

Q 1 Sweet dish

N ingredients

A:

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B, C

Count the no. of subsets which have at least one prime no. & the sum of sub-set should be b/w $B \leq C$.

A:

0	1	2
2	4	5

B: [3.

C: [7.

~~[2]~~ ~~[4]~~ ~~[5]~~

[2, 4] [2, 5] [4, 5]

[2, 4, 5]

=> 3

0	1	2	
0	0	0	
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	2
0	1	1	3
1	0	0	4
1	0	1	5
1	1	0	6
1	1	1	7



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Bit Mask

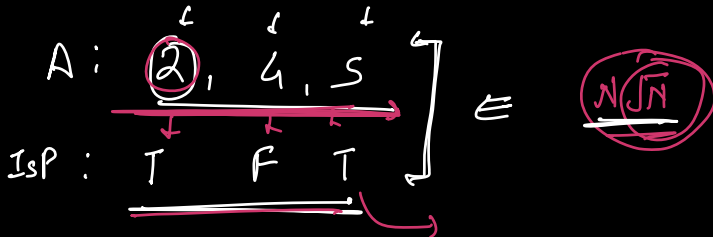
1	2	3	4
2	4	6	5

Sum

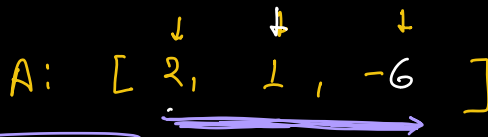
Ans: ~~0~~ 2



$$\text{Sum} = (2 + 4)$$



Bus Dilemma



B: 5

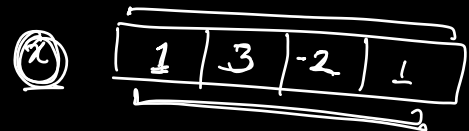
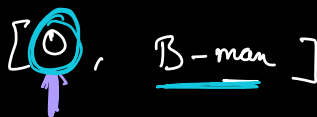
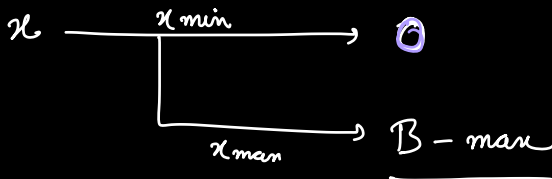
man



$$P_{\min} = 0$$

$$P_{\max} = B$$

$$3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \checkmark \\ 1 \checkmark \\ 2 \checkmark \\ 3 \times \end{pmatrix}$$



$$B \geq x + \text{man}$$

$$x \leq B - \text{man}$$

$$x_{\max} = B - \text{man}$$

$$[1, 2, -1, 2, -1]$$

$$B = 4$$

$$[-4, 2, 1, -4]$$

$$B = 5$$

$$(-4) \Rightarrow 4, 5$$

$$x \leq 50$$

$$x_{\min}$$

$$-3, 2, -4, -1, -5$$

$$B = 21$$

$$x_{\min} = 11$$

$$x_{\max} = 21$$

$$B - \max$$

$$21 - (-1) \times$$

$$= 22$$

$$TC: O(N)$$

$$SC: O(1)$$

$$[1, 3, -4, 5]$$

$$B = 5$$

$$x_{\min} = 0$$

$$x_{\max} = 0$$

$$[0, 0]$$

$$\Rightarrow [-3, 2, -4, 10, 2]$$

$$B = 18$$

$$x_{\min} = 5$$

$$x_{\max} = 18 - 7 = 11$$

$$[5, 11]$$

$$[a, b] = b - a + 1$$

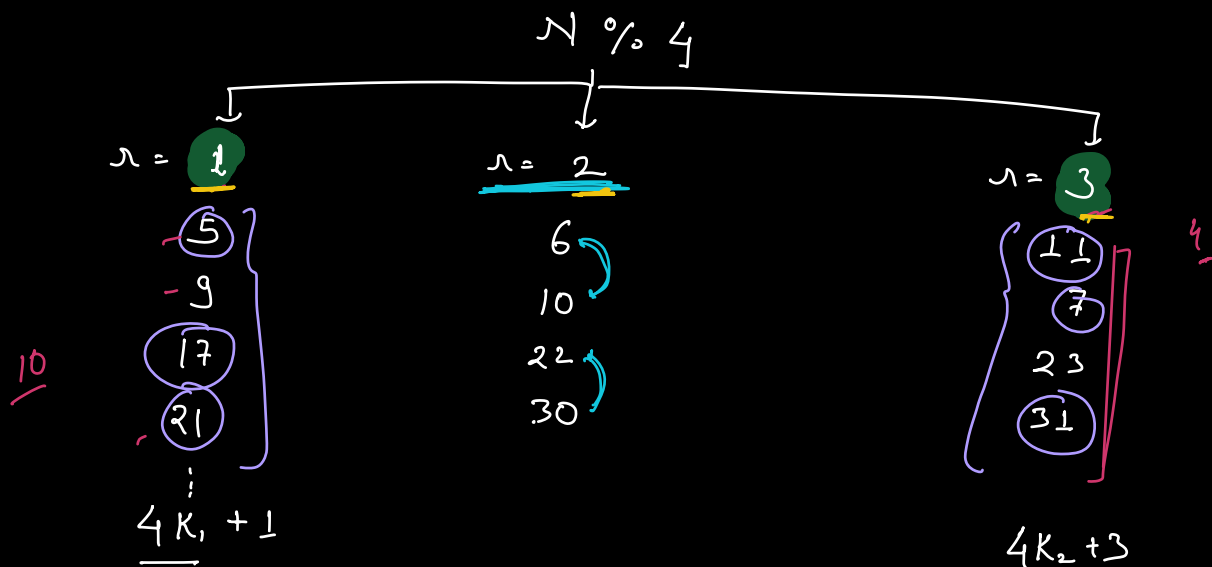
Fantastic Four

$$A: [4, 4, 4, 4]$$

$\Rightarrow 2$

$$[4, 16, 132, 24, 7, 21, 28]$$

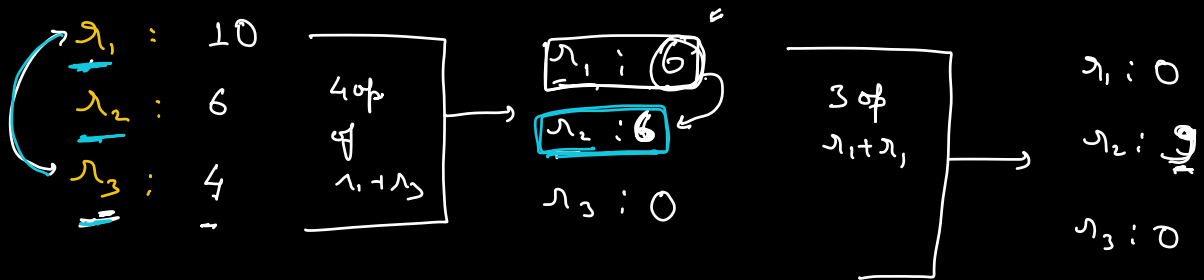
$$[\overbrace{3, 1}, \underline{2}, 4]$$



$$4K_1 + 1 + 4K_2 + 3$$

$$4K_1 + 4K_2 + 4$$

$$4(K_1 + K_2 + 1)$$



$$\begin{array}{ccc} \textcircled{1, 5} & \textcircled{9, 13} & \textcircled{1, 5} \\ \underline{6} & \underline{22} & \underline{6} \end{array}$$

$$a_1 : 4K_1 + 1$$

$$4K_1 + 1 + 4K_2 + 1$$

$$= \boxed{4(K_1 + K_2) + 2}$$

$$a_3 : 4K_1 + 3$$

$$4(K_1 + K_2) + 3 + 3$$

$$4(K_1 + K_2) + 4 + 2$$

$$4(K_1 + K_2 + 1) + 2$$

$$a_2 \rightarrow$$

$$Ans = 0$$

Step I

Count a_1, a_2, a_3 ;

Step II

$$Ans += \min(a_1, a_3)$$

$$a_1 = a_1 - \min(a_1, a_3)$$

$$a_3 = a_3 - \min(a_1, a_3)$$

$$left = \max(a_1, a_3)$$

Step III

if (left is odd) ret false ✓

$$Ans += left/2$$

$$a_2 += left/2 \Leftarrow$$

Step IV

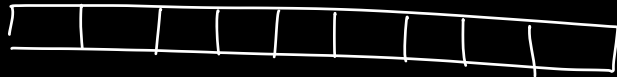
if (a_2 is odd) ret false ✓

$$Ans += a_2/2$$

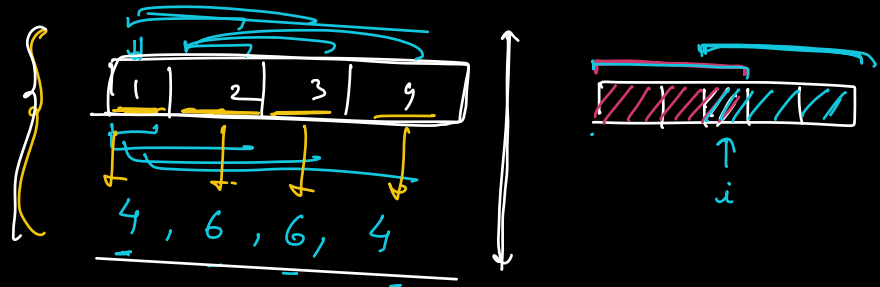
$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 3 & 3 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad 2$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline 6 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

Travelling Businessman



A : 4



Find the count of sub arrays in which an element will occur.

$$\Rightarrow A: [1, 2, 2]$$

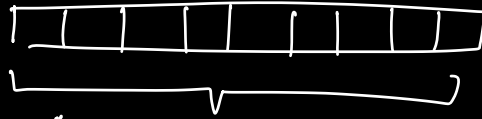
$$\Rightarrow B: [1, 2, 2]$$

$$A: [1, 2, 10]$$

$$B: [1, 1, 1]$$

5
4
4
2
2
2

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$$\begin{array}{l} \Rightarrow A : \quad A_i \quad A_{j-} \\ \quad B : \quad B_i \quad B_j \end{array}$$



Transfr i^u : $A_i (B_i + B_j) + A_j \times B_j$

Transfr j^u : $A_j (B_i + B_j) + A_i \times B_i$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} A_i (B_i + B_j) + A_j B_j \quad \square \quad A_j (B_i + B_j) + A_i B_i \end{array} \right.$$

$$\cancel{A_i B_i} + \boxed{A_i B_j} + \cancel{A_j B_j}$$

$$\boxed{A_j B_i} + \cancel{A_j B_j} + \cancel{A_i B_i}$$