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Vellore Institute of Technology
(Deemed to be University under section 3 of UGC Act, 1956)

Fall Semester 2021-22

Microprocessors and Interfacing LAB

CSE2006

Slot – L43+L44

Digital Assignment 5

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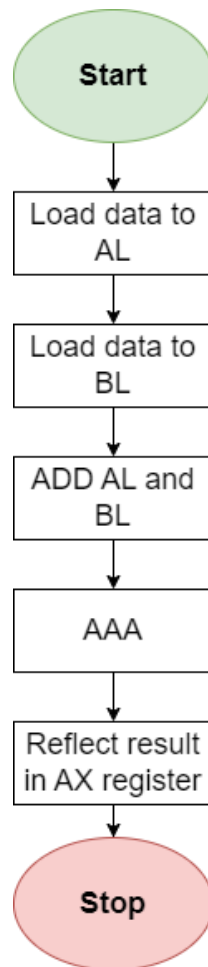
Arithmetic Adjustment Operation –

1. AAA –

Input:

ASCII Adjust after Addition, consider 2 input numbers 8 bit for this program so that result displayed as their arithmetic adjust addition.

Flowchart:



Algorithm:

1. Create variable and load numbers as input in data segment.
2. Load numbers into AL and BL respectively and perform ADD instruction between AL and BL registers.
3. If low nibble of AL > 9 or AF = 1 then:
 - a. AL = AL + 6,
 - b. AH = AH + 1,
 - c. AF = 1,
 - d. CF = 1
4. else
 - a. AF=0,
 - b. CF=0

Program:

DATA SEGMENT

a db 08h

b db 07h

c dw ?

DATA ENDS

CODE SEGMENT

assume cs:code,ds:data

START:

MOV AX,data

MOV DS,AX

MOV AX,00H

MOV AL,a

MOV BL,b

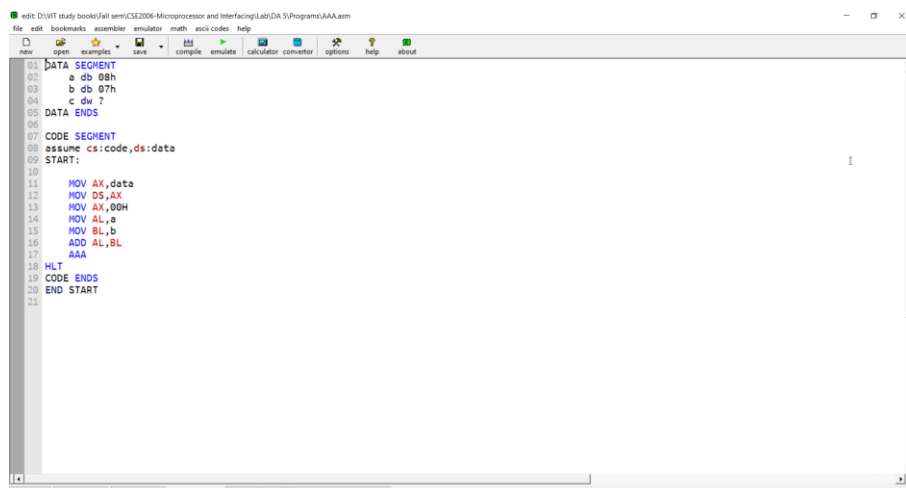
ADD AL,BL

AAA

HLT

CODE ENDS

END START



Output:

emulator: AAA.exe_

file math debug view external virtual devices virtual drive help

Load reload step back single step run step delay ms: 0

registers

	H	L
AX	00	08
BX	00	07
CX	00	23
DX	00	00
CS	0711	
IP	000F	
SS	0710	
SP	0000	
BP	0000	
SI	0000	
DI	0000	
DS	0710	
ES	0700	

0711:000F

07110:	B8	184	↵
07111:	10	016	▶
07112:	07	007	BEEP
07113:	8E	142	↵
07114:	D8	216	÷
07115:	B8	184	↵
07116:	00	000	NULL
07117:	00	000	NULL
07118:	A0	160	↵
07119:	00	000	NULL
0711A:	00	000	NULL
0711B:	8A	138	è
0711C:	1E	030	▲
0711D:	01	001	⊙
0711E:	00	000	NULL
0711F:	02	002	⊙
07120:	C3	195	↓
07121:	37	055	?
07122:	F4	244	↑
07123:	90	144	É
07124:	90	144	É

0711:000F

```

MOV AX, 00710h
MOV DS, AX
MOV AX, 00000h
MOV AL, [00000h]
MOV BL, [00001h]
ADD AL, BL
AAA
HLT
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
...

```

screen source reset aux vars debug stack flags

emulator: AAA.exe_

file math debug view external virtual devices virtual drive help

Load reload step back single step run step delay ms: 0

registers

	H	L
AX	01	05
BX	00	07
CX	00	23
DX	00	00
CS	0711	
IP	0012	
SS	0710	
SP	0000	
BP	0000	
SI	0000	
DI	0000	
DS	0710	
ES	0700	

0711:0012

07110:	B8	184	↵
07111:	10	016	▶
07112:	07	007	BEEP
07113:	8E	142	↵
07114:	D8	216	÷
07115:	B8	184	↵
07116:	00	000	NULL
07117:	00	000	NULL
07118:	A0	160	↵
07119:	00	000	NULL
0711A:	00	000	NULL
0711B:	8A	138	è
0711C:	1E	030	▲
0711D:	01	001	⊙
0711E:	00	000	NULL
0711F:	02	002	⊙
07120:	C3	195	↓
07121:	37	055	?
07122:	F4	244	↑
07123:	90	144	É
07124:	90	144	É

0711:0012

```

MOV AX, 00710h
MOV DS, AX
MOV AX, 00000h
MOV AL, [00000h]
MOV BL, [00001h]
ADD AL, BL
AAA
HLT
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
NOP
...

```

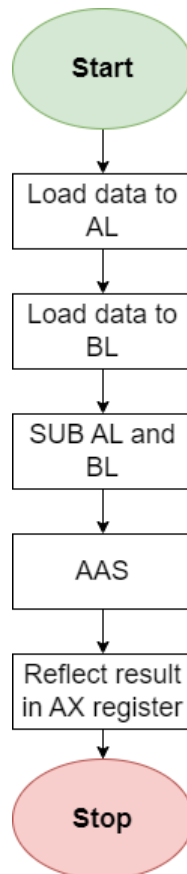
screen source reset aux vars debug stack flags

2. AAS –

Input:

ASCII Adjust after Subtraction, consider input as two numbers and output should be arithmetic adjusted subtraction of these 2 numbers.

Flowchart:



Algorithm:

1. Create variable and load numbers as input in data segment.
2. Load numbers into AL and BL respectively and perform SUB instruction between AL and BL registers.
3. If:
 low nibble of AL > 9 or AF = 1 then: AL=AL-6, AH=AH-1, AF=1, CF=1
4. else:
 AF=0, CF=0 In both the cases Clear the Higher Nibble of AL.

Program:

DATA SEGMENT

A DB 25H

B DB 06H

DATA ENDS

CODE SEGMENT

assume CS : CODE,DS : data

start :

MOV AX,data

MOV DS,AX

MOV AX,00H

MOV AL,A

MOV BL,B

SUB AL,BL

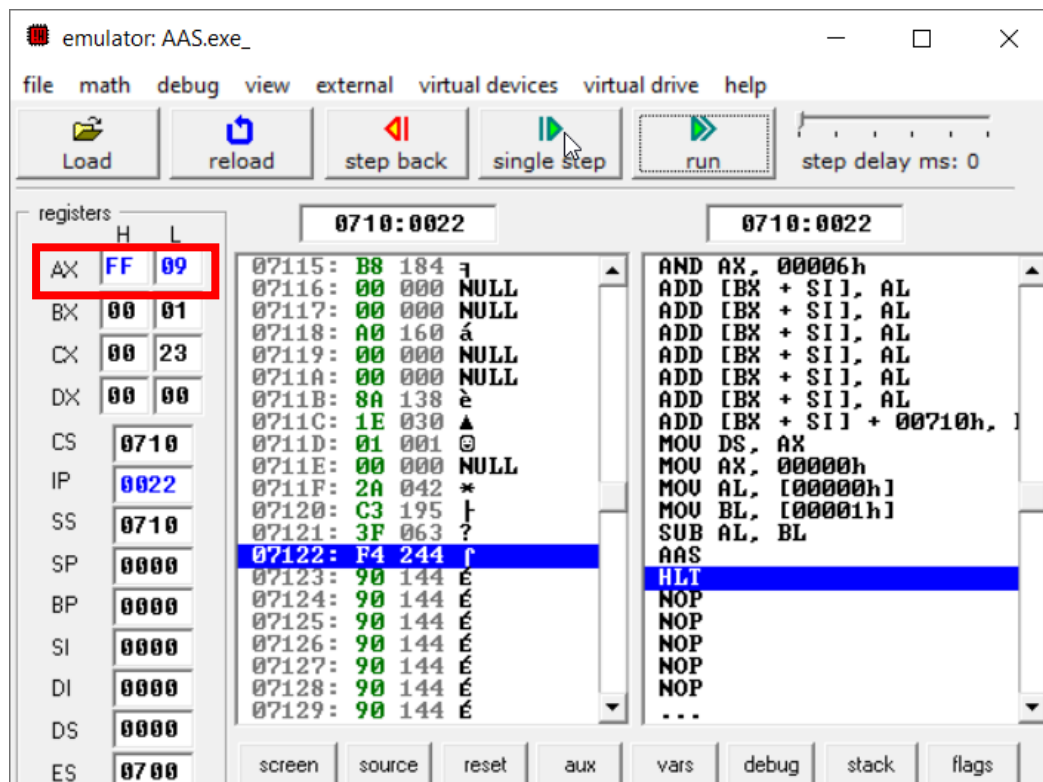
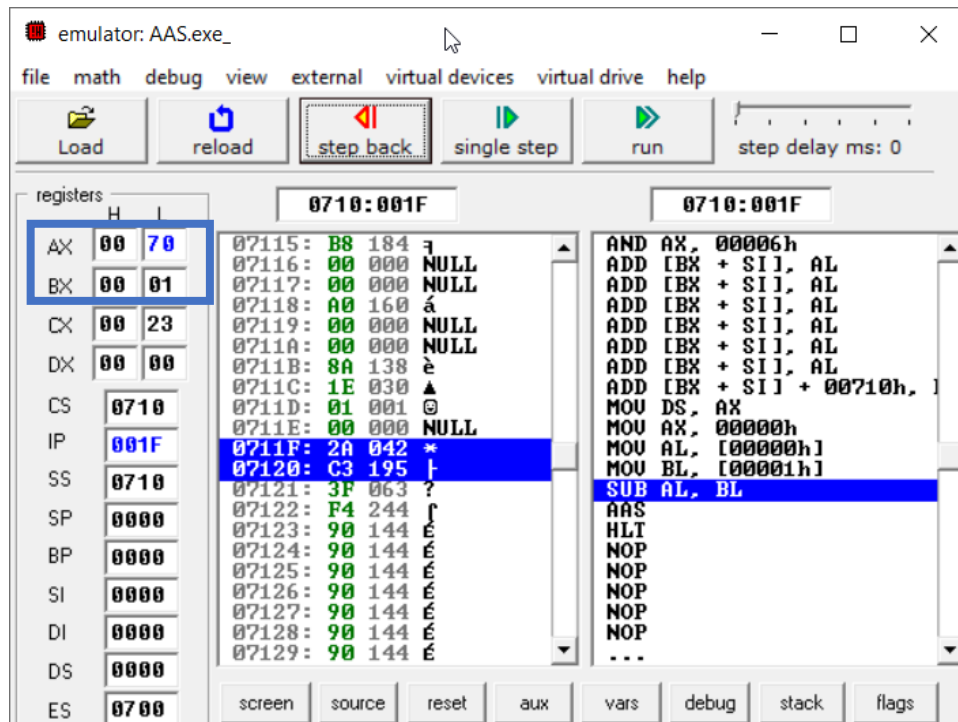
AAS

HLT

CODE ENDS

END start

```
edit: D:\VIT study books\Fall sem\CSE2006-Microprocessor and Interfacing\Lab\DA 5\Programs\AAS.asm
file edit bookmarks assembler emulator math ascii codes help
new open examples save compile emulate calculator convertor options help about
01 DATA SEGMENT
02 A DB 25H
03 B DB 06H
04 DATA ENDS
05
06 CODE SEGMENT
07 assume CS : CODE,DS : data
08 start :
09     MOV AX,data
10     MOV DS,AX
11     MOV AX,00H
12     MOV AL,A
13     MOV BL,B
14     SUB AL,BL
15     AAS
16 HLT
17 CODE ENDS
18 END start
19
```

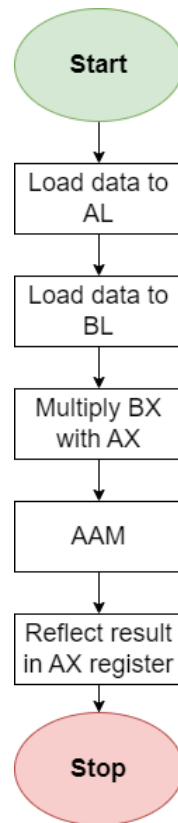
Output:

3. AAM –

Input:

ASCII Adjust after Multiplication, consider input as two numbers and output should be arithmetic adjusted multiplication of these 2 numbers.

Flowchart:



Algorithm:

1. Create variable and load numbers as input in data segment.
2. Load numbers into AL and BL respectively and perform MUL instruction between AL and BL registers.
3. Then for AAM instruction, resultant value as $AH = AL / 10$ and $AL = \text{remainder}$.
4. HLT the program.

Program:

DATA SEGMENT

a db 08H

b db 02H

DATA ENDS

CODE SEGMENT

assume cs:code, ds:data

START:

MOV AX,data

MOV DS,AX

MOV Ax,00h

MOV BX,00h

MOV AL,a

MOV BL,b

MUL BX ; $5 \times 3 = 15(0F)$

AAM

HLT

CODE ENDS

END START

The screenshot shows a window titled "edit: D:\VIT study books\Fall sem\CSE2006-Microprocessor and Interfacing\Lab\DA 5\Programs\AAM.asm". The window contains the following assembly code:

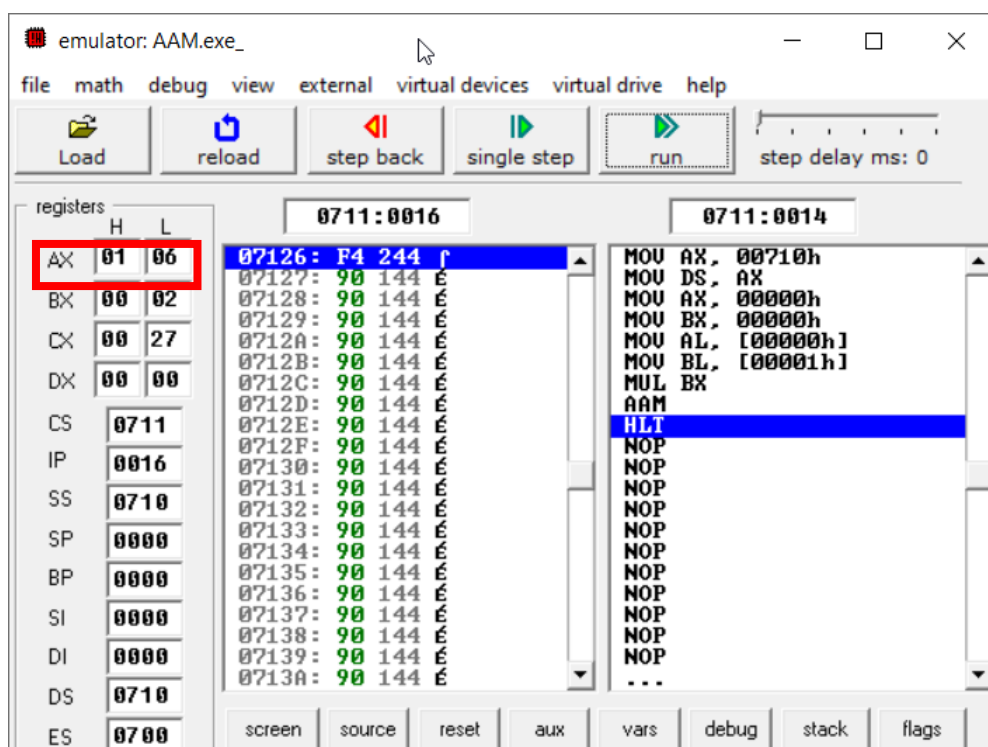
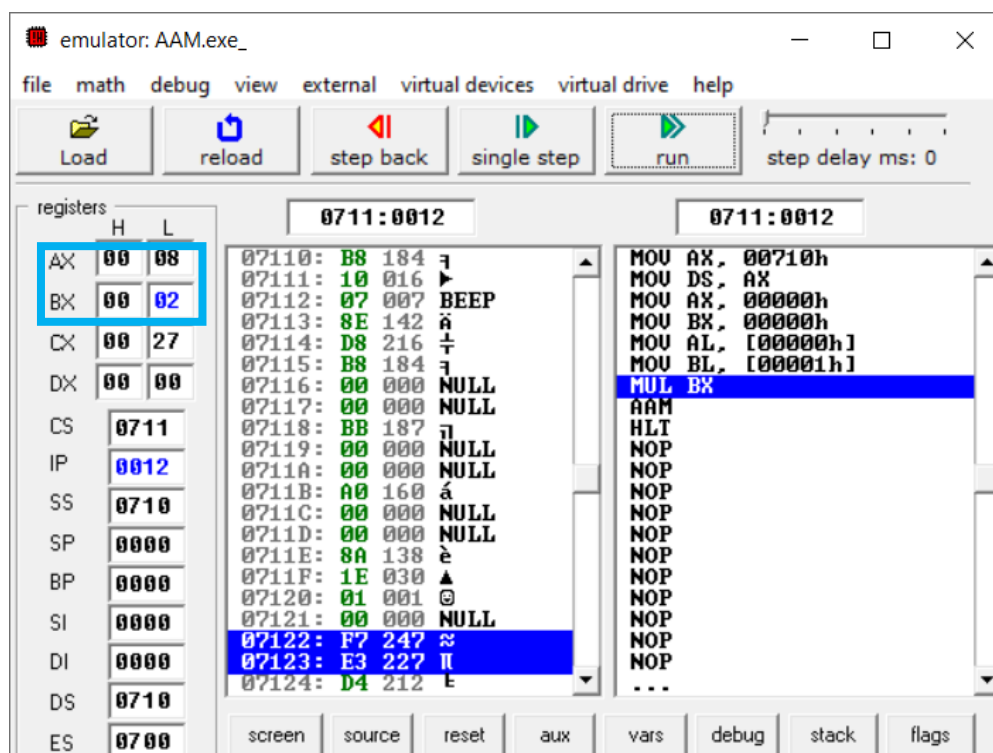
```

01 DATA SEGMENT
02     a db 08H
03     b db 02H
04 DATA ENDS
05
06 CODE SEGMENT
07     assume cs:code, ds:data
08 START:
09     MOV AX,data
10     MOV DS,AX
11     MOV Ax,00h
12     MOV BX,00h
13     MOV AL,a
14     MOV BL,b
15     MUL BX ; 5*3 = 15(0F)
16     AAM
17 HLT
18 CODE ENDS
19 END START

```

The status bar at the bottom indicates "line: 10 col: 103" and "drag a file here to open".

Output:

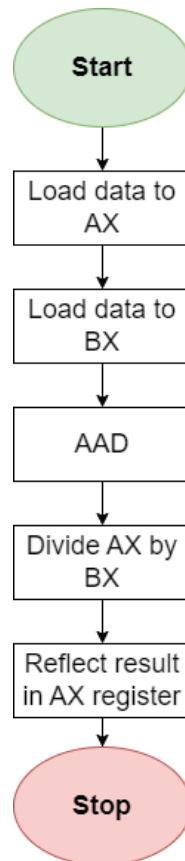


4. AAD –

Input:

ASCII Adjust after Division, consider input as two numbers and output should be arithmetic adjusted division of one number to another.

Flowchart:



Algorithm:

1. Create variable and load numbers as input in data segment.
2. Load numbers into AX and BX respectively and perform DIV instruction AX by BX.
3. sets the value in the AL register to $(AL + (10 * AH))$, and then clears the AH register to 00H.
4. The value in the AX register is then equal to the binary equivalent of the original unpacked two-digit (base 10) number in registers AH and AL.
5. HLT the program.

Program:

```
DATA SEGMENT
```

```
    A DB 07H
```

B DB 06H

C DB 09H

DATA ENDS

CODE SEGMENT

assume CS : CODE,DS : data

start :

MOV AX,data

MOV DS,AX

MOV AX,00H

MOV BX,data

MOV DS,BX

MOV BX,00H

MOV AL,A

MOV AH,B

MOV BH,C

AAD

DIV BH

HLT

CODE ENDS

END start

```

01 DATA SEGMENT
02 A DB 07H
03 B DB 06H
04 C DB 09H
05 DATA ENDS
06
07 CODE SEGMENT
08 assume CS : CODE,DS : data
09 start :
10     MOV AX,data
11     MOV DS,AX
12     MOV AX,00H
13     MOV BX,data
14     MOV DS,BX
15     MOV BX,00H
16     MOV AL,A
17     MOV AH,B
18     MOV BH,C
19     AAD
20     DIV BH
21 HLT
22 CODE ENDS
23 END start
24

```

Output:

emulator: AAD.exe_

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Load reload step back single step run step delay ms: 0

registers

	H	L
AX	06	07
BX	09	00
CX	00	30
DX	00	00
CS	0710	
IP	002B	
SS	0710	
SP	0000	
BP	0000	
SI	0000	
DI	0000	
DS	0710	
ES	0607	

0710:002B 0710:0027

0712B: D5 213 F	POP ES
0712C: 0A 010 NEWL	PUSH ES
0712D: F6 246 ÷	OR [BX + SI], AX
0712E: F7 247 ≈	ADD [BX + SI], AL
0712F: F4 244 ↑	ADD [BX + SI], AL
07130: 90 144 E	ADD [BX + SI], AL
07131: 90 144 E	ADD [BX + SI], AL
07132: 90 144 E	ADD [BX + SI], AL
07133: 90 144 E	ADD [BX + SI], AL
07134: 90 144 E	MOV AX, 00710h
07135: 90 144 E	MOV DS, AX
07136: 90 144 E	MOV AX, 000000h
07137: 90 144 E	MOV BX, 00710h
07138: 90 144 E	MOV DS, BX
07139: 90 144 E	MOV BX, 000000h
0713A: 90 144 E	MOV AL, [000000h]
0713B: 90 144 E	MOV AH, [000001h]
0713C: 90 144 E	MOV BH, [000002h]
0713D: 90 144 E	ADD
0713E: 90 144 E	DIV BH
0713F: 90 144 E	...

screen source reset aux vars debug stack flags

emulator: AAD.exe_

file math debug view external virtual devices virtual drive help

Load reload step back single step run step delay ms: 0

registers

	H	L
AX	04	07
BX	09	00
CX	00	30
DX	00	00
CS	0710	
IP	002F	
SS	0710	
SP	0000	
BP	0000	
SI	0000	
DI	0000	
DS	0710	
ES	0607	

0710:002F 0710:002F

0712B: D5 213 F	HLT
0712C: 0A 010 NEWL	NOP
0712D: F6 246 ÷	NOP
0712E: F7 247 ≈	NOP
0712F: F4 244 ↑	NOP
07130: 90 144 E	NOP
07131: 90 144 E	NOP
07132: 90 144 E	NOP
07133: 90 144 E	NOP
07134: 90 144 E	NOP
07135: 90 144 E	NOP
07136: 90 144 E	NOP
07137: 90 144 E	NOP
07138: 90 144 E	NOP
07139: 90 144 E	NOP
0713A: 90 144 E	NOP
0713B: 90 144 E	NOP
0713C: 90 144 E	NOP
0713D: 90 144 E	NOP
0713E: 90 144 E	NOP
0713F: 90 144 E	NOP
	...

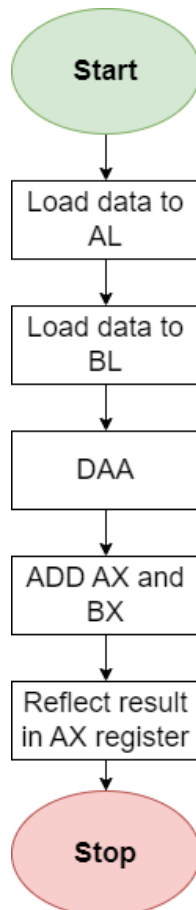
screen source reset aux vars debug stack flags

5. DAA –

Input:

Decimal Adjust after Addition, consider input as two numbers and output should be decimal adjusted addition of two numbers.

Flowchart:



Algorithm:

1. Create variable and load numbers as input in data segment.
2. Load numbers into AL and BL respectively and perform DAA instruction along with ADD instruction.
3. If the digit in the lower four nibbles of AL is greater than 10 (decimal),
4. then subtract 10 and add 1 to the digit in the higher four nibbles of AL.
5. HLT the program.

Program:

DATA SEGMENT

A DB 38H

B DB 45H

DATA ENDS

CODE SEGMENT

assume CS : CODE,DS : data

start :

MOV AX,data

MOV DS,AX

MOV AX,00H

MOV BX,data

MOV DS,BX

MOV BX,00H

MOV AL,A

MOV BL,B

DAA

ADD AL,BL

HLT

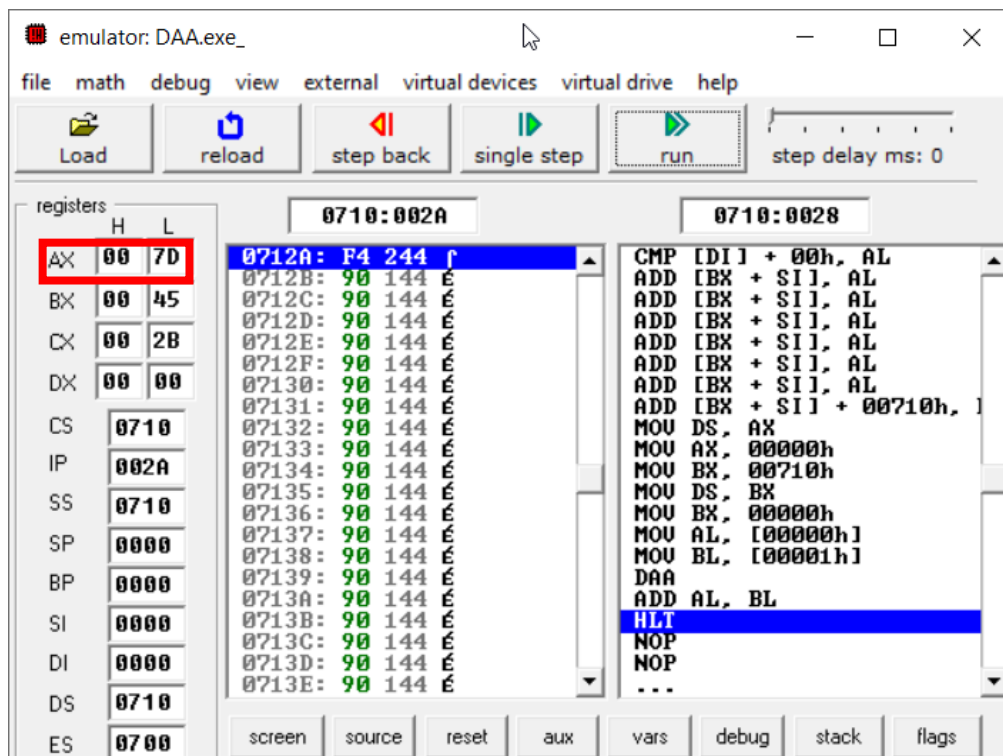
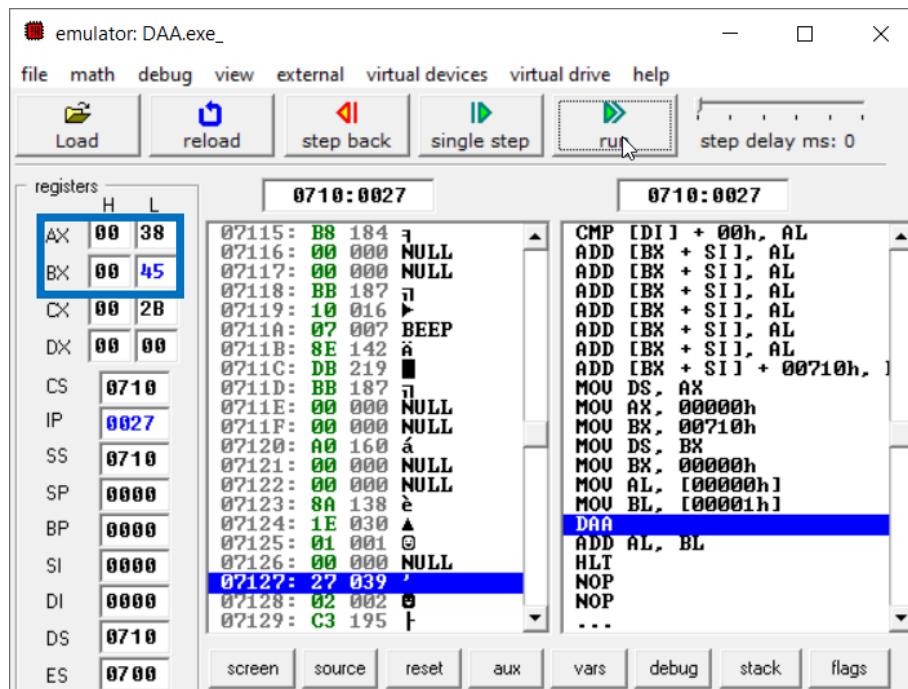
CODE ENDS

END start

```

01 DATA SEGMENT
02 A DB 38H
03 B DB 45H
04 DATA ENDS
05 CODE SEGMENT
06 assume CS : CODE,DS : data
07 start :
08     MOV AX,data
09     MOV DS,AX
10     MOV AX,00H
11     MOV BX,data
12     MOV DS,BX
13     MOV BX,00H
14     MOV AL,A
15     MOV BL,B
16     DAA
17     ADD AL,BL
18 HLT
19 CODE ENDS
20 END start
21

```

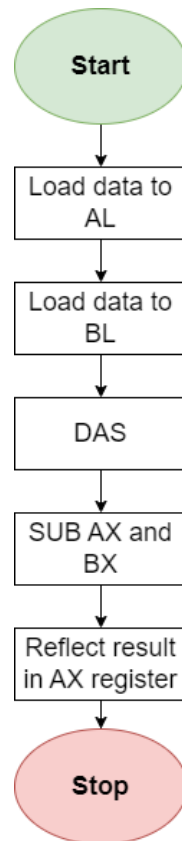
Output:

6. DAS –

Input:

Decimal Adjust after Subtraction, consider input as two numbers and output should be decimal adjusted subtraction of two numbers.

Flowchart:



Algorithm:

1. Create variable and load numbers as input in data segment.
2. Load numbers into AL and BL respectively and perform DAS instruction along with SUB instruction.
3. If the lower nibble of AL is higher than the value 9, this instruction will subtract 06 from lower nibble of the AL.
4. If the output of subtraction operation sets the carry flag or if the upper nibble is higher than value 9, it subtracts 60H from the AL.
5. HLT the program.

Program:

DATA SEGMENT

A DB 83H

B DB 54H

DATA ENDS

CODE SEGMENT

assume CS : CODE,DS : data

start :

MOV AX,data

MOV DS,AX

MOV AX,00H

MOV BX,data

MOV DS,BX

MOV BX,00H

MOV AL,A

MOV BL,B

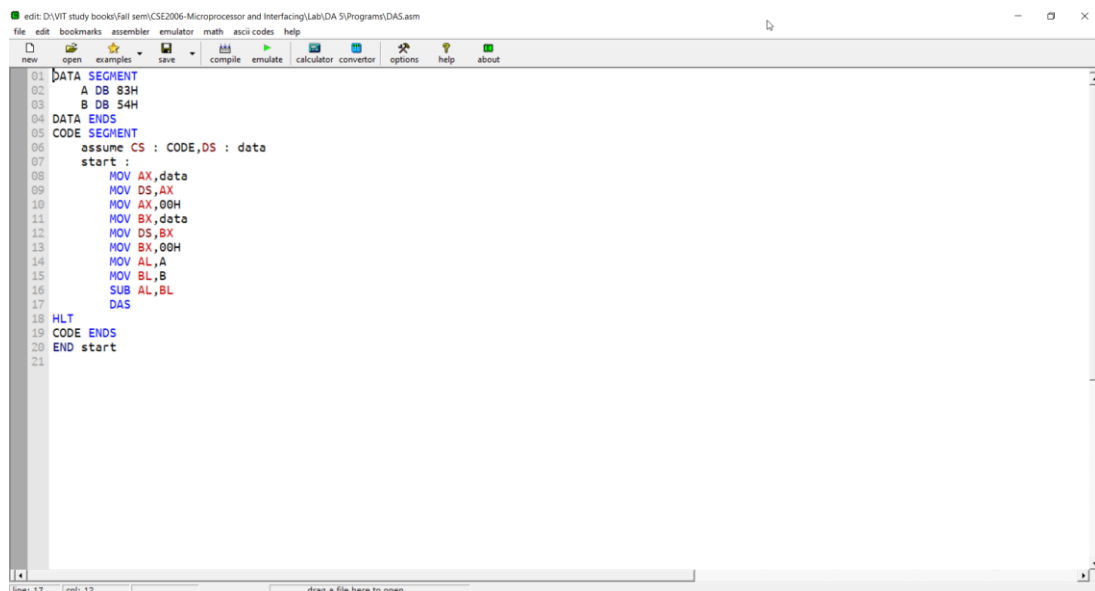
SUB AL,BL

DAS

HLT

CODE ENDS

END start



The screenshot shows a window titled "edit: D:\VIT study books\Fall sem\CSE2006-Microprocessor and Interfacing\Lab\DA 5\Program\DA5.asm". The window contains an assembly program with the following code:

```
01 DATA SEGMENT
02 A DB 83H
03 B DB 54H
04 DATA ENDS
05 CODE SEGMENT
06 assume CS : CODE,DS : data
07 start :
08     MOV AX,data
09     MOV DS,AX
10     MOV AX,00H
11     MOV BX,data
12     MOV DS,BX
13     MOV BX,00H
14     MOV AL,A
15     MOV BL,B
16     SUB AL,BL
17     DAS
18 HLT
19 CODE ENDS
20 END start
21
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates "line: 17 col: 12" and "drag a file here to open".

Output: