

Pseudocode

Algorithm: LogisticRegression

Input:

X (training data)
y (class labels)
 α (learning rate)
T (number of iterations)

Output:

w (weights)
b (bias)

Initialize $w = 0$

Initialize $b = 0$

for $i = 1$ to T do

$z = X * w + b$

$y_{\text{hat}} = 1 / (1 + \exp(-z))$

$\text{error} = y_{\text{hat}} - y$

$w = w - \alpha * (X^T * \text{error})$

$b = b - \alpha * \text{sum}(\text{error})$

end for

return w, b

Python Code

```
import numpy as np

def logistic_regression(X, y, alpha=0.01, iterations=1000):
    n, d = X.shape
    w = np.zeros(d)
    b = 0

    for _ in range(iterations):
        z = np.dot(X, w) + b
        y_hat = 1 / (1 + np.exp(-z))
```

```
error = y_hat - y
dw = (1 / n) * np.dot(X.T, error)
db = (1 / n) * np.sum(error)

w = w - alpha * dw
b = b - alpha * db

return w, b
```