

Assignment tsp using dynamic

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#include <iostream>

#include <algorithm>

#include <climits>

using namespace std;

const int MAX_CITIES = 10; // Set a maximum limit for cities

int distanceMatrix[MAX_CITIES][MAX_CITIES]; // Static 2D array for distances

int numCities; // Number of cities

// Function to calculate the total cost of a specific route
int calculateRouteCost(int route[]) {
    int totalCost = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < numCities - 1; i++) {
        totalCost += distanceMatrix[route[i]][route[i + 1]];
    }
    totalCost += distanceMatrix[route[numCities - 1]][route[0]]; // Return to starting city
    return totalCost;
}

int main() {
    cout << "Enter the number of cities: ";
    cin >> numCities;

    if (numCities > MAX_CITIES) {
        cout << "Number of cities exceeds the maximum limit of " << MAX_CITIES << ".\n";
        return 1; // Exit if cities exceed the predefined limit
    }

    // Input the distance matrix
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cout << "Enter the distance matrix:\n";
for (int i = 0; i < numCities; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < numCities; j++) {
        cin >> distanceMatrix[i][j];
    }
}

// Create an array to store the cities (0 to numCities-1)
int cities[MAX_CITIES];
for (int i = 0; i < numCities; i++) {
    cities[i] = i;
}

// Find the minimum cost by evaluating all permutations
int minCost = INT_MAX;
int bestRoute[MAX_CITIES];

do {
    int currentCost = calculateRouteCost(cities);
    if (currentCost < minCost) {
        minCost = currentCost;
        copy(cities, cities + numCities, bestRoute); // Save the best route
    }
} while (next_permutation(cities + 1, cities + numCities)); // Fix city 0 as the starting point

// Output the results
cout << "\nMinimum cost of the Traveling Salesman Problem: " << minCost << endl;
cout << "Path taken: ";
for (int i = 0; i < numCities; i++) {
    cout << bestRoute[i] + 1 << " -> ";
}

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cout << "1\n"; // Return to the starting city
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return 0;
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}
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