

Tuesday

Name LOZ

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## Chapter 13 Notes

### The Mayflower: Saints and Strangers

#### Religion in England

King Henry VIII started the Church of England church (a.k.a. the Anglican Church) when he was not allowed to re-marry in the Catholic church.

Most English people belonged to this church.

Puritans ✓

Anglican and Catholic churches were very similar except for matters of control and leadership. People such as the Englishmen wanted the differences to be greater.

People such as the saints or separatists believed they did not need priests or bishops.

Separatists were not allowed to practice their religion. The consequence was go to Church or go to Jail.

Some Separatists move to Holland, because they weren't comfortable in England.

They read John Smith's *Description of New England* and decided to move to America.

## Going to New England

In 1620 The Separatists, now called the Pilgrims, left Holland to  
aboard the Mayflower.

About one half of the people on the Mayflower were not Separatists, they were strangers,

Some things they have in common with the Separatists are they are ambitious,  
want a better life, they expect to work hard and they can't stand  
This very difficult journey took 66 days. the new ideas that are  
changing England

They were hoping to go to Virginia, but ended up in Cape Cod.

Bradford was not pleased, so they went to Plymouth.

They got there too late to plant crops and 1/2 of them died that winter.  
more than half

However, they don't want to return to England.

Before going ashore they create the Mayflower Compact because  
they need rules, laws, and leaders.

Some think this is a great document of American history because settlers are able to

to govern themselves.