

## APL Assignment:

Main class that parses test file and find complexity of the class.

### Main.java

```
package javamcc;

import org.antlr.runtime.ANTLRStringStream;
import org.antlr.runtime.CommonTokenStream;
import org.antlr.runtime.TokenStream;
import java.nio.file.Files;
import java.nio.file.Paths;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            String inputFilePath =
                "/Users/ishanksharma/Desktop/antlr-2/src/javamcc/JavaMCC.java";
            String code = new
                String(Files.readAllBytes(Paths.get(inputFilePath)));

            ANTLRStringStream input = new ANTLRStringStream(code);
            javamcc.JavaMCCLexer lexer = new javamcc.JavaMCCLexer(input);
            TokenStream tokens = new CommonTokenStream(lexer);

            javamcc.JavaMCCParser parser = new javamcc.JavaMCCParser(tokens);

            parser.compilationUnit();

            System.out.println("Parsing complete.");

        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

// Test Class

### JavaMCC.java

```
package javamcc;

public class JavaMCC {
    public void simpleMethod() {
        System.out.println("This is a simple method.");
    }

    public int computeFactorial(int n) {
        if (n <= 1) {
            return 1;
        } else {
            return n * computeFactorial(n - 1);
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
}

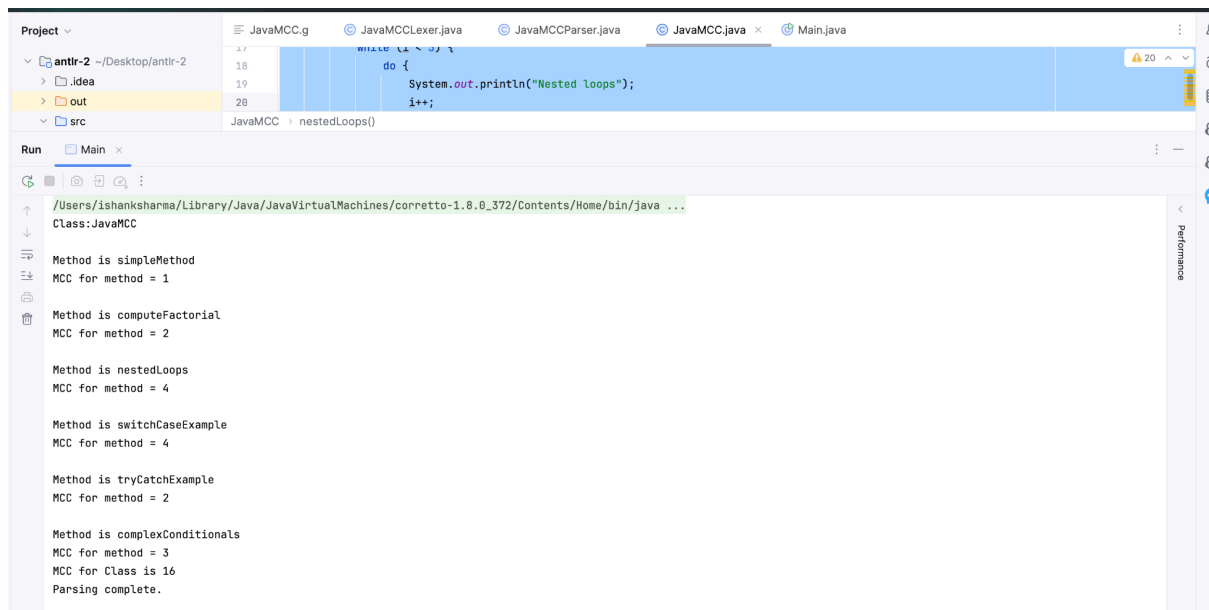
public void nestedLoops() {
    for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
        while (i < 3) {
            do {
                System.out.println("Nested loops");
                i++;
            } while (i < 2);
        }
    }
}

public void switchCaseExample(int day) {
    switch (day) {
        case 1:
            System.out.println("Monday");
            break;
        case 2:
            System.out.println("Tuesday");
            break;
        default:
            System.out.println("Other day");
    }
}

public void tryCatchExample() {
    try {
        int[] numbers = {1, 2, 3};
        System.out.println(numbers[5]);
    } catch (ArrayIndexOutOfBoundsException e) {
        System.out.println("Exception caught");
    } finally {
        System.out.println("Finally block");
    }
}

public void complexConditionals(int x) {
    if (x > 0 && x < 10) {
        System.out.println("x is between 1 and 9");
    } else if (x >= 10 || x == 0) {
        System.out.println("x is 0 or greater than or equal to 10");
    } else {
        System.out.println("x is negative");
    }
}
}

```



Grammar File Updated

## JavaMCC.g

```
grammar JavaMCC;
options {backtrack=true; memoize=true;}
@header{
package javamcc;
}
@members{
String MethodName;      //I left these declarations to help you start
int MCCClass = 0;
int MCCMethod = 0;
}
@lexer::header{
package javamcc;
}
@lexer::members {

}

// starting point for parsing a java file
/* The annotations are separated out to make parsing faster, but must be
associated with
a packageDeclaration or a typeDeclaration (and not an empty one). */
compilationUnit
:   annotations
    (   packageDeclaration importDeclaration* typeDeclaration*
        |   classOrInterfaceDeclaration typeDeclaration*
```

```

    )
    | packageDeclaration? importDeclaration* typeDeclaration*
    ;

ifStatement
: 'if' parExpression statement ( options {greedy=true;} : 'else'
statement )?
{
    System.out.println("Found an if statement");
    MCCMethod++;
}
;

packageDeclaration
: 'package' qualifiedName ';'
;

importDeclaration
: 'import' 'static'? qualifiedName ('.' '*')? ';'
;

typeDeclaration
: classOrInterfaceDeclaration
| ';'
;

classOrInterfaceDeclaration
: classOrInterfaceModifiers (classDeclaration |
interfaceDeclaration)
;

classOrInterfaceModifiers
: classOrInterfaceModifier*
;

classOrInterfaceModifier
: annotation // class or interface
| 'public' // class or interface
| 'protected' // class or interface
| 'private' // class or interface
| 'abstract' // class or interface
| 'static' // class or interface
| 'final' // class only -- does not apply to interfaces
| 'strictfp' // class or interface
;

```

```

modifiers
    :   modifier*
    ;

classDeclaration
    :   normalClassDeclaration
    |   enumDeclaration
    ;

normalClassDeclaration
    :   'class' Identifier { MCCCClass = 0; System.out.println("Class:" +
$Identifier.text); } typeParameters?
        ('extends' type)?
        ('implements' typeList)?
        classBody
    ;

typeParameters
    :   '<' typeParameter (',' typeParameter)* '>'
    ;

typeParameter
    :   Identifier ('extends' typeBound)?
    ;

typeBound
    :   type ('&' type)*
    ;

enumDeclaration
    :   ENUM Identifier ('implements' typeList)? enumBody
    ;

enumBody
    :   '{' enumConstants? ','? enumBodyDeclarations? '}'
    ;

enumConstants
    :   enumConstant (',' enumConstant)*
    ;

enumConstant
    :   annotations? Identifier arguments? classBody?
    ;

enumBodyDeclarations

```

```

        : ';' (classBodyDeclaration)*
        ;

interfaceDeclaration
    : normalInterfaceDeclaration
    | annotationTypeDeclaration
    ;

normalInterfaceDeclaration
    : 'interface' Identifier typeParameters? ('extends' typeList)?
interfaceBody
    ;

typeList
    : type (',' type)*
    ;

classBody
    : '{' classBodyDeclaration* '}' { System.out.println("MCC for Class
is " + MCCClass); }
    ;

interfaceBody
    : '{' interfaceBodyDeclaration* '}'
    ;

classBodyDeclaration
    : ';'
    | 'static'? block
    | modifiers? memberDecl
    ;

memberDecl
    : methodDeclaration
    | fieldDeclaration
    | constructorDeclaration
    | interfaceDeclaration
    | classDeclaration
    ;

constructorDeclaration
    : modifiers? Identifier formalParameters ( 'throws'
qualifiedNameList )? constructorBody
    {
        System.out.println("\nConstructor is " + $Identifier.text);
    }

```

```

        MCCMethod = 1;
    }
;

memberDeclaration
:   type (methodDeclaration | fieldDeclaration)
;

genericMethodOrConstructorDecl
:   typeParameters genericMethodOrConstructorRest
;

genericMethodOrConstructorRest
:   (type | 'void') Identifier methodDeclaratorRest
|   Identifier constructorDeclaratorRest
;

methodDeclaration
:   modifiers? (type | 'void') Identifier
    {
        System.out.println("\nMethod is " + $Identifier.text);
        MCCMethod = 1;
    }
    formalParameters ( 'throws' qualifiedNameList )?
    ( block | ';' )
    {
        System.out.println("MCC for method = " + MCCMethod);
        MCCClass += MCCMethod;
    }
;

```

```

fieldDeclaration
:   variableDeclarators ';'
;

```

```

interfaceBodyDeclaration
:   modifiers interfaceMemberDecl
|   ';'
;

```

```

interfaceMemberDecl
:   interfaceMethodOrFieldDecl
|   interfaceGenericMethodDecl
|   'void' Identifier voidInterfaceMethodDeclaratorRest

```

```

    | interfaceDeclaration
    | classDeclaration
    ;

interfaceMethodOrFieldDecl
    : type Identifier {System.out.println($Identifier.text);}
interfaceMethodOrFieldRest
    ;

interfaceMethodOrFieldRest
    : constantDeclaratorsRest ';'
    | interfaceMethodDeclaratorRest
    ;
methodDeclaratorRest
    : formalParameters ('throws' qualifiedNameList)?
      (methodBody { System.out.println("MCC for method = " + MCCMethod);
MCCClass += MCCMethod; }
      | ';' )
    ;

voidMethodDeclaratorRest
    : formalParameters ('throws' qualifiedNameList)?
      ( methodBody
        | ';'
        )
    ;

interfaceMethodDeclaratorRest
    : formalParameters ('[' ' '])* ('throws' qualifiedNameList)? ';'
    ;

interfaceGenericMethodDecl
    : typeParameters (type | 'void') Identifier
      interfaceMethodDeclaratorRest
    ;

voidInterfaceMethodDeclaratorRest
    : formalParameters ('throws' qualifiedNameList)? ';'
    ;

constructorDeclaratorRest
    : formalParameters ('throws' qualifiedNameList)? constructorBody
    ;

constantDeclarator
    : Identifier constantDeclaratorRest

```



```

;

variableDeclarators
:   variableDeclarator (',' variableDeclarator)*
;

variableDeclarator
:   variableDeclaratorId ('=' variableInitializer)?
;

constantDeclaratorsRest
:   constantDeclaratorRest (',' constantDeclarator)*
;

constantDeclaratorRest
:   ('[' '])* '=' variableInitializer
;

variableDeclaratorId
:   Identifier ('[' '])*
;

variableInitializer
:   arrayInitializer
|   expression
;

arrayInitializer
:   '{' (variableInitializer (',' variableInitializer)* (',')? )? '}'
;

modifier
:   annotation
|   'public'
|   'protected'
|   'private'
|   'static'
|   'abstract'
|   'final'
|   'native'
|   'synchronized'
|   'transient'
|   'volatile'
|   'strictfp'
;

```

```
packageOrTypeName
:   qualifiedName
;
```

```
enumConstantName
:   Identifier
;
```

```
typeName
:   qualifiedName
;
```

```
type
:   classOrInterfaceType ('[' ' '])*
|   primitiveType ('[' ' '])*
;
```

```
classOrInterfaceType
:   Identifier
      typeArguments? ('.' Identifier typeArguments? )*
;
```

```
primitiveType
:   'boolean'
|   'char'
|   'byte'
|   'short'
|   'int'
|   'long'
|   'float'
|   'double'
;
```

```
variableModifier
:   'final'
|   annotation
;
```

```
typeArguments
:   '<' typeArgument (',' typeArgument)* '>'
;
```

```
typeArgument
:   type
|   '?' (('extends' | 'super') type)?
;
```

```
qualifiedNameList
:   qualifiedName (',' qualifiedName)*
;
```

```
formalParameters
:   '(' formalParameterDecls? ')'
;
```

```
formalParameterDecls
:   variableModifiers type formalParameterDeclsRest
;
```

```
formalParameterDeclsRest
:   variableDeclaratorId (',' formalParameterDecls)?
|   '...' variableDeclaratorId
;
```

```
methodBody
:   '{' blockStatement* '}'
;
```

```
constructorBody
:   '{' explicitConstructorInvocation? blockStatement* '}'
;
```

```
explicitConstructorInvocation
:   nonWildcardTypeArguments? ('this' | 'super') arguments ';'
|   primary '.' nonWildcardTypeArguments? 'super' arguments ';'
;
```

```
qualifiedName
:   Identifier ('.' Identifier)*
;
```

```
literal
:   integerLiteral
|   FloatingPointLiteral
|   CharacterLiteral
|   StringLiteral
|   booleanLiteral
|   'null'
;
```

```
integerLiteral
```

```

        :   HexLiteral
        |   OctalLiteral
        |   DecimalLiteral
        ;

booleanLiteral
    :   'true'
    |   'false'
    ;

// ANNOTATIONS

annotations
    :   annotation+
    ;

annotation
    :   '@' annotationName ( '(' ( elementValuePairs | elementValue )?
    ')' )?
    ;

annotationName
    :   Identifier ( '.' Identifier)*
    ;

elementValuePairs
    :   elementValuePair ( ',' elementValuePair)*
    ;

elementValuePair
    :   Identifier '=' elementValue
    ;

elementValue
    :   conditionalExpression
    |   annotation
    |   elementValueArrayInitializer
    ;

elementValueArrayInitializer
    :   '{' ( elementValue ( ',' elementValue)* )? ( ',' )? '}'
    ;

annotationTypeDeclaration
    :   '@' 'interface' Identifier annotationTypeBody
    ;

```

```
annotationTypeBody
:   '{' (annotationTypeElementDeclaration)* '}'
;
```

```
annotationTypeElementDeclaration
:   modifiers annotationTypeElementRest
;
```

```
annotationTypeElementRest
:   type annotationMethodOrConstantRest ';'
|   normalClassDeclaration ';'
|   normalInterfaceDeclaration ';'
|   enumDeclaration ';'
|   annotationTypeDeclaration ';'
;
```

```
annotationMethodOrConstantRest
:   annotationMethodRest
|   annotationConstantRest
;
```

```
annotationMethodRest
:   Identifier '(' ')' defaultValue?
;
```

```
annotationConstantRest
:   variableDeclarators
;
```

```
defaultValue
:   'default' elementValue
;
```

// STATEMENTS / BLOCKS

```
block
:   '{' blockStatement* '}'
;
```

```
blockStatement
:   localVariableDeclarationStatement
|   classOrInterfaceDeclaration
|   statement
;
```

```

localVariableDeclarationStatement
:   localVariableDeclaration ';'
;

localVariableDeclaration
:   variableModifiers type variableDeclarators
;

variableModifiers
:   variableModifier*
;

statement
: block
| ASSERT expression (':' expression)? ';'
| 'if' parExpression statement (options {k=1;}:'else' statement)? {
MCCMethod++; }
| 'for' '(' forControl ')' statement { MCCMethod++; }
| 'while' parExpression statement { MCCMethod++; }
| 'do' statement 'while' parExpression ';' { MCCMethod++; }
| 'try' block
    ( catches { MCCMethod++; } 'finally' block
    | catches { MCCMethod++; }
    | 'finally' block
    )
| 'switch' parExpression '{' switchBlockStatementGroups '}' {
MCCMethod++; }
| 'synchronized' parExpression block
| 'return' expression? ';' // Handle return with or without
expression
| 'throw' expression ';'
| 'break' Identifier? ';'
| 'continue' Identifier? ';'
| ';' // Empty statement
| statementExpression ';'
| Identifier ':' statement
;

catches
:   catchClause (catchClause)*
;

catchClause
:   'catch' '(' formalParameter ')' block

```

```

;

formalParameter
:   variableModifiers type variableDeclaratorId
;

switchBlockStatementGroups
:   (switchBlockStatementGroup)*
;

/* The change here (switchLabel -> switchLabel+) technically makes this
grammar
    ambiguous; but with appropriately greedy parsing it yields the most
    appropriate AST, one in which each group, except possibly the last
    one, has
        labels and statements. */
switchBlockStatementGroup
:   switchLabel+ blockStatement*
;

switchLabel
:   'case' constantExpression ':' { MCCMethod++; }
|   'case' enumConstantName ':' { MCCMethod++; }
|   'default' ':'
;

forControl
options {k=3;} // be efficient for common case: for (ID ID : ID) ...
:   enhancedForControl
|   forInit? ';' expression? ';' forUpdate?
;

forInit
:   localVariableDeclaration
|   expressionList
;

enhancedForControl
:   variableModifiers type Identifier ':' expression
;

forUpdate
:   expressionList
;

// EXPRESSIONS

```

```

parExpression
:   '(' expression ')'
;

expressionList
:   expression (',' expression)*
;

statementExpression
:   expression
;

constantExpression
:   expression
;

expression
:   conditionalExpression (assignmentOperator expression)?
;

assignmentOperator
:   '='
|   '+='
|   '-='
|   '*='
|   '/='
|   '&='
|   '|='
|   '^='
|   '%='
|   ('<' '<' '=' )=> t1='<' t2='<' t3='='
    { $t1.getLine() == $t2.getLine() &&
      $t1.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t2.getCharPositionInLine()
&&
      $t2.getLine() == $t3.getLine() &&
      $t2.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t3.getCharPositionInLine()
}?
|   ('>' '>' '>' '=' )=> t1='>' t2='>' t3='>' t4='='
    { $t1.getLine() == $t2.getLine() &&
      $t1.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t2.getCharPositionInLine()
&&
      $t2.getLine() == $t3.getLine() &&
      $t2.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t3.getCharPositionInLine()
&&
      $t3.getLine() == $t4.getLine() &&

```



```

        $t3.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t4.getCharPositionInLine()
    }?
    |   ('>' '>' '=' )=> t1='>' t2='>' t3='='
    { $t1.getLine() == $t2.getLine() &&
      $t1.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t2.getCharPositionInLine()
    &&
      $t2.getLine() == $t3.getLine() &&
      $t2.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t3.getCharPositionInLine()
    }?
    ;

```

```

conditionalExpression
:   conditionalOrExpression ( '?' expression ':' expression )?
;

```

```

conditionalOrExpression
:   conditionalAndExpression ( '||' conditionalAndExpression )*
;

```

```

conditionalAndExpression
:   inclusiveOrExpression ( '&&' inclusiveOrExpression )*
;

```

```

inclusiveOrExpression
:   exclusiveOrExpression ( '|' exclusiveOrExpression )*
;

```

```

exclusiveOrExpression
:   andExpression ( '^' andExpression )*
;

```

```

andExpression
:   equalityExpression ( '&' equalityExpression )*
;

```

```

equalityExpression
:   instanceofExpression ( ('==' | '!=') instanceofExpression )*
;

```

```

instanceOfExpression
:   relationalExpression ('instanceof' type)?
;

```

```

relationalExpression
:   shiftExpression ( relationalOp shiftExpression )*
;

```

relationalOp

```
: ('<' '=' )=> t1='<' t2='='
    { $t1.getLine() == $t2.getLine() &&
      $t1.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t2.getCharPositionInLine()
    }?
| ('>' '=' )=> t1='>' t2='='
    { $t1.getLine() == $t2.getLine() &&
      $t1.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t2.getCharPositionInLine()
    }?
| '<'
| '>'
;
```

shiftExpression

```
: additiveExpression ( shiftOp additiveExpression )*
;
```

shiftOp

```
: ('<' '<')=> t1='<' t2='<'
    { $t1.getLine() == $t2.getLine() &&
      $t1.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t2.getCharPositionInLine()
    }?
| ('>' '>' '>')=> t1='>' t2='>' t3='>'
    { $t1.getLine() == $t2.getLine() &&
      $t1.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t2.getCharPositionInLine()
    }?
&&
    { $t2.getLine() == $t3.getLine() &&
      $t2.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t3.getCharPositionInLine()
    }?
| ('>' '>')=> t1='>' t2='>'
    { $t1.getLine() == $t2.getLine() &&
      $t1.getCharPositionInLine() + 1 == $t2.getCharPositionInLine()
    }?
;
```

additiveExpression

```
: multiplicativeExpression ( ('+' | '-') multiplicativeExpression
)*
;
```

multiplicativeExpression

```
: unaryExpression ( ( '*' | '/' | '%' ) unaryExpression )*
;
```

unaryExpression

```
: '+' unaryExpression
| '-' unaryExpression
| '++' unaryExpression
| '--' unaryExpression
| unaryExpressionNotPlusMinus
;
```

unaryExpressionNotPlusMinus

```
: '~' unaryExpression
| '!' unaryExpression
| castExpression
| primary selector* ('++' | '--')?
;
```

castExpression

```
: '(' primitiveType ')' unaryExpression
| '(' (type | expression) ')' unaryExpressionNotPlusMinus
;
```

primary

```
: parExpression
| 'this' ('.' Identifier)* identifierSuffix?
| 'super' superSuffix
| literal
| 'new' creator
| Identifier ('.' Identifier)* identifierSuffix?
| primitiveType ('[' '])* '.' 'class'
| 'void' '.' 'class'
;
```

identifierSuffix

```
: ('[' '])* '.' 'class'
| ('[' expression '])* // can also be matched by selector, but do
```

here

```
| arguments
| '.' 'class'
| '.' explicitGenericInvocation
| '.' 'this'
| '.' 'super' arguments
| '.' 'new' innerCreator
;
```

creator

```
: nonWildcardTypeArguments createdName classCreatorRest
| createdName (arrayCreatorRest | classCreatorRest)
```

```

;

createdName
:   classOrInterfaceType
|   primitiveType
;

innerCreator
:   nonWildcardTypeArguments? Identifier classCreatorRest
;

arrayCreatorRest
:   '['
    (   ']' ('[' '])* arrayInitializer
    |   expression ']' ('[' expression '])* ('[' '])*
    )
;

classCreatorRest
:   arguments classBody?
;

explicitGenericInvocation
:   nonWildcardTypeArguments Identifier arguments
;

nonWildcardTypeArguments
:   '<' typeList '>'
;

selector
:   '.' Identifier arguments?
|   '.' 'this'
|   '.' 'super' superSuffix
|   '.' 'new' innerCreator
|   '[' expression ']'
;

superSuffix
:   arguments
|   '.' Identifier arguments?
;

arguments
:   '(' expressionList? ')'
;

```

```
// LEXER
```

```
HexLiteral : '0' ('x'|'X') HexDigit+ IntegerTypeSuffix? ;
```

```
DecimalLiteral : ('0' | '1'..'9' '0'..'9'*) IntegerTypeSuffix? ;
```

```
OctalLiteral : '0' ('0'..'7')+ IntegerTypeSuffix? ;
```

```
fragment
```

```
HexDigit : ('0'..'9'|'a'..'f'|'A'..'F') ;
```

```
fragment
```

```
IntegerTypeSuffix : ('l' | 'L') ;
```

```
FloatingPointLiteral
```

```
  : ('0'..'9')+ '.' ('0'..'9')* Exponent? FloatTypeSuffix?  
  | '.' ('0'..'9')+ Exponent? FloatTypeSuffix?  
  | ('0'..'9')+ Exponent FloatTypeSuffix?  
  | ('0'..'9')+ FloatTypeSuffix  
  ;
```

```
fragment
```

```
Exponent : ('e'|'E') ('+'|'-')? ('0'..'9')+ ;
```

```
fragment
```

```
FloatTypeSuffix : ('f'|'F'|'d'|'D') ;
```

```
CharacterLiteral
```

```
  : '\\' ( EscapeSequence | ~('\\'|'\\') ) '\\'  
  ;
```

```
StringLiteral
```

```
  : '"' ( EscapeSequence | ~('\\'|'"') ) * '"'  
  ;
```

```
fragment
```

```
EscapeSequence
```

```
  : '\\' ('b'|'t'|'n'|'f'|'r'|'\"'|'\\'|'\\')  
  | UnicodeEscape  
  | OctalEscape  
  ;
```

```
fragment
```

```
OctalEscape
```

```
  : '\\' ('0'..'3') ('0'..'7') ('0'..'7')
```

```

|   '\\' ('0'..'7') ('0'..'7')
|   '\\' ('0'..'7')
;

```

fragment

UnicodeEscape

```

:   '\\' 'u' HexDigit HexDigit HexDigit HexDigit
;

```

ENUM: 'enum'

```

;

```

ASSERT

```

:   'assert'
;

```

Identifier

```

:   Letter (Letter|JavaIDDigit)*
;

```

/\*\*I found this char range in JavaCC's grammar, but Letter and Digit overlap.

Still works, but...

\*/

fragment

Letter

```

:   '\u0024' |
    '\u0041'..' \u005a' |
    '\u005f' |
    '\u0061'..' \u007a' |
    '\u00c0'..' \u00d6' |
    '\u00d8'..' \u00f6' |
    '\u00f8'..' \u00ff' |
    '\u0100'..' \u1fff' |
    '\u3040'..' \u318f' |
    '\u3300'..' \u337f' |
    '\u3400'..' \u3d2d' |
    '\u4e00'..' \u9fff' |
    '\uf900'..' \ufaff'
;

```

fragment

JavaIDDigit

```

:   '\u0030'..' \u0039' |
    '\u0660'..' \u0669' |
    '\u06f0'..' \u06f9' |

```

```

        '\u0966'..'\'u096f' |
        '\u09e6'..'\'u09ef' |
        '\u0a66'..'\'u0a6f' |
        '\u0ae6'..'\'u0aef' |
        '\u0b66'..'\'u0b6f' |
        '\u0be7'..'\'u0bef' |
        '\u0c66'..'\'u0c6f' |
        '\u0ce6'..'\'u0cef' |
        '\u0d66'..'\'u0d6f' |
        '\u0e50'..'\'u0e59' |
        '\u0ed0'..'\'u0ed9' |
        '\u1040'..'\'u1049'
;

WS   :   (' '|'\r'|'\t'|'\u000C'|'\n') {$channel=HIDDEN;}
;

COMMENT
:   '/'* ( options {greedy=false;} : . )* '*'/' {$channel=HIDDEN;}
;

LINE_COMMENT
:   '/'/' ~('\n'|'\r')* '\r'? '\n' {$channel=HIDDEN;}
;

```