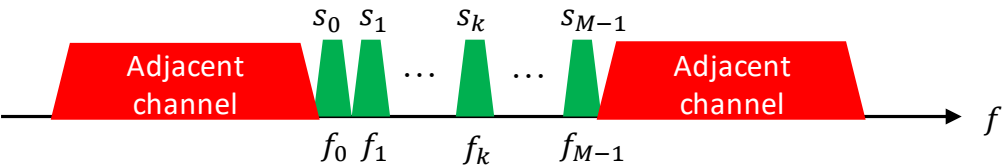(a) Single-carrier modulation (SCM)

(b) Multi-carrier modulation (MCM)