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Name LOZ

### Children's Lives at the Turn of the Twentieth Century and

1. What was diverse about the children who lived in the U.S. in 1900? 3 points

List 3 different things. In 1900s the U.S. was a diverse nation, and its children lived in a wide range of circumstances different geographic settings, economic backgrounds, and family structures.

2. Children came to the U.S. from all over the world, especially Southern and Eastern Europe. 2 points

3. What were some jobs children did in cities and towns? List 3. 3 points

Some jobs children did in cities and towns were in mines, in factories selling newspapers and food, and shining shoes.

4. List 2 supplies that could be found in a classroom 100 years ago. 2 points

A slate and chalk in a classroom one hundred years ago.

5. What 4 toys became popular in the beginning of the twentieth century? 4 points

The Lionel train, Crayola crayons, Lincoln Logs, and bicycles.

### Inventors and Scientists: Charles Darwin

1. Where and when was Charles Darwin born? 2 points

Charles Darwin was born in February 12, 1809 in Shrewsbury, Shropshire, England.

2. When Darwin was only 30, what key idea did he formulate? Quote it directly. 1 point

He quoted "Small changes occur when creatures reproduce. Some creatures are helped by these changes. Those creatures are more likely to reproduce and pass on those characteristics to their offspring."

3. In your own words, name Darwin's three pieces of evidence that support his theory of natural selection. 3 points

First, fossils showed that these species have changed over time. Second, geographical distribution showed that species are descended from local ancestors. Third, he found unexpected similarities between species.