

★ Aim: To Print Hello World

★ Program

```
public class main {
```

```
    public static void main (String [] args)
```

{

```
        System.out.println ("Hello World!");
```

```
        DateTimeFormatter df = DateTimeFormatter.
```

```
            .ofPattern ("dd/MM/yyyy HH:mm:ss");
```

```
        LocalDateTime now = LocalDateTime.now();
```

```
        System.out.println (df.format (now));
```

}

Aim:

- 3.1 Implementation of all Java Literals.
- 3.2 Implementation of Dynamic initialization of variables.
- 3.3 Implementation of the scope and lifetime of variables.

★ Program

```
3.1 public class JavaLiterals {  
    public static void main (String [] args) {
```

```
        int a = 101 ;
```

```
        int b = 0100 .
```

```
        int c = 0xFACE ;
```

```
        int d = 0b1111 ;
```

```
        System.out.println (a);
```

```
        System.out.println (b);
```

```
        System.out.println (c);
```

```
        System.out.println (d);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

3.2

```
public class DynamicInitialization {  
    public static void main( String[] args ) {
```

```
        double a = 3.0, b = 4.0f;
```

```
        double c = Math.sqrt( a*a + b*b );  
        double d = c * a;
```

```
        System.out.println ("Hypotenuse is " + c);
```

```
        System.out.println ("Value of d " + d);
```

}

}

3.3

```
public class Scope
```

```
{ int num = 20;
```

```
    void m1()
```

```
{ int num = 30;
```

```
    System.out.println ("Local number : " + num);
```

```
    System.out.println ("Global number : " + this.num);
```

}

```
    Public static void main( String[] args )
```

```
{ Scope st = new Scope();
```

```
    st.m1();
```

}}

★ Aim: Write a Java Package to show Dynamic Polymorphism and interfaces.

★ Program

```

class A {
    int a, b;
    void print() {
        System.out.println (a + "\t" + b);
    }
    A() {
        a = b = -1;
    }
    A(int a, int b) {
        this.a = a;
        this.b = b;
    }
    A(int a) {
        this.a = this.b = a;
    }
    int greater () {
        return a > b ? a : b;
    }
}

```

class B extends A {

int c;

void print() {

System.out.println(c + " ");

super.print();

}

B() {

c = super.a = super.b = -1;

}

B(int c) {

super.a = super.b = this.c = c;

}

B(int a, int b, int c) {

this.c = c;

super.a = a;

super.b = b;

}

Class Polymorphism {

Public static void main (String [] args) {

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A ob1 = new A();

A ob2 = new A(2);

A ob3 = new A(3,4);

B ob4 = new B();

B ob5 = new B(5);

B ob6 = new B(6,7,8);

ob1.print();

ob6.print();

System.out.println("After overwriting");

ob1 = ob6;

ob1.print();

}
{

Exp 7

★ Aim: To implement types of Inheritance

- a) Single Inheritance
- b) Multilevel Inheritance
- c) Multiple Inheritance
- d) Hierachal Inheritance

★ Program

A) Single Inheritance

```
class A {  
    A() {  
        System.out.println ("Constructor of class A");  
    }  
}
```

class B extends A {

```
B() {
```

```
    super();  
    System.out.println ("Constructor of class  
B"); } }
```

public class Single {

 public static void main(String args[]) {
 B ob = new B();

}

B) Multilevel Inheritance

class A {

 A() {

 System.out.println("constructor of class A");

}

class B extends A {

 B() { super();

 System.out.println("constructor of class
 B");

}

}

class C extends B {

 C() { super();

 System.out.println("constructor of
 class C");

}

```
public class Multilevel {
```

```
    public static void main (String args[]) {
```

```
        C obj = new C();
```

{

}

c) Multiple Inheritance

```
class A {
```

```
    A () {
```

```
        System.out.println ("constructor of class A");
```

{

}

```
interface B {
```

```
    void print();
```

{

```
class C extends A implements B {
```

```
    C () {
```

```
        super ();
```

System.out.println ("Constructor of class C");

@override

public static void ~~main~~ print () {

System.out.println ("Inside Interface B");

public class Multiple {

 public static void main (String args [])

{

 C obj = new C ();

 obj.print ();

}

D) Hierarchical Inheritance

class A {

 A () {

 System.out.println ("Construction of class A");

}

}

class B extends A {

B() {

super();

System.out.println("Construction of
class B");

}

}

class C extends A {

C() {

super();

System.out.println("Construction of
class C");

}

}

public class Hierarchical {

public static void main (String [] args) {

C obj = new C();

B obj2 = new B();

Exp 9

★ Aim: To implement Exception handling and catch Throw

(A) Program - Exception Handling

```
public class Exception_Handling {
```

```
    public static void main (String [] args) throws  
        Exception {
```

```
        try {
```

```
            int a,b;
```

```
            BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader (new  
                InputStreamReader (System.in));
```

```
            a = Integer.parseInt (in.readLine());
```

```
            b = Integer.parseInt (in.readLine());
```

```
}
```

```
        catch (NumberFormatException e) {
```

```
System.out.println("x.getMessage() + " is not a  
numeric value");  
System.exit(0);
```

{ } { }

B) Try and Catch

```
class Trycatch {  
    public static void main (String [] args)  
    {  
        int i=0;  
        String greetings [] = {
```

```
        "Hello Ramu !",  
        "Hello Java !",  
        "Hello World !"};
```

```
    while ( i<4 ) {  
        try {  
            System.out.println (greetings [i]);
```

```
} catch (Exception e) {
```

```
    System.out.println (e.toString());
```

```
    System.out.println ("Resetting index value");
```

```
}
```

```
finally {
```

```
    System.out.println ("Hi! ");
```

```
i++;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
{
```

```
}
```

Exp 10

★ Aim: To implement Producer Consumer problem using Multithreading

★ Program

```

class Q {
    int n;
    boolean valueSet = false;
    synchronized int get() {
        while (!valueSet)
            try {
                wait();
            } catch (Exception e) {
                System.out.println("Interrupted Exception Caught");
            }
        System.out.println("got: " + n);
        valueSet = false;
        notify();
        return n;
    }
}

```

```
synchronized void put (int n) {
```

```
    while (valueSet) {
```

```
        try {
```

```
            wait(); }
```

```
        catch (Exception e) {
```

```
            System.out.println ("Caught Ex");
```

```
        this.n = n;
```

```
        valueSet = true;
```

```
        System.out.println ("Put : " + n);
```

```
        notify();
```

```
}
```

```
class Producer implements Runnable {
```

```
Q q;
```

```
Producer (Q q) {
```

```
    this.q = q;
```

```
    new Thread (this, "producer").start();
```

```
synchronized void put (int n) {
```

```
    while (!valueSet) {
```

```
        try {
```

```
            wait(); }
```

```
        catch (Exception e) {
```

```
            System.out.println ("Caught Ex");
```

```
        This.n = n;
```

```
        valueSet = true;
```

```
        System.out.println ("Put: " + n);
```

```
        notify();
```

```
}
```

```
class Producer implements Runnable {
```

```
    Q q;
```

```
    Producer (Q q) {
```

```
        This.q = q;
```

```
        new Thread (This, "producer").start();
```

```
}
```

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class Pro_Cons {

{ public static void main (String args[])

Q q = new Q();

new Producer (q);

new Consumer (q);

}
}