

CS 211 : Thurs 02/15 (lecture 13)



Prof. Hummel
(he/him)

- **Topics:** in-class programming (part 02), OOP with movies, and avoiding copies

February 2024

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29		

www.a-printable-calendar.com

Notes:

- *Lecture slides available on Canvas*
- *We are going to program in class today, and will collect at the end of class via Gradescope*
- *Project 05 due Friday night (can submit as late as Sunday with late days) – Gradescope open*
 - *Note that we are back on the EECS computers, replit not available*



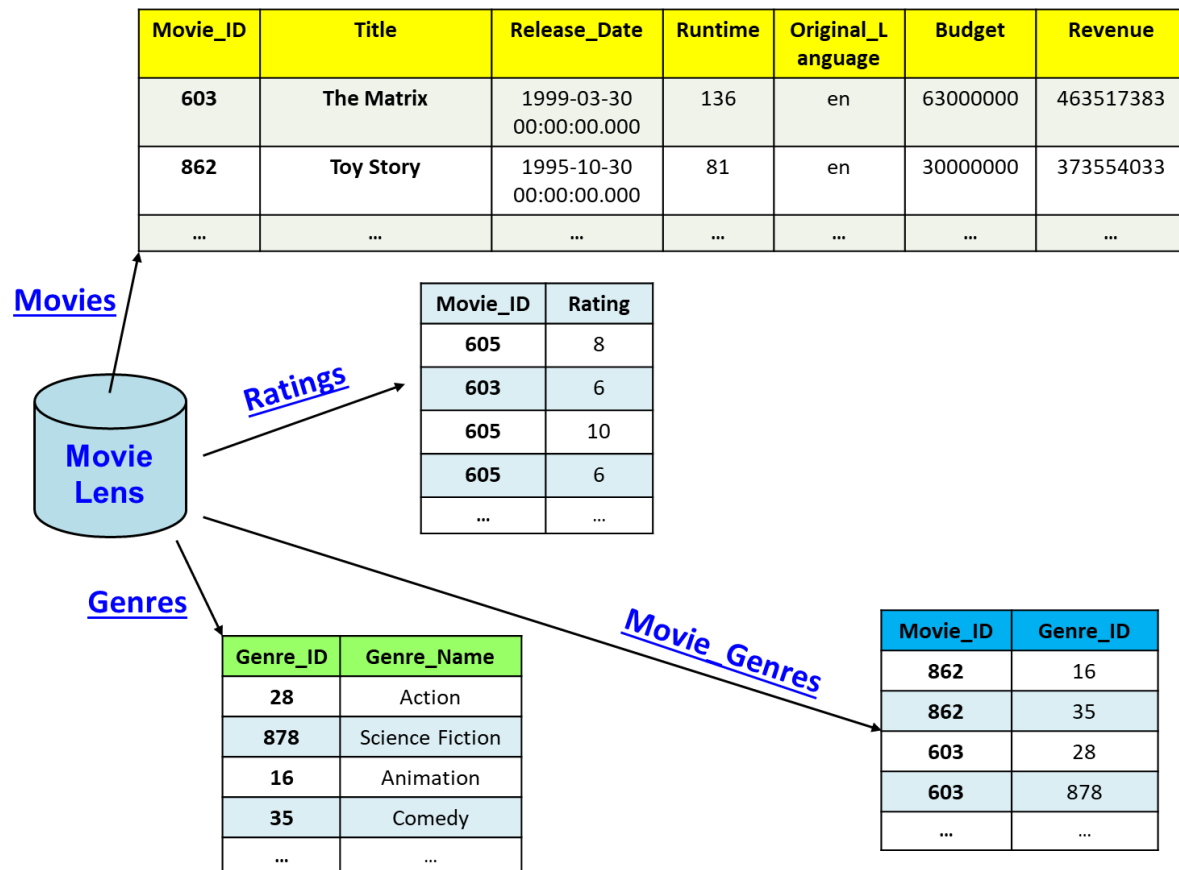
Northwestern
University

MovieLens database

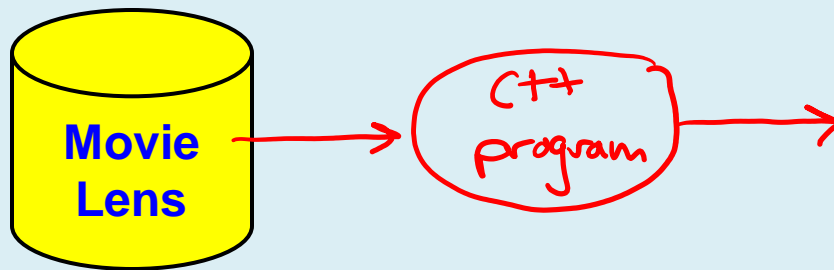
- **MovieLens**

- <https://movielens.org/>

- *45K movies*



C++ Programming Demo: **MovieLens**



```
** MovieLens **  
  
# of movies: 45431  
  
862: Toy Story ($373554033.00), 5.08  
Genres:  
  Animation  
  Comedy  
  Family  
8844: Jumanji ($262797249.00), 4.82  
Genres:  
  Adventure  
  Fantasy  
  Family  
15602: Grumpier Old Men ($0.00), 5.79  
Genres:  
  Comedy  
  Romance  
31357: Waiting to Exhale ($81452156.00), 7.00  
Genres:  
  Drama  
  Comedy  
  Romance  
11862: Father of the Bride Part II ($76578911.00), 6.16  
Genres:  
  Comedy  
949: Heat ($187436818.00), 6.11  
Genres:  
  Drama  
  Action  
  Thriller  
  Crime
```

Replit

- Login to replit.com
- Open team...
- Open project "**Lecture 13**"

EECS Computers

```
mkdir movies2  
cd movies2  
cp -r /home/cs211/w2024/lecture13/* .  
make  
./a.out
```

(1) Movie::getGenres()

- We want to output a movie's genres...
- Define **getGenres()** in "movie.h" to return **vector<string>**
- Implement the function in "movie.cpp"
 1. *Open database using private DB_*
 2. *Define SQL query to select Genre_Name using a join...*
 3. *Execute query*
 4. *Loop through the results and push each Genre_Name into vector*
 5. *Return vector*
 6. *Back in "main.cpp", after each movie call to get genres and output*
 7. *Run and test*

```
** MovieLens **
# of movies: 45431
862: Toy Story ($373554033.00), 5.08
Genres:
  Animation
  Comedy
  Family
8844: Jumanji ($262797249.00), 4.82
Genres:
  Adventure
  Fantasy
  Family
15602: Grumpier Old Men ($0.00), 5.79
Genres:
  Comedy
  Romance
31357: Waiting to Exhale ($81452156.00), 7.00
Genres:
  Drama
  Comedy
  Romance
11862: Father of the Bride Part II ($76578911.00), 6.16
Genres:
  Comedy
949: Heat ($107436818.00), 6.11
Genres:
  Drama
  Action
  Thriller
  Crime
```

(2) Movie::print()

- Define void **print()** in "movie.h"
- Implement the function in "movie.cpp"
 - *Move the code that outputs from main() to print()*
- Rewrite main() to call **print()**...

(3) Loop to interact with user

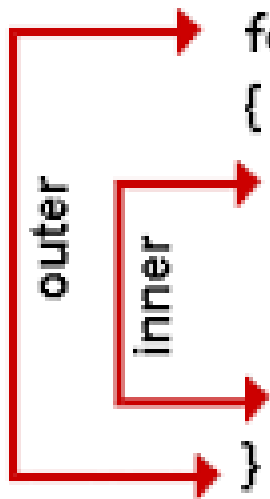
- Back in `main()`
- Prompt and input a movie title using `cin >> title`
- Search vector for an exact match
 - *Use a foreach loop and ==*
- Repeat until user enters "#"
- Run and test...
 1. Notice if you enter a multi-word title, only inputs first word
 2. Switch to `getline(cin, title)`

```
** MovieLens **  
  
# of movies: 45431  
  
Enter a movie title> Footloose  
1788: Footloose ($80035402.00), 5.60  
Genres:  
    Drama  
    Music  
    Romance  
    Family  
  
Enter a movie title> Heat  
949: Heat ($187436818.00), 6.11  
Genres:  
    Drama  
    Action  
    Thriller  
    Crime  
  
Enter a movie title> Fred  
Sorry, movie not found...  
  
Enter a movie title> █
```

```
    for(num2 = 0; num2<=9; num2++)  
    {  
        for(num1=0;  
        {  
            cout<< nl  
        }  
    }
```

outer

inner



To encourage the writing of helper functions / class methods, inner loops will not be allowed in future projects.

The inner loop has to be moved to a function...

(4) findMovie() function

- Working in "main.cpp"
- Define void **findMovie()** function to do search
 - *Pass movies and title as parameters*
 - *Move the search loop from main() to the function*
- Now call the function from the loop in main()...

(5) Revised `findMovie()` function

- Change the `findMovie()` function to find all movies that contain the given title string...
 - use string class `.find()` function
 - `.find(s)` returns `string::npos` if string does not contain `s`

```
** MovieLens **  
# of movies: 45431  
Enter a movie title> Matrix  
603: The Matrix ($46317583.00), 6.00  
Genres:  
  Action  
  Science Fiction  
604: The Matrix Reloaded ($738599701.00), 6.90  
Genres:  
  Adventure  
  Action  
  Thriller  
  Science Fiction  
605: The Matrix Revolutions ($424988211.00), 5.42  
Genres:  
  Adventure  
  Action  
  Thriller  
  Science Fiction  
174615: Return to Source: The Philosophy of The Matrix ($0.00), 4.15  
Genres:  
  Documentary  
21769: Armitage: Dual Matrix ($0.00), 5.37  
Genres:  
  Adventure  
  Animation  
  Action  
  Thriller  
  Science Fiction  
14543: The Matrix Revisited ($0.00), 5.19  
Genres:  
  Documentary  
Enter a movie title> █
```

Submit your work to Gradescope

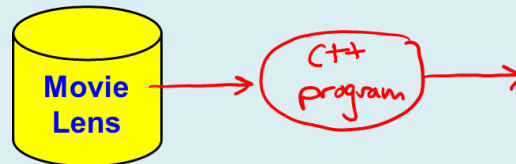
- EECS computers?

make submit

- Replit?

– *download main.cpp, movie.cpp, movie.h*

– *upload to Gradescope*



```
** MovieLens **  
# of movies: 836  
  
949: Heat ($187436818), 7.81  
Genres:  
  Drama  
  Action  
  Thriller  
  Crime  
  
710: GoldenEye ($352194034), 5.48  
Genres:  
  Adventure  
  Action  
  Thriller  
  
1408: Cutthroat Island ($10017322), 7.41  
Genres:  
  Adventure  
  Action  
  
524: Casino ($116112375), 7.04  
Genres:  
  Drama  
  Crime  
  
5: Four Rooms ($4300000), 6.14  
Genres:  
  Comedy  
  Crime
```



Observation

- One of the biggest problems with C++ is objects being **copied**
 - *Most copies are unnecessary and a waste of time*
- How many extra copies of the Movie objects are being made?
 - *Let's investigate...*

Add this code to main()

- The Movie class tracks # of objects created & copied
- Add these output stmts to the end of main():

```
int main()
{
    .
    .
    .


    cout << "** done **" << endl;

    cout << "# of movies created: " << created << endl;
    cout << "# of movies copied: " << copied << endl;

    return 0;
}
```

Enter a movie title> #

```
** done **
# of movies created: 45431
# of movies copied: 656138
```



Copy constructor

- Constructs an object by copying an existing object

```
class Movie {  
private:  
    string DB_name;  
  
public:  
    int ID;  
    string Title;  
    double Revenue;  
  
    // constructor  
    Movie(string db_name,  
           int id,  
           string title,  
           double revenue);
```

```
    // copy constructor  
    Movie(const Movie& other);
```

```
//  
// copy constructor  
//  
Movie::Movie(const Movie &other)  
    : DB_name(other.DB_name),  
      ID(other.ID),  
      Title(other.Title),  
      Revenue(other.Revenue)  
{ }
```

Where are the copies being made?

```
23 vector<Movie> getMovies(string db_name)
24 {
25     vector<Movie> movies;
26
27     database db(db_name);
28
29     string sql = "Select Movie_ID, Title, Revenue From Movies;";
30
31     auto results = db << sql;
32
33     for (auto row : results) {
34         int id;
35         string title;
36         double revenue;
37
38         row >> id >> title >> revenue;
39
40         Movie m(db_name, id, title, revenue);
41         movies.push_back(m);
42     }
43
44     return movies;
45 }
```

```
50 void findMovie(vector<Movie> movies, string title)
51 {
52     //
53     // search for an exact match:
54     //
55     bool found = false;
56
57     for (Movie m : movies) {
58         //if (m.Title == title) {
59         if (m.Title.find(title) != string::npos) {
60             //
61             // movie title contains given string:
62             //
63             m.print();
64             found = true;
65             //break;
66         }
67     } //for
68
69     if (!found)
70         cout << "Sorry, movie not found..." << endl;
71 }
```


Solution: pass-by-ref

```
23 vector<Movie> getMovies(string db_name)
24 {
25     vector<Movie> movies;
26
27     database db(db_name);
28
29     string sql = "Select Movie_ID, Title, Revenue From Movies;";
30
31     auto results = db << sql;
32
33     for (auto row : results) {
34         int id;
35         string title;
36         double revenue;
37
38         row >> id >> title >> revenue;
39
40         Movie m(db_name, id, title, revenue);
41         movies.push_back(m);
42     }
43
44     return movies;
45 }
```

*emplace_back(db_name,
id,
title,
revenue);*

const

```
50 void findMovie(vector<Movie> movies, string title)
51 {
52     //
53     // search for an exact match:
54     //
55     bool found = false;
56
57     for (Movie m : movies) {
58         //if (m.Title == title) {
59         if (m.Title.find(title) != string::npos) {
60             //
61             // movie title contains given string:
62             //
63             m.print();
64             found = true;
65             //break;
66         }
67     } //for
68
69     if (!found)
70         cout << "Sorry, movie not found..." << endl;
71 }
```

const

const

- When you pass by const ref, C++ does not allow you to modify the objects
 - *Any functions you call must be declared "const"*

```
class Movie {  
private:  
    string DB_name;  
  
public:  
    int ID;  
    string Title;  
    double Revenue;  
    .  
    .  
    .  
  
    // methods:  
    double getAverageRating() const;  
    vector<string> getGenres() const;  
    void print() const;  
};
```

```
57 void findMovies(const vector<Movie>& movies, string title) {  
58  
59     for (const Movie& m : movies) {  
60         //  
61         // see if m's title contains the given title string:  
62         //  
63         if (m.Title.find(title) != string::npos) {  
64             m.print();  
65         }  
66     }  
67 }
```

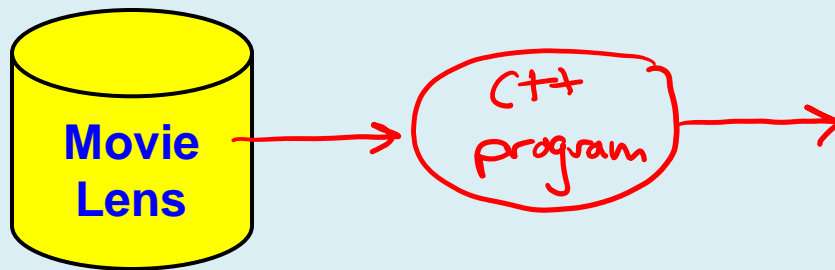
"I declare these functions do not modify any of the data members..."



```
/**  
 * REFACTOR  
 * YOUR CODE.  
 */
```

```
public static function bearerRequest($id, $secret)  
{  
    $url = self::$apiUrl . "/oauth2/token";  
  
    $body = self::urlEncoded([  
        "grant_type" => "client_credentials",  
        "client_id" => $id,  
        "client_secret" => $secret  
    ], false);  
  
    $response = self::doRequest($url, $body, "post");  
  
    if($response->code != 200) throw new \Exception("API response  
    return $response->body;  
}
```

What would you refactor to improve design?



```
** MovieLens **  
  
# of movies: 45431  
  
Enter a movie title> Matrix  
603: The Matrix ($465517503.00), 6.00  
Genres:  
  Action  
  Science Fiction  
604: The Matrix Reloaded ($738599701.00), 6.90  
Genres:  
  Adventure  
  Action  
  Thriller  
  Science Fiction  
605: The Matrix Revolutions ($424988211.00), 5.42  
Genres:  
  Adventure  
  Action  
  Thriller  
  Science Fiction  
174615: Return to Source: The Philosophy of The Matrix ($0.00), 4.15  
Genres:  
  Documentary  
21769: Armitage: Dual Matrix ($0.00), 5.37  
Genres:  
  Adventure  
  Animation  
  Action  
  Thriller  
  Science Fiction  
14543: The Matrix Revisited ($0.00), 5.19  
Genres:  
  Documentary  
  
Enter a movie title> █
```

Movies class

- Create a class to model the collection of movies
 - *vector<Movie>*
 - *getMovies() => constructor*
 - *findMovie()*

(1) declare **Movies** class

- Create "movies.h"
- Data members: vector<Movie> **Collection**, string **DB_name**
- Declare **constructor** to read movies from the database
- Declare **findMovie(title)** to return vector<Movie>
 - *Do not output with cout, instead push movies into a vector & return*
 - *[As a general rule, classes never output to the screen]*

(2) implement **Movies** class

- Create "movies.cpp"
- Define **constructor**
- Define **findMovies(title)**

(3) rewrite main()

- Rewrite **main()** to use Movies class...
- Run and test --- program should behave as before

What's due?

Project 05 due Friday night... Note that we are back on the EECS computers, replit not available

