0	
4134	Tdap	States	Virginia	2020	Race/Ethnicity	White, Non-Hispanic	83.1	76.9 to 88.2	503.0	
4135	Tdap	States	Washington	2020	Race/Ethnicity	White, Non-Hispanic	80.9	76.2 to 85.0	352.0	
4136	Tdap	States	Wisconsin	2020	Race/Ethnicity	White, Non-Hispanic	82.8	78.4 to 86.7	364.0	

137 rows × 9 columns

```
# Display Dimension
data.shape

(4137, 9)

# Display Information
data.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4137 entries, 0 to 4136
Data columns (total 9 columns):
```

4137 rows x 9 columns

```
In [5]: # Display Dimension
data.shape
```

Out[5]: (4137, 9)

```
In [6]: # Display Information
data.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4137 entries, 0 to 4136
Data columns (total 9 columns):
Column Non-Null Count Dtype

0 Vaccine 4137 non-null object
1 Geography Type 4137 non-null object
2 Geography 4137 non-null object
3 Survey Year/Influenza Season 4137 non-null int64
4 Dimension Type 4137 non-null object
5 Dimension 4137 non-null object
6 Estimate (%) 4137 non-null object
7 95% CI (%) 4137 non-null object
8 Sample Size 3933 non-null float64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(1), object(7)
memory usage: 291.0+ KB

```
In [7]: # Display the Unique values in the vaccine columns
data['Vaccine'].value_counts()
```

Influenza 2891
Tdap 1246
Name: Vaccine, dtype: int64

```
In [8]: # Display top 3 values
data.head(3)
```

```
# Return the unique values in the Survey year column. It is best to use when the values are limited.
data['Survey Year/Influenza Season'].unique()

array([2012, 2020, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019])

# Make a new copy
new_data = data.copy()
```

```
In [9]: # Return the unique values in the Survey year column. It is best to use when the values are limited.
data['Survey Year/Influenza Season'].unique()
```

Out[9]: array([2012, 2020, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019])

```
In [10]: # Make a new copy
new_data = data.copy()
```

```
In [11]: # Display the presence of missing values
new_data.isnull().sum()
```

Vaccine 0
Geography Type 0
Geography 0
Survey Year/Influenza Season 0
Dimension Type 0
Dimension 0
Estimate (%) 0
95% CI (%) 0
Sample Size 204
dtype: int64

```
In [12]: new_data.describe()
```

	Survey Year/Influenza Season	Sample Size
count	4137.000000	3933.000000
mean	2016.230602	805.390796
std	2.663058	2658.305251
min	2012.000000	30.000000
25%	2014.000000	169.000000
50%	2017.000000	325.000000
75%	2019.000000	659.000000
max	2020.000000	43737.000000

```
In [13]: type(new_data['Estimate (%)'][0])
```

Out[13]: str

By using the Unique i get to find that there is a null value in the Estimate column even though it is not visible in the isnull() function. Because isnull() works on NaN and empty values better

```
In [14]: new_data['Estimate (%)'].unique()
```

Out[14]: array(['49.2', '46.6', '56.1', '41.6', '33.6', '42.0', '49.1', '53.0',
'47.9', '66.1', '42.8', '66.0', '45.5', '58.8', '38.6', '37.8',
'39.5', '43.6', '54.3', '47.3', '47.4', '60.4', '44.1', '48.9',
'57.5', '60.9', '43.4', '58.6', '39.1', '49.6', '64.0', '57.3',
'58.2', '74.7', '73.5', '62.9', '73.1', '41.3', '40.9', '68.7',
'65.1', '77.1', '71.2', '53.7', '72.4', '70.5', '79.8', '58.4',
'68.2', '48.1', '64.8', '68.5', '76.0', '75.0', '60.8', '67.6',
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'25.9', '29.9', '72.5', '50.3', '73.3', '43.9', '40.4', '69.5',
'58.3', '67.0', '45.1', 'NR', '37.3', '60.1', '65.3', '55.2',
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'9.1', '18.8', '25.6', '31.3', '26.4', '27.1', '28.0', '32.8',
'47.8', '94.1', '86.5', '86.0', '74.4', '81.2', '83.6', '88.6',
'85.6', '83.2', '90.2', '86.9', '85.9', '86.3', '89.5', '85.1',
'82.8', '78.9', '88.4', '86.1', '87.7', '89.2', '87.2', '90.4',
'81.0', '86.2', '83.7', '21.6', '7.7', '12.1', '18.3', '14.5',
'15.1', '25.5', '20.4', '25.4', '29.7', '39.3', '84.7', '86.7',
'77.5', '91.6', '87.9', '77.8', '80.9', '87.3', '85.3', '83.8',
'89.3', '87.4', '87.6', '89.7', '90.1', '18.7', '8.4', '25.0',
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'80.0', '88.0', '84.8', '84.3', '82.3', '89.1', '85.5', '89.0',
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'21.4', '13.8', '25.7', '23.9', '30.9', '24.1', '88.5', '91.7',
'90.6', '87.5', '91.8', '82.4', '84.9', '87.8', '89.6', '80.6',
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'79.9', '85.4', '14.9', '23.6', '80.1', '93.7', '82.5', '93.0',
'98.2', '88.8', '18.6', '5.2', '13.7', '13.6', '13.4', '26.2',
'27.9', '31.4', '47.1', '91.0', '91.4', '78.3', '89.9'],
dtype=object)

```
In [15]: # There is some unwanted values so replacing it with NaN for easy cleaning of data
new_data['Estimate (%)'] = new_data['Estimate (%)'].replace('NR', 'NaN')
```

```
In [16]: new_data['Estimate (%)'].unique()
```

Out[16]: array(['49.2', '46.6', '56.1', '41.6', '33.6', '42.0', '49.1', '53.0',
'47.9', '66.1', '42.8', '66.0', '45.5', '58.8', '38.6', '37.8',
'39.5', '43.6', '54.3', '47.3', '47.4', '60.4', '44.1', '48.9',
'57.5', '60.9', '43.4', '58.6', '39.1', '49.6', '64.0', '57.3',
'58.2', '74.7', '73.5', '62.9', '73.1', '41.3', '40.9', '68.7',
'65.1', '77.1', '71.2', '53.7', '72.4', '70.5', '79.8', '58.4',
'68.2', '48.1', '64.8', '68.5', '76.0', '75.0', '60.8', '67.6',
'65.0', '74.1', '67.1', '64.5', '34.8', '61.1', '76.1', '54.9',
'67.2', '64.4', '74.0', '64.7', '70.7', '63.3', '39.0', '51.3',
'33.4', '27.6', '38.5', '42.5', '49.0', '41.0', '51.0', '37.0',
'59.4', '32.6', '51.6', '30.7', '50.6', '29.5', '50.0', '38.1',
'39.8', '56.7', '38.9', '41.9', '51.7', '53.2', '39.7', '52.4',
'32.0', '40.5', '66.8', '56.4', '67.8', '63.5', '51.1', '49.7',
'25.9', '29.9', '72.5', '50.3', '73.3', '43.9', '40.4', '69.5',
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'70.2', '59.1', '58.7', '61.7', '48.3', '46.9', '35.7', '42.6',
'48.5', '53.1', '49.9', '45.4', '66.4', '51.8', '60.7', '40.1',
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'58.5', '64.9', '57.9', '53.4', '62.7', '57.8', '74.6', '74.8',
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'31.2', '75.6', '69.4', '73.2', '73.8', '65.5', '39.4', '37.4',
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'45.6', '52.1', '62.5', '64.1', '57.2', '61.0', '82.0', '76.4',
'71.1', '90.8', '50.9', '50.8', '71.6', '72.1', '81.7', '77.6',
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'77.7', '68.8', '77.2', '65.4', '80.5', '66.9', '76.9', '78.5',
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'72.0', '40.3', '61.2', '55.7', '49.4', '70.6', '31.0', '74.3',
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'90.6', '87.5', '91.8', '82.4', '84.9', '87.8', '89.6', '80.6',
'11.2', '21.8', '31.1', '29.0', '19.9', '32.7', '79.0', '18.5',
'26.7', '22.9', '30.3', '37.2', '85.7', '88.7', '86.4', '91.3',
'79.9', '85.4', '14.9', '23.6', '80.1', '93.7', '82.5', '93.0',
'98.2', '88.8', '18.6', '5.2', '13.7', '13.6', '13.4', '26.2',
'27.9', '31.4', '47.1', '91.0', '91.4', '78.3', '89.9'],
dtype=object)

```
In [17]: new_data['Estimate (%)'] = new_data['Estimate (%)'].dropna()
```

```
In [18]: # The column is in str so typecasting it to float for numerical computations
new_data['Estimate (%)'] = new_data['Estimate (%)'].astype(float)
```

```
In [19]: new_data['Estimate (%)'][0]
```

Out[19]: 49.2

```
In [20]: new_data.info()
```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 4137 entries, 0 to 4136
Data columns (total 9 columns):
Column Non-Null Count Dtype

0 Vaccine 4137 non-null object
1 Geography Type 4137 non-null object
2 Geography 4137 non-null object
3 Survey Year/Influenza Season 4137 non-null int64
4 Dimension Type 4137 non-null object
5 Dimension 4137 non-null object
6 Estimate (%) 3715 non-null float64
7 95% CI (%) 4137 non-null object