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# **CAPSTONE PROJECT**

## **PROBLEM STATEMENT - 31**

### **SMART HOME ENERGY ADVISOR AGENT**

**Presented By:**

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# OUTLINE

- **Problem Statement**
- **Proposed System/Solution**
- **System Development Approach (Technology Used)**
- **Algorithm & Deployment**
- **Result (Output Image)**
- **Conclusion**
- **Future Scope**
- **References**

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# PROBLEM STATEMENT

## **The Smart Home Energy Advisor Agent**

Many households struggle to understand high electricity bills and how to manage their energy usage effectively. Without clear insights into when and how energy is being consumed, people often miss opportunities to save power and reduce costs. There is a need for a system that can make sense of this complex data and help users make smarter energy decisions.

# PROPOSED SOLUTION

The Smart Home Energy Advisor Agent is an **agentic AI model** designed to actively assist users in managing home energy consumption. It leverages **IBM Granite AI** for intelligent decision-making and is deployed using **IBM Cloud Lite services** for scalability and accessibility.

- **Data Collection:**

Collect real-time and historical data from smart meters and appliances, along with external factors like weather, occupancy, and dynamic pricing.

- **Data Preprocessing:**

Clean and process the data to handle anomalies, and perform feature extraction to identify patterns affecting energy usage.

- **Agentic AI Modeling:**

Use the IBM Granite AI model to power the agent's ability to analyze patterns, predict consumption, answer user queries, and generate energy-saving recommendations autonomously.

- **. Deployment:**

Deploy the solution on IBM Cloud Lite with a user-friendly interface, enabling real-time interaction with the agent across web or mobile platforms.

- **Evaluation:**

Assess performance using metrics like MAE or RMSE and continuously improve the system based on usage feedback and learning updates.

# SYSTEM APPROACH

The "System Approach" outlines the strategy and methodology for developing and deploying the Smart Home Energy Advisor Agent using an agentic AI model. It ensures seamless data processing, intelligent analysis, and user-friendly interaction. Here's a suggested structure for this section:

## 1) System Requirements

- Hardware: Smart meters, IoT appliances, internet-enabled device.
- Software: IBM Cloud Lite, IBM Granite AI model, basic web/mobile interface.

## 2) Libraries & Tools

- Python: pandas, numpy, scikit-learn.
- IBM Tools: Watsonx, IBM Granite, IBM Cloud services.

# ALGORITHM & DEPLOYMENT

## 1. Algorithm Selection:

- The project uses an **agentic AI model** with the **LangGraph framework**, **ReAct architecture**, and **mistral-large model** in IBM Watsonx. This setup enables interactive, context-aware responses to energy-related queries.

## 2. Data Input:

- The agent takes inputs like:
- Total energy consumption (e.g., 250 kWh)
- Appliance-wise usage (e.g., AC – 100 kWh)
- User queries (e.g., “Why is my bill high?”)

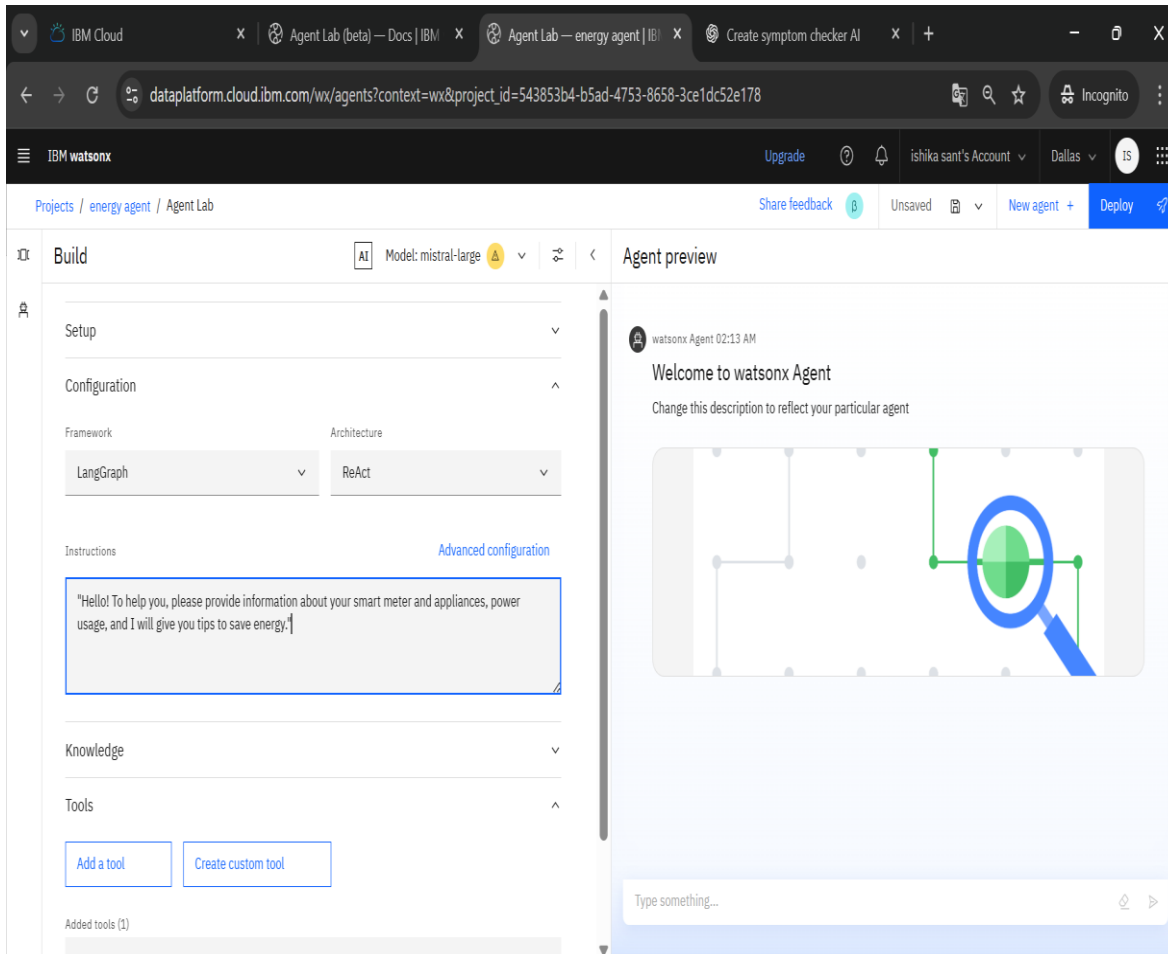
## 3. Training Process:

- The **mistral-large model** is pre-trained. No manual training is required—custom instructions and prompts guide its reasoning using the ReAct approach.

## 4. Prediction & Recommendation Process:

- The agent analyzes usage data, identifies high-consuming appliances, and provides smart suggestions (e.g., using appliances during off-peak hours) based on consumption trends and pricing logic.

# RESULT



IBM Cloud | Agent Lab (beta) — Docs | IBM | Agent Lab — energy agent | IBM | Create symptom checker AI

dataplatform.cloud.ibm.com/wx/agents?context=wx&project\_id=543853b4-b5ad-4753-8658-3ce1dc52e178

IBM watsonx | Upgrade | ? | ishika sant's Account | Dallas | IS

Projects / energy agent / Agent Lab | Share feedback | Unsaved | New agent + | Deploy

**Build** | AI | Model: mistral-large | Agent preview

Setup

Configuration

Framework: LangGraph | Architecture: ReAct

Instructions | Advanced configuration

"Hello! To help you, please provide information about your smart meter and appliances, power usage, and I will give you tips to save energy."

Knowledge

Tools

Add a tool | Create custom tool

Added tools (1)

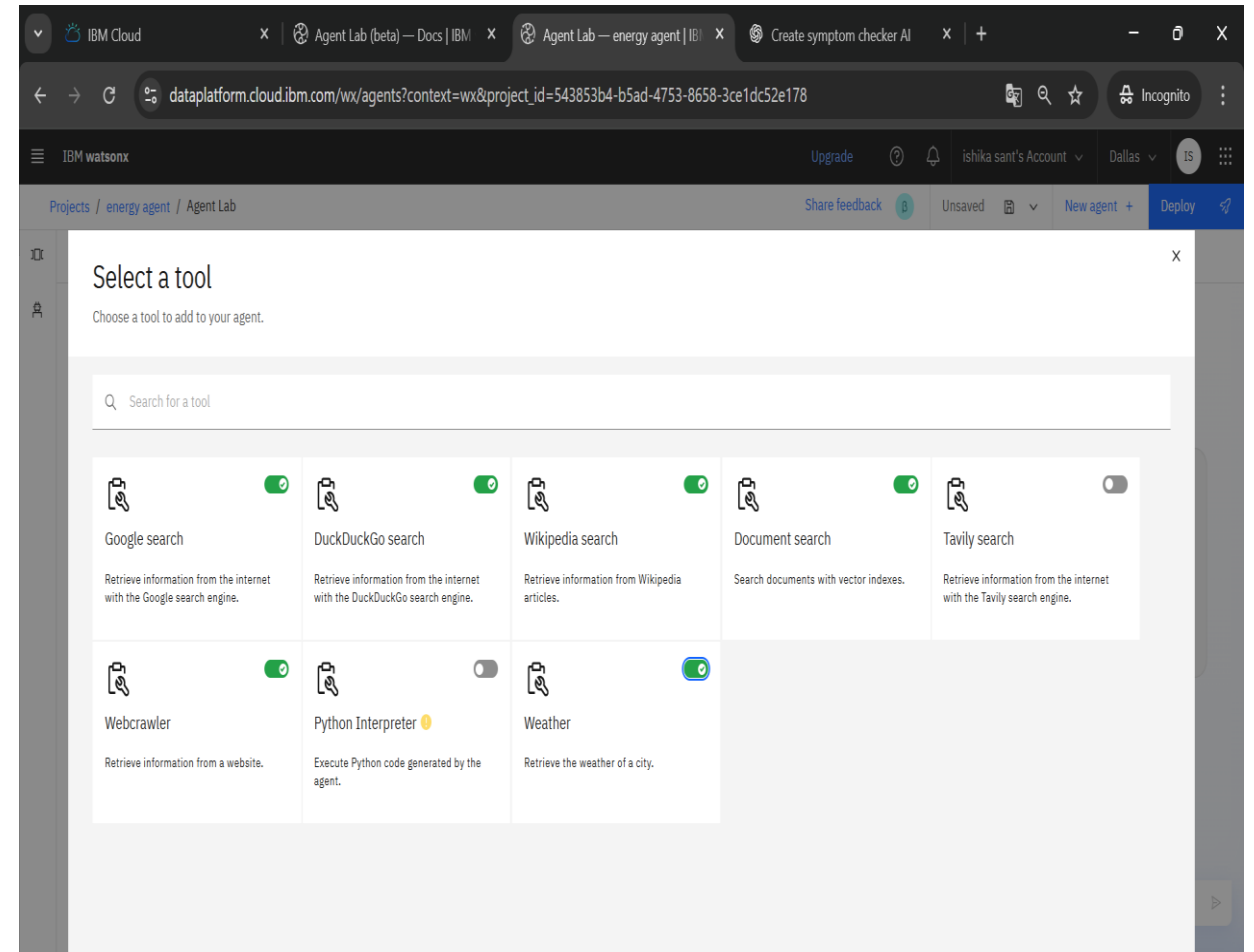
Agent preview

watsonx Agent 02:13 AM

Welcome to watsonx Agent

Change this description to reflect your particular agent

Type something...



IBM Cloud | Agent Lab (beta) — Docs | IBM | Agent Lab — energy agent | IBM | Create symptom checker AI

dataplatform.cloud.ibm.com/wx/agents?context=wx&project\_id=543853b4-b5ad-4753-8658-3ce1dc52e178

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Projects / energy agent / Agent Lab | Share feedback | Unsaved | New agent + | Deploy

**Select a tool**

Choose a tool to add to your agent.

Search for a tool

<b>Google search</b> Retrieve information from the internet with the Google search engine.	<b>DuckDuckGo search</b> Retrieve information from the internet with the DuckDuckGo search engine.	<b>Wikipedia search</b> Retrieve information from Wikipedia articles.	<b>Document search</b> Search documents with vector indexes.	<b>Tavily search</b> Retrieve information from the internet with the Tavily search engine.
<b>Webcrawler</b> Retrieve information from a website.	<b>Python Interpreter</b> Execute Python code generated by the agent.	<b>Weather</b> Retrieve the weather of a city.		

IBM watsonx

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Projects / energy agent / Agent Lab

Share feedback ⓘ Unsaved ⏏ New agent + Deploy ⚙

Build

AI Model: mistral-large ⚠

Instructions

Advanced configuration

hello! to help you please provide informations about your smart meter and appliances, power usage, and i will give you tips to save energy.

Knowledge

Vector index

Select or create vector index

helping agent

Select or create vector index

New vector index +

Tools

Add a tool

Create custom tool

Added tools (5)

Google search

Model parameters

Frequency penalty

-2 2 0

Presence penalty

-2 2 0

Temperature

0 2 0

Top P (nucleus sampling)

0.01 1 1

Max tokens

42

Random seed

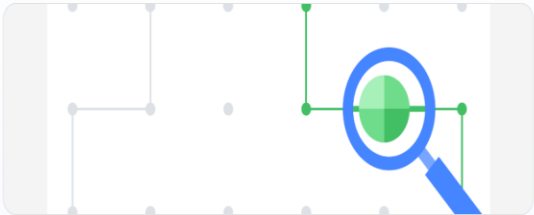
Stop sequences

Agent preview

watsonx Agent 01:26 AM

Welcome to watsonx Agent

Change this description to reflect your particular agent



Type something...

Projects / energy agent / Agent Lab

Share feedback ⓘ Unsaved ⏏ New agent + Deploy ⚙

Build

Ground gen AI with vectorized documents

Add documents to vectorize and create a vector index in memory. Otherwise, select your vector database and specify index details.

Vector stores

In memory

watsonx.data Milvus

Elasticsearch

Kn

Vec

Add up to 50 MB of files.

Brows

Drop data

Add PPTX project.

Overwrite the existing file

Create a new data asset

knowledge-1.txt

Cancel

Submit



IBM watsonx

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Share feedback Unsaved New agent + Deploy

Build

AI Model: mistral-large <

Setup

Configuration

Framework Architecture

LangGraph ReAct

Instructions [Advanced configuration](#)

hello! to help you please provide informations about your smart meter and appliances, power usage, and i will give you tips to save energy.

Knowledge

Vector index [Clear chat](#)

knowledge-1help

If you want to add a vector index to the agent, clear the agent preview chat.

Tools

Agent preview

IS You: 01:33 AM

hi

watsonx Agent 01:33 AM

Hello! I'm here to help you save energy. To get started, could you please provide some information about your smart meter and appliances, as well as your power usage? This will help me give you personalized tips to reduce your energy consumption.

► How did I get this answer?

IS You: 01:34 AM

total consumption -250kwh, appliances- AC -100KWH,WASHING MACHINE -80 KWH, TV -50 KWH,LIGHT -20 KWH.

watsonx Agent 01:35 AM

Based on your usage, here are some tips to save energy:

1. **Air Conditioner (AC):** Your AC is consuming a significant amount of energy (100 kWh). To reduce this:

- Use a timer to turn off the AC when you don't need it.
- Set the temperature to 25°C for better efficiency.

Type something...

IBM watsonx

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Projects / energy agent / Agent Lab

Share feedback ⓘ Unsaved 📁 ▾ New agent + Deploy 🚀

Build > Agent preview

2. **Washing machine:** Your washing machine is using 60 kWh. To save energy:

- Run full loads instead of partial loads.
- Use cold water for washing clothes.
- Consider upgrading to an energy-efficient model if your current one is old.

3. **TV:** Your TV is consuming 50 kWh. To reduce this:

- Turn off the TV when no one is watching.
- Use a power strip

▶ How did I get this answer?

IS

You: 01:36 AM

"Why is my bill so high this month?" or "What time should I run the washing machine to save money?"

👤

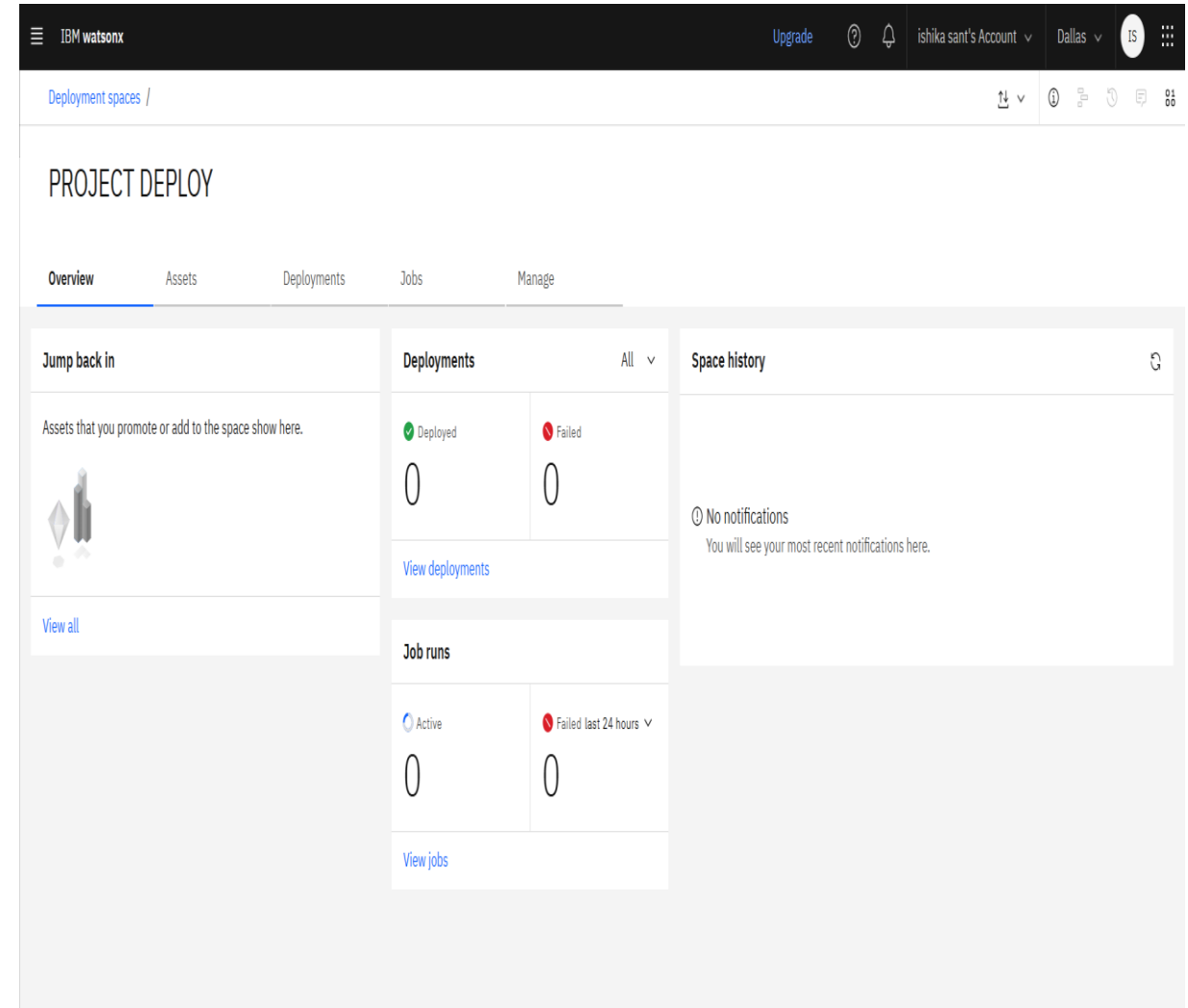
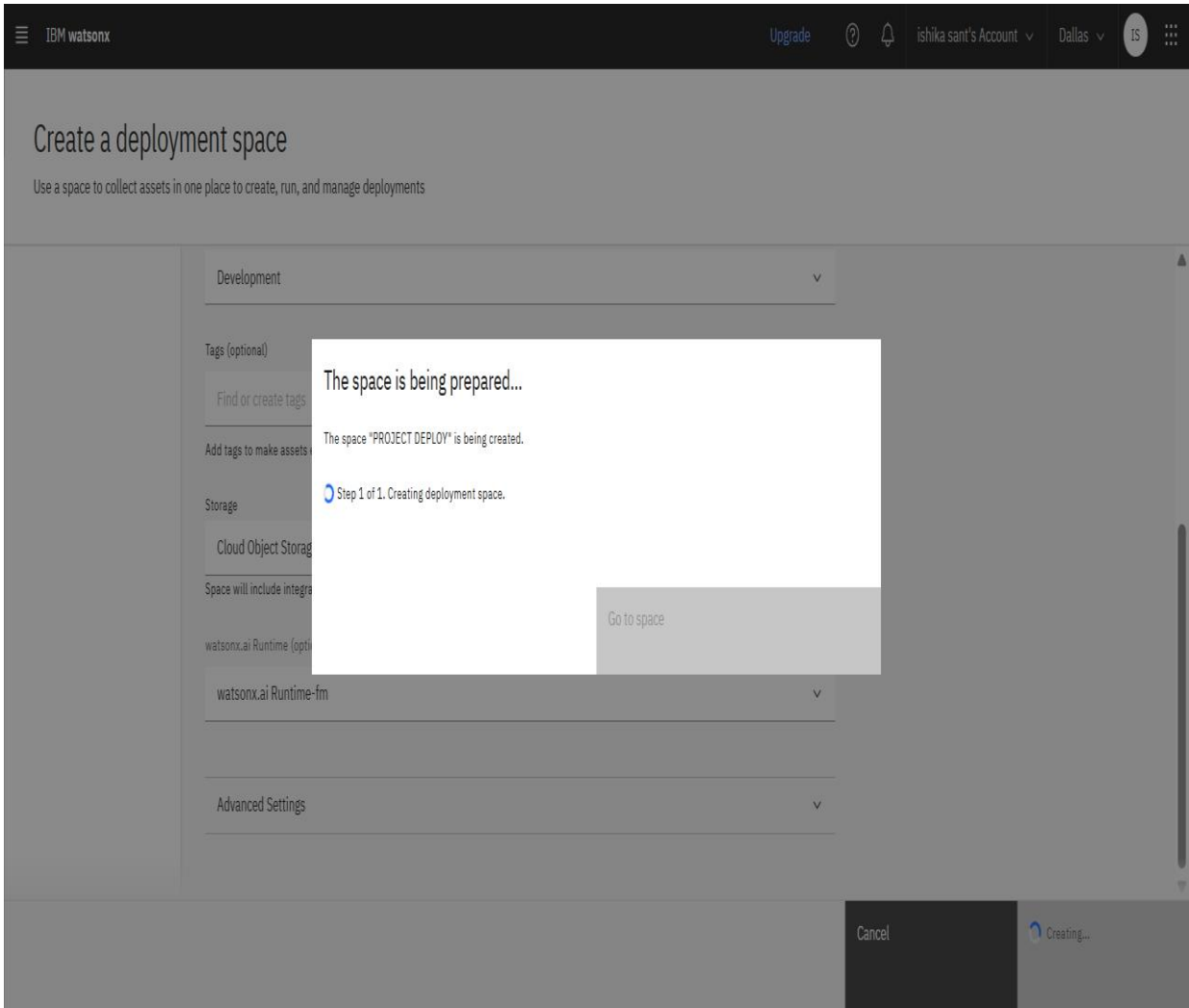
watsonx Agent 01:36 AM

Your electricity bill is higher this month mainly due to increased usage of the air conditioner during peak hours (6 PM–10 PM), which have higher energy rates. Try using it during off-peak times and setting it to 25°C for better efficiency.

To save on electricity, run your washing machine during off-peak hours, such as early morning (before 10 AM) or late night (after 10 PM), when energy rates are usually lower.

▶ How did I get this answer?

Type something... 🔍 ➤



# CONCLUSION

## ■ Findings & Effectiveness

The **agent** built using **mistral-large**, **LangGraph**, and the **ReAct architecture** successfully interprets structured user inputs and provides energy-saving recommendations. It handles multistep reasoning and offers context-aware responses in the Agent Lab preview.

Document ingestion via vector indexing (e.g. uploading knowledge files) enables grounded responses. Though file duplication alerts appeared, the agent was still configured correctly.

## ■ Challenges & Improvements

**Document version conflicts:** Uploading knowledge files triggered overwrite warnings, requiring careful asset naming and management.

**Expandable knowledge base:** Adding more domain-specific documents will improve recommendation accuracy and adaptability.

**Deployment setup:** Though a deployment space was created, finalizing the agent deployment pipeline and connecting to real smart-meter data remains pending.

## ■ Significance

Accurate energy usage analysis and recommendations are crucial for helping users understand their electricity consumption and adopt better habits. A responsive agent ensures households can optimize appliance scheduling (e.g. off-peak usage), which reduces bills and supports sustainable practices.

# FUTURE SCOPE

- Add real-time energy, weather, and user behavior data for better personalization.
- Optimize algorithms for faster, more accurate recommendations.
- Expand coverage to multiple regions for localized advice.
- Use edge computing to improve response time and privacy.
- Apply advanced ML techniques like reinforcement and federated learning for adaptability and privacy.
- Develop mobile and voice assistant integrations for easier access. Enable smart device control for automated energy management.
- Incorporate user feedback to improve recommendations.

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Completion Certificate | SkillsBuild

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This certificate is presented to

ishika sant

for the completion of

**Lab: Retrieval Augmented Generation with  
LangChain**

(ALM-COURSE\_3824998)

According to the Adobe Learning Manager system of record

**Completion date:** 24 Jul 2025 (GMT)

**Learning hours:** 20 mins



**THANK YOU**