

# Ishpinder Kaur

1. The airline management system is designed to manage user information, payments, travel passes, frequent flyer details, and passport photos. This application is inspired by Scandinavian Airlines.

The application, airline management system, allows users to register, log in, manage their travel details, make payments, track their frequent flyer points, and upload passport images. The primary goal of this application is to make a basic structure for airlines which will help to streamline operations related to passenger information and loyalty programs. This will ensure efficient data handling and robust security measures.

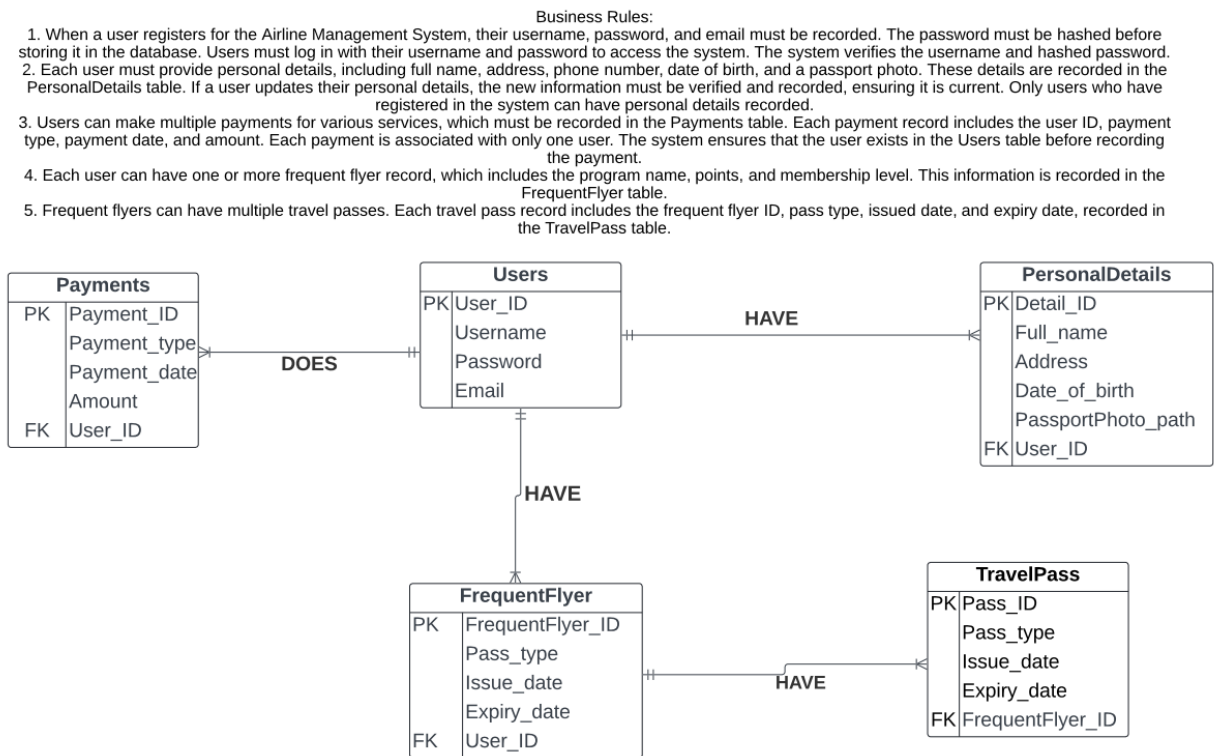
Table name	Features	Attributes
Users	User registration and login with username and password	User_ID (PK), Username, Password, Email
PersonalDetails	Management of user personal details including passport images	Detail_ID(PK), User_ID (FK), Full_name, Address, Phone_Number, Date_of_birth, PassportPhoto_path
Payments	Processing of various payment types.	Payment_ID(PK), User_ID(FK), Payment_type, Payment_date, Amount
FrequentFlyer	Tracking and management of frequent flyer points	FrequentFlyer_ID(PK), User_ID(FK), Program_name, Points, Membership_level
TravelPass	Issuance and management of travel passes for frequent travelers.	Pass_ID(PK), FrequentFlyer_ID (FK), Pass_type, Issue_date, Expiry_date

Business Rules:

1. When a user registers for the Airline Management System, their username, password, and email must be recorded. The password must be hashed before storing it in the database. Users must log in with their username and password to access the system. The system verifies the username and hashed password.
2. Each user must provide personal details, including full name, address, phone number, date of birth, and a passport photo. These details are recorded in the PersonalDetails table. If a user updates their personal details, the new information must be verified and recorded, ensuring it is current. Only users who have registered in the system can have personal details recorded.

- Users can make multiple payments for various services, which must be recorded in the Payments table. Each payment record includes the user ID, payment type, payment date, and amount. Each payment is associated with only one user. The system ensures that the user exists in the Users table before recording the payment.
- Each user can have one or more frequent flyer record, which includes the program name, points, and membership level. This information is recorded in the FrequentFlyer table.
- Frequent flyers can have multiple travel passes. Each travel pass record includes the frequent flyer ID, pass type, issued date, and expiry date, recorded in the TravelPass table.

## 2.ERD in Crow's Foot Notation



## 3. Comments of database design:

- Entity Integrity:** Each table has a primary key to uniquely identify the records. Users has User\_ID, PersonalDetails has Detail\_ID, Payments has Payment\_ID, TravelPass has Pass\_ID and FrequentFlyer has FrequentFlyer\_ID
- Referential integrity:** Each table has a foreign key that establishes its relation to other tables. This ensures data integrity.

- **Data redundancy:** The design of the tables avoids data redundancy and ensures that the data dependencies are logical. Each table is normalized to 3NF, ensuring no partial or transitive dependencies.
  - **Scalability:** New tables can be added with clear relationships to existing tables through foreign keys. The structure allows for adding more detailed information or new entities (e.g. flight booking) without disrupting the existing schema.
  - **Data anomalies:** Since the tables are normalized, the data anomalies are minimized.
- 

4. The database is in 3NF. The tables are in 2NF and there is no transitive dependency. Hence, the database is in 3NF.

For all the tables, the attributes are fully dependent on the primary key of the table.

---

5.

- **BCNF:** A table is in BCNF if it is in 3NF, and every determinant is a candidate key. The database does not need BCNF as it does not have any composite keys or any other complex relationship.
- **4NF:** The database does not have any multivalued dependencies. The tables do not store any multiple values in the same record. For example, users do not store multiple email addresses or multiple phone numbers. Hence, the database does not need to change to 4NF.
- **5NF:** Since the tables do not need 3NF and 4NF, they do not need to be changed to 5NF. Each table represents a single entity. The relationships are straightforward without introducing redundancy or requiring complex joins.

The airline management system is in 3NF and it is robust. The schema prevents anomalies and maintains data integrity. Implementation of higher normal forms will not add any significant advantage to the application. It may complicate the database unnecessarily.

---

## 6. a, b and c

```
import pymysql
import csv
from sshtunnel import SSHTunnelForwarder
from passlib.hash import argon2
import pandas as pd
import os
```

```
# SSH and MySQL credentials
```

```
ssh_host = *****
```

```
ssh_port = 22
```

```
ssh_username = '*****'
```

```
ssh_key_path = *****
```

```
ssh_password = *****
```

```
mysql_host = '127.0.0.1'
```

```
mysql_port = 3306
```

```
mysql_user = *****
```

```
mysql_password = *****
```

```
mysql_db = *****
```

```
def validate_data(value, data_type):
```

```
    try:
```

```
        if data_type == int:
```

```
            return int(value)
```

```
        elif data_type == float:
```

```
            return float(value)
```

```
        elif data_type == str:
```

```
            return str(value)
```

```
        elif data_type == 'date':
```

```
            return pd.to_datetime(value).strftime('%Y-%m-%d')
```

```
        elif data_type == 'path':
```

```
            if os.path.isfile(value):
```

```
                with open(value, 'rb') as file:
```

```
                    return file.read()
```

```
            else:
```

```
                raise ValueError(f"File not found: {value}")
```

```
    except ValueError as e:
```

```
print(f"Validation error: {e}")
```

```
return None
```

```
# Create an SSH tunnel and connect to the database
```

```
with SSHTunnelForwarder(
```

```
    (ssh_host, ssh_port),
```

```
    ssh_username=ssh_username,
```

```
    ssh_password=ssh_password,
```

```
    ssh_pkey=ssh_key_path,
```

```
    remote_bind_address=(mysql_host, mysql_port)
```

```
) as tunnel:
```

```
    connection = pymysql.connect(
```

```
        host='127.0.0.1',
```

```
        user=mysql_user,
```

```
        password=mysql_password,
```

```
        database=mysql_db,
```

```
        port=tunnel.local_bind_port,
```

```
    )
```

```
try:
```

```
    with connection.cursor() as cursor:
```

```
        # Create tables
```

```
        cursor.execute("DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Users")
```

```
        cursor.execute("""
```

```
            CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Users (
```

```
                User_ID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
                Username VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE,
```

```
                Password TEXT NOT NULL,
```

```

        Email VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL UNIQUE
    )
    """)
cursor.execute("""
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS PersonalDetails (
    Detail_ID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
    User_ID INTEGER,
    Full_name TEXT NOT NULL,
    Address TEXT NOT NULL,
    Phone_number TEXT NOT NULL,
    Date_of_birth DATE NOT NULL,
    PassportPhoto_path LONGBLOB NOT NULL,
    FOREIGN KEY (User_ID) REFERENCES Users (User_ID) ON DELETE CASCADE
)
""")
cursor.execute("""
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS Payments (
    Payment_ID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
    User_ID INTEGER,
    Payment_type TEXT NOT NULL,
    Payment_date DATE NOT NULL,
    Amount REAL NOT NULL,
    FOREIGN KEY (User_ID) REFERENCES Users (User_ID) ON DELETE CASCADE
)
""")
cursor.execute("""
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS FrequentFlyer (
    FrequentFlyer_ID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
    User_ID INTEGER,

```

```

        Program_name TEXT NOT NULL,

        Points INTEGER NOT NULL,

        Membership_level TEXT NOT NULL,

        FOREIGN KEY (User_ID) REFERENCES Users (User_ID) ON DELETE CASCADE
    )
    """
cursor.execute("""
    CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS TravelPass (
        Pass_ID INTEGER PRIMARY KEY,
        FrequentFlyer_ID INTEGER,
        Pass_type TEXT NOT NULL,
        Issue_date DATE NOT NULL,
        Expiry_date DATE NOT NULL,

        FOREIGN KEY (FrequentFlyer_ID) REFERENCES FrequentFlyer (FrequentFlyer_ID) ON
DELETE CASCADE
    )
    """)
connection.commit()

```

#users table

```

with open('Users.csv', mode='r', encoding='utf-8-sig') as file:

```

```

    csv_reader = csv.reader(file)

```

```

for row in csv_reader:

```

```

    user_id = validate_data(row[0], int)

```

```

    username = validate_data(row[1], str)

```

```

    password = validate_data(row[2], str)

```

```

    email = validate_data(row[3], str)

```

```

    if None in [user_id, username, password, email]:

```

```

        print(f"Skipping invalid row: {row}")

        continue

    hashed_password = argon2.hash(password)#hashing

    cursor.execute("""

        INSERT INTO Users (User_ID, Username, Password, Email)

        VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s)

        """, (user_id, username, hashed_password, email))

    connection.commit()

    print("Data imported successfully for Users")


# PersonalDetails

with open('PersonalDetails.csv', mode='r', encoding='utf-8-sig') as file:

    csv_reader = csv.reader(file)

    for row in csv_reader:

        detail_id = validate_data(row[0], int)

        user_id = validate_data(row[1], int)

        full_name = validate_data(row[2], str)

        address = validate_data(row[3], str)

        phone_number = validate_data(row[4], str)

        date_of_birth = validate_data(row[5], 'date')

        passport_photo = validate_data(row[6], 'path')

        if None in [detail_id, user_id, full_name, address, phone_number, date_of_birth,
passport_photo]:

            print(f"Skipping invalid row: {row}")

            continue

        cursor.execute("""

            INSERT INTO PersonalDetails (Detail_ID, User_ID, Full_name, Address, Phone_number,
Date_of_birth, PassportPhoto_path)

```



```

VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s, %s)

"", (detail_id, user_id, full_name, address, phone_number, date_of_birth,
passport_photo))

connection.commit()

print("Data imported successfully for PersonalDetails")


#Payments

with open('Payments.csv', mode='r', encoding='utf-8-sig') as file:

    csv_reader = csv.reader(file)

    for row in csv_reader:

        payment_id = validate_data(row[0], int)
        user_id = validate_data(row[1], int)
        payment_type = validate_data(row[2], str)
        payment_date = validate_data(row[3], 'date')
        amount = validate_data(row[4], float)

        if None in [payment_id, user_id, payment_type, payment_date, amount]:

            print(f"Skipping invalid row: {row}")

            continue

        cursor.execute("""

            INSERT INTO Payments (Payment_ID, User_ID, Payment_type, Payment_date, Amount)

            VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)

            "", (payment_id, user_id, payment_type, payment_date, amount))

        connection.commit()

    print("Data imported successfully for Payments")


#FrequentFlyer

with open('FrequentFlyer.csv', mode='r', encoding='utf-8-sig') as file:

    csv_reader = csv.reader(file)

```

```

for row in csv_reader:

    frequent_flyer_id = validate_data(row[0], int)
    user_id = validate_data(row[1], int)
    program_name = validate_data(row[2], str)
    points = validate_data(row[3], int)
    membership_level = validate_data(row[4], str)
    if None in [frequent_flyer_id, user_id, program_name, points, membership_level]:
        print(f"Skipping invalid row: {row}")
        continue

    cursor.execute("""
        INSERT INTO FrequentFlyer (FrequentFlyer_ID, User_ID, Program_name, Points,
Membership_level)
        VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)
        """, (frequent_flyer_id, user_id, program_name, points, membership_level))
    connection.commit()

print("Data imported successfully for FrequentFlyer")

```

# Insert data into TravelPass table

with open('TravelPass.csv', mode='r', encoding='utf-8-sig') as file:

```

    csv_reader = csv.reader(file)

```

```

for row in csv_reader:

```

```

    pass_id = validate_data(row[0], int)

```

```

    frequent_flyer_id = validate_data(row[1], int)

```

```

    pass_type = validate_data(row[2], str)

```

```

    issue_date = validate_data(row[3], 'date')

```

```

    expiry_date = validate_data(row[4], 'date')

```

```

    if None in [pass_id, frequent_flyer_id, pass_type, issue_date, expiry_date]:

```

```

        print(f"Skipping invalid row: {row}")

        continue

    cursor.execute("""

        INSERT INTO TravelPass (Pass_ID, FrequentFlyer_ID, Pass_type, Issue_date,
Expiry_date)

        VALUES (%s, %s, %s, %s, %s)

        """, (pass_id, frequent_flyer_id, pass_type, issue_date, expiry_date))

    connection.commit()

    print("Data imported successfully for TravelPass")

finally:

    connection.close()

```

#### d) Delete method

```

= RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments
\Final assignment\Testing.py
User with User_ID 11 removed successfully
Personal details with Detail_ID 13 removed successfully
Payment with Payment_ID 13 removed successfully

```

```

import pymysql

from sshtunnel import SSHTunnelForwarder

# SSH and MySQL credentials

ssh_host = 'loki.trentu.ca'

ssh_port = 22

ssh_username = '*****'

ssh_key_path = '*****'

ssh_password = '*****'

mysql_host = '127.0.0.1'

mysql_port = 3306

mysql_user = '*****'

```

```
mysql_password = *****
```

```
mysql_db = '*****'
```

```
# remove a user
```

```
def remove_user(cursor, user_id):
```

```
    cursor.execute("DELETE FROM Users WHERE User_ID = %s", (user_id,))
```

```
    connection.commit()
```

```
    print(f"User with User_ID {user_id} removed successfully")
```

```
# remove personal details
```

```
def remove_personal_details(cursor, detail_id):
```

```
    cursor.execute("DELETE FROM PersonalDetails WHERE Detail_ID = %s", (detail_id,))
```

```
    connection.commit()
```

```
    print(f"Personal details with Detail_ID {detail_id} removed successfully")
```

```
#remove a payment
```

```
def remove_payment(cursor, payment_id):
```

```
    cursor.execute("DELETE FROM Payments WHERE Payment_ID = %s", (payment_id,))
```

```
    connection.commit()
```

```
    print(f"Payment with Payment_ID {payment_id} removed successfully")
```

```
# remove a frequent flyer
```

```
def remove_frequent_flyer(cursor, frequentflyer_id):
```

```
    cursor.execute("DELETE FROM FrequentFlyer WHERE FrequentFlyer_ID = %s", (frequentflyer_id,))
```

```
    connection.commit()
```

```
    print(f"Frequent flyer with FrequentFlyer_ID {frequent_flyer_id} removed successfully")
```

```
# remove a travel pass
```

```
def remove_travel_pass(cursor, pass_id):
```

```
cursor.execute("DELETE FROM TravelPass WHERE Pass_ID = %s", (pass_id,))

connection.commit()

print(f"Travel pass with Pass_ID {pass_id} removed successfully")
```

# Create an SSH tunnel

```
with SSHTunnelForwarder(
    (ssh_host, ssh_port),
    ssh_username=ssh_username,
    ssh_password=ssh_password,
    ssh_pkey=ssh_key_path,
    remote_bind_address=(mysql_host, mysql_port)
```

) as tunnel:

```
connection = pymysql.connect(
    host='127.0.0.1',
    user=mysql_user,
    password=mysql_password,
    database=mysql_db,
    port=tunnel.local_bind_port,
)
```

try:

```
with connection.cursor() as cursor:
```

```
    # Example usage of remove_user
```

```
    user_id_to_remove = 11 # any user id can be added from db
```

```
    remove_user(cursor, user_id_to_remove)
```

```
    # remove_personal_details example
```

```
    detail_id_to_remove = 13 # any Detail_id can be added from db
```

```
    remove_personal_details(cursor, detail_id_to_remove)
```

```
# remove_payment example
```

```
payment_id_to_remove = 13 # any PAYment_id can be added from db
```

```
remove_payment(cursor, payment_id_to_remove)
```

```
# remove_frequentFlyer example
```

```
frequentflyer_id_to_remove = 20 # any Frequentflyer_id can be added from db
```

```
remove_frequent_flyer(cursor, frequentflyer_id_to_remove)
```

```
# remove_travel_pass example
```

```
pass_id_to_remove = 11 # any pass_id can be added from db
```

```
remove_travel_pass(cursor, pass_id_to_remove)
```

finally:

```
connection.close()
```

e)

- **Update User Email:** User information changes often. One of the most common things that changes is the email address of the user. Implementing a method to update the email address of a user based on its User\_ID will ensure that the information remains current and accurate.
- **Retrieve User Details:** To view and verify the details of the user, retrieving user details is necessary. This method can be used for various purposes, such as displaying user information in the application, verifying user credentials, or even for administrative purposes.

```
= RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments
\Final assignment\Testing.py
User email updated successfully for User_ID 1
User details for User_ID 1: (1, 'alice', '$argon2id$v=19$m=65536,t=3,p=4$4HwPodR
6z713LgVAqLVWyg$VsYnkPGb0PD3lpgeJIVZFyfRbm+Ag1T/DBag+nF8JmI', 'newemail@example.
com')
```

```
import pymysql
```

```

from sshtunnel import SSHTunnelForwarder

# SSH and MySQL credentials
ssh_host = 'loki.trentu.ca'
ssh_port = 22
ssh_username = '*****'
ssh_key_path = '*****'
ssh_password = '*****'
mysql_host = '127.0.0.1'
mysql_port = 3306
mysql_user = '*****'
mysql_password = '*****'
mysql_db = '*****'

# update user email
def update_user_email(cursor, user_id, new_email):
    cursor.execute("UPDATE Users SET Email = %s WHERE User_ID = %s", (new_email, user_id))
    connection.commit()
    print(f"User email updated successfully for User_ID {user_id}")

# retrieve user details
def retrieve_user_details(cursor, user_id):
    cursor.execute("SELECT * FROM Users WHERE User_ID = %s", (user_id,))
    user_details = cursor.fetchone()
    if user_details:
        print(f"User details for User_ID {user_id}: {user_details}")
        return user_details
    else:
        print(f"No user found with User_ID {user_id}")

```

```
return None
```

```
# Create an SSH tunnel
```

```
with SSHTunnelForwarder(
```

```
    (ssh_host, ssh_port),
```

```
    ssh_username=ssh_username,
```

```
    ssh_password=ssh_password,
```

```
    ssh_pkey=ssh_key_path,
```

```
    remote_bind_address=(mysql_host, mysql_port)
```

```
) as tunnel:
```

```
    connection = pymysql.connect(
```

```
        host='127.0.0.1',
```

```
        user=mysql_user,
```

```
        password=mysql_password,
```

```
        database=mysql_db,
```

```
        port=tunnel.local_bind_port,
```

```
    )
```

```
try:
```

```
    with connection.cursor() as cursor:
```

```
        # Example usage of update_user_email
```

```
        user_id_to_update = 1
```

```
        new_email = "newemail@example.com" # Replace with new email of customer(user)
```

```
        update_user_email(cursor, user_id_to_update, new_email)
```

```
        # Example usage of retrieve_user_details
```

```
        user_id_to_retrieve = 1
```

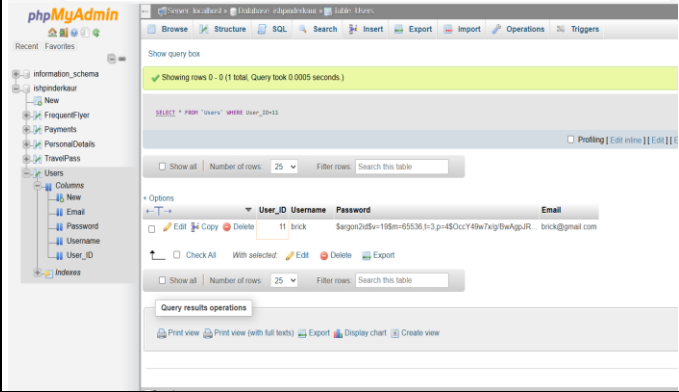
```
        user_details = retrieve_user_details(cursor, user_id_to_retrieve)
```

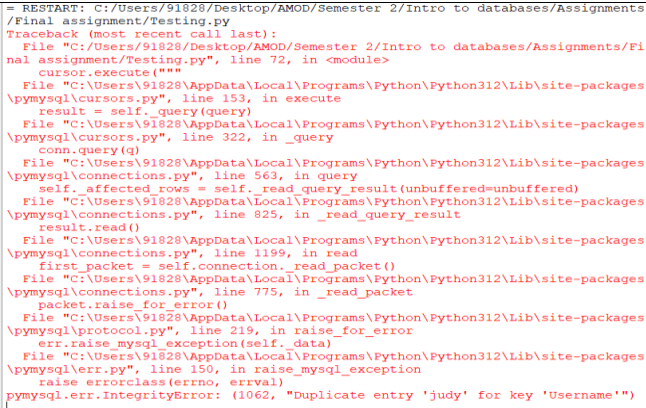
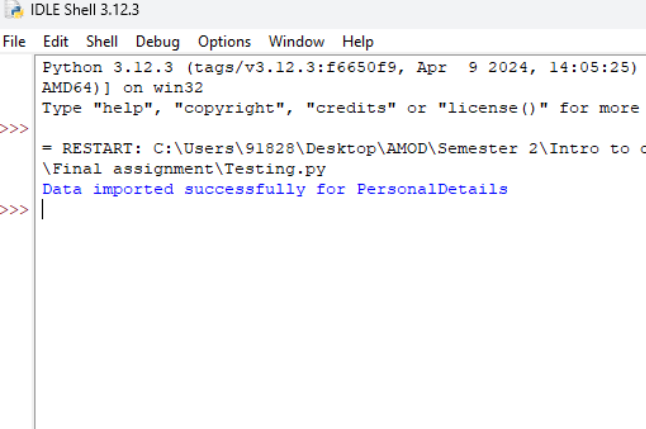


finally:

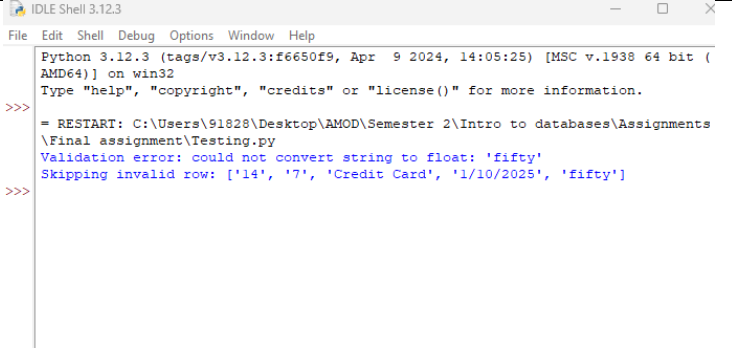
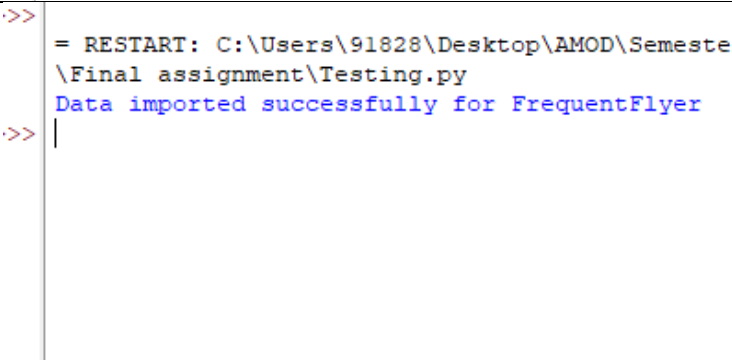

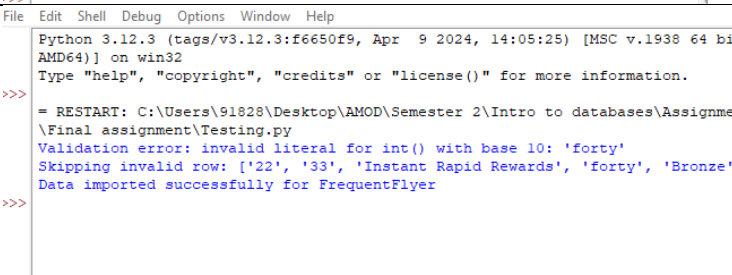
```
connection.close()
```

## 7. Test cases

Test Case no.	Scenario	Input	Expected output	Output
U1	Insert new user details with user id 11	user_id = 11 username = "brick" password = "abcdef12345" email = "brick@gmail.com"	Row added successfully, able to fetch row	
U2	Insert duplicate value in the table Users	user_id = 7 username = "judy ter" password = "password123" email = "terjudy@example.com"	Integrity error	<pre>Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information. &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:/Users/91828/Desktop/AMOD/Semester 2/Intro to databases/Assignments/Final assignment/Testing.py Traceback (most recent call last):   File "C:/Users/91828/Desktop/AMOD/Semester 2/Intro to databases/Assignments/Final assignment/Testing.py", line 72, in &lt;module&gt;     cursor.execute("   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Lib/site-packages/pymysql/cursors.py", line 153, in execute     result = self._query(query)   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Lib/site-packages/pymysql/cursors.py", line 322, in _query     conn.query(q)   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Lib/site-packages/pymysql/connections.py", line 563, in query     self._affected_rows = self._read_query_result(unbuffered=unbuffered)   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Lib/site-packages/pymysql/connections.py", line 825, in _read_query_result     result.read()   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Lib/site-packages/pymysql/connections.py", line 1199, in read     first_packet = self.connection._read_packet()   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Lib/site-packages/pymysql/connections.py", line 775, in _read_packet     packet.raise_for_error()   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Lib/site-packages/pymysql/protocol.py", line 219, in raise_for_error     err.raise_mysql_exception(self._data)   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312/Lib/site-packages/pymysql/err.py", line 150, in raise_mysql_exception     raise errorclass(errno, errval) pymysql.err.IntegrityError: (1062, "Duplicate entry '7' for key 'PRIMARY'") &gt;&gt;&gt;</pre>

U3	Insert wrong data type in the table Users for the value user ID	user_id = 1cc username = "judy ter" password = "password123" email = "terjudy@example.com"	Validation Error	 <pre> Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information. &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:/Users/91828/Desktop/AMOD/Semester 2/Intro to databases/Assignments/Final assignment/Testing.py Validation error: invalid literal for int() with base 10: '1cc' Skipping invalid row: ['1cc', 'judy ter', 'password123', 'terjudy@example.com'] Data imported successfully for Users &gt;&gt;&gt; </pre>
U4	Insert duplicate value for username in Users	user_id = 12 username = judy password = "pass123" email = "judy@example.com"	Integrity error	 <pre> = RESTART: C:/Users/91828/Desktop/AMOD/Semester 2/Intro to databases/Assignments/Final assignment/Testing.py Traceback (most recent call last):   File "C:/Users/91828/Desktop/AMOD/Semester 2/Intro to databases/Assignments/Final assignment/Testing.py", line 72, in &lt;module&gt;     cursor.execute("""   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\cursors.py", line 153, in execute     result = self.query(query)   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\cursors.py", line 322, in _query     conn.query(q)   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 563, in query     self._affected_rows = self._read_query_result(unbuffered=unbuffered)   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 825, in _read_query_result     result.read()   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 1199, in read     first_packet = self.connection._read_packet()   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 775, in _read_packet     packet.raise_for_error()   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\protocol.py", line 219, in raise_for_error     err.raise_mysql_exception(self._data)   File "C:/Users/91828/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\err.py", line 150, in raise_mysql_exception     raise errorclass(errno, errval) pymysql.err.IntegrityError: (1062, "Duplicate entry 'judy' for key 'Username'") </pre>
PD 1	Insert valid personal detail	Detail_id=11 User_ID=5, Full_name="Eve Strong" address=123 Elm Strr Phone_number 555-12346 Date_of Birth=1990-01-01	Detail added successfully	 <pre> Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information. &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:/Users/91828/Desktop/AMOD/Semester 2/Intro to databases/Assignments/Final assignment/Testing.py Data imported successfully for PersonalDetails &gt;&gt;&gt; </pre>
PD 2	Insert Personal Detail with non existing User_ID	Detail_id=12 User_ID=, Full_name="Jibb Strong" address=123 Elm Strr Phone_number 555-1238 Date_of Birth=1990-01-01	Foreign Key constraint	 <pre> Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information. &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:/Users/91828/Desktop/AMOD/Semester 2/Intro to databases/Assignments/Final assignment/Testing.py Validation error: invalid literal for int() with base 10: '' Skipping invalid row: ['11', '', 'Eve strong', '123 Elm Strr', '555-12346', '1/1/1990', 'C:/Users/91828/Desktop/AMOD/Semester 2/Intro to databases/Assignments/Final assignment/11.jpg'] &gt;&gt;&gt; </pre>

P1	Insert Valid Payment details	Payment_Id=13 User_ID=6 Payment_type=Credit Card Payment_date=2025-01-10 Amount=549	Data imported successfully	<pre> File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information. &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py Data imported successfully for Payments &gt;&gt;&gt; </pre>
P2	Insert NULL for Date	Payment_Id=14 User_ID=7 Payment_type=Credit Card Payment_date=NULL  Amount=549	Validation Error	<pre> IDLE Shell 3.12.3 File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information. &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py Validation error: NaType does not support strftime Skipping invalid row: ['14', '7', 'Credit Card', '', '549'] &gt;&gt;&gt; </pre>
P3	Insert Payment with non-existing User_ID	Payment_Id=14 User_ID=77 Payment_type=Credit Card Payment_date=2025-01-10 Amount=549	Foreign Key constraint	<pre> IDLE Shell 3.12.3 File Edit Shell Debug Options Window Help Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information. &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py Traceback (most recent call last):   File "C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py", line 71, in &lt;module&gt;     cursor.execute("""   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\cursors.py", line 153, in execute     result = self._query(query)   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\cursors.py", line 322, in _query     conn.query(q)   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 563, in query     self._affected_rows = self._read_query_result(unbuffered=unbuffered)   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 825, in _read_query_result     result.read()   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 1199, in read     first_packet = self.connection._read_packet()   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 775, in _read_packet     packet.raise_for_error()   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\protocol.py", line 219, in raise_for_error     err.raise_mysql_exception(self._data)   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\err.py", line 150, in raise_mysql_exception     raise errorclass(errno, errval) pymysql.err.IntegrityError: (1452) Cannot add or update a child row: a foreign key constraint fails: `ishpinderkaur`.`Payments`, CONSTRAINT `Payments_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`User_ID`) REFERENCES `Users` (`User_ID`) ON DELETE CASCADE) &gt;&gt;&gt; </pre>

P4	Insert payment with wrong data type for amount	Payment_Id=14 User_ID=7 Payment_type=Credit Card Payment_date=2025-01-10 Amount="fifty"	Validation error, skipping invalid row	 <pre> Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information. &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py Validation error: could not convert string to float: 'fifty' Skipping invalid row: ['14', '7', 'Credit Card', '1/10/2025', 'fifty'] </pre>
FF 1	Insert valid Frequent Flyer details into the table	FrequentFlyer_ID=11 User_ID=3 Program_name=Rapid Rewards Points=9500 Membership_level=Bronze	Data imported successfully	 <pre> &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py Data imported successfully for FrequentFlyer &gt;&gt;&gt; </pre>
FF 2	Insert Frequent Flyer with non-existing User_ID	FrequentFlyer_ID=12 User_ID=33 Program_name=Instant Rewards Points=4000 Membership_level=Bronze	Foreign Key Constraint Fails	 <pre> Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information. &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py Traceback (most recent call last):   File "C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py", line 71, in &lt;module&gt;     cursor.execute("""   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\cursors.py", line 153, in execute     result = self._query(query)   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\cursors.py", line 322, in _query     conn.query(q)   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 563, in query     self._affected_rows = self._read_query_result(unbuffered=unbuffered)   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 825, in _read_query_result     result.read()   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 1199, in read     first_packet = self.connection._read_packet()   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 775, in _read_packet     packet.raise_for_error()   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\protocol.py", line 219, in raise_for_error     err.raise_mysql_exception(self._data)   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\err.py", line 150, in raise_mysql_exception     raise errorclass(errno, errval) pymysql.err.IntegrityError: (1452, 'Cannot add or update a child row: a foreign key constraint fails ('ishpinderkaur'.`FrequentFlyer`, CONSTRAINT `FrequentFlyer_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`User_ID`) REFERENCES `Users` (`User_ID`) ON DELETE CASCADE)') &gt;&gt;&gt; </pre>
FF 3	Insert Frequent Flyer with wrong data type for points	FrequentFlyer_ID=22 User_ID=33 Program_name=Instant Rewards Points=fourty	Validation error, row skipped	 <pre> Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MSC v.1938 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information. &gt;&gt;&gt; = RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py Validation error: invalid literal for int() with base 10: 'forty' Skipping invalid row: ['22', '33', 'Instant Rapid Rewards', 'forty', 'Bronze'] Data imported successfully for FrequentFlyer &gt;&gt;&gt; </pre>

		Membership_level=Bronze		
TP 1	Insert valid Travell Pass details	Pass_ID=11 FrequentFlyer_ID=12 Pass_type="10_Fly PAss" Issue_date=2024-05-01 Expiry_date=2025-04-30	Data inserted successfully	<pre>= RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Final assignment\Testing.py Data imported successfully for TravelPass  </pre>
TP 2	Insert Travel Pass with non-existing Frequent Flyer_ID	Pass_ID=13 FrequentFlyer_ID=33 Pass_type="5_Fly PAss" Issue_date=2024-05-01 Expiry_date=2025-04-30	Foreign Key constraint fail	<pre>= RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py Traceback (most recent call last):   File "C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to databases\Assignments\Final assignment\Testing.py", line 71, in &lt;module&gt;     cursor.execute("""   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\cursors.py", line 153, in execute     result = self.query(query)   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\cursors.py", line 322, in _query     conn.query(q)   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 563, in query     self._affected_rows = self._read_query_result(unbuffered=unbuffered)   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 825, in _read_query_result     result.read()   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 1199, in read     first_packet = self.connection._read_packet()   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\connections.py", line 775, in _read_packet     packet.raise_for_error()   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\protocol.py", line 219, in raise_for_error     err.raise_mysql_exception(self._data)   File "C:\Users\91828\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python312\Lib\site-packages\pymysql\err.py", line 150, in raise_mysql_exception     raise errorclass(errno, errval) pymysql.err.IntegrityError: (1452, 'Cannot add or update a child row: a foreign key constraint fails (`ishpinderkaur`.`TravelPass`, CONSTRAINT `TravelPass_ibfk_1` FOREIGN KEY (`FrequentFlyer_ID`) REFERENCES `FrequentFlyer` (`FrequentFlyer_ID`) ON DELETE CASCADE)') Python 3.12.3 (tags/v3.12.3:f6650f9, Apr 9 2024, 14:05:25) [MS AMD64] on win32 Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more in = RESTART: C:\Users\91828\Desktop\AMOD\Semester 2\Intro to data \Final assignment\Testing.py Travel pass with Pass_ID 9 removed successfully</pre>
TP 3	Delete user with Pass_ID =3	DELETE FROM TravelPass WHERE Pass_ID = 3	User deleted successfully	