

若  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 6x + xf(x)}{x^3} = 0$  , 则  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{6+f(x)}{x^2} = ( \quad )$

- (A) 0      (B) 6      (C) 36      (D)  $\infty$

1. 求  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x)^{\frac{1}{x^2}}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (\cos x)^{\frac{1}{x^2}} &= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \cos x}{x^2}} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+\cos x-1)}{x^2}} \\ &= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x-1}{x^2}} = e^{-\frac{1}{2}} \end{aligned}$$

2. 求  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (2\sin x + \cos x)^{\frac{1}{x}}$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{解: } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} (2\sin x + \cos x)^{\frac{1}{x}} &= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+2\sin x + \cos x - 1)}{x}} = e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\sin x + \cos x - 1}{x}} \\ &= e^{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2\sin x}{x} + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x - 1}{x}} = e^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$x \rightarrow 0, \quad a^x - 1 \sim x \ln a \quad \Rightarrow \quad n \rightarrow \infty, \quad a^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1 \sim \frac{1}{n} \ln a, \quad a^{\frac{2}{n}} - 1 \sim \frac{2}{n} \ln a$$

$$x \rightarrow 0, \quad \ln(1+x) \sim x \quad \Rightarrow \quad n \rightarrow \infty, \quad \ln(1+\frac{1}{n}) \sim \frac{1}{n}, \quad \ln(1+\frac{2}{n}) \sim \frac{2}{n}$$

3.  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3-3}{n^2+2} \ln(1+\frac{5}{n}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^3-3}{n^2+2} \cdot \frac{5}{n} = 5$

4. 设  $a > 0$  , 求  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 (\sqrt[n]{a} - \sqrt[n+1]{a})$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{解: } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 (\sqrt[n]{a} - \sqrt[n+1]{a}) &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 (a^{\frac{1}{n}} - a^{\frac{1}{n+1}}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 a^{\frac{1}{n+1}} (a^{\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+1}} - 1) \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 a^{\frac{1}{n+1}} (a^{\frac{1}{n(n+1)}} - 1) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 a^{\frac{1}{n+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{n(n+1)} \ln a = \ln a \end{aligned}$$

5. 求  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{3} - \sqrt[n]{2})$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{解 } \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(\sqrt[n]{3} - \sqrt[n]{2}) &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n(3^{\frac{1}{n}} - 2^{\frac{1}{n}}) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \left( \left( \frac{3}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1 \right) \\ &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n 2^{\frac{1}{n}} \frac{1}{n} \ln \frac{3}{2} = \ln \frac{3}{2} \end{aligned}$$

6.  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} e^x = +\infty$  ,  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} e^x = 0$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} e^{\frac{1}{x}} = +\infty , \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} e^{\frac{1}{x}} = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} e^{\frac{1}{x-1}} = +\infty , \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} e^{\frac{1}{x-1}} = 0$$

7. 求  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\sin^3 x} \left[ \left( \frac{2+\cos x}{3} \right)^x - 1 \right]$

$$\text{解: 原式} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{x \ln \left( \frac{2+\cos x}{3} \right)} - 1}{x^3}$$

$$x \rightarrow 0 , \quad e^x - 1 \sim x$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln \left( 1 + \frac{\cos x - 1}{3} \right)}{x^2}$$

$$x \rightarrow 0 , \quad \ln(1+x) \sim x$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos x - 1}{3x^2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-\frac{x^2}{2}}{3x^2}$$

$$= -\frac{1}{6}$$

8. 求  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - e^{\sin x}}{x - \sin x}$

解:  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - e^{\sin x}}{x - \sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\sin x}(e^{x - \sin x} - 1)}{x - \sin x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{\sin x}(x - \sin x)}{x - \sin x} = 1$

9. 设常数  $a > 0$ , 且  $a \neq 1$ , 确定  $p$  的值, 使极限  $\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^p \left( a^{\frac{1}{x}} - a^{\frac{1}{x+1}} \right)$  存在

解:

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^p \left( a^{\frac{1}{x}} - a^{\frac{1}{x+1}} \right) &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^p a^{\frac{1}{x+1}} \left( a^{\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{x+1}} - 1 \right) = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^p a^{\frac{1}{x+1}} \left( a^{\frac{1}{x(x+1)}} - 1 \right) \\ &= \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^p a^{\frac{1}{x+1}} \cdot \frac{1}{x(x+1)} \ln a = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} a^{\frac{1}{x+1}} \cdot \frac{x^p}{x(x+1)} \ln a = \begin{cases} 0, & p < 2 \\ \ln a, & p = 2 \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

10. 已知极限  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^\alpha}{(n+1)^\beta - n^\beta} = 2017$ , 求  $\alpha, \beta$

解:

$$(1+x)^\alpha - 1 \sim \alpha x \quad (x \rightarrow 0) \Rightarrow \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^\beta - 1 \sim \beta \frac{1}{n} \quad (n \rightarrow \infty)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^\alpha}{(n+1)^\beta - n^\beta} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^\alpha}{n^\beta \left[ \left( 1 + \frac{1}{n} \right)^\beta - 1 \right]} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^\alpha}{n^\beta \beta \frac{1}{n}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^{\alpha - \beta + 1}}{\beta} = 2017$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha - \beta + 1 = 0, \beta = \frac{1}{2017} \Rightarrow \alpha = -\frac{2016}{2017}$$